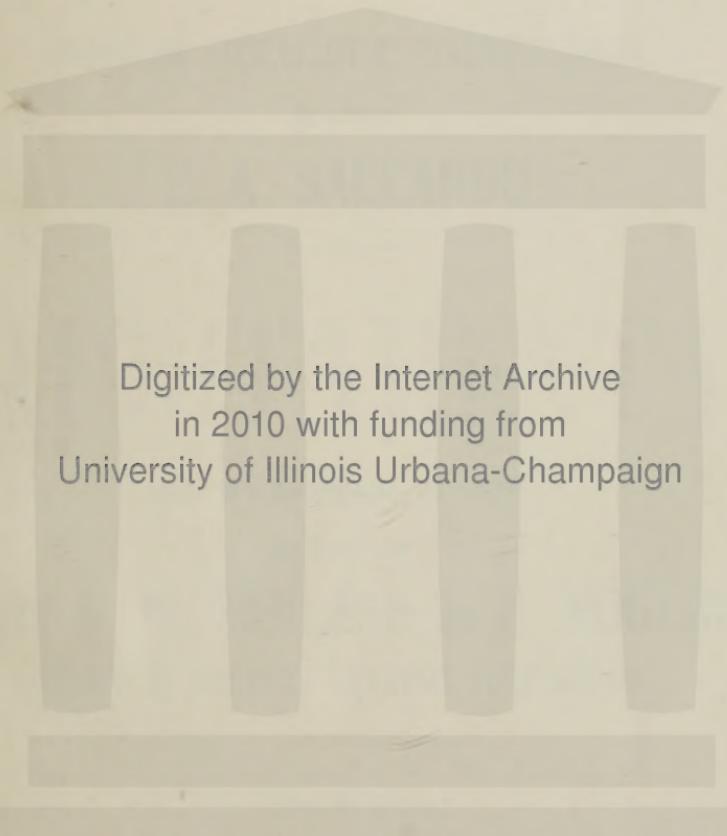


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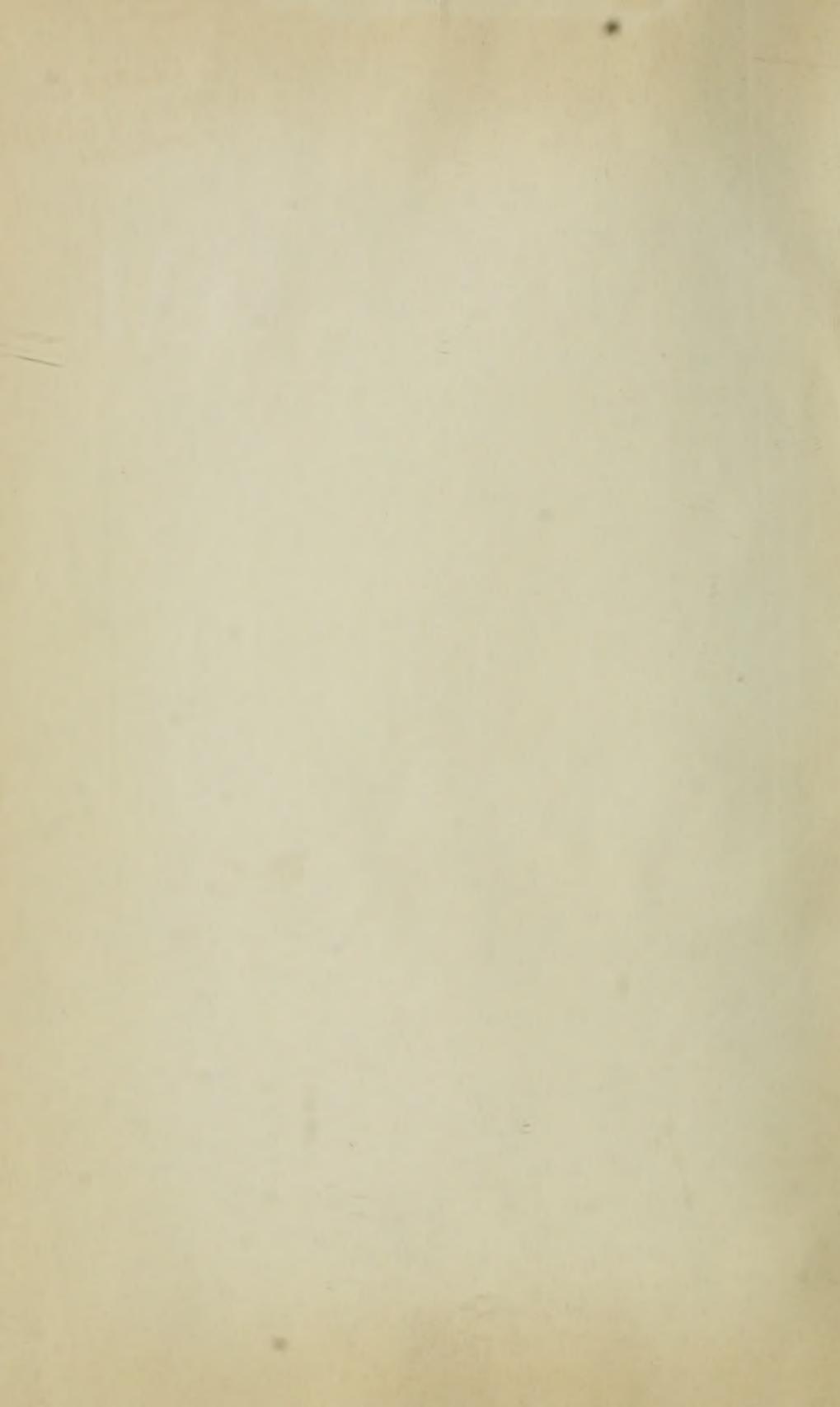
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THE LIFE OF THE AUTHOR AND A HISTORY OF HIS WORKS

INTRODUCTION

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PRÆMONITUS

Magister noster P. A. SACCARDO, dum in gravissimum laborem *Sylloges fungorum omnium* continuandæ totis viribus assidue incubbit, additamenta jam copiosa ad volumina edita colligere et ordinare, temporis defectu, in præsenti omnino vetitus est.

Qua de re consilium nobis benevole dedit hortatusque est sollicite, ut laborem istum aggrederemur. Propositorum mox et libenter exsequi statuimus. Compertum est enim omnibus, scientiam mycologicam quotidie novis plurimisque inventis continuo augeri; quo factum est, ut *Sylloges* supplementum studiosis perutile et pergratum sine dubio foret.

Nobis vero hic labor multo facilior et, ut speramus, perfectior factus est ex eo quod bibliotheca mycologica Magistri nostri semper patuit nec umquam ejusdem defuit auxilium.

Supplementum hoc omnino redactum est, et quod ad methodum et quod ad typos attinet, ad normam *Sylloges*; ita ut vera hujus operis pars seu continuatio habendum sit.

Diagnoses ex opusculis, operibus, annalibus, diariis excerptimus et, latino semper idiomate redactas, ad genera et sectio-

nes *Sylloges reduximus*. Subinde diagnoses originales fungorum ineditorum attulimus.

Fortuna, quæ *Syllogi* Saccardianæ hucusque merito arrisit,
Additamentis nostris sit quoque benigna! ¹⁾

A. N. BERLESE
P. VOGLINO

1) Numeri specierum *Syllogi* addendarum, in paginæ dextero margine, progressionem in unaquaque cohorte ab ultimo numero *Sylloges* continuam designant. Numeri vero in margine laevo, asterisco aucti, indicant locum systematicum, quo species inserendæ sunt. Quod ad species jam in *Sylloge* reconsitas, quæ vero in *Additamentis* repetitæ sunt ut novis notis vel emendationibus augeantur, numeri iidem ac in *Sylloge* adiecti sunt.

Summa specierum descriptarum.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <i>Pyrenomyceteæ</i> in <i>Sylloge</i> n. 6180; in <i>Additamentis</i> n. 1384; Tot. | 7564 |
| <i>Sphaeropsidæ</i> » » 3655 » » 423 » 4078 | |
| <i>Melanconieæ</i> » » 557 » » 49 » 606 | |
| <i>Hypomyceteæ</i> » » 3583 » » 81 » 3664 | |

PYRENOMYCETEÆ Fr. em. DE NOT.

Fam. 1. Perisporiaceæ Fr.

Subfam. 1. Erysipheæ Lév.

Sect. 1. Amerosporæ. Sacc.

SPHÆROTHECA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 3.

*1. **Sphærotheca lanestris** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 20. — Mycelio denso, persistente, arachnoideo, brunneo-flaveolo; cæspitulæ $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., demum confluentibus, strato lanoso efformatis, quandoque totam paginam inferiorem occupantibus; peritheciis obscure brunneis, 90-108 μ . diam., tunica intus e cellulis magnis, refrangentibus, hyalinis efformata; appendiculis a mycelio indistinctis; ascis ovatis, crasse tunicatis, sursum angustioribus, breviter pedicellatis, 75-102 μ . longis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis vel globosis granulosisque, 21 \times 18. — Status conidicus: **Oidium ventricosum** Harkn. New Cal. Fung. pag. 20. Conidiis medio inflatis demum dolioliformibus, 34-38 \times 20-22, nucleis numerosis, rotundis vel ellipsoideis, 5-6 \times 2-4, (ex utraque extremitate conidiorum excurrentibus) repletis.

Hab. in ramulis vivis Quercus agrifoliae, socio statu conidico, S. Francisco in California.

*2. **Sphærotheca fugax** Penz. et Sacc. App. Fl. Mic. Monte Gen. p. 10. — Hypogena; mycelio tenui, pruinoso, persistente; peritheciis minutissimis, 100 μ . diam., nigris, sphaeroideis, vix depresso, contextu parenchymatico; appendicibus hyalinis vel basi dilute fuligineis, simplicibus, continuis, longissimis, flexuosis; asco ovato, 80-90 \times 75-80; sporidiis in asco octonis, ovoideis vel ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 20 \times 12-14.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum languidorum Geranii silvatici in Italia bor. (O. PENZIG). — Affinis *Sph. pruinosa*.

UNCINULA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 6.

*13. **Uncinula australis** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 167. — Epiphylla; mycelio arachnoideo, grisescenti-albo, late folia ambiente eisque arcte adnato, tenui, compactiusculo, non pulverulento; peritheciis densiusculæ hinc inde sparsis, globoso-depressis, minutis, 100-120 μ .

diam. atris, glabris, membranaceo-coriacellis, contextu parenchymatico, parum perspicuo, fuligineo, basi 20-40 appendiculis radian-tibus ornatis; appendicibus divaricatis, 100-130 ± 4-7, utrinque gradatim attenuatis et levibus, medio saepius incrassatulis ac minutissime densiuseuleque granuloso-papillatis, apice saepius semel plus minusve circinatis (rarius rectis atque obtusatis) hyalinis; ascis et sporidiis non visis.

Hab. ad folia viva Myrtaceæ cujusdam prope Paraguay Brasil.

PLEOCHÆTA Sacc. et Speg. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 9.

1. **Pleochæta Curtisii** Sacc. et Speg. Fungi Arg. Pug. II, pag. 44, 32 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 9, *Uncinula polychæta* Berk. et Curt. Grev. 1876, p. 159 et Ellis in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 43, *Uncinula Lynckii* Speg. Fungi Arg. Pug. II, p. 17, n. 54. — Perithecia 225-230 μ , diam., appendicibus numerosis circ. 200, hyalinis, continuis, apice attenuatis et incurvatis ornata et ascos circ. 50, bisporos continentia. — Cl. Ellis, in Journ. of Myc. l. c., speciei Spegazzinianæ et *Uncinula polychæta* B. et Curt. identitatem comprobavit, hinc nomen *Pleochætae Curtisii* servandum.

MICROSPHÆRA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 10.

* 13. **Microsphæra erineophila** Peck in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 75. 61
Mycelio arachnoideo, subpersistente; peritheciis 75-100 μ . diam., saepè collapsis vel pezizaformibus; appendiculis 6-12 cir. diam.; peritheciis longitudinem æquantibus vel minoribus, coloratis, apice pallidioribus bis, ter dichotome ramosis; ascis 4, saepè 3-vel 5, octosporis; sporidiis 20-23 ± 10-12, saepè 1-2-nucleatis.

Hab. in foliis Fagi. *Erineo* invasionis, Illinois, Amer. bor. (A. B. SEYMOUR).

* 15. **Microsphæra Nemopanthis** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 102. 61
— Mycelio arachnoideo, parco, amphigeno; appendiculis raris, 5-12, longitudine diametrum peritheciorum non vel vix æquantibus, in cymam 4-5-ies dichotomam desinentibus, coloratis, saepè basi furcatis, ramulis extimis recurvis; ascis saepè quatuor, 6-8-sporis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Nemopanthis canadensis*, Karner Amer. bor. — Habitu *M. Berberidis* similis, sed ascis minus numerosis et appendiculis coloratis mox distinguenda.

26. **Microsphæra densissima** (Schw.) Peck 28 Rep. St. Mus. Sacc. 58 Syll. I, p. 15, Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 101. — Pe-

rithecia nigra globosa, demum depressa, 120 μ . diam., appendicibus continuis, subhyalinis, bis dichotome ramosis, ramulis extimis curvatis, 96-120 \approx 7; ascii sex, 6-8-spori; sporidia ovata, granuloso-nucleata, 21-25 \approx 12.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus laurifoliae*, Cove Springs Amer. bor.

ERYSIPHE Hedw. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 15.

Erysiphe trina Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 21. — Epiphylla; mycelio maculas orbicularares tegente, pruinoso, fugaci; peritheciis aggregatis, minutis, flavo-brunneis, 56-70 μ . diam., appendicibus nullis; ascis 3, subglobulosis, 32-38 μ . diam.; sporidiis 2, oblongo-elliptoideis vel saepe navicularibus, latis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus agrifoliae* in California.

MONASCUS Van Tiegh. in Bull. Soc. Bot. 1884, p. 226. — (Etym. *monos* unus et *ascus*). — Mycelium effusum septatum, album, ramosum. Hyphæ conidiferæ erectæ. Conidia solitaria vel catenulata. Perithecia globosa, pedicellata, membranacea, ramulis sursum incurvatis obvallata, monoasca. Ascii polyspori vel 4-8-10-spori, globosi. Sporidia ovoidea vel globosa, minuta, hyalina.

1. **Monascus ruber** Van Tiegh. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Franc. 1884, pag. 6187 227. — Mycelio repente, effuso, septato, pseudo-dichotome ramoso; hyphis fertilibus conidia catenulata sustinentibus; peritheciis breve pedicellatis, rufo-brunneis, minutis, 40-50 μ . diam. sphaeroideis; pedicellis hyphæ crassioribus, bi-tri-septatis, verticillum ramulorum, apice incurvatorum, ad septum secundum insertum gerentibus, ramulis peritheciū circum circa amplectentibus; asco globoso, tunica crassa praedito, breviter pedicellato, polysporo (vel quandoque 4-8-10-sporo et tum 11-16 μ . diam.); sporidiis ovoideis, continuis, 7-8 \approx 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in residuis *Solani tuberosi*, Paris Galliæ.

2. **Monascus mucoroides** Van Tiegh. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 1884, pag. 6188 p. 229. — A præcedente differt præcipue hyphis conidiferis brevioribus crassioribusque, peritheciis longius pedicellatis, majoribus, 60-70 μ . diam., pedunculo pluriseptato et sporidiis sphaeroideis, 8 μ . diam.

Hab. in Paris Galliæ.

Sect. 2. Scolecosporæ Sacc.

HYALODERMA Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 171 (Etym. a *hyalos* hyalinus et *derma* pellis). — Mycelium biogenum, tenue, dematiacum. Perithecia minutissima, globosa, astoma, deorsum mereuch ymatico-radiantia, persistentia, fusca, sursum anhysta, mucedinea, hyalina, mox fatiscentia, glabra. Ascii obovati, octospori, apara-physati. Sporidia acicularia, pluriseptata, hyalina.

1. **Hyaloderma imperspicuum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 171. — 618 Hypophyllum, rarius epiphyllum; mycelio tenuissimo vix perspicuo, arce epidermide foliorum adnato, mucedineo-fibroso, atro, radiante, plagulas fuscas hinc inde effidente; peritheciis in placulis lave gregariis, minutissimis, 60–80 μ . diam., globosis, astomis, fuscidulis, postice membranaceis, persistentibus, contextu mereuchymatico, radiante, antice anhystis, hyalinis, fatiscentibus; ascis paucis, vix 8–12, obovatis, sursum late rotundatis ac crassissime tunicatis, deorsum attenuatis, breviter noduloseque stipitatis, 40 \approx 45 \approx 12–18, octosporis, aparaphysatis; sporidiis fusoideo-acicularibus, utrinque acutiusculis, 30–38 \approx 2–2.5, 4-septatis, ad septa non vel vix constrictis, loculo secundo supero crassiore, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Sapindacearum, Solanacearum etc. in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species sapius in consortio *Meliolarum* vel *Dimerosporiorum*, an potius parasitica?

Subfam. 2. Perisporieæ Sacc.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ. Sacc.

EUROTIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 25.

4. **Eurotium lateritium** Mont. Sacc. Syll. I, p. 26, Bace. et Avetta 101 Contr. Stud. Myc. roman. p. 5. — Perithecia celluloso-membranacea, lutea dein ochracea; floccis dense contextis, lanæformibus, luteo-aurantiacis immersa vel interdum fere denudata, 100–120 μ . lat.; asci globosi vel elliptici, 16 \approx 12, evanescentes, 8-spori; sporidia sphæroideo-polygona vel biconvexa, lutea, 7 \approx 5, episporio crasso.

Hab. in foliis siccis Eucalypti in herbario Horti botanici Romani.

17. **Eurotium cretinum** Nyl. Anal. Myc. in Bidrag till Finlands 117 Nat. Etn. Stat. 4, h. 1858–59, Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 28, Karst. Rev.

Mon. p. 90. — Peritheciis primo albis, dein nigricantibus et nigris, parvis 200-300 μ . lat.; sporidiis sphæroideis, 10-15 μ . diam., hyalinis; hyphis albis, tenuiter effusis, parum articulatis vel saepe spatio longo inarticulatis, 22 μ . crassis.

Hab. supra carnem, Helsingfors Fenniae.

LYRIOCOCCUM Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 29.

1. **Myriococcum sparsum** Harkn. Californ. Fungi pag. 22. — Peritheciis sparsis, luteo-brunneis, 170-180 μ . diam., subiculo albo, parco cinctis; sporidiis numerosis, inaequaliter ellipsoideis, hyalinis, utrinque apiculatis, nucleo crasso praeditis, 7-9 \approx 4-6.

Hab. in truncis emortuis Aceris macrophylli inter corticem et lignum, Sunol Californiae.

LASIOBOTRYS Kunze. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 29.

1. **Lasiobotrys affinis** Harkness New Calif. Fungi pag. 22. — Hypophylla, nigra, circulariter aggregata, depressa, hyphis radiantis, continuis cincta; acervulis 2-6 mm. diam.; peritheciis reticulatis, brunneis, globosis, 70-100 μ . diam.; ascis breviter stipitatis, subcylindraceis, 60-70 \approx 12-14; sporidiis fusoideis, flavo-brunneis, uniseptatis, septo in parte majori, 15-17 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in foliis vivis Lonicerae hispidulae, Tamalpais in California.

Sect. 2. Phæosporæ Sacc.

CHÆTOMIDIUM Zopf. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 30.

- *1. **Chætomidium Pircuniæ** Bacc. et Avett. Contr. Stud. Myc. roman. 6192 pag. 5, t. XVI, f. 1. — Peritheciis membranaceis, globulosis, superficialibus, astomis, ochraceis, denique (ob sporidia atra inclusa) nigricantibus, undique pilis albis, longissimis, ramosis, vestitis, circulariter dehiscentibus, 330 μ . lat.; ascis cylindricis, 8-sporis, brevissime stipitatis, cito evanidis, aparaphysatis, 100 \approx 18; sporidiis atris, ovoideis vel ellipticis, continuis, uno tantum apice appendicula hyalina, lenticulari praeditis.

Hab. in trunco putrescente Pircuniæ dioicæ in Horto Panisperna, Roma Italica.

Sect. 3. Didymosporæ Sacc.

ASTERINA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 39.

- *6. **Asterina microthyrioides** Wint. in Hedw. 1885. — Subiculo nul-

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lo; peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis vel laxe gregariis, rarius paucis densius aggregatis confluentibusque, depresso orbicularibus vel scutellatis, minutissimis, atris, rugulosis, opacis, centro subpapillatis, membranaceis, sub microscopio margine radiato-fimbriatis, fuscis, centro dilutioribus, fere ostiolatis, 300 μ . circ. latis; ascis ovatis vel elliptico-subclavatis, breve pedicellatis, 8-sporis, 40-59 \times 18-21; sporidiis conglobatis, lanceolatis, utrinque anguste rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, tandem fuscidulis, 19 \times 5.

Hab. ad folia subviva *Eucalypti pilularis* var. *acmenoidis* in Australia (MÜLLER).

- *7. **Asterina crustacea** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 13. — Amphigena, crustacea, atra; peritheciis applanatis, in maculis orbicularibus confluentibus; margine radiato-fimbriato, arete adnato; ascis obovato-piriformibus, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, medio constrictis, fuscis, 32-35 \times 16-18.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Rhododendri prope Java (Dr. TH. ANDERSON).

- *8. **Asterina interrupta** Winter Exot. Pilze in Flora 1884, pag. 6. — Mycelio effuso, maculas rotundatas seu irregulares, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -7 mm. diam., demum stepe confluentes, fusco-cinereas vel brunneas formante, ex hyphis ramosis, anastomosantibus, fuscis, passim tumidulis contexto; hyphis mycelicis septis inter se binis, proximatis praeditis; peritheciis primo in centro macularum dispositis, demum in tota macula sparsis, planis, rotundatis, ambitu irregulariter fimbriatis, centro dilapsis, fusco-atris, 120-160 μ . diam.; ascis oblongis, apice late rotundatis, basi in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 45-52 \times 17-24; sporidiis conglobatis, ellipticis, fuscis, medio fascia hyalina, transversa praeditis, 14-16 \times 7-9.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus Leucospermi conocarpi et Leucadendri sp. in Promontorio Bonæ Spei Africe austr. (MAC-OWAN).

- *9. **Asterina Baileyi** Berk. et Br. IV. List. Fung. Brisb. Queesl. n. 269. — Mycelio fusco, nodoso-ramoso, maculas rufo-brunneas in foliis efformante; peritheciis minutis, rugosis, fuscis, fibrillis paucis adhaerentibus; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, ovoideo-oblongis, uniseptatis, septo constrictis, brunneis 37 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis plantæ ignotæ, Brisbane.

- *13. **Asterina Licaniae** Cooke in Grevillea vol. XII, pag. 85. — Epiphylla; maculis suborbicularibus, tenuibus, 1 cm. diam., atro-fuli-

gineis; peritheciis applanatis, orbicularibus, margine hyphis fuscis, intertextis ornatis; ascis amplis, saccatis; sporidiis ellipticis, obtusis, medio constrictis, uniseptatis, atro-fuscis, 40-45 \times 22-26.

Hab. in foliis Licaniae, S. Carlos (SPRUCE).

- *17. **Asterina infuscans** Wint. in Hedw. 1885. — Mycelio ex hyphis ramosissimis, torulosis flexuosisque, septatis, fuscis, densissime intertextis constante, foliorum paginam inferiorem longe lateque obducente et infuscante; peritheciis gregariis sparsisque, minutissimis, depresso hemisphaericis, centro diffractis et demum evanescenibus, fusco-atris, ambitu fibrilosis, 95-130 μ . latis; ascis oblongis seu e basi parum ventricosis, sursum ellipticis, fere sessilibus vel in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 30-35 \times 9-11; sporidiis congregatis, clavatis, 2-cellularibus, medio non constrictis, hyalinis, 8-9,5 \times 2,5-3.

Hab. ad folia subviva Euclæ undulatae ad latera montis Boschberg prope Sonerset-East, Promont. Bonæ Spei (MAC-OWAN).

- *18. **Asterina Gaultheriæ** Curtis herb. Martin in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 134. — Peritheciis brunneo-nigris, applanatis, centro leniter elevatis, hypophyllis, sparsis, 170-250 μ . diam., mycelio parco, brunneo, ramoso cinctis; ascis ovatis, 22-25 \times 13-16; sporidiis hyalinis, obovatis, uniseptatis, cellula superiore latiore, 9 \times 3.

Hab. in foliis vivis Gaultheriæ procumbentis, Newton Americæ borealis.

- *19. **Asterina patelloides** E. et M. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 136, 6200 *Asterina erysiphoides* E. et M. — Ell. N. Amer. Fungi n. 1359. — Peritheciis brunneis, orbicularibus, applanatis, centro depressis, hypophyllis, 275-300 μ . diam., mycelio radiante, albo, parco cinctis; ascis ovato-oblongis, 8-sporis, 36 \times 15; sporidiis, obovatis, 1-septatis, binucleatis, hyalinis, 15 \times 6.

Hab. in foliis vivis Quercus laurifoliae, Florida Americæ borealis.

- *22. **Asterina subcyanea** Ellis New Spec. North Am. Fungi in Amer. Nat. 1884, pag. 1147. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, superficialibus, depressis convexisque, 250-350 μ . diam. parenchymaticis: cellulis subsphæroideis, 5-7 μ . diam., cyaneo-viridibus, extimis moniliformibus, circum circa basim perithecii in membranam tenuem septatam, superficie foliorum adpressam contextis; ostiolis papillæ-formibus, collapsis, siccis poro pertusis; ascis utrinque leniter acutis, sessilibus, 75 \times 15; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-clavatis, uniseptatis, 20 \times 5-7, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus laurifoliae*, Cove Springs in America boreali.

- *23. **Asterina lepidigena** Ell. New North Am. Fung. in Amer. Nat. 620 1884, pag. 1148. — Peritheciis atris, subglobosis vel oblongo-applanatis, tenuibus et fragilibus, 200-300 μ . diam., mycelio hyalinis, parco incidentibus; ascis ovatis vel oblongis, 8-sporis, 30-42 \approx 12-15; sporidiis obovatis, hyalinis, bisepztatis, 12 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Andromedæ ferrugineaæ*, Cove Springs Americæ borealis.

- *24. **Asterina pustulata** Ellis New North Am. Fungi in Amer. Nat. 620 1884, pag. 1148. — Peritheciis imperfecte evolutis, ex nucleo centrali, celluloso, compacto formatis; cellulis subglobosis, brunneis, in hyphas ramosas, brunneas, fimbriatas desinentibus et membranam circularem, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., in foliorum superficie formantibus; ascis subglobosis, 8-sporis, 55 μ . diam.; sporidiis obovatis, hyalinis, uniseptatis, 30-40 \approx 10-12.

Hab. in foliis *Quercus laurifoliae*, Cove Springs Amer. bor.

- *25. **Asterina intricata** Ell. et Mart. Amer. Nat. Bot. 1884, p. 69. 620 — Peritheciis sparsis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., suborbicularibus, applanatis, nigris, contextu parenchymatico, atro; ascis copiosis, obovatis, sessilibus, 15 \approx 10; sporidiis subtilibus, clavato-oblongis, hyalinis, muco obvolutis, circiter 9 \approx 3, endochromate bipartito.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum viventium *Quercus arenariae*, New Florida Amer. bor. — Peritheciis latis, applanatis, sparsis, mycelio nullo mox dignoscenda.

- *26. **Asterina discoidea** Ell. New North Am. Fung. in Am. Nat. 1884, 620 pag. 1148. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, orbicularibus, leniter centro depressis, olivaceis, tenuibus, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., margine indistincte reticulato; ascis obovatis vel globosis, 30-40 \approx 30-35; sporidiis conglomeratis, clavato-oblongis vel piriformibus, uniseptatis, 12-16 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus laurifoliae*, Cove Springs in America boreali.

- *28. **Asterina Dodonæi** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 160. — 620 Acervulis orbicularibus, sparsis fumosis; peritheciis membranaceis, pluribus, fuscis ex hyphis intricatis, fuligineis vel (junioribus?) hyalinis, crebre articulatis, tandem quandoque exaridis ((?)) formatis; ascis, plurimis, parvulis, oblongis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, ova-to-oblongis, medio septatis et constrictis, loculo altero angustiore, 12,5 \approx 5, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis languidis Epilobii Dodonæi prope Parma Italæ borealis.

- *29. **Asterina carnea** Ell. et Mart. in Amer. Nat. Bot. 1883, p. 1285. 6207
 — Hypophylla; mycelio tenui, brunneo-nigro, suberustaceo, hyphis subanastomosantibus, brunneis, adpressis, sæpissime marginem foliorum occupantibus et maculas orbiculares, circiter $\frac{1}{2}$ cm. diam. efformantibus composito; peritheciis minutis, 55-75 μ . diam., mycelio insidentibus, stipatis, globosis, astomis, sub lente carneis atque majore amplificatione luteolis; ascis 4-8, obovatis, sessilibus, 30-40 \approx 22-35, octosporis; sporidiis ovatis, bicellularibus, 16-17 \approx 7-8, muco obvolutis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Perseæ palustris, New Florida Americae borealis.

- *32. **Asterina stomatophora** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of myc. 1885, p. 6208
 98. — Peritheciis lenticularibus, sparsis, minutis, 170-185 μ . diam., mycelio reticulato insidentibus, centro pertusis, parenchymatico contextis; ascis oblongis vel oblongo-ovoideis, 30-35 \approx 6-8, stipitatis, basi abrupte contractis, apophysatis; sporidiis distichis, uniseptatis, subconstrictis, basi acutis, 7-12 \approx 2.5-3, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Quercus laurifoliae in Amer. bor.

- *33. **Asterina peribebuyensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 173. — 6209
 Epiphylla; mycelio late diffuso, folium totum sæpe obtegente, atro, tenui, mucedineo-crustaceo, e cellulis ellipsoideis vel e multa pressione irregularibus, mediocribus (articulis hypharum), crasse 2-guttulatis, 5-7 \approx 3-4, olivaceis composito, arcte foliorum epidermidi adnato; peritheciis dense sparsis vel hinc inde plus minusve aggregatis, globosis, minutis, 80-100, astomis, atris, glabris, tenui-membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, parum distincto, olivaceo; ascis paucis, ovatis vel obclavatis, antice truncato-rotundatis atque crassissime tunicatis, tunica 6-8 μ . crassa, postice abrupte attenuato-coaretatis, minute noduloseque stipitatis, 26-28 \approx 10-12, octosporis, apophysatis; sporidiis polystichis, elongato-ellipsoideis, 12-14 \approx 3, rectis vel inaequilateralibus, medio uniseptatis, vix constrictis, loculis centro 1-septatis, non constrictis, supero crassiore brevioreque, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum in silva montana, Naranjo Cordillera de Peribebuy Brasil. — Species, ut videtur, vulgatissima sæpius in consortio Meliolarum vel Dimerosporiorum et facilmente in iis parasitica.

- *36. **Asterina nuda** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 102, tab. 2, fig. 6210

11-15. — Peritheciis numerosis, gregariis vel stipatis, superficialibus et nudis vel basi filamentis brevibus, minutis parce præditis, globosis vel subdepressis, 80-100 μ . diam. atris; ascis oblongis vel subcylindraceis, 40 \approx 12; sporidiis stipatis aut distichis, oblongis, uniseptatis, 10-12 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Abietis balsameæ in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

*37. **Asterina Pearsoni** E. et E. Journ. of Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis ⁶²¹ minutis 100 μ . crass., superficialibus, sursum inconspicue perforatis, parenchymaticis, mycelio subradiato, parco præditis; ascis sessilibus oblongis obtusis, aparaphysatis, 40 \approx 15; sporidiis distichis, clavato-oblongis, granulosis, 1-septatis, medio constrictis, 15-20 \approx 3,5-4,5, basi acutis, sursum obtusis, hyalinis.

Hab. in sarmenis putridis Rubi culti, Vineland Amer. bor. (PEARSON).

*39. **Asterina delitescens** E. et Mart. in Amer. Nat. 1883, pag. 1281. ⁶²¹ — Mycelio tenui, nigro, epiphylo, maculas orbiculares, minutas, 2-4 mm. diam., efformante, hyphis ramosis, copiosis, adpressis composito; peritheciis mycelio insidentibus, applanatis, stipatis, 75-100 μ . diam., contextu radiatim celluloso; ascis 30-35 \approx 18-22, obovatis vel subglobosis; sporidiis pallide luteis, bicellularibus, ova-to-oblongis, 15-18 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in foliis vivis Perseæ palustris, New Florida Amer. bor. — *Habitu A. pelliculosæ proxima*, a qua distinguitur sporidiis minus constrictis characteribusque mycelii.

*42. **Asterina tenella** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 67. — Epiphylla, ⁶²¹ effusa, tenuis, atra; peritheciis minutis, 220 μ . diam.; applanatis, cum mycelio repente, brunneo immixtis; ascis saccatis, 4-8-sporis; sporidiis (in ascis octosporis) 28-30 \approx 12-14, (in ascis tetrasporis), 40 \approx 22, pallide fuscis.

Hab. in foliis Perseæ carolinensis in Carolina Americae borealis (RAVENEL).

*46. **Asterina quercigena** (Berk.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 67, ⁶²¹ *Dothidea quercina* Berk. in Herb. — Epiphylla vel amphigena; peritheciis orbicularibus, 1-2 mm. diam., convexis, rugosis, atris, opacis, margine radiante, fibroso; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis (immaturis?), hyalinis, 10 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis Quercum, Sikkim Indiae or.

*47. **Asterina myocoproïdes** Sacc. et Berl. Rev. Myc. 1885, tab. LIV, ⁶²¹ fig. 1. — Amphigena; peritheciis fibrillis repentibus, ramosis, atris,

nodulosus, septatis insidentibus, scutiformibus, planis, fere $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ambitu circulari vel saepe anguloso, radiato-contextis; ascis obovatis, crasse tunicatis, 50-60 \approx 20-22, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel subtristichis, ovoideis, continuis, subhyalinis, 26-28 \approx 10-12.

Hab. in foliis vivis..... Santos in Brasilia. — Peritheciū vere dimidiatum, hinc certe ad *Microthyriaceas* referenda species. Inquirendum an et pleræque *Asterinæ* species aptius inter *Microthyriaceas* locandæ sint.

- *48. **Asterina maculæformis** (Berk.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 66, 6216
Dothidea maculæformis Berk. in herb. — Epiphylla, atra, opaca, orbicularis, maculæformis; stromate discoideo, maculis piceis, orbicularibus insidente, fibrillis radiantibus cinto; ascis ovoideis, 20 \approx 15; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis (immaturis?), hyalinis, 5 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis Drymidis, Valparaiso in Chile. — Habitu *A. compactæ*, sed ceterum diversa.

48. **Asterina clavuligera** Cooke. — Sacc. Syll. I, n. 48, Martin in Journ. of Myc. 1885, pag. 145. — Ascii ovati, 30 \approx 18; sporidia hyalina, ovalia vel obovata, 1-septata, 21 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis Vaccinii et Andromedæ, Florida Americæ borealis.

- *49. **Asterina concentrica** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 13. — Maculis atro-fuscis, orbicularibus vel confluentibus; peritheciis minutis, applanatis, concentrice dispositis, margine radiante; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, (?) hyalinis, 8 \approx 3, (valde immaturis visis).

Hab. in culmis Sacchari in India.

- *51. **Asterina minor** E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 42. — 6219
 Peritheciis applanatis, superficialibus, orbicularibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris; mycelio obsoleto; ascis obovatis, 25-30 \approx 12-15; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-ovatis, 1-septatis, luteolis, 10-13 \approx 3- $3\frac{1}{2}$ (denum brunneis?).

Hab. in ramulis emortuis, Huston, Texas Amer. bor. (H. W. RAVENEL). — Differt ab *A. ramulari* peritheciis et sporidiis minoribus.

- *51. **Asterina Bambusella** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 172. — Epi- 6220
 phylla; mycelio nullo vel vix e fibris paucis crassis, brevibus, fuligineis, intricato-ramosis, composito; peritheciis hinc inde in plagulas lineares, strictas ac breves, 2-5 mm. longas, 0,2-0,5 mm. latas dispositis, dense constipatis, basi subconfluentibus et (an vere

confluentibus? tandem *Dothideaceis?*) globosis, 180-220 μ . diam., atris, glabris, rugulosis, astomis (?), sed per ætatem lacero-dehiscentibus, membranaceo-coriacellis, contextu crassiusculo, obscure parenchymatico-sinuoso, olivaceo-fuligineo; ascis cylindraceis vel subcylindraceo-clavatis, apice subtruncato-rotundatis crassiusculaque tunicatis, deorsum attenuatis breviterque noduloso-stipitatis, 65-75 \approx 8, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel oblique monostichis, elongato-ellipticis, 16-20 \approx 4-5, rectis vel leniter inaequilateralibus, centro 1-septato-constrictis, loculis crasse 1-2-guttulatis ac medio subcoarctatis, supero obtusiore crassioreque, infero graciliore acutioreque, per ætatem 3-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bambusaceæ cujusdam in uliginosis silvæ Naranjo Bras.

- *62. **Asterina Celastri** E. et K. in Journ. of myc. 1885, pag. 2. — 6221
Peritheciis hypophyllis, gregariis vel sparsis, convexis, orbicularibus, $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, basi mycelio brunneo, radiato, parco ciuctis; ascis oblongo-ovoideis, 12-15 \approx 6-7, immaturis protoplasma-te granuloso farctis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Celastri scandentis, Manhattan Kansas Americæ borealis.

DIMEROSPORIUM Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 51.

- *1. **Dimerosporium eriophilum** Wint. Cont. Flor. myc. Lus. Ser. VI, 6222
p. 9. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, dense sparsis, globosis, minutissimis, membranaceis, fusco-atris, mycelio repente, ramoso, articulato, fuscō incidentibus, superficialibus, astomis, 60-80 μ . diam.; ascis fasciculatis, a paraphysatis, e basi oblonga sursum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 30-35 \approx 7; sporidiis subdistichis, ellipsoideis, medio septatis et profunde constrictis, pallidissime fuscidulis. 7 \approx 3.

Hab. ad folia subviva Quercus cocciferæ in Campo Redondo prope Braganea in Lusitania (MOLLER).

- *2. **Dimerosporium Osyridis** Winter Ex. Pilze in Flora 1884, p. 7. 6223
— Hyphis myceliis fuscis, ramosis, radiantibus, maculas atras, rotundatas seu irregulares, usque 2 mm. latas formantes; peritheciis gregariis, depresso globosis, rugulosis, glabris, atris, sub microscopio fere impellucidis, fascis, 150-210 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, brevissime stipitatis, 8-sporis, 42-52 \approx 10-12; sporidiis oblique distichis, oblongis, bicellularibus, hyalinis, 9-12 \approx 4-5, ad septum constrictis; paraphysibus filiformibus, ascos aequantibus.

Hab. ad folia viva *Osyridis compressæ* in Promontorio Bonæ Spei Afr. austr. (MAC-OWAN).

- *3. **Dimerosporium eutrichum** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, tab. 6224 LIV, fig. 4. — Peritheciis subiculo atro insidentibus, sphæroideis, vix papillatis, atris, 140–150 μ . diam.; hyphis repentibus, ramosis, 8 μ . crassis, fuligineis, septatis, ramulis brevibus, obovatis, 1-septatis, fere sporomorphis; ascis rosulatis, cylindraceo-clavatis, apice rotundatis, sessilibus, 36–43 \approx 8–10, octosporis; sporidiis mono-vel distichis, oblongis, didymis, loculo superiore vix crassiore, apice rotundato, infero acutiore, ad septum leniter constrictis, 11–13 \approx 3, hyalinis.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum..... Santos in Brasilia. — Sporidia subinde (spurie?) triseptata visa.

- *4. **Dimerosporium verrucicolum** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 24. — Effusum, hypophyllum, fuliginosum; mycelio ex hyphis ramosissimis, torulosis flexuosisque, dense radiatimque contexto; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, tenuissime membranaceis, fuscis, verticem versus obscurioribus, in centro irregulari-rotundate dehiscentibus, 105 \approx 120 μ . lat.; ascis late oblongis, sursum parum longeque, deorsum stipiteforme attenuatis, 8-sporis, 35–44 \approx 12–14; sporidiis congregatis, oblongo-subfusiformibus, medio uniseptatis, vix constrictis, hyalinis, 16–17,5 \approx 3,5–4.

Hab. ad folia viva *Oleæ verrucosæ* in monte Boschberg, Promont. Bonæ Spei (MAC-OWAN).

5. **Dimerosporium melioloides** (B. et C.) Ellis in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 195 p. 146. *Asterina melioloides* B. et C. Grev. 4, p. 10, Sacc. Syll. I, p. 46, *Meliola Baccharidis*, B. et Rav. Grev. 4, pag. 158, — Perithecia brunneo-atra, globosa, rugulosa, astoma, epiphylla, stipata, 80–95 μ . diam., hyphis radiantibus, brunneis insidentia; ascii cylindrico-clavati, 8-spori, 33–40 \approx 10–13; sporidia hyalina, subcymbiformia, 1-septata, 1–2-seriata.

- *7. **Dimerosporium guarapiense** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 169. 6226 — Epiphyllum; mycelio tenuissimo, epidermidi foliorum arte adnato, maculas atras, subparvulas, 1–3 mm. diam., laxiuscula sparsas, saepe tamen confluentes ac fere totum folium occupantes efformante, e fibris gracilibus, 2–2,5 μ . crass. ramosis, dense intricato-intertextis, hyphopodiis destitutis, substantia mucosa connexis, obscure septatis, brunneo-fuligineis composito; peritheciis globosis, minutissimis, 80–150 μ . diam. hinc inde per mycelium laxe confertis, atris, astomis, pilis paucis, saepius 8 vel 10, minutis, 30–

40-3-4,5, apice incurvis vel subcircinatis, non septatis, pallide olivaceis, fuligineis ornatis, membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, olivaceo-pellucido, parum perspicuo; ascis teretibus vel obclavatis, antice truncato-rotundatis, postice subabrupte attenuato-coaretatis, brevissime noduloseque stipitatis, 28-40=9-12, octosporis, paraphysatis; sporidiis distichis, primo continuis dein centro 1-septato-constrictis, rectis vel subinæquilateralibus, utrinque obtusissime rotundatis, 10-12=2,5-3, loculis crasse 2-guttulatis, medio non vel leniter coaretatulis, subinæqualibus vel infero non-nihil graciliore ac longiore, in juventute hyalinis, dein e chlorino pallide olivaceis.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum, Euphorbiacearum et Solanacearum in silvis prope Guarapi et Mbatobi Brasil. — Sporidia in hac specie et in *D. tropicali* facile per ætatem 3-septata sunt et tum ad genus *Asterina* pertinerent.

- *8. **Dimerosporium tropicale** Speg. Fungi Guar. I, p. 168. — Epivel hypophyllum, sæpissime in consortio (an parasiticum?) *Meliolarum*, subcrustaceum, tenuissimum, epidermidi foliorum arcte adnatum. e fibris dense ramoso-intricatis, gracilibus, 5-6 μ . crassis, confertiuscule septatis, fuligineis, hyphopodiis destitutis, substantia mucosâ connexis compositum: peritheciis globosis, minutis, 70-100 μ . diam., astomis (?), atris, superficialibus, glabris, tenui membranaceo-coriacellis, contextu parenchymatico, cellulis minutis, 3-3,5 μ . diam., composito, fuligineo donatis; ascis teretibus vel obclavatis, antice truncato-rotundatis, deorsum breviter et abrupte attenuato-stipitatis, 25-40=6-8, non vel parce paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis vel subclavulatis, 11-12=3-3,5, utrinque obtusis, centro 1-septato-constrictis, loculis subæqualibus vel infero non-nihil minore acutioreque, crasse 2-guttulatis, sæpius medio leniter coaretatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Brasil.

- *9. **Dimerosporium Olei** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 25. — Mycelio ex hyphis plus minus radiatim repentinibus, irregulariter sed copiose ramosis, fusco-atris, septatis constante, maculas rotundatas vel irregulares, usque 5 mm. latas formante; peritheciis gregariis, rotundato-ellipticis, subdepressis, demum vertice collabascentibus irregulariterque diffractis, tuberculo-rugosis, atris, 210-300 μ . diam.; ascis late ovatis, subpiriformibus v. globoso-ellipticis, fere sessilibus, 8-sporis, 65-85=42-52: sporidiis inordinatis, elliptico-

oblongis, didymis, medio profunde constrictis, utrinque late rotundatis, cellula inferiori parum angustiori, intense fuscis, $30-33 \approx 16-17$.

Hab. ad folia viva Melastomacearum speciei cujusdam in Brasilia, prope S. Francisco (E. ULE).

- *10. **Dimerosporium paurotrichum** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 6229 tab. LIV, fig. 2 sub *D. oligotricho*. — Peritheciis paginam superiorem foliorum occupantibus, hyphis dendritice ramosis insidentibus, radiato-contextis, globoso-depressis, vix $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., atris, subsparsis; ascis erasse tunicatis, amplis, ovatis, stipite nullo, 50-55 \approx 35, octosporis; sporidiis inordinate tristichis, ovoideis, unisep-tatis, ad septum constrictis, muco obvolutis, $35 \approx 18$, pallidissime luteis.

Hab. in pagina superiore foliorum nondum emortuorum.... Santos Bras. — Peritheciis leviusculis, mycelio parco nec maculoso, ascis sporidiisque paullo minoribus, nec non colore subhyalino nec intense fusco sporidiorum, a *D. Ulei* distinguitur.

- *11. **Dimerosporium venturioides** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 6230 tab. LIV, f. 3. — Peritheciis globosis v. globoso-conicis, astomis, subiculo atro insertis, contextu laxe parenchymatico, ochraceo; ascis minutis, cylindraceo-rotundatis, octosporis, brevissime pedicellatis, $40-45 \approx 7-9$, apophysatis; sporidiis mono-vel distichis, oblongo-ovoideis, uniseptatis, non constrictis, $10 \approx 3$, brunneolis.

Hab. in pagina sup. Convolvulaceæ cujusdam, Santos Bras. — Adest intermixtum pycnidium: *Chetophoma venturioides*: peritheciis majoribus, atris, globosis, setis erectis, clavatis, a mycelio exorientibus cinctis; sporulis ovoideis, $8 \approx 4$, bi-guttulatis, pallide luteis.

- *12. **Dimerosporium? dubiosum** Speg. Fung. Guar. I. n. 170. 6231 — Epiphyllum; mycelio foliorum epidermidi arce adnato ac maculas subdefinitas, ellipticas (longitudinales), paryulas, 1-3 \approx 0,5-1 mm., laxe hinc inde gregarias, rarissime confluentes efficiente; crustaceo-puberulo, atro, compactiusculo, e fibris longiusculis, dense ramoso-intertextis, subgracilibus, 4-5 μ . crassis, densiuscule septatis, testaceis composito; peritheciis in maculis dense 8-15-aggregatis, globosis, parvulis, 120-130 μ . diam., atris, astomis (?), pilis brevibus, 20-30 \approx 5-8, dense crasseque septatis, apice obtusis ac sepe incurvis, testaceis vestitis, contextu indistincte spongioso-coriacello, rufo-fuligineo, subopaco; ascis cylindraceis, 78-100 \approx 6-7, apice truncato-rotundatis et crassiuscule tunicatis perforatisque,

basi breviter attenuato-stipitatis, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel oblique monostichis, elliptico-lanceolatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, medio 1-septatis, non vel vix constrictis, rectis vel subcurvulis, 18-20 \approx 3-4, loculis non vel minute 2-guttuligeris, supero saepe subbreviore crassioreque, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bambusaceæ ejusdam in uliginosis, Pastoréo de Caà-guazù Brasil.

MELIOLA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 60.

- *2. **Meliola manca** E. et M. Amer. Nat. 1885, p. 1284 et in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 148. — Maculis orbicularibus, 1-2 mm. diam., saepius epiphyllis, sparsis, subinde confluentibus; mycelio nigro, repente, ramoso, ramis oppositis, ramulis brevibus, obovatis, alternis; peritheciis nigris, subglobosis, papillatis, collapsis, appendicibus et hyphis erectis, nullis; ascis ovato-oblongis, saepius bisporis; sporidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, brunneis, 3-septatis, ad septa constrictis, leniter curvulis, 35-45 \approx 12-15.

Hab. in foliis vivis Myricæ ceriferæ, Florida Americae borealis.

- *4. **Meliola Niessleana** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 260. — Mycelio plaga amphigenas, subminutas, rotundatas vel angulato-irregulares, atras, opacas, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. latae formante; hyphis dense intertextis ramosis, repentibus, septatis, fuscis, hyphopodia plerumque alternantia, forma varia (rhomboidea, angulata, saepe tuberculata etc.), stipitata, 21-26 (cum stipite) \approx 14-17, gerentibus, setis rigidis, erectis, atris, obtusis, integris obsitis; peritheciis parecis, superficialibus, globosis, verruculosis, atris, 240-260 μ . diam., basi setis rigidis, subacutis, atris, divergentibus cinctis; ascis oblongis (vel subelavatis), in stipitem brevem, crassum attenuatis, 2-4-sporis, 87-100 \approx 26-32; sporidiis congregatis, elongato-oblongis, utrinque attenuatis et rotundatis, semper inequilateralibus vel curvulis, 3-septatis, badiis, ad septa perparum constrictis, 47-54 \approx 14-16.

Hab. in foliis vivis Rhododendri Chamæcisti pr. cauponam «Hinterhorn» faicum «Strub» Salisburgi Germ. (G. NISSL).

- *5. **Meliola guaranitica** Spig. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 177. — Amphigena; mycelio tenui, compactiusculo, subvelutino, atro, plaga subparvas, 3-8 mm. diam., hinc inde efficiente, ex hyphis sterilibus, repentibus, dense ramoso-intricatis, crassiusculis, 6-7 μ . crassis, flexuosis, fuligineis, hyphopodiis destitutis composito, hyphis conidiferis erectis, rectis, longiusculis, 200-250 \approx 5-6, apice inte-

gris acutisque, opacis, non septatis sublaxe vestito; peritheciis centro macularum insidentibus, a setulis conidiferis suboccultatis, globosis, 150-200 μ . diam., glabris, levibus, atris, coriacello-membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, pellucido, atro-olivaceo; ascis mox diffluentibus; sporidiis elliptico-elongatis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 40-45 \times 14-18, 3-septatis, fuligineis, loculis duobus extimis pallidioribus.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras.

- *8. **Meliola cryptocarpa** Ell. et M. Amer. Nat. 1883, p. 1284, Journ. Myc. 1885, pag. 147. — Maculis saepius epiphyllis, suborbicularibus vel quandoque confluentibus; mycelio pallide brunneo, repente, septato, irregulariter ramoso; conidiis oblongo-fusoideis, pallide brunneis, 3-4-septatis, 30-40 \times 5-9, sursum acutis vel obtusis, basi in pedicellum breve, hyalinum desinentibus; setis erectis, copiosis, simplicibus, multiseptatis, nigris, apice acuto, pallidiori; peritheciis nigris, subglobosis, parcis, subinde sterilibus, 180-200 μ . diam., collapsis, basi appendicibus divergentibus, brunneis, septatis, setuliformibus, sursum non vel vix undulatis cinctis; ascis oblongo-ovoideis, 8-sporis; sporidiis brunneis, oblongis vel clavato-oblongis, distichis, 3-5-septatis, 30-60 \times 10-12.

Hab. in foliis *Gordoniae Lasianthus*, Florida Amer. bor.

- *7. **Meliola coronata** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 175. — Epiphylla; mycelio tenuissimo, effuso, plagulas fuscescenti-atras, parum perspicuas, saepe confluentes, hinc inde efficiente, ex hyphis sterilibus, radiantibus, repentibus, tortuosis, septulatis, hyphopodiis capitatis, 20 \times 10, alternatim ornatis, fuligineis composito, hyphis conidiferis destituto; peritheciis majusculis, globosis, 200-250 μ . diam., centro plagularum insidenti-aggregatis, in secco cupulato-collapsis, crasse papillulosis, deorsum nudis, sursum pilis longiusculis, rectis, 60-80 \times 5, fuligineis, apice integris et obtusis, 1-2-septatis laxe donatis, facillime deciduis, coriaceo-membranaceis, contextu obscure crasseque parenchymatico (cell. 10-13 μ . diam.), olivaceo-fuligineo; ascis ellipticis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 40 \times 15, primo hyalinis, continuis, dein opace fuligineis, 4-septatis, loculis crassissime 1-guttatis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Lucheæ* divaricatae in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras.

- *9. **Meliola obesa** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 179. — Epiphylla; mycelio subcrustaceo, subfragili foliorum epidermide arcte adha-

rente, tenui, plagulas orbiculares, magnitudine varias, 1-5 mm. diam., atras, opacas efficiente, ex hyphis sterilibus, repentibus, dense intertexto-ramosis, muco conjunctis, hyphopodiis ovoideo-capitulatis, 20-8-10, basi 1-2-septatis, suboppositis, ornatis efformato, hyphis conidiferis destituto; peritheciis globosis vel globoso-depressis, 140-200 μ . diam., atris, glabris, granulosis, membranaceo-coriaceis, contextu subindistincto, crasse parenchymatico-celluloso, subopaco, atro-fuligineo; ascis bisporis, cito diffluentibus; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, 30-32 \pm 18-20, 4-septatis, ad septa constrictulis, loculis granuloso-guttulatis, primo hyalinis, dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva Rutaceæ speciei cujusdam in silvis sub-virgineis prope Piragù Bras.

9. **Meliola cladotricha** Lév. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 63, Winter in Hedw. 285 1885, I. — Asci ovato-piriformes, breviter pedicellati, 8-spori, 100-105 \pm 44-50; sporidia conglobata, cylindracea, utrinque late rotundata 3-septata, ad septa parum constricta, muco hyalino obvoluta, badia, 44-52 \pm 12-14.

Hab. ad Melaleucæ cujusdam folia viva, New-Guinea (M. TARLANE) et ad folia Eugeniarum in Australia (MÜLLER).

- *10. **Meliola balsamicola** Peck in 34 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 52, tab I, 623 fig. 22-27. — Peritheciis paucis, gregariis, minutis, ovoideis vel subconicis, atris, liberis, mycelio, parco, brunneo-nigricante, maculaformi insidentibus; ascis saepe oblongis, raro subcylindraceis et elongatis; sporidiis stipatis vel distichis, raro monostichis, uniseptatis, hyalinis 8-11 μ . longis, saepe 2-3 nucleatis, loculo paulum crassiore.

Hab. in foliis vivis vel languidis Abietis balsameæ in montibus Catskill Amer. bor.

- *11. **Meliola ampullifera** Wint. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Mycelio tenuissimo, saepe fere oblitterato, maculas rotundatas vel irregulares, usque 5 mm. latas, cinereo-atras formante, ex hyphis repentibus, ramosis septatisque, fuscis, 7 μ . crassis, dense intertextis formato; hyphopodiis saepe oppositis, sessilibus, e basi ventricosa, in collum longum, cylindricum, saepe flexuosum attenuatis, fuscis, 30 μ . longis, basim versus 5,5-6 μ . crassis, apice 3,5 μ . latis; peritheciis numerosis, gregariis, depresso-globosis, mox collapsis, concavis, opace atris, verruculosis, 220-270 μ . diam.; ascis ellipsoideo-oblongis, sessilibus, 3-4-sporis, 80-96 \pm 35; sporidiis cylindrico-ob-

longis, utrinque rotundatis, 5-cellularibus, ad septa parum constrictis, fuscis, 47-58 \approx 17-19.

Hab. ad folia viva plantæ ignotæ, Paraguay Amer. austr.

- * 12. **Meliola sanguinea** E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 42. 6230
— Peritheciis membranaceis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., subastomis, levibus, saepius epiphyllis, solitariis vel in maculis orbicularibus, subindeterminatis, mycelio repente, atro, ramoso, austoriis alternatis, obovatis prædicto efformatis, dense gregariis; ascis oblongo-obovatis, bisporis; sporidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, leniter curvulis, 3-septatis, 38-44 \approx 12-15, utrinque obtusis, primum hyalinis dein brunneis.

Hab. in foliis, caulinis petiolisque Rubi trivialis, Lousiana Amer. bor. (A. B. LANGLOIS). — Folia fungillo invasa rubescunt.

- * 13. **Meliola densa** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 85. — Hypo-rarius 6240
epiphylla, aterrima, velutina; maculis orbicularibus, 1 cm. latis, dein confluentibus; peritheciis globosis, atris, leniter verruculosis, 180 μ . diam., inter fibras erectas, apice curvulas, confertissimas quasi absconditis; ascis late clavatis, bisporis; sporidiis ellipticis, 4-septatis, constrictis, fuscis, 45 \approx 18.

Hab. in foliis Eucalypti, Herbert River, Queensland in Australia, et in foliis Ilicis (?) Khasia, India.

- * 14. **Meliola tomentosa** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Amphigena; 6241
mycelio tenui, ramosissimo, plagulas subparvas, 2-6 mm. latae, interdum confluentes, atras, rotundato-irregulares efficiens; hyphis repentibus, ramosissimis, dense intricatis, crassis, septatis, fuscis. 8,5 μ . crassis, hyphopodia plerumque alternantia, nunquam opposita, typice late piriformia, saepe curvata, pedicellata, 14-18 μ . lata gerentibus; hyphis erectis nullis; peritheciis parcis, depresso globosis, ruguloso-granulosis, 180-240 μ . diam., demum collabaceenteribus, cupuliformibus, atris; ascis oblongo-ellipsoideis vel oblongis, sessilibus, bisporis, 70 \approx 35; sporidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque late rotundatis, 4-septatis, ad septa parum constrictis, fuscis, 52-58 \approx 20-26, muco hyalino, angusto circumdatis.

Hab. ad folia viva plantæ ignotæ, Paraguay Amer. austr.
— Defectu setarum erectarum a *Meliola amphitricha* et affinibus, sporidiis multo majoribus a *Meliola inermi* valde diversa.

- * 15. **Meliola ludibunda** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 178. — Am. 6242
phigena; mycelio tenui, effuso, plagulas atras, velutinas, plus minusve latae saepe totum folium ambientes efformante, ex hyphis repentibus, dense intricatis, conferte oppositeque ramosis, ramis

hyphopodiis globoso-capitulatis, 10-12 μ . diam., numerosissimis ornatis, crassiusculis, 6-8 μ . crassis, fuligineis composito, hyphis conidiferis rectis, setuliformibus, pluriseptatis, longiusculis, 100-300 \approx 5-10, apice integris ac subobtusis ornato; peritheciis globosis, in sicco sepius cupulato-collapsis, 150-200 μ . diam., glabris, pa-pilluloso-rugulosis, atris, sparsis vel aggregatis, senescendo facil-
lime deciduis, coriaceo-membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, pa-
rum distincto, atro-olivaceo; ascis ellipticis, 45-55 \approx 30-35, bispo-
ris, mox diffluentibus; sporidiis cylindraceis vel subelliptico-cylin-
draceis, magnitudine ludentibus, 28-45 \approx 9-14, 4-septatis, ad septa
leniter constrictis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum herbarumque prope Guarapi et Paraguari Bras. — *Obs.* sub hoc nomine formas (species?) plurimas parum definitas (fere *M. amphitrichæ* varietates minores tantum proferentes) hyphis erectis, apice integris, simplicibus, hyphis repentibus, hyphopodiis 1-(rarius 2-)septatis, subglobosis vel ellipticis, oppositis ornatis colligentur; formis his tamen sedulius perscrutatis et characteribus definitis, species plurimæ certe inveniendæ.

- *29. **Meliola Heteromeles** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Meliolopsis heteromeles* Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 21. — Effusa, atra; mycelio subcrustaceo, moniliiformi, ramoso-intertexto, *Capnodio* immixto; peritheciis globosis, 200 μ . diam., membranaceis, li-
beris; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, 3-5-septatis, hyalinis, 40 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis *Heteromeles* in California.

- *30. **Meliola loganiensis** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 15. — Epi-
phylla; mycelio late effuso sed tenuissimo, fere nubiloso; hyphis
repentibus, filiformibus, patule ramosis, septatis, subhyalinis; pe-
ritheciis globulosis, astomis, obtusis, 130-140 μ . diam., atris, se-
tulis divergentibus, rectis, cuspidatis, septatis, fuligineis, sursum
pallidioribus parce conspersis; ascis fusoideo-clavatis, brevissime
stipitatis, apice obtusis, 45-50 \approx 18, suboestosporis; sporidiis sub-
tristichis, fusoideo-clavulatis, 28-32 \approx 7-8, deorsum acutioribus, 7-
8-septatis, non constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis subemortuis *Smilacis* cuiusdam, Logan Austra-
liae. — Si sporidia constanter hyalina, species haec genus novum
v. saltem sectionem generis novam constitueret.

- *35. **Meliola Calendulae** Malbr. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 90. — Peritheciis globulosis, brunneis; ascis ovoideis, 85 \approx 60, 6-spo-

ris; sporidiis ovalibus, hyalinis, 27-30 \approx 18-20; hyphis subhyalinis.

Hab. in caulis siccis Calendulae arvensis, Rouen Galilæ (A. MALBRANCHE).

- *40. **Meliola ganglifera** Kalchbr. Teste Winter (Confr. Rev. Myc. 1885), 315
sporidia sunt cylindracea, utrinque rotundata, 3-septata, ad septa
parum constricta, opace atro-fusca, 47-51 \approx 14.

TESTUDINA Bizz. Fungi Ven. novi vel crit. p. I. (Etym. a quadam similitudine cum testa *Testudinis*). — Perithecia sparsa v. saepius dense gregaria, superficialia, carbonacea, astoma, globosa vel piriformia, dein in areolas subpentagonas regulariter erupta, basi subnuda. Ascii globoso-clavati, stipite articulato, longo, subinde ramoso, inserti. Sporidia ellipsoidea, 1-septata, fuliginea, asperula.

1. **Testudina terrestris** Bizz. Fung. ven. nov. vel crit. pag. 1, t. II, 6246
fig. 1. — Peritheciis $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., dense gregariis, superficialibus, basi nudis vel hyphulis paucis septatisve donatis, astomis, minute foveolatis et rugosis, dein vel levi pressione in fragmenta regulariter pentagona, prosenchymatica, atra diffractis; ascis cito diffluentibus, rotundato-ovalibus, 11-13 \approx 10,5-11, pseudostipite hyphideo, elongato, septato, subramoso insertis; sporidiis ellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis, 7-8 \approx 4,4-5, fuligineis, asperulis.

Hab. ad terram cretaceo-sabulosam in Horto botanico Patavino.

CAPNODIUM Mont. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 73.

- *2. **Capnodium Juniperi** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 75. — 6247
Peritheciis globoso-cylindraceis, basi constrictis, circ. 200 \approx 100, mycelio crasso, nigro insidentibus, basi hyphis numerosis, septatis, nigris cinctis; ascis ovatis, 50 \approx 20; sporidiis ovoideis, utrinque acutis, triseptatis, brunneis, distichis, 25 \approx 10.

Hab. in ramulis Juniperi, Forres Britanniae (Dr. KEITH).

- *7. **Capnodium Heteromeles** Cooke et Hark. in Grevill. XIII, pag. 21. 6248
— Effusum, atrum, subvelutinum; hyphis densissime intertextis, ramosis, septatis moniliformibusque; peritheciis cylindraceo-ventricosis, erectis, subtenuibus, simplicibus, 200 \approx 20; sporidiis incertis (potius triseptatis, muriformibus, fuscis) 18 \approx 9.

Hab. in foliis Heteromeles in California.

- *9. **Capnodium Rhamni** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 21. — 6249
Maculæforme, atrum; hyphis repentibus, plerumque moniliformibus, ramosis, stratum tenuem efformantibus; peritheciis erectis, cylindricis, sursum attenuatis, 300 \approx 40 simplicibus, ore fimbriato; spo-

ridiis ellipticis, triseptatis, fuscis, 18-20 \approx 8, uno loculo transversa-
liter diviso; conidiis liberis, fuscis, uniseptatis 12 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis Rhamni in California. — Certe a *Cap. rham-*
nico distinctum.

- *21. **Capnodium Tuba** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 21. — 62
Effusum, crustaceum, atrum; hyphis intertextis, ramosis, repen-
tibus, alteris septatis, alteris moniliformibus, crustam crassam, de-
ciduam efformantibus; peritheciis erectis, numerosis, cylindraceis,
120 \approx 14, sursum ciliatis, divisis, infundibuliformibus, expansis,
conidiis (?) ovatis, continuis, hyalinis, repletis: ascis nondum
visis.

Hab. in foliis Umbellulariæ in California.

27. **Capnodium pelliculosum** B. et Rav. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 79. Martin 31
in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 98. — Mycelium epiphyllum, crustam
subtilem, filamentis intricatis brunneis subrectangulariter ramosis,
5-8 μ . crassis, conidiferis compositam, superficiem foliorum occupan-
tem efformans; conidia 3-4-stellato-locularia, *Triposporio* similia,
primum hyalina dein fusca; hyphæ 4-5-septatae nucleataeque, 50-
76 \approx 7-9, sursum attenuatae; perithecia pycnidica membranacea, con-
textu parenchymatico, mycelio insidentia, oblonga, 70-200 \approx 30-50,
apice subobtuso vel subfimbriato; sporulæ minutæ, hyalinæ, ob-
longæ, 3-4 \approx 1; perithecia ascigera mycelio insidentia, depresso
globosa, membranacea, 100-150 μ . diam., appendicibus 15-25, brun-
neis, septatis, 75-100 μ . longis prædicta; ascii primum oblongi dea
ellipsoidei, 40 \approx 25; sporidia stipata, late fusoidea, hyalina, primum
1-septata, demum 3-septata, 15-22 \approx 4-7.

Fam. 2. Sphaeriaceæ Fr.

Sect. 1. Allantosporæ Sacc.

CŒLOSPHÆRIA Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 91.

2. **Cœlosphæria tristis** (Pers.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 92. Winter in Hedwi- 37
gia 1886, p. 104. — Perithecia $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ascii pedicello
longo, tenui prædicti, octospori, 40-45 \approx 8-9; sporidia plerumque rec-
ta, 9,5-11 \approx 2-2,5. — Sec. vero exemplaria anglica (in Fraxino)
in herb. Saccardoi, ascii p. sp. 26-30 \approx 10; sporidia curvula vel
recta, 4-guttata, 15 \approx 2. An ergo duæ species?

- *2. **Cœlosphæria anceps** Sacc. et Malbr. Fung. Gall. ser. V, n. 2153. 62
— Peritheciis erumpenti-superficialibus, in soros minutos, subcir-

culares, 1 mm. circ. diam. dense stipatis, globosis, mox cupuliformibus, levibus, nigris, $\frac{1}{5}$ - $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., ostiolo obsoleto, contextu parenchymatico nigricante; ascis clavatis, deorsum attenuatis, 60-65 \approx 8-10, paraphysibus (spuriis?) crassis, septulatis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, botuliformibus. rectis curvulisve, 10-14 \approx 3, bi-quadriguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramos emortuos corticatos Tiliae, Rouen Galliae. — Sporidia fere *Carl. tristis*, sed perithecia multo minora. Haec in quoque soro 10-12 adsunt.

- *3. **Cœlosphæria Suberis** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, pag. 17. — 6252
 Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, superficialibus, absque subiculo, lentiformibus, demum collapso-concavis, atris, rugulosis et parcissime pilis brevissimis, fuscis, articulatis obsitis, 0,23-0,26 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, utrinque parum attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 80-90 \approx 10; paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis inordinate distichis, allantoideis, fere semiorbiculatim curvatis, hyalinis, continuis, 17-23 \approx 3,5.

Hab. ad Quercus Suberis corticem prope Coimbra in Lusitania (MOLLER).

FRACCHIÆA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 93.

- *1. **Fracchiæa Saccardiana** Schulz. in Rev. Myc. 1884. Schulz. Ill. 253
 Fung. Slav. n. 109. — Peritheciis gregariis vel hinc inde subaggregatis, globulosis, superficialibus, imo basi coaretatis, vertice rotundatis, vix pertusis, atris, setulis brevissimis, densiusculis vestitis, intus pallidis, $\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mill. diam.; ascis clavatis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, polysporis; sporidiis allantoideis, utrinque rotundatis triguttatis, curvis, hyalinis, 14 \approx 3.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Cydoniaë vulgaris prope Vinkovce Slavoniæ.

- *2. **Fracchiæa Cordæana** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884. Schulz. Ill. 254
 Fung. Slav. n. 101. — Peritheciis hinc inde in acervulos coadunatis, subsuperficialibus vel superficiali-globosis vel globoso-conoideis, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam., minute rugulosis, atris, vertice obtusiusculis, minute pertusis, intus pallidis, denique collabascendo umbilicato concaviusculis; ascis paraphysatis, clavatis, mediocriter stipitatis, polysporis; sporidiis allantoideis, saepius 3-guttatis, 14 \approx 3, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice trunci Cydoniaë vulgaris prope Vinkovce Slavoniæ.

CALOSPHÆRIA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 95.

*6. **Calosphæria hylodes** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa hylodes* 625
E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 40. — Pustulis in seriebus
vel lineis dispositis; peritheciis membranaceis, globosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{2}{3}$ mm.
diam., epidermidem vix elevantibus, in quaque pustula 4-6, sub-
stantia fibrosa parum mutata, corticis interioris immersis, ostiolis
cylindraceis, rugosis, atris, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. longis, poro minuto pertusis,
apice rotundatis, in fasciculum epidermidem perforantem congestis;
setis interpositis brunneis, asperulis, fasciculum æquantibus v. lon-
gioribus superficiem matricis cæspituloso-velutinam reddentibus;
ascis clavatis, in pedicellum gracilem filiformem desinentibus, 18-
22 \approx 5 p. sp. parte superiore latiore et obtusa; sporidiis cylindra-
ceis, hyalinis, pallide luteis, sœpe curvis, circiter 5 \approx 1, utrinque
uninucleatis.

Hab. in cortice arborum emortuarum, Louisiana Amer. bor.
(REV. A. B. LANGLOIS).

QUATERNARIA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 106.

*1. **Quaternaria abnormis** (Fr.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphorria abnormis* 420s
Fries. S. M. II, p. 411 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 487, *Valsa abnormis*
Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina,
minuta.

BIZZOZERIA Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 28 (Etym. a cl. bot. JAC.
Bizzozero de flora veneta meritissimo). — Perithecia superficialia v.
basi ligno insculpta, discreta, subcarbonacea, globoso-papillata, num-
quam collabentia. Ascii paraphysati, octospori (breve pedicellati).
Sporidia allantoidea, majuscula, continua, subhyalina. A gen. *Cal-
losphæria* peritheciis discretis, subcarbonaceis, numquam collaben-
tibus, sporidiis magnis etc. statim distinguitur.

1. **Bizzozeria veneta** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 28, n. 114, 625s
tab. VIII, f. 4. — Peritheciis discretis sed dense gregariis, extus
olivaceo-atris, levibus, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostio brevi papillato;
ascis tereti-fusoideis, 110 \approx 14, breviter stipitatis, apice rotundatis,
octosporis; paraphysisibus filiformibus, asco brevioribus; sporidiis
oblique monostichis v. distichis, eximie allantoideis, curvulis, utrin-
que rotundatis, 35-40 \approx 5-6, dense et minutissime granulosis vel
guttulatis, olivaceo-hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Quercus pedunculatae in sil-
vula Cervarese prope Padova Ital. bor.

VALSA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 108.

* 1. **Valsa Opulifoliae** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 103. — Stromatibus 6257 subconicis vel subhemisphaericis, erumpentibus; peritheciis 5-20 in quoque stromate, in cortice interiore nidulantibus, stipatis, mutua pressione saepe angulatis; ostiolis stipatis, atris in disco griseo latentibus; ascis subclavatis, pedicellatis, 30-40 \approx 6-8 p. sp.; sporidiis allantoideis, sursum inordinatis, basi monostichis, 10-12 \approx 2-2,5.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Spirææ opulifoliae. West Albany Americæ borealis.

* 2. **Valsa guarapiensis** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 181. — Peritheciis hinc inde monostiche aggregatis, in cortice nidulantibus epidermidemque pustulatim minute 0,4-0,6 mm. diam. elevantibus globulosis, membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico-elongato, dilute olivaceo, ostiolis brevibus, carbonaceo-atris, convergentibus ac disculum irregularem et vix exertum efformantibus ornatis; ascis fusoides, parte sporifera, subfusoida, 30-35 \approx 6, apice truncatis, basi in stipitem mox fatiscentem, elongatum, 70-80 \approx 1-2, hyalinum productis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, botuliformibus, 5-6 \approx 1, utrinque 1-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramos plantæ scandentis (*Cissus?*) cujusdam prope Guarapi Bras.

* 3. **Valsa morigena** B. et C. in Grevillea XIV, p. 46. — Peritheciis 6259 globosis, linea nigra circumscriptis stromateque pallido, corticali immersis, demum crusta nigrificata tectis, ostiolis in discum minutum, atrum, subconfluentibus, prominulis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, 10 \approx 2.

Hab. in cortice Mori multicaulis in Carolina inferiore Americæ borealis.

* 4. **Valsa pusio** B. et C. in Grevillea XIV, p. 46. — Pustulis parvulis, erumpentibus; peritheciis atris, subglobosis in cortice nidulantibus, epidermide fissurato cinctis; ostiolis subrugosis, brevibus, truncatis in disco orbiculari emergentibus; ascis clavatis subsessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, subfuscidulis, 8 \approx 2.

Hab. in cortice Mori multicaulis in Carolina inferiore Amer. bor.

* 5. **Valsa cornina** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 102. — Stromatibus 6261 minutis, sparsis, primum epidermide tectis demum, eâ longitudinaliter ruptâ, nudis; peritheciis 2-5 in quoque stromate, in parte interiore corticis nidulantibus, nigris; ostiolis vix exsertis; ascis

clavatis sursum rotundatis, 50-10; sporidiis in ascis parte superiore congestis, allantoideis, 15-17 \approx 4.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Corni paniculatae, Albany in America boreali.

- *6. **Valsa fraxinina** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, pag. 28. — Pustulis parvis; peritheciis minutis, in quoque stromate 3, cortice interiore nidulantibus; ostiolis minutis, punctiformibus, nigris; ascis subclavatis, 50-60 \approx 8; sporidiis allantoideis, stipatis, 12-17 \approx 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Fraxini americanæ, Canada in America boreali (MACOUN).

- *7. **Valsa rubincola** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 38, *Sphaeria rubincola* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1331, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 380. — Sporidia allantoidea, 9 \approx 2.

- *8. **Valsa modesta** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria modesta* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1337, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 381. — Sporidia allantoidea, 7,8 \approx 3,2.

- *9. **Valsa conspurcata** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 39, 419 *Sphaeria conspurcata* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1336, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 383. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina 6 \approx 2.

- *10. **Valsa expers** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria expers* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1396 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 387. — Sporidia allantoidea, 20 μ . longa.

- *11. **Valsa rimicola** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria rimicola* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1397 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 388. — Sporidia allantoidea, 6,5 μ . longa.

- *12. **Valsa pullula** B. et C. in Grevillea XIV, p. 47. — Pustulis parvulis, primo tectis (statu imperfecto in Herb. Berk.); ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, leniter curvulis (sæpe rectis), hyalinis, 8 μ . longis.

Hab. in ramulis Castaneæ in Pennsylvania Amer. bor. (MICHENER).

- *13. **Valsa coryneoides** B. et C. in Grev. XIV, p. 47. — Pustulis minimis, primo tectis demum erumpentibus; peritheciis paucis, subglobosis, in disco fuligineo compactis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, 10-12 μ . longis.

Hab. in cortice Juniperi virginianæ, New Jersey in America boreali.

- *14. **Valsa lasiostoma** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 89. — Peritheciis circinatis, 330-500 μ . diam., globosis, tuberculoso-

rugosis, superficie corticis, interioris insidentibus vel vix infossis, in colla, 100-150 μ . longa, cylindracea, tecta, epidermidem fasciatim perforantia discum non efficientia desinentibus; ascis 35-40 \approx 4-5 p. sporif.; sporidiis cylindraceis, hyalinis, leniter curvulis, 5-6 \approx 1,5-2.

- *16. **Valsa Mulleriana** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 46. — Pustulis 6266 convexis, erumpentibus, majusculis, suborbicularibus; peritheciis atris, ovatis, sursum in colla levia productis, hinc illinc cum macrostylosporis in eadem pustula immixtis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis inordinatis, allantoideis, hyalinis 8 \approx 2, saepe 1 μ . crassis; macrostylosporis in eadem vel altera pustula, piriformibus, 2-3-septatis, longitudinaliter divisis, fuscis, 12-14 \approx 9.

Hab. in ramis Quercus, Eastbourne Britanniæ (MULLER).

- *17. **Valsa rhizina** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 31, *Sphaeria* 4215 *rhizina* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1398 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 388. — Sporidia allantoidea, 9 \approx 3.

- *18. **Valsa Radicum** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 18, *Sphaeria* 4182 *Radicum* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1335 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 380. — Sporidia allantoidea, 10 μ . longa.

- *19. **Valsa juglandicola** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4173 *juglandicola* Schw. Car. n. 102 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 379. — Sporidia allantoidea, 6 \approx 2.

- *23. **Valsa variolaria** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4180 *variolaria* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1371 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 380. — Sporidia allantoidea, 7,8 \approx 3,2.

- *24. **Valsa prunicola** Peck in 33 Rep. St. Mus. 1883, p. 33. — Pustulis 6267 sparsis, leniter prominulis, epidermide perforantibus vel transverse erumpentibus; peritheciis 10-12 ligno immersis vel cortice interiore nidulantibus; ostiolis stipatis, vix exertis; ascis fusiformibus vel subcylindraceis, rectis aut vix curvulis, quadrinucleatis, hyalinis, 12-15 \approx 4.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Pruni pensylvanicæ, Sandlake Amer. bor.

- *25. **Valsa agnoscita** Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 17. 6268 — Erumpens, subrotunda convexa; cæspitulis in cortice nidulantibus, primo tectis, demum disco suborbiculari nudo; peritheciis 8-12, subglobosis, atris, in stromate pallido aggregatis; ostiolis brevibus rectis, obtuso-rotundatis, nitidis; ascis subelavatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, rectis vel curvulis, biserialibus, hyalinis, 6-7 \approx 1,5.

Hab. in ramis Ribis in California (HARKNESS).

- *26. **Valsa aractina** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII. p. 39, *Sphaeria* 4198
aractina Fries S. M. II, p. 391 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 384. — Sporidia allantoidea, 10 μ . longa.
- *30. **Valsa deformis** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria* 4201
deformis Fries. S. M. II, 398 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 485. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, 6-8 \approx 1,5.
- *37. **Valsa Sallei** (Berk.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4177
Sallei Berk. En. Fungi St. Domingo, pag. 12, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 379. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, minuta.
- *40. **Valsa Cathartocarpi** (Lév.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 38, 4178
Sphaeria Cathartocarpi Lév. Ann. scienc. nat. 5, 1846, p. 459, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 380. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina 10 \approx 3.
- *47. **Valsa minutella** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, pag. 27. — 6269
Pustulis minutis; peritheciis 6-20 in quaque pustula, cortice nidualantibus nigris; ostiolis in discum minutum, subferrugineum, epidermide rupta cinctum, erumpentibus, nigris; ascis brevibus, clavatis vel subfusiformibus, breviter pedicellatis, 22-30 \approx 5-6; sporidiis allantoideis, stipatis, 5-6 μ . longis.

Hab. in cortice Fagi ferrugineæ, Canada Americæ borealis (J. MACOUN). — Minuta, stromatibus parvis, disco subferrugineo mox dignoscenda.

- *48. **Valsa fagicola** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 118. 6270
— Stromate e cortice parum mutata formato; peritheciis circinatis, 10-15, subglobosis, membranaceis, collapsis, 330 μ . diam., in collum cylindricum, gracile 330 μ . longum abrupte contractis; ostiolis convergentibus, epidermidem perforantibus, apice obtusis, late perforatis, in discum parvum papillæformem, nigrum collectis; ascis 18-20 \approx 3 p. sp., apice convexo, hyalino, mox evanido et tum truncatis; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceis, hyalinis, curvis, 2,5-3,5 \approx 0,5-0,7.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Fagi ferrugineæ, West Chester Americæ borealis.

- *58. **Valsa Lupini** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, p. 8. — Acer- 6271
vulis gregariis, erumpentibus; peritheciis 1-8, subglobosis, atris, in cæspitulos subconicos congestis, ostiolis convergentibus, minutis; ascis clavatis, deorsum longe attenuatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, subrectis, hyalinis, 7 \approx 2.

Hab. in caule Lupini in California (HARKNESS).

- *59. **Valsa conceptata** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaer-* 4191

- ria conseptata* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1374 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 382. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, $8 \div 3,2$.
- *81. **Valsa quadrifida** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria quadrifida* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1378, et Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 381. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, $9 \div 3,2$. 4183
- *82. **Valsa Lavateræ** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, pag. 8. 6272 — Acervulis gregariis, ligno nigrificato immersis, epidermide tectis; peritheciis 3-6, subglobosis, atris; ostiolis elongatis, cylindraceis, tenuibus, emergentibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, $8 \div 2$.
- Hab.* in caulis Lavateræ assurgentifoliæ in California (HARKNESS).
- *83. **Valsa indistincta** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria indistincta* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1377, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 382. — Sporidia reniformia, hyalina, $6 \div 4,5$. 4187
- *84. **Valsa Menispermi** E. et Hol. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 4. — Peritheciis circinatis stromate corticali, non linea circumscripto, 6-10 immersis, circiter $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., contextu celluloso, membranaceo, ostiolis brevissimis atque in discum circularem, $\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{8}$ mm. d., epidermide linea nigra, circulari signata tectum coalitis; ascis clavatis, $70 \div 12$; sporidiis numerosis, cylindraceis, luteis, curvatis, $15-20 \div 4-6$. 6273
- Hab.* in caulis emortuis Menispermi canadensis in America septentrionali.
- *85. **Valsa subseriata** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 47. — Pustulis 6274 convexis, erumpentibus, subdiscoideis, 3-4, vix ultra, longitudinaliter seriatis; peritheciis 10-16, subglobosis, sursum in ostiolis elongatis, levibus congestis; ascis clavatis, breviter stipitatis; sporidiis majusculis, allantoideis, hyalinis, $30 \div 6$.
- Hab.* in ramis Fagi, Shiere Britanniæ (D. CAPRON).
- *86. **Valsa aperta** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 40, *Sphaeria aperta* Fr. S. M. II, p. 407 et Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1381. — Circinata; peritheciis exiguis, cortice interiore immersis, subinde irregulariter aggregatis, superne crusta tegente junctis; ostiolis peritheciis duplo longioribus, erumpentibus, primo pro more convergentibus dein erectis, apice perforatis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, $18 \div 6$. 6275
- Hab.* in ramis Populi in Suecia et America bor.
- *87. **Valsa Ceanothi** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria Ceanothi* Schw. 4192

Ceanothi Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1376, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 383.
— Sporidia allantoidea, 20 \approx 6.

- *107. **Valsa grisea** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 28. — Stromatibus parvis; peritheciis 4-5 in quoque stromate, in cortice interiore nidulantibus, collis convergentibus atque discum orbicularem, minutum, erumpentem, griseum vel brunneum perforantibus; ostiolis punctiformibus, nigris; ascis clavatis, 50-60 μ . longis; sporidiis allantoideis, 10-12 μ . longis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Fraxini Americanæ et Aceris rubri, Canada Amer. bor. (MACOUN).

- *109. **Valsa leucostomoides** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 103. — Stromatibus numerosis, minutis, epidermide, disco orbiculari, albo vel griseo perforata. tectis; peritheciis 2-6, vel magis, in quoque stromate; ostiolis punctiformibus, nigris; ascis clavatis vel subfusiformibus, 40-50 \approx 8.5-10; sporidiis stipatis, allantoideis, 12-15 \approx 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Aceris saccharini in montibus Hedelberg Amer. bor. — *Valsæ leucostomati* affinis.

EUTYPELLA (Nits.) — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 147.

- *4. **Eutypella parvula** Sacc. Misc. Myc. I, n. 2198. — Stromatibus laxè parallelo gregariis, elongato-lanceolatis, erumpentibus basi ligno infossis, convexiusculis, nigris, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. long., $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. crassis; ostiolis exiguis, vix extantibus, obtusis, angulosis; peritheciis globosis, atris, paucis, monostichis, extus albido-furfurellis; ascis clavatis, longe stipitatis, 110 \approx 10, p. sporif. 50-60 μ . longa, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, allantoideis, curvulis, 11-14 \approx 3, pallide olivaceis.

Hab. in ramulis denique decorticatis Symphoricarpi racemosæ, Saintes (BRUNAUD). — Stromatibus lanceolatis, minutis imprimis dignoscenda species.

- *8. **Eutypella aleurina** (B. et Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa aleurina* B. et C. in Grevillea XIV, p. 46. — Pustulis convexis, orbicularibus, dense gregariis, erumpentibus, epidermide circum ostiola stellatum fissa; peritheciis atris, in cortice nidulantibus, collis sulcatis, convergentibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis, 8 μ . longis.

Hab. in cortice Platani in Carolina inf. Amer. bor.

- *9. **Eutypella Mori** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, Schulz. Ill. 628 Fung. Slav. n. 980. — Stromatibus laxè gregariis, innato-erumpenti-

bus corticolis, verruciformibus, $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. cr., atris, intus pallidis, linea nulla nigra infra limitatis; peritheciis stromate immersis, valsoideis, ovatis, collis convergentibus, in ostiola emergentia incrasatula, noduloso-rimosa desinentibus; ascis clavatis, stipitatis (spurie?) paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, allantoideis, hyalinis, $9-12 \times 3$.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Mori nigræ prope Vinkovce Slavoniæ. — Forte non specificè distinguenda a forma eutypellacea *Eutypæ ludibundæ*.

- *9. **Eutypella stellulata** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 149. Var. **Ravenelii**, 571 Rehm. Ascomyc. fasc. XV, p. 10. — Stromatibus valseis, sub cortice nidulantibus, nulla linea nigra circumscriptis, intus albidis; peritheciis 12, monostichis; sporidiis ut in *E. stellulata*.

Hab. ad Moros in Hungaria. — Var. **Liquidambaris** Rehm. l. c. — Stromatibus linea nigra vix circumscriptis; sporidiis 9×3 .

Hab. ad ramos Liquidambaris in Hungaria.

- *10. **Eutypella Halseyana** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Halseyana* 4188 Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1319 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 382, *Valsa Halseyana* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39. — Sporidia allantoidea, 8μ . longa.

- *11. **Eutypella goniostoma** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria goniostoma* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1373, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 382, *Valsa goniostoma* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, 7×2 .

- *19. **Eutypella constellata** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa constellata* B. et C. in Grevillea XIV, p. 46. — Pustulis orbicularibus, in lineas vel inordinate dispositis, erumpentibus, dense gregariis; peritheciis atris, globosis, paucis, 4-6 congestis, collis abbreviatis, ostiolo sulcato; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Caryæ etc. in Carolina inf.

VALSELLA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 158.

- *16. **Valsella Papyriferæ** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa papyrifera* 4184 Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria Papyriferæ* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1375, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 381. — Sporidia numerosa, allantoidea, minuta.

CRYPTOSPHÆRIA Grev. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 182.

- *2. **Cryptosphaeria Schulzeri** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. III. 6282

Fung. Slav. n. 525 et 526. — Peritheciis densiuscule gregariis, cortice, subimmutato immersis, globosis, 400 μ . diam.; ostiolis conoideis non rimosis, breviter stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, botuliformibus, $5 \approx 1,5-2$, biguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice Ulmi suberosæ pr. Vinkovce Slavoniæ, so-
ciā formā helminthosporioidea; conidiis cylindraceis, curvulis, de-
nique 5-7-septatis, fuscis, 18 μ . longis.

- *14. **Cryptosphaeria Crepiniana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 62
tab. 39, fig. 1. — Stromate late effuso, sed vix manifesto; peri-
theiciis cortice immutato immersis, dense et æqualiter gregariis,
globosis, minutis, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ostiolis perforantibus, vix ex-
tantibus, punctiformibus, levibus; ascis fusoideo-clavulatis, longe
stipitatis, p. s. $30 \approx 6$, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis, $6-8 \approx 1$,
 $4-1,5$, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice levi ramorum emortuorum Meliæ Azeda-
rach cultæ Malmedy in Arduennis.

ENDOXyla Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 181.

- *3. **Endoxyla Populi** Romell in Hedwigia 1885, p. 263. — Perithe-
ciis sparsis vel gregariis, ligno immutato vel dealbato omnino im-
mersis; ostiolis emergentibus, levibus, minutis, atris, convexis, (non
pezizoideo-collapsis), pertusis; ascis cylindraceis, stipitatis, 8-spo-
ris, paraphysatis, $100-140 \approx 5-10$; sporidiis submonostichis, (inter-
dum distichis), allantoideis, curvulis, olivaceo-fuscis, $13-18 \approx 3-4-1\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in ligno decorticato ramulorum emortuorum Populi
Tremulæ prope Upsala in Suecia (L. ROMELL). — Ligni super-
ficies primo levis et subimmutata, nisi circa ostiola indetermi-
nata nigrefacta, deinde in fungo perfecto vel obsoleto, supra peri-
theicia pustulato-elevata et nigrefacta.

EUTYPA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 162.

- *8. **Eutypa confusa** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Spha- 417*
ria confusa Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1306 et Sacc. Syll. II,
p. 378. — Ostiola rugosa; sporidia allantoidea.
*9. **Eutypa allostoma** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria 418*
allostoma Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1332 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 384.
— Sporidia allantoidea, $9 \approx 3$.
*10. **Eutypa mela** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria 419*
mela Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1308 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 377. —
Non distineta ab *E. maura* videtur.

- * 20. **Eutypa oppansa** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4160
oppansa Fr. S. M. II, 374 et Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 376. — Sporidia allantoidea, circiter 10 μ . longa.
- * 23. **Eutypa Mori-rubræ** (Schw.) Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4166
Mori-rubræ Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1302 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 375.
— Sporidia cylindracea, vix curvula, pallide fusca, 8 μ . longa.
- * 36. **Eutypa ludens** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 180. — Stromatæ plus 6285 minusve late effuso e cortice v. ligno nigrefacto efformato; peritheciis plus minusve denso constipatis, laxe v. dense bullatim erumpentibus, globulosis, submembranaceis, contextu subindistincte parenchymatico, olivascente, ostiolo breviusculo, atro, carbonaceo, obscure cruciato-rugoso, stromatis superficiem vix attingente donatis; ascis clavatis, parte sporifera subfusoida, 30-40 \approx 4-5, apice truncato-rotundatis, deorsum attenuatis et in stipitem gracilem 30-50 \approx 1-2, hyalinum productis, a paraphysatis, octosporis; sporiis allantoideis, 7-8 \approx 1,5, utrinque 1-guttulatis, dilute chlorinis.
Hab. ad ramos ac truncos emortuos putrescentes pr. Guarapi Bras.
- * 40. **Eutypa elevans** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria* 4169
elevans Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1303 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 376. — Sporidia allantoidea, 8 μ . longa.
- * 44. **Eutypa polycia** (Berk. et Broom.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria* 6286
polycia Berk. et Broome IV, List. Fung. Brisb. Queensland, n. 266, tab. XV, fig. 19-21. — Stromate aterrimo, punctulato; peritheciis immersis, apice impressis; ascis clavatis, basi leniter attenuatis, 86 μ . longis, octosporis; sporiis distichis, guttulatis, allantoideis, majusculis, 22 μ . longis.
Hab. in epicarpi Cucurbitæ lagenariæ, Brisbane.

DIATRYPE Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 191.

- * 1. **Diatrype roseola** Winter Fung. Missour. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 6287 p. 121. — Stromatibus sparsis v. subgregariis disciformibus, orbicularibus vel parum irregularibus, non raro confluentibus, planis vel parum convexis, erumpentibus, lateribus a peridermii fissi laciniis erectis cinctis, 1,5-2,5 mm. latis, superne sordide pallidissime que roseis, demum nigricantibus, rimulosis, intus albidis; peritheciis in singulo stromate 12-30, dense stipatis, ellipticis, ostiolis sublongis, tenuibus, obtusissimis, vix vel non prominulis, radiatim 4-5-sulcatis praeditis; ascis anguste oblongis, longissime pedicellatis, 8-sporis, 50-60 \approx 7 (parte sporif.); sporiis congregatis, cylindraceis, parum curvatis, fuscis, 12-14 \approx 2,5-3.

- Hab.* ad ramos aridos *Quercus tinctoriae*. — Ascis sporidiis-
que majoribus a *Diatype disciformi*, ostiolis minoribus, non v. vix
prominulis, sporidiis crassioribus, a *D. asterostoma* valde diversa.
- *2. **Diatype friabilis** (Pers.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphae-* 4150
ria friabilis Person. Syn. 24. Fr. S. M. II, 361 et Sacc. Syll. II,
p. 373. — Sporidia allantoidea, 10 μ . longa.
- *3. **Diatype variolosa** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 38, 4155
Sphaeria variolosa Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. 1272 et Sacc. Syll. II,
p. 374. — Sporidia allantoidea, 7-8 μ . longa.
- *4. **Diatype sambucivora** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, 4154
Sphaeria sambucivora Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1275 et Sacc.
Syll. II, p. 374. — Sporidia allantoidea, 8 μ . longa.
- *5. **Diatype concolor** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphae-* 4148
ria concolor Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1254 et Sacc. Syll. II,
p. 374. — Sporidia allantoidea, 7,5-8 μ . longa.
- *6. **Diatype euphorea** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphae-* 4133
ria euphorea Fr. S. M. II, p. 353 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 368. —
Sporidia allantoidea, 10 μ . longa.
- *7. **Diatype virescens** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 37, 4130
Sphaeria virescens Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1239 et Sacc. Syll.
II, p. 369. — Sporidia allantoidea, pallide fusca, 8 μ . longa.
- *8. **Diatype collecta** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphae-* 4150
ria collecta Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1271 et Sacc. Syll. II,
p. 374. — Sporidia.... Adsunt tantum sporulæ minutæ.
- *10. **Diatype Brassicæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 100. — Stro- 6280
mate expanso, atro, indeterminato, saepe 50-75 mm. lato, linea ni-
gra, atra circumscripto; peritheciis globosis, plerumque sparsis, stro-
mate immersis, saepius 6-8-aggregatis, stroma in discum conve-
xum elevantibus; ostiolis obtusis, fere obsoletis vel elongatis et
flexuosis, 1-2 mm. longis; ascis stipitatis, clavatis, 22 \pm 6, in parte
superiore, octosporis; sporidiis minutis, allantoideis, hyalinis, 6 \pm 1,5.
Hab. in caule putri Brassicæ, Kew Britanniæ.
- *12. **Diatype subaffixa** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 5, *Sphae-* 1540
ria subaffixa Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1226, *Nummularia sub-*
affixa Sacc. Syll. I, p. 401. — Sporidia allantoidea, hyalina, 8 μ .
longa. — Peraffinis *D. Stigmati*.
- *13. **Diatype Rhois** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphae-* 6280
ria Rhois Schw. Car. n. 62, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 369. — Sporidia
allantoidea, 7,5 \pm 8 μ . longa.
- *14. **Diatype Ceanothi** Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 17, 6290
— *Acervulus verrucæformibus, innato-erumpentibus, atris, rotun-*

datis, peridermio arce cinctis, intus concoloribus; peritheciis compressis difformibusque, ostiolis brevibus, stellato-sulcatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis cylindraceis, curvulis, utrinque rotundatis, luteolis, hyalinis, $12-14 \pm 2$.

Hab. in ramis *Ceanothi* in California (HARKNESS).

- * 17. **Diatrype megastoma** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 141. — 6291

Stromatibus orbicularibus, corticalibus, 2-3 mm. lat. linea nigra, in lignum penetrante circumscriptis, subinde confluentibus v. subconfluentibus, in 5-10 series dispositis, rima longitudinali epidermidem rumpentibus; peritheciis 15-20 in quoque stromate, orbicularibus, vel ovatis, contextu denso, atro, membranaceo, sursum in collum subtile desinentibus; ostiolis latis, prominulis, 4-5-stellato-sulcatis; ascis gracilibus, clavatis, $75-80 \pm 6-7$, p. sp. 35-40; paraphysibus copiosis primum distinctis, asco longioribus, demum obsoletis; sporidiis cylindraceis, luteolis, arce curvatis, saepius utrinque uninucleatis, sursum subdistichis, $5-6 \pm 2$.

Hab. in truncis emortuis *Alni serrulatae*, Newfield Amer. bor. — Adest intermixta *Libertellæ* sp. sporulis filiformibus, curvatis, $20-25 \pm 1$, verisimiliter status spermogonius.

- * 27. **Diatrype minima** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 91. — 6292

Stromatibus corticalibus, ex cortice parum mutato efformatis, 1-2 mm. diam. linea nigra in lignum penetrante circumscriptis; peritheciis 8-12 in quoque stromate, globosis, 1,6-1,5 mm. diam., membranaceis, ostiolis nigris, nitentibus, demum distincte perforatis; ascis cylindraceis, $78-80 \pm 2-1\frac{1}{3}-3$, obscure (vel non?) paraphysatis; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-ellipticis, 2-nucleatis, luteolis vel fere hyalinis, $5-7 \pm 2$.

Hab. in ramis *Magnoliæ glaucæ*, Newfield Amer. bor.

- * 29. **Diatrype sordida** (Pers.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 38, *Sphaeria sordida* Pers. Syn. 25 et Sacc. Syll. H, p. 373. — Sporidia allantoidea, 12μ . longa. 4145

- * 30. **Diatrype annulans** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 38, *Sphaeria annulans* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1270 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 375. — Sporidia allantoidea, 8μ . longa. 4157

- * 33. **Diatrype albo-pruinosa** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphaeria albo-pruinosa* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1238 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 371. — Sporidia allantoidea, pallide fusca, $20-22 \pm 4$. 4143

- * 31. **Diatrype Berberidis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 14. — Stromatibus verrucæformibus, innato-erumpentibus, oblongis vel confluentibus, scabris, atris, ligno affixis; peritheciis minimis, nume-

rosis; ascis clavato-stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis allantoideis in parte sporifera stipatis, hyalinis, $14 \approx 2$.

Hab. in ramis Berberidis vulgaris, Near Bristol (C. BUCKNALL).

37. **Diatrype smilacicola** (Schw.) Berk. North Amer. fungi p. 165, 62
Confr. Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphæria smilacicola* Schw. in Fr. Elench. Fung. II, p. 71, *Sphæria smilacicola* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1251 et Sacc. Syll. I, p. 370, n. 4137. — Sporidia allantoidea, 12-14 μ . longa.

DIATRYPEOPSIS Speg. Fungi Guar. pug. I, pag. 186 (Etym. a *Diatrype*). — Stroma a matricis substantia heterogeneum, erumpenti-superficiale, effusum. Perithecia stromate immersa, ostiolis rectis; Ascii octospori. Sporidia cylindraceo-elliptica, utrinque truncato-subrotundata, hyalina.

Obs. Genus pulchellum stromatis ac peritheciorum habitu generi *Hypoxyylon* et generi *Diatrype* accedens; sporidiis tamen ab utroque satis distinctum.

1. **Diatrypeopsis laccata** Speg. Fung. Pug. I, n. 186. — Stromati- 62
bus ligno subinnatis, primo tectis dein, ob corticem secedentem, nudis, irregulariter elliptico-elongatis, 5-10 mm. long. 1-2 mm. lat. 0,5-1 mm. crass., glabris, levissimis (vix sub lente valida dense minutissimeque punctulatis) atris, sublaccato-nitentibus; peritheciis dense constipatis, rectis, ellipticis v. obovatis, saepe e mutua pressione angulosis, 250-300 μ . alt. 100-150 μ . diam., atris, coriacellis, ostiolo minuto, recto non v. vix stroma perforante donatis; ascis cylindraceis, 70-75 \approx 4, apice obtusissime rotundatis, basi modice attenuato-stipitatis, octosporis apophysatis; sporidiis recte monostichis, cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-subellipticis, utrinque truncatis v. vix rotundatulis, 6-7,5 \approx 3-4,5, grosse 2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad trunco emortuos putrescentes in silvis subvirginis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species prædistincta; an hoc *Hypoxyylon stygium* ducendum.

DIATRYPELLA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 200.

- * 1. **Diatrypella Populi** E. et Hol. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, pag. 4. — 62
Peritheciis cartilagineis, ovoideis vel mutua pressione subangularibus, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam. in stromate orbiculari, 2-3 mm. diam., extus brunneo-nigro, intus sordide albo, cortice interiore immerso nidulantibus; ostiolis brevibus, crassis, obscure 4-sulcatis, in disco ob-

scure nigro coalitis vel separate epidermidem perforantibus; ascis longis, clavatis, 100-115 \approx 15; sporidiis cylindraceis, luteolis, curvis 10-12 \approx 1.5 \approx 2.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Populi in Amer. bor.

Sect. 2. Phæosporæ Sacc.

CERATOSTOMA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 215.

10. **Ceratostoma caulinolum** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 317, Winter¹⁾ 780 in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — Perithecia demum saepe emersa, tenuissime membranacea, 180-210 μ . diam., rostro saepe curvato praedita; sporidia conglobata, cuboidea h. e. late ellipsoidea, utrinque truncata, longitudinaliter striata, 7-8 \approx 5-6.

*10. **Ceratostoma melanosporioides** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101, 6297 *C. caulinolum* forma *Echii* Winter. — Peritheciis immersis, plurimum gregariis, depresso-subglobosis, membranaceis, fuscidulis 180-210 μ . diam., rostro longissimo, saepe curvato, fusco, apice albo-fimbriato emersis; ascis ovatis vel piriformibus, breviter stipitatis, 8-sporis, 23-26 \approx 10-11; sporidiis subellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis, pallide fuscis, 6 \approx 4.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Echii*, Leipzig Saxoniæ.

*22. **Ceratostoma?? foliicolum** Fuck. in Die zweite deutsch. Nordpolarf. 6298 p. 94, t. I, fig. 7. — Peritheciis *Gnomoniarum* habitu, sparsis, primo tectis, ostiolo longissimo, aterrino exerto, demum subliberis, globosis, minutis, atris; ascis nondum visis; sporidiis perfecte globosis, nucleatis, episporio levi, luteolo, 8 μ . diam.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum aridorum Salicis arcticae Sabine Insel Grøenlandiae.

MICROASCUS Zukal Ein nev. Pilze Myx. Bakt. pag. 9, fig. 3 (Etym. *micros* parvus et *ascus*). — Perithecia subcarbonacea, rostrata (setulosa, fimicola). Asci globulosi, subgelatinosi, octospori in quoque sporophoro septato plures, pleurogeni. Sporidia lunulata, fusca (muco obvoluta). Genus *Ceratostomati* affine, a quo distinguitur sporophoris septatis, irregularibus, ascis globosos, gelatinoso-tunicatos subsessiliter pleurogenos gerentibus.

1. **Microascus longirostris** Zukal Ein nev. Pilze Bakt. Myx. pag. 9, 6299 tab. XV, fig. 3. — Peritheciis globulosis, nigris, carbonaceis, sparsis vel gregariis, 400 μ . altis, matrice subimmersis, ostiolo cylind-

1) Emendationes quedam ad diagnoses Sylloges a cl. Winter in Hedwigia 1885-86 datae, tam parvi momenti sunt ut potius ætati vel constitutioni individui tribuende sint; quare hic consulto omittuntur.

draceo, pilis rigidis, cuspidatis obsito, 150-200 \approx 18-24; ascis globosis subgelatinosis, 30-36 μ . diam., apophysatis, octosporis, in sporophoris septatis, irregularibus, pleurogeno-subsessilibus; sporidiis crasse lunulatis, utrinque acutis, strato mucoso angusto obvolutis, 4-5 \approx 2-3, levibus, brunneis.

Hab. in stercore canino, socio *Eovoasco Reesii*, Wien Austriae.

CHÆTOMIUM Kunze. — Sacc Syll. I, p. 220.

9. **Chætomium Fieberi** Corda. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 223, ***C. Saccardianum** Bomm. et Rouss. in litt. Sacc. in Misc. Myc. I, pag. 17. — Peritheciis minutis, $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam., mox collabascendo cupulatis; setulis filiformibus, fuligineis, 150 \approx 200 \approx 3, modice flexuosis, sursum denticulato-conidiophoris, conidia sphærica, hyalina dein fuscidula, distinete muriculata, 8-9 μ . diam. gerentibus: sporidiis limoniiformibus, 9 \approx 7, fuligineis.

Hab. in charta putrescente. — Conidia modo descripta ab auctoribus nullis describuntur: an ergo species distinguenda?

- *9. **Chætomium velutinum** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis ovatis, membranaceis, gregariis, non vel vix confluentibus, subiculo velutino, denso immersis, setis olivaceo-nigris, apice rectis, basi subtilioribus, ramosis præditis; sporidiis amygdaloideis, brunneis, 11-12 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in ligno Aceris udo in Amer. bor. (CARPENTER).

- *12. **Chætomium cymatotrichum** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 21. — Gregarium; peritheciis depresso globosis, 200 μ . d., ubique lanosis, olivaceo-fuligineis, ostiolo atro; pilis tenuibus, simplicibus, glabris, intertextis, numerosissimis, gyroso-flexuosis, fuscis; ascis piriformibus; sporidiis globosis ovatisve, leniter utrinque apiculatis vel obtuse rotundatis, fuligineis, 10 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis Solani Dallachii, Johnstone River, N. Queensland Australie (BERTHAND).

BOMMERELLA Marchal in Bull. Soc. Royal Bot. Belg. 1885, p. 1 (Etym. a dom. Bommer, peritissima mycologa Bruxelleusi). — Perithecia superficialia, sparsa, ostiolata, contextu parenchymatico fuligineo, setis vestita. Asci octospori, pedicellati, apophysati. Sporidia eximie triangularia, depressa. — Partibus externis similis est *Chætomio* a quo sporarum forma mox diagnoscitur. Sistit etiam status conidiophorus *Oosporam* exhibens.

1. **Bommerella trigonospora** March. in Bull. Soc. Royal. Bot. Belg. 1885, p. 1. — Peritheciis e filamentis conidiophoris oriundis, primum

globosis dein ovoideis vel ellipsoideis, brevissime ostiolatis, 200-350 \approx 150-200 μ . undique setosis; setis fuligineis, saepius rectis, remote septatis, initio asperulis dein levibus, terminalibus longioribus et densioribus, 300-430 \approx 4,4-5 μ ; ascis numerosis clavatis, apice acutiusculis, breviter stipitatis, aparaphysatis, 50-70 \approx 7,5-9 μ ; sporis subdistichis, plane triangularibus, biconvexis, 7,6-9 μ . diam. et 4-4,3 μ . crassis, primitus 1-3-guttulatis et hyalinis tandem fuligineis.

Hab. supra fimum leporinum in ericetis prope Aarschot Belgii. — Status conidicus: **Oospora trigonospora** March. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 101. Cæspitulis tenuibus, late effusis, albis; hyphis repentibus intricatis, vase ramosis, filiformibus, initio continuis dein remote septatis, 1,5-2,5 mm. altis, 2-3,2 μ . crassis; conidiis copiosissimis, nonnullis secus hypharum partes inferiores sessilibus v. breviter pedicellatis, plerisque in catenulas elongatas, flexuosas adscendentesque digestis, globosis, hyalinis, 7,3-9 μ . diam. — Cum statu ascophoro ibidem.

SORDARIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 230.

*20. **Sordaria sparganicola** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 76. 6303
— Peritheciis atris, globosis, superficialibus, setis atris, intricatis tectis; ostioliis prominentibus, rotundatis; sporidiis ellipticis, obscure brunneis, utrinque truncatis et appendicula hyalina, cylindrica ornatis, 12 \approx 8.

Hab. in emortuo Spargano, Vattan Britannicæ (BUCKNALL).

HYPOCOPRA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 240.

*3. **Hypocopra Saccardoi** March. Fungi Coproph. pag. 23, tab. III, 6304 f. 7-9. — Perithecia subgregaria, semiimmersa, atra, 240-280 μ . alta, globosa, cum ostiolo conico brevi, crasso, setulis nigrofuscis, rigidis, 20-25 \approx 2-3 instructo, deorsum villo fusco obsita; ascii cylindracei, breviter stipitati, apice rotundati, 8-spori, 120-160 \approx 8,8-10 μ ., aparaphysati; sporidia oblique monosticha, ellipsoidea, initio flavida, translucida, dein fuliginea, strato muco hyalino fluxili obvoluta, 17-17,5 \approx 7,5-8. μ .

Hab. in fimo cuniculorum prope Neufchâteau Belgii. — Species eximio mycologo P. A. Saccardo merito dicata.

COPROLEPA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 248.

*3. **Coprolepa Kickxii** March. Bull. Soc. Roy. Bot. Belg. 1885, p. 1. — 6305

Peritheciis aggregatis, saepe omnino stroumate crustaceo, late effuso, extus nigro, villoso, pilis septatis, 150-250 \approx 3-4,5, brunneofuligineis vestito, immersis, globosis, ostiolo papillæformi, nigro, matricis superficiem vulgo vix superante; ascis cylindraceis, stipitatis, 8-sporis, 145-180 \approx 13-17, paraphysibus linearibus, remote septulatis, 5 μ . crassis, insigniter guttulatis obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ovoideis, primum sordide luteolis dein fuscis, opacis, 13-14,5 \approx 6,7-7, strato hyalino, lato obvolutis.

Hab. supra simum leporinum in abietis circa pagum Beggen-nendijck in Belgio. — *C. equorum*, cui affinis, paraphysibus atque exiguitate sporidiorum distincta.

MÜLLERELLA Hepp. in Müller, Principes de Classif. des Lichens, in Mémoires de la Société de Phys. et d'Hist. nat. de Genève t. XVI, II.^eme partie et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 18 (Etym. a cl. botanico MÜLLER). — Perithecia plus minusve immersa, globosa, atra, poro pertusa. Ascii polyspori. Sporidia unicellularia, fusca. Paraphyses indistinctæ.

1. **Müllerella polyspora** Hepp. in Müller Principes de Classification des Lichens, in Mémoires de la Société de Phys. et Hist. nat. de Genève t. XVI, II.^eme partie et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 18. — Peritheciis minutissimis, globosis, primo fere omnino immersis, demum plus minusve prominulis, vertice pertuso, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. latis, sparsis vel 2-3 aggregatis; ascis oblongo-vel cylindraceo-olovatis, membrana tenui præditis, 50-60 μ . longis, 150-sporis; paraphysibus mucosis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipticis, guttulis 2 oleosis, fuscis, 5-7 \approx $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3,5.

Hab. in thallo Biatoræ luteolæ in Germania.

HAPLOSPORIUM Mont. Ann. 2, XX, p. 372 et Fl. Alg. I, 543, cum icono (Etym. ab *Haplos* et *spora*). — Peritheciū innato-erumpens, integrum, ovato-conoideum, apice poro pertusum, atrum, nitidum. Nucleus gelatinoso-filamentosus, ascis monosporis mature solutis et evanidis paraphysibusque continuis hyalinis intricatis farctus. Spora magna, globosa, rugosa, tandem nigra, opaca, episporio celluloso, subfoveolato, fragili nucleoquo granuloso insignis.

1. **Haplosporium Bulborum** Dur. et M. Syll. Crypt. n. 956, l. l. c. e., t. 25, f. 2. — Characteres iidem ac generis; ascis clavato subpiriformibus, 100-120 \approx 20-30; sporidiis globosis, 50 μ . d. (generis).

Hab. in tunicis exterioribus bulborum *Scillæ peruvianaæ* cica Oran Africæ borealis (DURIEU).

ROSELLINIA (Fr.) De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 252.

1. **Rosellinia aquila** (Fr.) Ces. et De Not. Sacc. Syll. I, p. 252, Win. 916

ter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 100. — Var. **glabra**: ascorum parte sporif. 140-165 \approx 7; sporidia 19-23 \approx 6. — Var. **hyssiseda**: subiculo pulvinato, parum effuso, ex hyphis ramosissimis, dense intricatis contexto; peritheciis globosis, papillæ minutæ præditis, opacis, atris, confertissime greges parvos formantibus.

- *2. **Rosellinia Macouniana** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 6308

74. — Gregaria, superficialis; peritheciis ovatis, 330 μ . diam., tomento purpureo, brevi, tenui undique (excepto ostiolo prominulo) tectis; ascis acutis, 100 et ultra μ . longis; sporidiis monostichis, 19-22 \approx 6, binucleatis, brunneis, oblongis vel subnavicularibus.

Hab. in ligno putri, Ottawa, Canada Amer. bor. (MACOUN).

- *3. **Rosellinia quercina** Hart. Lehr. Baumkrank. p. 100, t. VIII, IX. 6309

— Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, subiculo filamentoso *Rhizoctonæ* insidentibus, atris, majusculis, globosis, obtuse papillatis, circ. 1 mm. diam., levibus; ascis cylindraceis vel subclavatis, basi sensim attenuatis, longe stipitatis apice foveolatis, 160-170 \approx 8-10, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis vel sursum distichis aut fere tristichis, fusoideis, guttatis, utrinque acutis, 28 \approx 6-7, fuscis.

Hab. in radicibus juvenilibus *Quercus Rhizoctonæ* affectis, Berlin Germaniæ.

4. **Rosellinia Pardalios** (Berk. et Curt.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, 4126 p. 37, *Sphaeria Pardalios* B. et C. in Pac. expl. p. 128, n. 157, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 367. — Sporidia elliptica, brunnea, μ . longa.

- *25. **Rosellinia callimorpha** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 6, p. 1. Rev. 6310

atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 75. — Peritheciis conglomeratis vel confluentibus, superficialibus, sphæroideis, ostiolo papillæformi, levibus, glaberrimis, tenuibus, non collabentibus, fragilibus, opacis, fusco-atris, 5-8 mm. lat.; ascis 80 (pas. sporif.) \approx 6; sporidiis monostichis, oblongatis, vulgo inaequilateralibus, eguttulatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, muticis, dilute fulvis, 9-11 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in ligno vetusto *Alni incanæ* prope Mustiala.

34. **Rosellinia obliquata** (Somm.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 260, Winter in 949

Hedwigia 1885, p. 100. — Perithecia gregaria, plerumque conferta, globosa vel late conoidea, saepe in ostiolum attenuata, rarius ostiolo distincto, papillæformi prædita, interdum demum collapsa atra, glabra, levia, nitida, saepe oblique insidentia, 0,3-0,4 mm.

diam.; asci cylindracei, deorsum longe attenuati, apice truncati incrassatique, 8-spori, 130-140 \approx 8; sporidia monosticha, late ellipsoidea, compressa, fusco-atra, 10-12 \approx 7; paraphyses filiformes, diffluentes.

- *36. **Rosellinia Molleriana** Wint. Cont. Flor. myc. Lus. Ser. VI, p. 10, 631
 — Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis seu 3-6 (rarius plur.) densissime aggregatis, saepe confluentibus seu concrescentibus, globosis vel irregularibus, rugoso-subtuberculosis, atris, opacis, glabris, non raro in collum conicum seu subcylindricum attenuatis, 1-1 $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. lat.; ascis elongato-subclavatis, in stipitem longum attenuatis, sursum parum angustatis, apice rotundatis, non incrassatis, 8-sporis, 140-150 \approx 16; sporidiis inordinatis seu oblique monostichis, in ascis parte media subdistichis, oblongis, utrinque parum attenuatis, inaequilateralibus, fusco-nigris, guttula magna praeditis, muticis, 19-21 \approx 7.

Hab. in cortice vetusto Lauri nobilis circ. S. Bento prope Coimbra in Lusitania (MOLLER).

53. **Rosellinia pulveracea** (Ehrh.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 264, var. 938
platysporella Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 187. — Peritheciis densissime confertis, plaga atras granulosas, subcrustaceas, latissime matricem obtegentes efficientibus, globosis, minutis, 120-180 μ . diam., nigris glabris, dense granuloso-rugosis, coriaceis subcarbonaceis, opacis, ostiolo impresso, pertuso donatis; ascis cylindraceis, apice truncatis, basi modice attenuato-stipitatis, 65-70 \approx 8, octosporis, paraphysisibus crassiusculis, septulatis, raris obvallatis; sporidiis oblique vel recte monostichis e fronte ellipsoideo-sphaeroideis, 8-10 \approx 7-8,5 e latere compressis, 2-3 μ . crassis, primo oliveaceis, dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad lignum denudatum truncorum Citri Aurantii pr. Guarapi Bras.

- *56. **Rosellinia rugulosa** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. Schulz. III, 631
 Fung. Slav. n. 259. — Peritheciis gregariis v. subsparsis, superficialibus, globoso-conicis obtusiusculis, minutissime rugulosis, atris, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{7}$ mill. diam.; ascis cylindricis paraphysatis, subsessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis utrinque rotundatis, 10 \approx 6,1-4, guttatis, fuligineis.

Hab. in cortice emortuo Piri Mali prope Vinkovce Slavoniae.
 — Affinis *Rosellinia rimicola*.

- *76. **Rosellinia horridula** Sacc. in Barbey Fl. Sard. Comp. p. 248, 631
 — Peritheciis gregariis e basi insculpta superficialibus, globoso-

conicis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., atris carbonaceis, setulis longis, atris parce vestitis; ostiolo papillato saepe longiusculo; ascis teretibus, deorsum attenuato-stipitatis, 140-150 \pm 15-20, paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis ellipsoideo-subrhombatis, 25-30 \pm 12-14, 1-guttatis, fuligineis.

Hab. in trunco decorticato Opuntiae prope Torralba Sard. (MARCUCCI).

79. **Rosellinia sordaria** (Fr.) Rehm. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 270, Winter 994 in Hedwigia 1885, p. 100. — Perithecia glabra.

*89. **Rosellinia rhynchospora** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 21. — Peritheciis globoso-conoideis, dense aggregatis, superficialibus, areas latas tegentibus, sursum setis nigris, brevibus, omnino tectis; ascis octosporis, cylindraceis, 96 \pm 10, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, continuis, ovoideis vel ellipsoideis, obscure brunneis, utrinque appendicula curvula, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ longitudinem sporidii æquante, 15-18 \pm 9.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Sambuci glaucæ, Blue Canon Californiæ.

86. **Rosellinia subcorticalis** Fuck. Sacc. Syll. I, p. 272, Winter in 1001 Hedwigia 1885, p. 100. — Sporidia elliptica, 9-12 \pm 7-8.

*98. **Rosellinia spinosa** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 22. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, globosis, 300 μ . diam., setis numerosis, flaveolis, saepe ramosis, 200-300 \pm 18-22, tectis; ascis 8-sporis, cylindraceis, breviter stipitatis, 50 \pm 12; paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis ovato-ellipticis, bicellularibus, loculo superiore $\frac{2}{3}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ sporidii longitudinem æquante, olivaceo-brunneo, crasse 1-nucleato, loculo inferiore (vel appendicula) conoideo, hyalino, 9 \pm 4.

Hab. in corticibus putridis Eucalypti, S. Francisco Californiæ.

*99. **Rosellinia? arctica** Fuck. in Die zweite deutsch. nordpolar. p. 6316 95, tab. I, fig. 10 sub *Rhizomorpha*. — Stromate adnato, crустoso vel tenuissime effuso, fusco; peritheciis gregariis, saepe confluentibus, raro sparsis, semi vel totis liberis, carbonaceis attenuatis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; subrugulosis, globosis sed antice late conicis, ostiolo brevi, cylindraceo, truncato, perforato; sporidiis (endosporis?) fusiformibus seu subovatis, plerumque inaequilateralibus, guttulatis, fuscis, 12-14 \pm 6-8.

Hab. in radicibus putridis Salicis arcticæ, Kaiser-Franz-Josephs-Fjord, Grønlandiæ.

*100. **Rosellinia palustris** Schröter Über ein. von R. Fritze Mad. und 6317 Ten. ges. Pilze p. 4. — Peritheciis gregariis, globulosis, carbona-

ceis, fragilibus, circiter 0,5 mm. diam., ostiolo conoideo, minuto apice pertuso, basi tomento myceliali, nigro cinctis et undique setis brunneo-nigris, rigidis, 50-60 \pm 5-7, subulatis vestitis; ascis cylindraceis, longe pedicellatis, 260-300 \pm 10-11 p. sp., apice truncatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipsoideo-fusiformibus, inaequilateralibus, 27-35 \pm 10-12, brunneo-nigris.

Hab. in algis gelatinosis limo tectis in insula Madeira.

ANTHOSTOMELLA Sacc. — Syll. I, p. 278.

*8. **Anthostomella palmicola** (Auersw.) Rabeh. Fungi eur. n. 2522 in Barbey Fl. Sard. Comp. p. 205. — Peritheciis globosis, minutissimis, hypophloeoideis, sparsis, membranaceis, e cellulis minutis contextis, (astomis); ascis creberrimis, cylindricis, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, mucosis obvallatis; sporidiis uniserialibus, ovalibus, integris, fuscis, maturis impellucidis.

Hab. in foliis Chamæropis humilis pr. Alyhero Sardinie.

*10. **Anthostomella paraguayensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 188. — Peritheciis matrice pallide nigrescente incidentibus, primo tectis, dein erumpenti-semiimmersis, densiuscule gregariis, saepius subseriatim dispositis, e globoso-conoideis, parvulis, 150-200 μ . diam., atris, levibus, glabris, coriaceo-membranaceis, contextu atro, subopaco, dense minuteque parenchymatico-rimoso, ostiolo papillulato, per aetatem deciduo, saepe subhysteriatim dehiscente coronatis; ascis cylindraceis, apice truncatis vel obtuse rotundatis, basi modice attenuato-stipitatis, 60-75 \pm 4-6, octosporis, aparaphysatis; sporidiis recte vel oblique monostichis e fronte ellipsoideis, rarius subinaequilateralibus, 10 \pm 5, e latere compressis, 2,5 \pm 3, utrinque rotundatis, non vel 1-2-crassae guttulatis, obscure fuligineis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos Sacchari officinarum in cultis prope Guarapi Bras.

*25. **Anthostomella pholidigena** (Ell.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria pholidigena* Ell. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 54. — Peritheciis subcuticularibus, erumpentibus, hemisphericis, rugosis, 330-500 μ . diam.; ostiolis vix prominulis, poro amplio pertusis; ascis cylindraceis, 114 \pm 7, paraphysibus copiosis obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis, acutis, ellipsoideis, continuis, brunneis, 7-10 \pm 5-6.

Hab. in strobilis Pinæ in America boreali.

*27. **Anthostomella Oreodaphnes** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria oreodaphnes* Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Sparsa, innata epidermide, tecta; peritheciis globosis, epider-

mide tumidula et leniter nigrificata velatis, vix papillatis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis arcte ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, fuscis, 14-15 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis Umbellulariæ in California (HARNESS).

- *28. **Anthostomella ostiolata** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, 6322 p. 42. — Peritheciis solitariis vel 2-4 aggregatis, 0,33-0,5 mm. diam. in cortice interiore, immutata fere penitus immersis, sursum prominentibus, epidermide nigrefacta tectis et ostiolo brevi, obtuso perforata; ascis cylindraceis, 80-85 \approx 7-8, paraphysibus linearibus obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, brunneis, 1-2 nucleatis, 10-13 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Lauri, Benzoin Amer. bor. — Afinis *A. limitata* et *A. intermedia*

- *29. **Anthostomella phormicola** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria phormicola* Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 85. — Sparsa, tecta; peritheciis globosis, atris, sub cuticula dealbata nidulantibus, ostiolo impresso; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ovalibus, continuis, atro-fuscis, 90-100 \approx 7.

Hab. in florum pedunculis Phormii, New Zealand (KIRK).

- *30. **Anthostomella africana** (Kalchbr. et Cooke) B. et V. *Sphaeria africana* Kalch. et Cooke in Grevillea. — Sparsa, caulicola, erumpens; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, nitidis, pertusis, semiemersis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis uniseriatis, amygdalaformibus, atro-fuscis, opacis, 22-32 \approx 12-15.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis in Africa australi.

- *31. **Anthostomella brachystoma** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. 6325 Nat. Hist. 1884, p. 5. — Peritheciis globosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ligno immersis in ostiolum crassum, breve, obtusum, late perforatum desinentibus; ascis non visis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis vel subnavicularibus, brunneis, dein opacis, 22-25 \approx 11-12.

Hab. in ligno putri Tsugæ Pattonianæ in Monte Paddo Americæ borealis.

- *32. **Anthostomella? Rhizomorphæ** (Kunze) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Rhizomorphæ* Curr. On the fructific. Sph. n. 370, tab. LIX, fig. 139. — «Peritheciis.....»; ascis amplis, saccatis sursum rotundatis, basi in pedicellum brevem attenuatis, 138 \approx 46, octosporis; sporidis stipatis, brunneis vel dein obscuris, sed non opacis, 30-40 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis verisimiliter in Britannia.

ANTHOSTOMA Nits. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 293.

- *1. **Anthostoma atro-fuscum** (Berk. et Curt.) Berl. et Vogl. *Fuckelia* c.
atro-fusca Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Berk. 9004 et Cooke in Grevillea
 XII, p. 51. — Erumpreas, pustulis minimis, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ellipti-
 cis, cortice marginatis; peritheciis inæqualiter in stromate atro,
 depresso congestis; ascis cylindricis, stipitatis; sporidiis ellipticis,
 fuscis, 13 \pm 7.

Hab. in cortice Rhois glabræ in montanis Virginia Ameri-
 cae borealis.

1. **Anthostoma melanotes** (B. et Br.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 294 ***A. longiascum** 10
 Berl. Fungi Moric. fasc. II, t. 3, f. 1-7. — Stromate crustaceo, effuso,
 ligno parum prominenti vel ejus superficiem nigrificante ac ma-
 culas elongatas aut subrotundas, sa-pe confluentes, fuscantes vel
 tandem nigricantes, opacas efficiente, postremo intus quoque ni-
 grolimitato; peritheciis majusculis, depresso globosis, omnino in
 subiculo furfuraceo, flavido immersis, laxe sparsis, ostiolo exer-
 to, minutissimo, integro, conico vel hemisphærico, nitidulo, tan-
 dem perforato instructis; ascis cylindricis, longissime pedicellatis,
 190-200 \pm 6-7 et parte sporifera 70-75 \pm 6-7, apice 1-2-foveolatis,
 paraphysibus filiformibus, simplicibus obvallatis, tunica crassiu-
 scula præditis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, obtuse
 fusiformibus vel ovoideis, rectis vel rarius nonnihil inæquilatera-
 libus, 10-12 \pm 5, fuligineis, sa-pe biguttulatis.

Hab. in ligno decorticato et indurato Mori albæ, Fiumicello
 Ital. hor.

- *6. **Anthostoma amplisporum** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Fuckelia ampli-
 spora* Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 51. — Stromate diatrypoideo, pu-
 stulato, peridermio primo tecto, demum stellato-fissurato, promi-
 nulo, 1-2 mm. diam.; peritheciis paucis, in singulo stromate, 4-6,
 monostichis, majusculis globosis, tenuibus; ascis cylindricis, bre-
 viter stipitatis; sporidiis uniserialibus, ellipticis, utrinque obtusis,
 fuscis, 16 \pm 10.

Hab. in corticibus verisimiliter Quercus in America boreali.

- *10. **Anthostoma chionostomum** Spag. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 189. c.
 — Stromate longe lateque effuso, cortice non vel vix mutato in-
 nato parumque manifesto, intus atro; peritheciis hinc inde subse-
 riatim aggregatis, epidermide tectis, stromate immersis, e cono-
 deo-globosis, 750-900 μ . diam., coriaceo-membranaceis, contextu
 inconspicuo, atro, opaco, ostiolo crassiusculo, brevi, recto, subte-
 rete, matricis stromatisque superficiem attingente, non vel vix

exerto ac corticem subpustulatim elevante, disculum parvulum, centro pertusum, niveum exerente; ascis cylindraceis, antice obtuse rotundatis atque crassissime tunicatis perforatisque, postice breviter attenuato-pedicellatis, 150-180 \pm 15-20, paraphysibus crassiusculis, guttulatis, raris, obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipticis, 26-34 \pm 12-20, utrinque rotundatis, rectis vel inaequilateralibus, plus minusve intense ac subopace fuligineis.

Hab. ad corticem putrescentem arborum in silvis subvirginis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulcherrima, corticem ostiolis candidis perforantibus, mox dignoscenda!

- *13. **Anthostoma stomaticum** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. Cooke *Botryo-* 6330
sphæria stomatica Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 102, *Sphæria*
stomatica Schwein. in Herb. Berk. — Latissime effusa, emergens, lignum atro inquinans; peritheciis semiimmersis, majusculis, ostiolis validis, prominentibus, cylindraceis, obtusis, insignibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, fuscis, 12-13 \pm 5.

Hab. in ligno putri, Indiana Amer. bor. (SCHWEINIZ).

- *22. **Anthostoma? gigasporum** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphæria gigaspora* Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Sparsum, subimmersum, tuberculis orbicularibus, elevatis tectis e substantia matricis efformatis; peritheciis globosis, magnis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. diam., ostiolo obtuso, nigro præditis; ascis amplis, saccatis, octosporis; sporidiis elongato-ellipticis, utrinque leniter attenuatis, continuis, 65-80 \pm 25-30, atro-fuscis.

Hab. in sarmenis decorticatis in California (HARKNESS).

— Habitu *Anth. cubiculari* affine.

23. **Anthostoma Carteri** (Berk. et Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Fuckelia* 6332
Carteri Berk. and Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 51. — Erumpens, hemisphæricum, demum liberum, atrum, compositum, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. d., stromate corticali primitus fusco, velato; peritheciis tenuibus, membranaceis, subglobosis, immersis, vix papillatis; ascis cylindraceis, substipitatis; sporidiis ovalibus, atro-fuscis, 12 \pm 9.

Hab. in corticibus, Bombay in India (D. CARTER).

32. **Anthostoma insidens** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Fuckelia insidens* 2341
 Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 52, *Sphæria insidens* Schw. in Fr. S. Myc. II, 422, *Mirmecium?* *insidens* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 601. — Effusum; stroma subrotundum, innatum, fusco-nigrum; perithecia emergentia, conferta, ovata, flexuosa (nec carbonacea), subpapillata; ascii cylindrici; sporidia uniserialia, elliptica, pallide fusca, 8 \pm 4.

- Hab.* in ramis in America boreali. — Teste Fuckel, in exemplaribus Schweinitzianis, sporidia elliptica, continua, pallide fusca.
33. **Anthostoma gastrinum** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 303. Huc spectat teste Cooke (Grevillea XII, p. 49) *Sphaeria irregularis* Fr. Syst. Myc. II, p. 361, Sovverby t. 374, fig. 9, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 372.

XYLARIA Hill. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 309.

1. **Xylaria polymorpha** (Pers.) Grev. var. **fastigiata** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 210. — Stromatibus basi longe repenti-rhizomorphoides, simplicibus, tectis, dein erumpenti-exertis, erectis, brevibus, glabris, fusco-atris, abrupte 8-20 fasciculato-ramosis, ramis subteretibus, 5-10 cm. long., 2-4 mm. crass., apice obtusis, extus nigris, albo-pruinulosis, intus albis. Specimina nondum matura, iterum inquirenda.
- Hab.* ad radices truncorum putrescentium in silvis prope Guarapí Bras.
- *1. **Xylaria Mascarensis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 9. — Suberosa clavæformis, simplex; clavula falcata, æquali, 17 cm. alta, 4 cm. lata, sicco-rugulosa, rubro-fusca, deorsum in stipitem æqualem, 7 cm. longum producta; peritheciis atris, globosis, subprominulis, ostiolo atro, punctiformi instructis; contextu albo; ascis immaturis.
- Hab.* in lignis, Central Madagascar (REV. R. BARON).
- *2. **Xylaria herculea** (Miquel) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 9, *Sphaeria* (Cordyceps) *herculea* Miquel Exot. fung. pag. 197, *Sphaeria herculea* Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 442. — Receptaculo coriaceo-corneo, intus albido, extrorsum nigrescente ac carbonaceo-crustaceo, brevissime stipitato, oblongo vel subclavato, obtusissimo vel subattenuato, ostiolis subprominulis nigro-punctato, ceterum griseo fuscidule obducto; ascis angustis, basi attenuatis, obscuris paraphysibus intermixtis; sporidiis simplicibus, ellipticis, obtusis.
- Hab.* in trunco denudato Artocarpi incisæ, Paramaribo.
30. **Xylaria biceps** Speg. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 315 var. **microsperma** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 212. — A typo vix differt sporidiis conspicue minoribus, 8-9 = 3-3,5, opace fuligineis.
- Hab.* ad trunco dejectos putrescentes in silvis prope Guarapí Bras.
- *36. **Xylaria Thwaitesii** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 1. — Suberosa, cylindrica, rigida, fragilis, obtusa, demum cava, 2,5-5 cm. alta, 0,6 cm. crassa; stipite brevi vel obsoleto, subcrasso, glabro; peritheciis carbonaceis, subglobosis, mediis ostiolis haud pa-

pillatis; ascis cylindricis; sporidiis fusiformibus rectis curvulisve, fuscis, 15-18 \approx 5.

Hab. in lignis in insula Ceylon. — Affinis *X. fistulosæ*, sed sporidiis latoribus, stromatibus externe levibus.

- * 44. ***Xylaria cynoglossa*** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 1. — Umbrina, 6335 linguaeformis, 12-15 cm. longa, 3 cm. lata, brevissime stipitata, carne alba; peritheciis congestis, cylindraceis, atris, ostiolis leniter papillatis, atris; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis arcte fusiformibus, rectis curvulisve, fuscis, 16-18 \approx 4.

Hab. in ligno, Tweed River in Britannia « (?) » (R. FITZGERALD).

- * 134. ***Xylaria Fockei*** (Miquel) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 8, *Sphaeria* (Cordyceps) *Fockei* Miquel Fungi Exot. pag. 138, *Sphaeria Fockei* Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 442. — Stipite cylindrico, nigro receptaculum ellipsoideum v. obovoideum, obtusum superante, intus omnino coriaceo-corneo vel carbonaceo, nigrescente, crustula gilvo-albida partim obducto interque ostiola atra, punctiformia, tenera, subradiatim nigro-punctulato; sporidiis naviculari-ellipticis, acutis, simplicibus.

Hab. in truncis, Surinam.

USTULINA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 350.

- * 1. ***Ustulina tessulata*** (Berk.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 3, *Hypoxyylon tessulatum* Berk. in Herbario. — Stromate superficiali, pulvinato-lobato, undulato, maximo, crasso, tessulato-ruguloso, atro-fuligineo, intus demum excavato; peritheciis compressis, stipatis, monostichis, periphericis; ostiolis punctiformibus; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis lanceolatis, magnis, fuscis, 40-50 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in ligno, Bombay in India.

- * 2. ***Ustulina microspora*** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 191. — Stromatibus erumpenti-superficialibus, repando-pulvinatis, minutis, 5-6 mm. diam. 1-2 mm. crass., determinatis, margine tumidulo, rotundato, siæpe confluentibus, subcolliculosis, carbonaceis, glabris, atris, opacis, basi coarctatis, applanato-adnatis, intus (deorsum præcipue) albis; peritheciis stromate immersis, globoso-ellipticis, 750-900 μ . altis, 550-750 μ . diam. coriaceo-membranaceis, atris, opacis, ostiolo minuto, superficiem stromatis attingente ac non vel vix prominulo donatis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, sursum non vel vix rotundatis, p. sp. 80-110 \approx 8-14, deorsum plus minusve attenuato-pedicellatis, octosporis; paraphysibus densis, gracillimiis obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis vel distichis, elongato-ellipticis, 20-25 \approx 7-8, utrinque acu-

tato-rotundatis vel subapiculato-limoniformibus, inaequilateralibus, subopace fuligineis.

Hab. ad corticem putrescentem truncorum in silvis pr. Guarapi Bras. — Species ludens inter genera *Hypoxyylon* et *Ustulina*, sed secundum specimina observata, melius sub postremo militare videtur.

HYPHOXYLON Bull. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 353.

1. **Hypoxylon coccineum** Bull. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 353, var. **microcarpum** Bizz. Fung. Ven. novi v. crit. pag. 2. — Typo habitu subsimile; ascis cylindricis, longissimo pedicellatis, p. sp. 40-46 μ . longa; sporidiis oblique monostichis, oblongis, inaequilateralibus, $7-7,5 \approx 3,5-4$.

Hab. in trunco emortuo decorticato *Ulmi campestris* in calidario Horti botanici patavini. — Status conidicus *Isaria umbrina*.

- * 1. **Hypoxylon nectrioides** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 196. — Stomatibus tuberculoso-pulvinatis, pulvinulis irregularibus, sparsis v. hinc inde aggregato-confluentibus, 3-5 mm. lat., 0,5-1 mm. crass., margine determinatis atque subcoaretatulis, primo rubris dein rubiginosis, pruinuloso-furfuraceis v. squarrulosis; peritheciis in pulvinulis, ad medium fere usque prominulis, globulosis, extus rubiginoso-squarrulosis, hyphis repentibus, septulatis, 3-3,5 μ . crass. ornatis, intus carbonaceis, atris, ostiolo mammillato, apice discoideo-applanato, 150 μ . diam. ac medio poro, 50-70 μ . diam. pertuso donatis; ascis mox diffluentibus, paraphysibus densis, obvallatis; sporidiis ellipsoideo-navicularibus, utrinque obtusiusculis, 12-15 \approx 7, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad corticem putrescentem arborum frondosarum in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulchella, externa facie formæ depauperatae ac senescenti *Nectria cinnabarina* simillima.

- * 4. **Hypoxylon dubiosum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 200. — Stomatibus majusculis, 5-10 mm. diam., solitariis v. aggregatis saeppe confluentibus, hemisphaerico-pulvinatis, 5-6 mm. crass., ambitu rotundato-coaretatulis, non v. vix repandulis, obsoletissime ruguloso-papillosis, primo sordide griseo-fuscis (pruina detersili obductis) dein (nudis) atris, intus fuscō-griseis v. plumbeo-atris, radiatim fibrosis, non v. vix sericeo-nitentibus; peritheciis periphericis, monostichis, dense constipatis ellipticis v. subobovatis, e mutua pressione sepe angulosis, 700-800 \approx 400-450, coriacellis, in stroma-

tis superficie non v. vix prominulis sed obsolete discoideo-applanatis, ostiolo vix lente valida perspicuo, non exertulo ac saepe hysterioideo ornatis; ascis mox diffluentibus, non visis; sporidiis ellipticis v. navicularibus, utrinque obtuse acutatis, 12-14 \pm 6-6,5, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad corticem duriorem arborum dejectarum, putrescentium in uliginosis nemorosis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulchra *H. hypomilto* affinis; cum *H. solido* certe cognata, sed descriptione nimis imperfecta.

*5. **Hypoxylon polyporoideum** Berk. in Herb. Cooke in Grevillea XII, 6340 p. 53. — Pulvinatum, convexo-applanatum, ochraceum, deinceps rufescens 1-2 cm. latum; peritheciis minimis, numerosis, congestis, papillatis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, fuscis, 12-14 \pm 6.

Hab. in corticibus et lignis, River Binne, Tschalldi in Africa.

*33. **Hypoxylon subvinosum** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 192. — 6341 Stromatibus latissime irregulariterque subpulvinato-effusis, 2-3 cm. subtenuibus, 0,5 mm. crassis, matrici arcte adnatis, margine sterili nullo, plus minusve undulato-tuberculosis vel scruposis, hinc inde rimulosis, densissime granulato-mammillosis, extus tenuissime pruinuloso-velutinis, griseo-subvinosis vel fusco-violascentibus, intus primo coffeicoloribus, dein fusco-atris; peritheciis monostichis, perdense constipatis, globosis, 300-400 μ . diam., e mutua pressione non vel vix angulosis, ad tertium superum tantum prominulis ac hemisphaericis, centro minute abrupteque papillulato-ostiolatis, carbonaceis; ascis cylindraceis, longe stipitatis, p. sp. 70-80 \pm 6-6,5, ped. 40-50, apice subtruncato-rotundatis, octosporis, paraphysibus subfluxilibus, vix longioribus, dense obvallatis; sporidiis recte vel oblique monostichis, elliptico-navicularibus, utrinque acutiuscule rotundatis, 10-11 \pm 5-6, non vel crasse 1-guttulatis, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad corticem putrescentem arborum in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species *H. rimoso* affinis, sed intus non luteo-cerina, nec margine sterili donata.

*34. **Hypoxylon plumbeum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 193. — Stromatibus matrice pulverulento-nigra facta insidentibus, discoideo-repandis ac convexo-pulvinatis, 3-6 mm. diam., 1-2 mm. crassis, margine determinatis, non vel vix coartatis, sparsis vel subaggregatis saepeque confluentibus, dense mammillosis, fere rubiformibus, extus primo pruinula subcrustacea, non detersili, plumbeo-vel argenteo-grisea vestitis, dein nudis, atris, intus fusco-rubiginosis

vel fusco-atris; peritheciis 10-50 aggregatis, ad tertium superum tantum prominulo-hemisphæricis, levissimis, ostiolo minutissimo, imperspicuo, non papillato donatis; ascis cylindraceis, modice stipitatis, 100-110 \pm 6-6,5, apice subtruncato-rotundatis, octosporis, paraphysibus densis, filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis recte vel oblique monostichis, ellipticis vel elliptico-navicularibus, utrinque acutato-obtusatis, 10-12 \pm 5-6, 1-2-guttulatis, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad ligna cariosa putrescentia in nemerosis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species *H. subcinoxoso* affinis sed peritheciis majoribus distinctissima.

- *36. **Hypoxylon subnigricans** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I. n. 201. — Stromate ligno denudato nigrificatoque late ambiente, 5-15 cent. d., applanato-pulvinato, 0,5-1 mm. crass., ambitu repando-subdeterminato, non effuso, non vel leniter undulato, dense regulariterque granulato-mammilloso, primo pulvere fusca vestito, dein nudo, atro siveque subnitente; peritheciis e globoso-ellipsoideis, 300-350 μ . diam., densissime constipatis, parce prominulis, ostiolo minutissimo, umbonato-papillato donatis, carbonaceis, atris; ascis et paraphysibus mox fluxilibus; sporidiis elliptico-navicularibus, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, 10-11 \pm 4-4,5, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad ramos decorticatos putrescentes arborum in dumetis prope Guarapi Bras.

89. **Hypoxylon turbinatum** Berk. — Sacc. Syll. I. p. 372, var. **guaraniticum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I. n. 206. — Stromatibus obconicis, solitariis v. dense gregariis, rarissime confluentibus, superne applanato-truncatis, 7-8 mm. alt. 9-16 mm. d. sup., margine recto, prominulo, obtuso, disco convexulo, centro plano v. depresso, glabris, atris, opacis, levibus v. minutissime (vix sub lente valida) rugulosis v. sparse papillulosis; cortice crassiuseula, 0,2-0,4 mm. crass., dura, corneo-carbonacea, in fracturis resinose nitente, diu persistente, vix centro disci apicalis per ætatem oblitterata ac evanescente, a substantia interna stromatis distinctissima; substantia interna totum corticis stromatis cavum implectente, homogenea, fusco-atra v. coeruleicolori, obsolete fibrosula, in fracturis sericeo-nitente; peritheciis sub disco supero in cavitate lenticulari dense aggregatis, verticalibus cylindraceo-ellipticis, 1-2 mm. long., 0,3-0,4 mm. diam., membranaceo-coriacellis, per ætatem fragilibus ac friabilibus, ostiolo minuto (vix evoluto) disci stromatis superficiem vix attingente imperspicuoque donatis; ascis obovato-clavatis, p. sp. 32-40 \pm 12-15, longissime pedicellatis, sed facile deciduis, paraphysibus densissimis

guttulatis v. septulatis, granulosis, obscure chlorinis, 2-3,5 μ . crass., obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis v. polystichis, inordinatis, ellipticis, utrinque obtusissime rotundatis, 10-12 \times 5-6, e latere non compressis rectis, intense ex olivaceo chlorinis.

Hab. ad trunco vetustos emortuos Citri aurantii in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulcherrima a genere certe satis desciscens ac facile in novum genus erigenda inter *Hypo.cylum* et *Camilleam*.

- *100. **Hypoxylon guarapiense** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 199. — 6344
 Stromate majuscule 10-25 cent., primo epidermide tecto, dein ea secedente nudo, matrici arce adnato, effuso, ambitu indeterminato, sterili, gradatim centrum versus subpulvinato, 1-1,5 mm. crass., leniter undulato, non v. obsoletissime granuloso, primo fufuraceo-griseo, dein rufescente, postremo sordide fusco-rubiginoso; peritheciis monostichis, obovato-globosis, substantia atra stromatis immersis, coriaceis, 300-350 μ . diam., fuscis; ascis cylindraceis, ante rotundato-truncatis, postice attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 60-65 \times 6,5-7, ped. 25-30, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, densis, obvallatis; sporidiis oblique v. recte monostichis, elliptico-naviculibus, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, 10 \times 5, e latere (præcipue ad medium) compressis, 3 μ . crass., primo crasse 2-guttulatis dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad ramos dejectos putrescentes Citri aurantii in nemorosis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulchella sed externa facie saepe ludibunda, *H. alro-purpureo* ut videtur, satis affinis.

- *101. **Hypoxylon albo-stigmatosum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 197. 6345
 — Stromate late effuso, 5-25 cm. longo, 0,5-1 mm. crasso, crustaceo, duro, superne applanato, plus minusve scroposo-undulato, margine non sterili, repando-sinuoso, sordide rubiginoso vel fusco-ferrugineo, non v. obsoletissime granuloso, laxe papilloso-stigmatoso, stigmatibus (ostiolis peritheciorum) griseis v. albis, fufurellis, intus atro; peritheciis non vel vix prominulis, densissime constipatis, monostichis, ellipticis, 300-350 μ . diam., coriaceis, atris, ostio lo minuto, vix perspicuo, stroma perforante ac vix exerto, apice umbilicato-perforato, albo notato donatis; ascis cito diffluentibus, paraphysibus filiformibus, mucosis, densis obvallatis; sporidiis ellipticis, saepius inaequilateralibus, utrinque obtuse acutatis, 9-10 \times 3,5-4, 1-guttulatis, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad ligna cariosa putrescentia in umbrosis uliginosis prope Guarapi Bras.

* 113. **Hypoxylon Caaguazu** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 205. — Stromatibus matrice denudata ac nigrificata insidentibus, latiuscule effuso-pulvinatis, 5-10 cm. diam., 1-1,2 mm. crass., ambitu repandulis, quandoque rotundatis quandoque effusis, superficie serpulo-so-undulatis ac per atatem sepius dense minutissimeque diffraeto-rimulosis, confertissime papilluloso-asperis, fusco-atris, opacis, glabris; peritheciis globulosis, minutis, 200-250 μ . diam., densissime stipatis, conoideo-prominulis ostioloque parvulo coronatis, atris, carbonaceis, strato stromatico tenui, fusco-fibrosulo insidentibus; ascis et paraphysibus mox fatiscentibus; sporidiis oblique monostichis, navicularibus, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, 9-11 \times 4-5, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad ligna putrida in umbrosis prope Paraguari Bras. — Species pulchella ac satis distincta, in iuventute plurimis characteribus *H. fusco-purpureo* ac *H. vinoso* ut videtur affinis.

* 117. **Hypoxylon subeffusum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 204. — Stromate erumpente, matrice nigrificata insidente, late ambiente, 15-20 cm. long., 0,5-1 mm. crass., elongato-repandulo, modice pulvinato-undulato, margine acutato-diffuso, dense majusculeque granuloso, atro, glabro, opaco; peritheciis densissime confertis, globulosis vel obovatis, majusculis, 550-780 μ . diam., parce e stromate prominulis atque apice minute discoideo-depressis, disculo marginato, medio papillato-ostiolato; ascis cylindraceis, antice rotunda-to-truncatis, postice longissime attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 55-65 \times 2,5, 8-sporis, paraphysibus paucis, exilissimis, subfluxilibus obval-latis; sporidiis recte laxeque monostichis, elliptico-elongatis, 6-7 \times 2,5, utrinque late rotundatis, leniter in equilateralibus, non vel 2-guttatis, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad trunco emortuos non putrescentes Eugeniae speciei cuiusdam, in nemorosis prope S. Tomas Bras. — Species *H. effuso* peraffinis; an tantum ejusdem varietas?

* 153. **Hypoxylon intermedium** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 203. — Stromatibus primo epidermide tectis dein erumpentibus v. cortice secelente nudis, matrice nigrificata innato-effusis, 3-5 cm. diam., vix pulvinatis ac undulatis, laxe gregariis v. confluentibus, ambitu irregalariter repandis, intus extusque sordide fusco-atris, opacis, minutissime (vix oculo nudo) et laxe punctulatis, superficiem *Diatrypes Stigmatis* in mentem revocantibus; peritheciis el-liptico-globosis, 350-400 μ . diam., monostichis, densissime constipa-tis, atris, carbonaceis, non prominulis, ostiolo papillulato, e stro-

mate breviter exerto donatis; ascis cylindraceis, apice rotundatis, basi breviter pedicellatis, 65-75 ± 7, paraphysibus paucissimis immixtis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque late rotundatis, 9-10 ± 6, rectis vel vix inaequilateralibus, oblique monostichis, opace olivaceo-fuligineis.

Hab. ad ramos truncosque putrescentes in silvis vetustis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species primo visu *H. anthracoidi* (sec. Speg. Fung. Arg. p. IV, n. 131) simillima, sed mox dignoscenda ostiolis prominulis sporidiisque utrinque rotundato-obtusis.

- *154. ***Hypoxylon mbaiense*** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 202. — 6349
 Stromatibus matrice squarrulosule nigrefacta insidentibus, sparsis vel paucis aggregatis, oligocarpis, rotundatis vel elongatis, parvulis, 1-3 mm. long., 0,5-1 mm. lat., pulvinatis, 0,5 mm. crass., margine obtusato-determinatis, ruguloso-scrupulosis, subpruinuloso-asperis, primo fuscescenti-atris, dein extus intusque atris; peritheciis 5-20-aggregatis, globulosis, 400-450, e mutua pressione angulosis, non v. vix prominulis, disco (si perspicuo) applanato v. subumbilicato, ostiolo minutissimo, non visibili nec papillato perforatis, subcarbonaceis, nigris; ascis cylindraceis, apice rotundatis, p. sp. 70-75 ± 8-9, ped. 25-30 ± 2-3, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, densissimis obvallatis; sporidiis recte monostichis, valide navicularibus v. rarius elliptico-rhomboideis, 10-11 ± 6-7, utrinque obtusis, primo olivaceis, pellucidis, crasse 1-2-guttulatis, dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad trunhos decorticatos putrescentes Quebrachiae Lorentzii in silvis subvirgineis prope Mbay Bras. — Species externa facie formam depauperatam *H. fisci* simulans, sed characteribus internis prædictincta.

KRETZSCHMARIA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, Add. XXIX.

- *1. ***Kretzschmaria guaranitica*** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 207. 6350
 — Stromate solitario. extus atro, intus albo-farcto, glabro: stipe deorsum insitio recto v. curvo, irregulariter incrassato-serruloso, glabro v. vix pruinuloso, sursum recto, erecto gracili, 20-30 mm. long., 0,5-1 mm. crass., terete, apicem versus gradatim leniterque attenuato, fusco-atro, longitudinaliter minute denseque granuloso, glabro, vertice abrupte in clavulam expanso; clavula plus minusve regulariter hemisphaerico-lenticulari, 5-8 mm. diam., 1 mm. crass., marginc acute rotundata, inferne sterili, levigata, superne convexula, fertili, densiuscula mammilloso-papillata, atra; pe-

ritheciis monostichis, globoso-subdepressis, 400-450 μ . diam., extus atris, crassiuseulis, coriacellis, e stromate parum prominulis, ostiolo umbonato-papillato, apice saepius minute umbilicato ac zona fulvella, vix perspicua, cincto donatis; ascis cylindraceis, sursum obtusissime rotundatis, crassissime tunicatis, obturaculo majusculo, medio perforato, jodii ope intense coerulecente ornatis, p. sp. 130-150 \times 10-13, deorsum attenuato-stipitatis, 8-sporis, paraphysibus densis obvallatis; sporidiis elliptico-v. ovoido-navicularibus, primo crasse 1-guttulatis, guttula saepe ocellulata, dein opace fuligineis, utrinque rotundatis, 20-22 \times 9-10, extremitate infera cristula hyalina, decidua, hemisphærica, stricta ornatis.

Hab. ad ramos dejectos putrescentes in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulchra distinctissima, generibus *Kretzschmaria* et *Poronia* intermedia.

- *2. ***Kretzschmaria Berkeleyana*** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Hyporylon canopus* var. Berk. in Herb. *Rhopalopsis Berkeleyanum* Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 2. — Caespitibus suborbicularibus, 2,5-5 cm. latis; stromatibus clavatis, stipitatis, superne applanatis, dense congestis, atris, opacis, simplicibus, rarissime confluentibus, in stipitem brevem, rugulosum, infra attenuatis; peritheciis minutis, numerosissimis, compressis, prominulis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, inaequilateralibus, continuis, fuscis, 8-10 \times 4.

Hab. in corticibus in Brasilia et in insula Ceylon. — Habitu *K. canopodi* sed peritheciis minoribus, sporidiis diversis.

- *3. ***Kretzschmaria confusa*** (Berk. et Cooke) Sacc. Syll. II, add. c. XXIX, *Rhopalopsis confusum* Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 2. — Gregaria, stipitata, simplex; capitulis globoso-depressis, glaucis, demum nigris, in stipitem flexuosum attenuatis; peritheciis innatis, globosis, ostiolis punctiformibus; ascis sporidiisque non visis.

Hab. in ligno in Brasilia.

NUMMULARIA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 395.

- *1. ***Nummularia Clypeus*** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6, *Sphaeria Clypeus* Schw. Syn. Car. n. 42, *N. Bulliardii* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 396 p. p. — Explanata, ambitu elliptico, immersa, atro-nitens, ostiolis conicis, prominulis exasperata, 25-75 mm. diam., margine ligneo undulato cincta; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque attenuatis, amygdalaformibus, continuis, fuscis, 20 \times 8.

Hab. in ramis Catalpæ etc. in Amer. bor. (Doct. CURTIS).

- *2. ***Nummularia Macula*** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 6, c.

Sphaeria macula Schw. Syn. Car. n. 38. — Suborbicularis, erumpens, convexo-applanata, atra, ostiolis minutis punctiformibus notata; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis late ovalibus, atro-fuscis, 11 \approx 9.

Hab. in cortice Platani in Amer. bor.

- *3. **Nummularia scutata** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6. — 6355
Tenuis, orbicularis, applanata, atra, erumpens; ostiolis minutis punctiformibus, vix perspicuis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, minutissimis, fuscis 4-5 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in ramis in insula Mauritio.

- *4. **Nummularia pezizoides** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 74. 6356
— Stromate carbonaceo, erumpenti-superficiali, depresse obconico, externe nigro, intus rufo-brunneo, circiter 1 cm. lato, 0,5 cm. alto, margine sublobato, attenuato; disco ostiolis prominentibus punctato; peritheciis piriformibus vel mutua pressione angulosis, circiter 1 mm. altis; sporidiis anguste ellipsoideis, uno latere inflatulis, brunneis, 1-2-nucleatis, 11-13 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in corticibus Ottawa Canada Amer. bor.

- *6. **Nummularia testudinea** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 7. — Suborbicularis, convexa, fusca; margine tenui sterili; superficie demum in plagas minutas, hexagonas fissurato-diffracta, plagis cum peritheciis innatis convenientibus; peritheciis centralibus, congestis, globosis; ascis cylindricis; sporidiis ellipticis, fuscis, 5 \approx 3.

Hab. in corticibus in Africa occid.

- *8. **Nummularia mauritanica** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6. 6358
— Discoidea, demum confluens irregularisque, erumpens, convexo-applanata, levis, atra; ostiolis obsoletis; peritheciis elongato-compressis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, fuscis, 8 \approx 4.

Hab. in corticibus in insula Mauritio.

- *10. **Nummularia Baileyi** (B. et Br.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6. 6359
Hypoxylon Baileyi B. et Br. — Erumpens, orbicularis, cupulata margine incrassato, 4-7 mm. diam., elevato, disco ostiolis prominentis asperato; peritheciis elliptico-ovatis, centro immersis; ascis cylindricis; sporidiis ellipticis, fuscis, variabilibus, 13-20 μ . longis.

Hab. in ligno, Brisbane Australiæ (BAILEY).

- *13. **Nummularia australis** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6. — Stromate 6360
cortice innascente, erumpente, effuso, determinato, saepe disciformi, convexo, impolito, atro; peritheciis subglobosis, parvulis, 1-2 serialibus; ostiolis externis, vix visibilibus; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis

diis vere polymorphis, aliis fusiformibus, 21 \approx 9, aliis ovatis, 12 \approx 8, aliis intermediis, plerumque magnis, fuscis.

Hab. in corticibus, Clarence River Australiæ (Miss THORNETON).

18. **Nummularia glycyrrhiza** Schw. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 401, Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 6. — Sporidia 11-13 \approx 4,5-5.
- *21. **Nummularia hypophlæa** (B. et Rav.) Cooke in Grevillea, pag. 51. — Huc ducendum, teste Cooke, *Anthostoma hypophleum* Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 306.
- *22. **Nummularia guaranitica** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 190. — Stromatibus erumpentibus, orbicularibus, 5-10 mm. diam., pulvinatus, 1-1,5 mm. crassis, laxe gregariis, rarius confluentibus, applanatis vel vix medio depressulis, margine acute rotundatis, disco primo pruinula sœpe subcrustacea, cœrulecenti, alba vestito, dein nudo, glabro, fusco-atro, levi, vel vix sub lente valida minutissime punctulato; peritheciis elliptico-cylindraceis, erectis, densissime constipatis, 1 mm. altis, 250-300 μ . diam., atris, coriaceis, ostiolo minutissimo, non vel vix stromatis superficiem attingente donatis; ascis cylindraceis, sursum rotundato-truncatis, crassiusculaque tunicatis, deorsum modice attenuato-stipitatis, p. sp. 75 \approx 6, ped. 12-15 \approx 2, octosporis, pseudoparaphysibus fluxilibus, crassissimis, praelongis obvallatis; sporidiis ellipticis, 10 \approx 5, recte monostichis, minutissime granuloso-papillulosis, non vel vix granuloso-farctis, chlorino-carneis.

Hab. ad ramos ac trunco dejectos putrescentes in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulchella distinctissima sporidiis vix coloratis, a genere nonnihil recedens.

- *24. **Nummularia rumpens** Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 51, *Anthostoma rumpens* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 306.

Sect. 3. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

CERATOSTOMELLA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 408.

- *2. **Ceratostomella microcarpa** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, p. 86. — Rev. 63 atque Synop. Ascom. Fenn. p. 73. — Peritheciis gregariis, erumpentibus, denique liberis, vulgo spheroideis, atris, circ. 0,3 mm. lat., rostro cylindraceo, æquali, levi, peritheciū aequante vel eo duplo longiore; ascis crasse clavatis, 18-25 \approx 4; sporidiis congregatis vel tristichis, elongatis vel cylindraceis, curvulis, simplicibus, hyalinis, 4 \approx 0,5-1.

Hab. in ligno vetusto Populi tremulæ prope Mustiala Fennie. — A cæteris speciebus minutie partium omnium statim tuteque dignoscitur.

10. **Ceratostomella stricta** (Pers.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 410, var. **majuscula** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. III. Fung. Slav. n. 845. — A typo recedit sporidiis paullo majoribus, nempe 12-14 \approx 3, pariter 2-3-guttatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno putri populino prope Vinkovce Slavonie.

Gnomoniella Sacc. Syll. I, p. 413.

- * 13. **Gnomoniella vagans** Johans. Svamp. fran. Island. p. 163, t. XXIX, 6363 fig. 6. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, parenchymate innatis, sphæroideis, siccis depresso basique collapsis, atris, 270-330 μ . d., rostro cylindraceo, rigido, circ. 200 μ . longo, epidermidem perforante; ascis cylindraceis seu subcylindraceis, aparaphysatis, in pedicellum brevissimum acute attenuatis, 35-57 \approx 8-11, octosporis: sporidiis distichis, ovoideo-elongatis, saepe inæquilateralibus, simplicibus, hyalinis, eguttulatis, membrana tenui, apice incrassata, 9-13 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in petiolis et pedunculis emortuis Dryadis octopetalæ Eskifjördur Islandie orientalis.

Læstadia Auersw. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 421.

- * 3. **Læstadia Malbrancheana** Sacc. Fung. Gall. ser. V, n. 2158. — 6364 Peritheciis minutis, globoso-depressis, epidermide velatis, in maculis arescendo cinerascentibus, vagis, sparsis, amphigenis; ascis clavato-teretibus, subsessilibus, aparaphysatis, octosporis, 48 \approx 7; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis, continuis, granulato-guttulatis, 13-14 \approx 4, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis Pyrolæ secundæ, Montauvert Gallie. — Socia adest *Septoria Pyrolæ* Sacc.: peritheciis epidermide velatis, punctiformibus, macula nulla v. obsoleta insidentibus; spermatiis fusideo-bacillaribus, 20-23 \approx 3-4, curvulis, hyalinis.

- * 6. **Læstadia Potentillæ** Rostrup Islands Svampe p. 11. — Peritheciis lenticularibus, umbilicatis, nitidis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, curvulis, 30-35 \approx 8-12; sporidiis distichis, fusideo-oblongatis, hyalinis, 9-12 \approx 3-4.

- * 7. **Læstadia guarapiensis** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 181. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, epidermide tenui, albescente tectis eaque

sæpe adnatis, lenticulari-globosis, 150-200 μ . d., atris, glabris, membranaceis, coriacellis contextu subindistincto; ascis clavatis sursum obtusissime rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, deorsum breviter attenuato-stipitatis, 75-85 \approx 15-18, octosporis aparaphysatis; sporidiis distichis, ellipticis, medio tumidulis, utrinque subtruncato-rotundatis, rarius acutatis, 18-20 \approx 8, non v. vix inaequilateralibus, granulosofarctis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramulos dejectos putrescentes Ricini communis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species eximia, distinctissima; an *Botryosphaeria Delilei*?

- * 10. **Læstadia celata** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 23. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, omnino immersis, sparsis; ascis clavatis, longe stipitatis, 45 \approx 15; paraphysibus nullis; sporidiis hyalinis, turbinatis, nitentibus; endochromate in parte acutiori sporidii diviso, 12 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Quercus densifloræ*, Tamalpais in California.

- * 11. **Læstadia Orontii** (Ellis et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Physalospora Orontii* Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 150. — Maculis elongatis, siccis, 3-4 \approx 1 cm.; peritheciis erumpentibus, orbicularibus, depresso-depressis, 150-180. μ . diam., centrum macularum occupantibus, poro minute pertusis, membranaceis; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, basi abrupte attenuatis, sessilibus, apice truncatis; sporidiis distichis, granulosis, 14-16 \approx 6,7 subhyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Orontii aquatici*, Newfield Amer. bor. 6

- * 12. **Læstadia fusispora** Sacc. et Berl. Miscell. Myc. p. 26, n. 115, tab. VIII, f. 3. — Maculis epiphyllis vagis, subochraceis; peritheciis subsparsis, globoso-lenticularibus, breve papillatis, teetis dein erumpentibus, 100-110 μ . diam., membranaceis; ascis cylindraceis, aparaphysatis, breviter stipitatis, 80-90 \approx 8, octosporis; sporidiis 1-stichis, fusoides, 20-22 \approx 4-5, subinde inaequilateralibus, hyalinis, eguttatis.

Hab. in foliis putrescentibus *Quercus pedunculatae*, Cervarese prope Padova Ital. bor. — Ab astini *Physalospora fusispora* differt peritheciis minoribus, ascis aparaphysatis et dimidio angustioribus.

- * 14. **Læstadia auripunctum** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 23. — Hypophylla; peritheciis sparsis, 5-20 in maculis flaveolis, orbicularibus, 2-5 mm. diam., linea obscure brunnea marginatis; nucleo aurantiaco; ascis 8-sporis, fusiformibus, 54-10, longe stipitatis; sporidiis hyalinis, ovatis vel clavatis, 10 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus Wislizeni*, Folsom in California.

- *15. **Læstadia polystigma** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphærella polystigma* Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, pag. 117. — Peritheciis latis, in pagina inferiore foliorum sparsis, epidermide nigrificata tectis, subhemisphæricis, collapsis; ostiolo papilliformi, perforato; ascis $35-40 \approx 8$, oblongis, sessilibus; sporidiis distichis, ovato-ellipsoideis, continuis, subhyalinis, $10-12 \approx 3-4$.

Hab. in foliis delapsis, Ohio Amer. bor. (KELLERMANN).

- *16. **Læstadia Buxi** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. II, Add. XXXI, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 22. — Ascii breviter pedicellati, $50-60 \approx 10$, sporidia $14-17 \approx 4,5-5$.

- *19. **Læstadia Iridis** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphærella Iridis* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 33. — Caulicola; peritheciis laxe gregariis punctiformibus, epidermide ostiolo minuto perforata tectis; ascis clavatis, sessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque leniter attenuatis, $12-14 \approx 4-5$, hyalinis.

Hab. in pedunculis florum Iridis Germanicæ, Kew Britanniae.

- *20. **Læstadia microscopica** (Niessl) Berl. et Vogl. *Ascospora microscopica* Niessl in Rabenh. Fungi europ. 1939 et Winter Hedw. 1886, p. 11. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, dense sparsis vel hinc inde gregariis, minutissimis, fere globosis, atris nitidis, vertice poro pertusis; ascis oblique ovatis vel oblongis, breviter stipitatis, $20 \approx 8-10$; sporidiis subcylindricis, rectis, utrinque obtasis, guttulis 4 præditis, hyalinis, $12-14 \approx 2-3$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Rubi fruticosi in Styria Germaniae.

- *21. **Læstadia Zaviana** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 27, n. 117, tab. VIII, fig. 2, *Diaporthe Zaviana* Sacc. Spec. Myc. Ven. p. 139, t. XIV, f. 5-7 et Syll. I, p. 668. — Stroma absolute nullum ostiolumque brevissimum, nec non defectus foveolarum in apice ascis suadent hanc speciem in genus *Læstadiam* potius ducere; ascis $27-30 \approx 6-8$; sporidia disticha, $6-7 \approx 3-4$, 3-guttata, hyalina, initio utrinque apiculo 1-2 p. longo aucta.

Hab. in sarmentis corticatis Rubi fruticosi, Fiumicello Ital. bor. — Iterum reperta et e genere novo studio remota.

- *24. **Læstadia depressa** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphærella depressa* Peck in 33 Rep. Stat. Mus. p. 34. — Peritheciis numerosis, minutis, depressis vel subinde siccitate concavis, atris; ascis oblong-

go-clavatis; sporidiis simplicibus, oblongo ellipsoideis vel subfusiformibus, 12-15 μ . longis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Mulgedii*, Center Amer. bor.

- *25. **Læstadia caryophyllea** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaerella caryophyllea* Cooke et Harkn. in *Grevillea* XIV, p. 9. — Peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, densissime gregariis, aterrimis, convexis, emergentibus; ascis obclavatis, octosporis; sporidiis obtuse lanceolatis, biserialibus, continuis, hyalinis, 20 \approx 7,5.

Hab. in caulis *Dianthi* in California (HARKNESS).

- *28. **Læstadia Camilleæ** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaerella Camilleæ* Cooke in *Grevillea* XIII, pag. 4. — Epiphylla, sparsa; peritheciis semiimmersis, membranaceis, 250 μ . diam., atro-fuscis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus ellipticis, continuis, 12 \approx 5, pallidis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Camilleæ theæ*, Johore pr. Perak Malesiæ.

- *35. **Læstadia guaranitica** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 183. — Maculis amphigenis, suborbicularibus, 2-8 mm. diam., determinatis, tenui griseo-arescentibus, subpellucidis: peritheciis epiphyllis in maculis laxe gregariis, tectis, globulosis, minutis, 80-90 μ . d., glabris, levibus, atris, membranaceis, ostiolo minuto, rotundo, contextu crasse celluloso-parenchymatico, fuligineo-olivaceo: ascis clavatis, antice obtuse rotundatis et suberassiuscule tunicatis, postice breviuscule attenuato-stipitatis, 50-55 \approx 10, octosporis, aparaphysatis; sporidiis distichis v. monostichis, ellipticis, medio tumidulis, utrinque subtruncato-rotundatis, 10-11 \approx 5, non v. vix inaequilateralibus, nubiloso farctis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Monesiae speciei cuiusdam in dumetis collinis. Cerro Hu prope Paraguari Bras.

- *10. **Læstadia Rhodoræ** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Rhodora* Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 99. — Epiphylla; peritheciis gregariis, in maculis latis, irregularibus, ferrugineis insidentibus, parenchymate immersis, subglobosis, atris, ostiolis punctiformibus epidemidem perforantibus; ascis clavatis, aparaphysatis, 80-120 \approx 16; sporidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, continuis, 15 \approx 7.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Rhododendri*, Kew Britanniæ. — A *L. Rhododendri* distincta.

- *12. **Læstadia destructiva** (Berk. et Br.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaerella destructiva* Berk. et Broom. IV List. Fung. Brisb., Quesl. n. 268, tab. XV, fig. 22-24. — Peritheciis minutis, in maculis brunneis sitis; ascis brevibus, 75 μ . longis; sporidiis monostichis vel inor-

dinate distichis, subellipticis, basi subattenuatis 12 μ . longis hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis.... Brisbane.

- *43. **Læstadia Polypodii** Sacc. et Magn. *Miscell. Myc.* II, pag. 27, 6380 n. 116, tab. VIII, fig. 6. — Maculis vagis, ferruginosis, amphigenis; peritheciis hinc inde densissime gregariis, amphigenis, innato-prominulis, globulosis, vix pertusis, 90-100 μ . diam. atris; ascis tereti-clavatis, aparaphysatis, 60 \times 15, breve stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, ovato-oblongis, continuis, 11-12 \times 5-6, granulosis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Polypodii vulgaris*, Sassari Sardiniae et Albano Latii (MAGNUS).

PHOMATOSPORA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 432.

- *1. **Phomatospora Luzulæ** Cocc. et Mor. *Enum. Funghi della Provincia di Bologna*, Cent. III, pag. 15, t. I, f. 3-7. — Peritheciis membranaceis, in foliis siccis insidentibus, globoso-depressis, epidermide tectis, dein erumpentibus, ostiolo prominulo præditis, 280-340 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, interdum aliquantum clavatis, 42-46 \times 5-6; sporidiis hyalinis, fusiformi-oblongatis, rectis vel levissime flexuosis, denique biguttulatis, 12-14 \times 2-3.

Hab. in foliis *Luzulæ spadiceæ* prope Corno alle Scale, Bologna Italiæ med.

- *4. **Phomatospora Daticæ** Harkn. *New Calif. Fungi* p. 23. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis; ostiolo conico; ascis 8-sporis, oblongis vel obclavatis, 50-60 \times 12-20, aparaphysatis; sporidiis oblongo-ovoideis, hyalinis vel minute granulosis, utrinque guttulatis, 20-30 \times 8-10.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Daticæ* glomeratæ, Folsom Californiae.

- *5. **Phomatospora endopteris** Phill. et Plowr. in *Grevillea* XIII, 6383 pag. 76. — Peritheciis globosis, profunde pedunculo frondium immersis; ostiolis minutis, collo longo, cylindrico, superficiem perforante præditis; ascis cylindricis, 30 \times 5; sporidiis oblongis, ovoideis, hyalinois, simplicibus, uniseriatis, 10-11 \times 3.

Hab. in frondibus *Pteridis aquilinæ* prope Leigh Wood Britanniæ (BUCKNALL).

PHYSALOSPORA Niessl. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 433.

5. **Physalospora gregaria** Sacc. Syll. I, p. 435, ***Ph. platanicola**: Sacc. 1660

et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 82. — Sporidiis quam in typo paullo brevioribus, nempe 20-22 \approx 9; ascis 60-70 \approx 12-14.

Hab. ad ramulos Platani, Genève (I. ROMÈ).

- *5. **Physalospora Geranii** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 9. — Peritheciis densissime gregariis, convexis, atris, epidermide velatis, demum erumpentibus; ascis clavatis, amplis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, biserialibus, continuis, intus granulosis, hyalinis, 25-28 \approx 10.

Hab. in caulis Geranii in California (HARKNESS).

9. **Physalospora alpina** Speg. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 436 * **Ph. Crepiniana** Sacc. et March. in Revue Myc. 1885, p. 145. — Peritheciis tectis dein prominulis, globosis, obtuse papillatis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., atris, amphigenis, gregariis v. sparsis; ascis oblongis crassis, 100-110 \approx 10-25, paraphysatis, octosporis, brevissime stipitatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis, 20-26 \approx 10-11, e hyalino dilute flavidis, granulosis.

Hab. in foliis languidis Empetri nigri, Samrée, prov. Luxembourg in Belgio (CRÉPIN). — A *Ph. alpina* typica differt sporidiis brevioribus crassioribusque et peritheciis minoribus.

- *30. **Physalospora fusispora** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, p. 233, tab. 39, fig. 2. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, hinc inde gregariis, epidermide velatis, globoso-depressis, breve papillatis, 120-130 μ diam., contextu parenchymatico, duriusculo, fuligineo; ascis tereti-clavatis, obsolete paraphysatis, 80-90 \approx 12-16, subsessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, rectiusculis, utrinque acutatis, 23-26 \approx 5-6, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis dejectis Ilicis Aquifolii in Gallia. — A *Ph. philoprina* ascis cylindraceis, longioribus, sporidiis fusiformibus etc. recedit.

- *35. **Physalospora Uvæ-sarmenti** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria uræ-sarmenti* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 109. — Tecta, sparsa vel subgregaria; peritheciis globosis, atris, subprominulis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis lanceolatis, continuis, hyalinis, 40 \approx 8.

Hab. in sarmentis Vitis, Aiken Carol. austr.

- *59. **Physalospora bina** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 23. — Epiphylla; peritheciis lucidis, nigris, hemisphaericis, subliberis, numerosis, in maculis albescentibus, irregularibus, folii tertium vel amplius occupantibus, linea atra circumscriptis; paraphysibus vacuolatis; ascis bisporis, delicatis, fusiformibus, in pedicellum gracil-

lem attenuatis, 45 ± 9 ; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis vel naviculae-formibus, apice acutis, basi rotundatis, multi-nucleatis, 15 ± 6 .

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus agrifoliae*, Tamalpais in California.

*60. **Physalospora quercifolia** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — 6389

Peritheciis $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., globosis, nucleo vix colorato farctis, substantia foliorum immersis, in utraque foliorum pagina distincte prominulis, epidermide vix nigrefacta, iis adhærente tectis, demum quandoque collapsis, ostiolis papillæformibus, per epidermidis ruptionem vix visibilibus præditis; ascis oblongis, $75-80 \pm 12$, basi in pedicellum brevem, abrupte truncatum desinentibus; sporidiis distichis, acute ellipticis vel late fusiformibus, granulosis, hyalinis, $15-25 \pm 6-8$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Quercus coccinea*, sociâ *Harknessiâ hyalinâ*, cuius verisimiliter est status stylosporus, Newfield Amer. bor.

*61. **Physalospora illicis** (Schl.) Sacc. *Sphaeria Illicis* Schleich in El. 6390

lis North American Fungi n. 196. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide demum rimose erupta, centro albida tectis, prominulis, epiphylloides, globosis, globoso-conoideis $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, sursum rotundatis, basi attenuatis, sensim breviterque stipitatis, 80 ± 12 octosporis; sporidiis distichis, cymbiformibus, utrinque rotundatis, 15 ± 5 , hyalinis.

Hab. in pagina superiore foliorum *Ilicis opacæ* in America boreali. — «Huc verisimiliter spectat *Ph. philoprina*».

62. **Physalospora coccodes** (Lév.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 446 et in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 156. — Perithecia epidermide nigra, nitida tecta; ascii 90-100 $\pm 10-14$; sporidia 10-12 ± 8 .

*65. **Physalospora paraguaxa** Spugn. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 185. — 6391

Peritheciis primo tectis, dein erumpenti-semiimmersis, laxe gregariis ac irregulariter hinc inde subseriatis, e globoso-conoideis, 150-180 μ . diam., atris, levibus, glabris, ostiolo impresso, pertuso donatis, membranaceo-coriacellis, contextu minutissime ac subindistincte parenchymatico, atro-olivaceo; ascis cylindraceis, 65-70 $\pm 3-4$, apice truncato-rotundatis crassiusculaque tunicatis, postice breviuscule attenuato-pedicellatis, octosperis, paraphysisibus mucoso-evanescentibus, densis obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque plus minusve, rotundatis, $5-8 \pm 2,5$, non vel crasse 1-2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos putrescentes *Sacchari officinarum* in cultis prope Guarapi Bras.

- *70. **Physalospora tecta** Wint. in Hedw. 1885. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, immersis, depresso globosis, membranaceis, fuscis, ostiolo papillæformi, prominulo instructis, circ. 240-270 μ . d.; ascis oblongis vel oblongo-obclavatis, e basi latiori sursum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, apice non incrassatis, rotundatis, 8-sporis, 52-62 \times 14-18; sporidiis inordinatis, ellipsoideis vel oblongo-subclavatis, unicellularibus, guttula magna præditis, hyalinis, demum dilutissime fuscidulis, 16-21 \times 8-9; paraphysibus filiformibus, indistinctis.
Hab. in foliorum Palmarum partibus exsiccatis in Brasilia prope S. Francisco Amer. bor.
- *71. **Physalospora Lecanoræ** (Stein) Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 22, 6398
Thrombium Lecanoræ Stein. l. c. pag. 329. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sessilibus, minutissimis, hemisphaericis vel late conoideis, vertice truncato impressoque, late pertuso, 0,05 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, plerumque, 8- rarius 4-sporis; sporidiis oblongo-ovoideis vel dacryoideis, guttulis 2-4, magnis præditis, 16-20 \times 6-8.
Hab. in thallo ascomatibusque Lecanoræ subfuscæ var. saxicolæ in Germania.
- *72. **Physalospora Collemæ** (Stein) Winter in Hedw. 1886, pag. 22, 6398
Thrombium Collema Stein. Flecten Schlesiens p. 330. — Peritheciis globosis, omnino immersis, minutissimis, atris nitidis, vertice, vix prominulis, convexis, poro minutissimo pertusis, 0,05 mm. diam.; ascis cylindricis, 8-sporis; sporidiis monostichis, ovoides vel ellipsoideis, guttulis oleosis, magnis præditis, 12-16 \times 8-10 hyalinis; paraphysibus distinctis.
Hab. in fructibus Collematis fulvi in Germania.
- *73. **Physalospora? microthelia** (Wallr.) Winter in Hedwigia 1886, 6398 p. 23. *Verrucaria microthelia* Wallr. Flora I, pag. 209. — Peritheciis fere verrucarioideis, thalli areolis immersis, fuscis; paraphysibus indistinctis; sporidiis oblongis vel ovalibus simplicibus, hyalinis, 12-15 \times 6-7,8 in ascis subcylindricis non raro uniseriatis.
Hab. in thallo sterili Biatoræ coarctatae parasitans in Germania.
- *74. **Physalospora? psoromoides** (Borr.) Winter in Hedw. 1886, 6398 pag. 23, *Verrucaria psoromoides* Borr. in Engl. Botan. Suppl. 2612, fig. 1. *Endocarpon psoromoides* Hook., Brit. Flora II, pag. 157. *Phacopsis psoromoides* Hepp. Europ. Flecht. n. 475. — Peritheciis gregariis, thallo immersis, fere globosis, ostiolo fusco-atro, late pertuso, subhemisphaerico prominulis, tenu-membranaceis; ascis

oblongis, utrinque attenuatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis elliptico-oblongis v. ovoideis, continuis, 12-14 \approx 5; paraphysibus indistinctis, mucosis.

Hab. in thallo Parmeliae pulverulenta et Aspiciliæ, mucosæ in Germania.

TRABUTIA Sacc. et Roum. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 449.

*1. **Trabutia Bauhiniae** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Stromate tenui, ⁶³⁹⁷ saepè obsoleto, atro, crustaceo; peritheciis gregariis, saepè stellatim vel radiatim dispositis, non raro concrecentibus, semiimmerisis, globosis, vertice subconico protuberantibus, atris, nitidiusculis, parte superiori carbonaceis, atris, parte inferiori (immersis) membranaceis, pallidis, 210-240 μ . diam.; ascis inflato-oblongis, subsessilibus, utrinque attenuatis, membrana tenuissima, apice parum incrassata præditis, 8-sporis, 60-70 \approx 17-22; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongis, utrinque parum attenuatis, sed rotundatis, inæquilateribus, unicellularibus, hyalinis, 16-17,5 \approx 5.

Hab. ad folia viva Bauhiniae Vahlii in horto botanico Calcuttæ Indiæ (S. KURZ).

DITOPELLA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 450.

*1. **Ditopella microscopica** Karst. in Rev. Mon. p. 71, *Apiosporium* ⁶³⁹⁸ *microscopicum* Karst. Symb. ad Myc. Fenn. VI, pag. 42, Sacc. Syll. I, p. 132. — Perithecia sparsa, epidermide innata, sphæroidea, subastoma, levia, atra, 30-40 μ . diam.

TRICHOSPHÆRIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 453.

3. **Trichosphæria Punctillum** Rehm — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 452, * **T. pa-** ¹⁷⁴³ **chyspora** Sacc. Rouss. et Bomm. in Misc. Myc. I, p. 17. — Peritheciis $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; setulis septatis atro-fuscis 150-200 \approx 8; ascis tereti-fusoideis, 30-80 \approx 10; sporidiis ellipsoideis, utrinque acutiusculis 10-12 \approx 7, granulosis, hyalinis vel dilutissime flavidis.

Hab. in lignis putridis prope Bruxelles in Belgio. — A typo recedit sporidiis paulo brevioribus et crassioribus.

SCORTECHINIA Sacc. (Etym. a sollertiss. botanico italo Rev. BENED.

Scortechini, Australiæ et Malesiæ exploratore) *Trichosphæria* Sacc. ex p., Syll. I, p. 454, *Sphæria* Mont. — Perithecia in subiculo late effuso, compacto, pannoso, fusco, fere penitus immersa, minutissima, levia, epapillata, tandem pertusa, vix carbonacea. Subiculi hyphæ subdichotome ramosæ, filiformes, fuligineæ, continuæ, ubique spinulis, apice acute 2-3-dentatis exasperatae. Ascii clavati, te-

nerrimi, longe stipitati, apice obtusi, octospori, aparaphysati. Sporidia disticha, ex oblongo breve fusoidea, utrinque acuta, hyalina.

- * 1. **Scortechinia acanthostroma** (Mont.) Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 22, *Sphaeria acanthostroma* Mont., *Trichosphaeria acanthostroma* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 454. — Ascis p. sp. 35-40 \approx 9, stipite 35-40 \approx 2,5; sporidia 10-11 \approx 3,5-4,5, biguttata, adsunt quoque conidia hyphis inspersa obovato-oblonga, 12-13 \approx 5-6, binucleata, pallide lutescentia.

Hab. ad cortices arborum, Burleigh Head Australiæ.

WALLROTHIELLA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 455.

- * 1. **Wallrothiella eunotiaspora** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl., *Sphaeria eunotiaspora* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Superficialis, gregaria; peritheciis obpiriformibus, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., atris, subnitidis, levibus, fragilibus; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, medio inflatis, biseriatis, continuis, 30-35 \approx 12-14, plasmate granuloso.

Hab. in Acacia quadam ex Australia, decorticata, in California (HARKNESS). — Socia adest *Diplodia* quædam.

INZENGÆA Borzi Ein neu. Ascom. (Etym. a claro mycologo sieculo G. INZENGA). — Perithecia superficialia, globoso-ovata, poro ampio pertusa, majuscula. Ascii primum globosi, dein stellati, octospori. Sporidia stellata, uninucleata hyalina. Status conidicus *Slysanus Borzianus* Sacc. — Ob sporidia eximie stellata, genus hoc sectionem propriam (*Actinosporæ*) constituere forte meretur.

1. **Inzengæa erythrospora** Borzi Inz. ein. neu. Ascomyc. tab. XIX, fig. 9-10. — Peritheciis superficialibus, verticaliter globoso-ovatis, subiculo myceliali insidentibus, poro ampio pertusis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. altis; ascis globosis, primum tunica levi instructis demum crasse muricatis, stellatisque, 17 μ . diam., octosporis; sporidiis stellatis, crasse uninucleatis, 8 μ . diam., hyalinis.

Hab. in fructibus putridis Oleæ europeæ, S. Filippo Siciliæ. — Status conidicus *Slysanus Borzianus* Sacc.

BOTRYOSPHÆRIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 456.

1. **Botryosphaeria Quercuum** (Schw.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 456, var. **Carpini** Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 21, n. 92. — Acervulis pulvinatis, minutis, aterrimitis; ascis clavatis, crasse tunicatis, 120-140 \approx 28-32, crassiuscule paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, ovoideis, 28-32 \approx 14-18, intus granulosis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Carpini, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD).

2. **Botryosphaeria Bérengeriana** De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 457, *B. 1763
pachyspora Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 22, n. 31. — A typo recedit
 sporidiis crassioribus, nempe 20-32 \approx 14-18, et ascis angustiori-
 bus, nempe 120-180 \approx 28-32.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Carpini, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *2. **Botryosphaeria mutila** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea, *Sphaeria mu-* 6401
tila Schw. Amer. bor. n. 1439, sec. spec. — Stromate innato; pe-
 ritheciis in series flexuosas erumpentibus, subconfluentibus, globo-
 sis, superiore parte prominente, inæquali, rugosa, intus nucleo al-
 bido faretis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, conti-
 nuiis, hyalinis, 20-22 \approx 9.

Hab. in Populo etc. in America boreali. — Verisimiliter huc
 spectat *Botryosphaeria Berengeriana*.

- *3. **Botryosphaeria Viburni** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 102. — Stro. 6402
 matibus erumpentibus, gregariis, minimis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., corti-
 colis, depresso pulvinatis, atro-fuscis, superficie tuberculosis, nucleo
 albo faretis; peritheciis 6-10, subimmersis, vertice convexis, per-
 tusis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis arcte ellipticis, continuis, flavescenti-
 bus, intus granulosis, 18-21 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramis Viburni Opuli in America boreali.

- *4. **Botryosphaeria abrupta** Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Berk., Cooke in 6403
 Grevillea XIII, p. 101. — Stromatibus erumpentibus, epidermide
 fissurata arcte cinctis, subdiscoideis; peritheciis globosis, semiimmersis,
 atris, demum confluentibus, truncato-obtusis, abruptis, in-
 tus albis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis elliptico-fusiformi-
 bus, utrinque subattenuatis, obtusis, continuis, hyalinis, flavescenti-
 bus, intus granulosis, 22-24 \approx 10.

Hab. in Cyrilla in Carolina Americæ.

- *5. **Botryosphaeria Syringæ** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea *Sphaeria Sy-* 6404
ringæ Schw. Amer. bor. n. 1667. — Ascis elongato-clavatis, octo-
 sporis; sporidiis arcte ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 26-28 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramis Syringæ in Amer. bor. (ELLIS).

- *6. **Botryosphaeria Araliæ** Curt. Cat. 143, Cooke in Grevillea XIII, 6405
 pag. 101. — Stromatibus innato-erumpentibus, corticolis, subpul-
 vinatis, nigris, plerumque lineato-aggregatis, 1 mm. diam., albo-
 faretis, peridermate cinctis; peritheciis vix distinctis, obtusiuseu-
 lis, opacis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis,
 hyalinis, 18 \approx 8.

Hab. in cortice Araliæ spinosæ in Carolina Amer. bor.

- *8. **Botryosphaeria melachroa** Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Berk., Cooke 6406

in Grevillea XIII, p. 101. — Stromate longitudinaliter effuso, in-nato, erumpente; peritheciis ovatis, confertis, subdiscretis, atris, ad apicem rotundatis, paucis; ascis clavato-cylindricis; sporidiis el-lipticis, continuis, 20 ± 8 , hyalinis.

Hab. in Cratægo cordato in Pennsylvania.

- *13. **Botryosphaeria hypoxylonidea** Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 102. 64
— Mox superficialis, hypoxylonidea; peritheciis minimis, in pustu-lis orbicularibus coacervatis, convexis rugosis, atris, opacis, con-fluentibus; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 12 ± 5 .

Hab. in ramis in Australia.

- *17. **Botryosphaeria Callicarpæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 101. — 64
Longitudinaliter erumpens; stromate elongato; peritheciis parvu-lis, confluens, atris; ascis clavatis; sporidiis continuis (imma-turis visis).

Hab. in cortice Callicarpæ americanæ, Darien Georgia.

- *18. **Botryosphaeria Hypericorum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 102. 64
— Subelliptica, planiuscula, atra; peritheciis parvulis, connatis, albo-faretis, epidermide fissa arce cinctis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis anguste ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, circiter 20 ± 5 , immaturis.

Hab. in caule Hyperici proliferi in America boreali.

- *28. **Botryosphaeria subconnata** (Schw.) Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 101. 42
Sphaeria subconnata Schw. Am. bor. n. 1443, Sacc. Syll. II, p. 393.
Winteria ratsarioides Rehm in Thüm. Myc. Univ. n. 2166. —
Specimina Berkeleyana et Schweinitziana perfecte congruant.

CRYPTOSPORELLA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 466.

- *10. **Cryptospora divergens** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria di-vergens* Schw. Syn. Car. 123 et Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1393, *Valsa di-vergens* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 40. — Stromate tumidiu-sculo; acervulis peritheciorum 5-10 mm. diam. æquantibus, sub-orbicularibus, epidermide cinctis; peritheciis atris vel cinerescen-tibus, ostiolis teretibus, longissimis, perithecio triplo longioribus, divergentibus; ascis octosporis; sporidiis subellipticis, hyalinis, 7 ± 2 , endochromate granuloso faretis.

Hab. in ramis dejectis Liquidambaris in Amer. bor.

- *108. **Cryptospora paucispora** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa pauci-spora* Peck in 33 Rep. St. Mus. 1883, p. 33. — Pustulis epider-mide vix elevata, denum rupta tectis; peritheciis 2-5, cortice in-

teriore insidentibus; ostiolis brevibus, nigris, discum minutum, pallidum perforantibus, raro leniter radiato-suleatis; ascis brevibus, 62-70 μ . longis, subcylindraceis, tetrasporis; sporidiis simplicibus, monostichis, subhyalinis, ovato-ellipsoideis, 15-20 \times 10-11.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Alni, North Greenbush Amer. bor.

Sect. 4. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

SPHÆRELLA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 476.

*2. **Sphaerella fraxinea** Peck in 35 Rep. St. Mus. 1884, pag. 145. 6412
— Peritheciis numerosis, minutis 75 μ . diam., nigris, epiphyllis vel hypophyllis, saepe in maculis suborbicularibus coacervatis; ascis oblongis, saepe sursum leniter attenuatis, 35-40; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-ovoideis, uniseptatis, 10-12 \times 4-5, inæqualibus, parte majori tripla vel quadrupla.

Hab. in foliis Fraxini americanæ in montibus Helderberg Amer. bor.

*5. **Sphaerella Evansiae** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 83. — Peritheciis brunneis, minutis, 120-150 μ . diam., sparsis, primum epidermide tectis dein emersis; ascis subsessilibus, a paraphysatis, 50-90 \times 18-22, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, bilocularibus, altero rotundato, altero vero attenuato, septo parum constrictis, hyalino-viridulis, 15 \times 4. 6413

Hab. in foliis emortuis Evansiae fimbriatae, Thibet (Ab. DAVID).

*18. **Sphaerella acicola** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 20. — 6414
Sparsa, minuta, subinnata; peritheciis globoso-depressis, membranaceis, fuscis; ascis breviter clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis clavato-ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, flavidis, loculis altero subgloboso, altero angustiore subconico, 7 \times 3.

Hab. in acubus Pini in California (HARKNESS).

*19. **Sphaerella conigena** Peck 38 Rep. Stat. Mus. p. 104. — Peritheciis minutis, sparsis vel gregariis, vix prominulis, erumpentibus, nigris; ascis subcylindraceis, 60-85 \times 12; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-clavatis, uniseptato-constrictis, 10-12 \times 4-5, loculis inæqualibus, inferiore acutiore, superiore crassiore rotundatoque. 6415

Hab. in conis dejectis Abietis canadensis in montibus Helderberg Amer. bor. — Differt a *S. Pinsapo* longitudine ascorum et fabrica sporidiorum nec non matrice.

*20. **Sphaerella Sassafras** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club 1883, p. 98. — 6416
Peritheciis minutis, semiimmersis, in superficie inferiore foliorum.

sparsis vel subaggregatis, sed non in quaque macula decolorata adstantibus; ascis 35 ± 5 ; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, 4 ± 1.7 , hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Sassafras officinalis*, Fairfield, Ohio Amer. bor. (W. A. KELLERMANN).

- *27. **Sphaerella exarida** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis n. 64 macula, plerumque magna, irregulari, determinata, fuscescente-grisea, arida, elevata, fusco-nigro-limitata gregariis, immersis, globosis, ostiolo papillato, pertuso prominulo, membranaceo, atro, $90-115 \mu$. diam.; ascis oblongis vel e basi latiori sursum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, $42-52 \pm 12-14$; sporidiis conglobatis, anguste clavatis, utrinque rotundatis, interdum parum curvatis, medio septatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, $17-21 \pm 3.5-4$.

Hab. ad folia viva Sapindaceæ cujusdam, Guarapi Paraguay Amer. austr.

- *29 **Sphaerella conferta** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 216. — Maculis amphigenis, parvulis, 1-2 mm. diam., arescentibus, sordide fusco-griseis, obscure determinatis, irregulariter discoideis, angulosis v. repandulis, densiuscule sparsis; peritheciis hypophyllis, rarissime epiphyllis, numerosissimis, densissime constipatis, maculas nigras facientibus, epidermide primo tectis, dein suberumpentibus, atris, glabris, globoso-lenticularibus, $70-80 \mu$. diam., minute papillulato-ostiolatis, membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, oliveo; ascis cylindraceo-obclavatis v. subovatis, antice subtruncato-rotundatis, postice abrupte, nodulose brevissimeque stipitatis, $30-35 \pm 8-10$, apophysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, elliptico-elongatis, rectis v. vix inaequilateralibus, utrinque rotundatis, $10-13 \pm 2.5-3$, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, loculis in senectute (an semper?) obscure diblastibus, 1-2-guttulatis, supero sepe subcrassiore, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia languida v. dejecta Sapindaceæ cujusdam in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species habitu mox distinguenda, facillime ad genus *Sphaerulina* transferenda.

- *40. **Sphaerella Hesperidum** Penz. et Sacc. Contr. fung. agrum. II, p. 12. — Peritheciis laxe aggregatis, amphigenis, primum epidermide velatis, dein prorumpentibus, in arida foliorum macula insidentibus, subglobosis, aterrimis, $130-160 \mu$. d.; ascis clavatis, subsessilibus, apice truncatis, crasse tunicatis, $50-70 \pm 14-16$, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, $16-18 \pm 4-5$, uniseptatis, medio haud constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Citri Limonum, Valle di Latte prope Ventimiglia Ital. bor.

- *46. **Sphærella assimilata** J. Kunze. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 486, Winter 1864 in Hedwigia 1886, p. 21. — Sporidia 8-10 \approx 2,5-3.

- *47. **Sphærella curva** Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 3. — Rev. atque 6420 Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 65. — Peritheciis?; ascis oblongatis, curvulis, infra medium inæqualiter inflatis, 46 \approx 14; sporidiis ovoideo-oblongatis, uniseptatis, ad septum leviter constrictis, rectis, dilute luteolis, 12 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Ribis alpini ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

- *49. **Sphærella Mygindæ** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 13. — 6421

Peritheciis densis, gregariis, macula cinerea, rotundato-difformi, 1-10 mm. lata, interdum effusa et folii magnam partem occupante, insidentibus, primo immersis, demum superficialibus, punctiformibus, globosis, poro pertusis, atris, 80-90 μ . diam.; ascis elongato-obclavatis, in stipitem brevem productis, 36-48 μ . longis, infra medium 7 μ . latis, sursum usque 5 μ . attenuatis; sporidiis fusiformibus, saepe parum inæquilateralibus, bicellularibus, cellula superiori parum latiori, hyalinis, inordinate distichis, 10-12 \approx 2,5.

Hab. ad Mygindæ pallentis folia arida, Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER).

- *63. **Sphærella rubiginosa** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 90. — Epi- 6422 phylla; peritheciis sparsis, minutis, punctiformibus, sub prominulis, atris; ascis clavatis, sessilibus; sporidiis ellipticis, obtusis, medio leniter constrictis, uniseptatis, chlorinis, 10 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Pittospori rubiginosi, Johnston River, Queensland Australiæ. — A *Sph.* *Pittospori* omnino diversa, tametsi fructificatio similis.

- *64. **Sphærella Sophoræ** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 13. — 6423 Peritheciis in macula pallida, exarida, fusco-atrocincta, 2-5 mm. lata, rotundata, amphigena, immersis, ostiolo punctiformi perforatis, globosis, fuscis, 90-110 μ . diam.; ascis elongato-oblongis, sessilibus, sursum vix attenuatis, rotundatis, 8-sporis, 56-68 \approx 15-16; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongis, didymis, hyalinis medio profunde constrictis, inæquilateralibus, cellula superiori latiori, guttulatis, 15-17 \approx 7-8.

Hab. in Sophoræ sp. foliis vivis, Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER).

- *67. **Sphærella morifolia** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. ser. II, n. 1464. 6424 — Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis vel subgregariis, superficialibus, globosis, atris; ascis brevibus, ut plurimum curvulis, basi inflatis.

inæquilateralibus, 50-55 \approx 10-15; sporidiis distichis vel acervato-subtristichis, oblongo-cuneatis, ad septum non vel leniter constrictis, 17-25 \approx 5-5 $\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis dejectis Mori albæ, Parma Ital. bor.

- *71. **Sphærella Umbellulariæ** Cooke et Hark. in Grev. XIII, p. 21. — 64
Hypophylla; maculis suborbicularibus confluentibusve et irreguläribus, purpureo-brunneis, margine nigro limitatis; peritheciis hinc illinc aggregatis, semiimmersis, atris; ascis clavatis; sporidiis bi-serialibus, arete ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 15 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Umbellulariæ in California.

- *72. **Sphærella tahitensis** Sacc. Misc. Myc. I, pag. 27. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, velatis, hinc inde dense gregariis, punctiformibus, lenticularibus, pertusis, 80 μ . diam.; ascis tereti-fusoideis, subsessilibus, apice rotundatis, 48 \approx 7-8, octosporis; sporidiis distichis fusoideo-clavulatis, 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, 4-guttulatis, 14 \approx 3, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Mangiferæ indicæ (sociæ Pestalozziæ funerei f. Mangiferæ: conidiis quam in typo paullo minoribus, 22 \approx 6) in insula oceânica Tahiti (G. BRUNAUD).

- *79. **Sphærella hæmatodes** B. et C. in Herb. Berk., Cooke in Journ. of Bot. 1883, p. 70. — Epiphylla; maculis orbicularibus, sparsis vel confluentibus, rubro-fuscis, late marginatis; peritheciis minimis, nigris, semiimmersis, punctiformibus; ascis cylindrico-clavatis; sporidiis' arcte ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 8-10 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in Kalmia glauca in Amer. bor. — *Sph. colorata* valde affinis.

80. **Sphærella cinerescens** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 193, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 21. — Perithecia maculas cinerescentes, plus minusve effusas formantia.

81. **Sphærella cerasina** Cooke. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 493. var. **padina** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 2, — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 64. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, innato-prominalis, punctiformibus, spheroideis, in maculas inæquales, sabinde orbiculares, plus minus dense aggregatis, astomis; ascis cylindraceo-clavulatis, 28 \approx 6; sporidiis ovoideo-oblongatis; uniseptatis, 8 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis Pruni Padi in regione Aboënsi.

- *82. **Sphærella arbuticola** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 75. — 64 Maculicola; maculis suborbicularibus, inæqualibus, nigrescentibus vel cinereis, brunneis, paginam inferiorem foliorum occupantibus; peritheciis minutis, nigris, epiphyllis, sparsis vel in glomerulos

minutos congestis, epidermideæ perforantibus; ascis oblongis, saepe sursum acutis, 40-125 μ . longis; sporidiis stipatis, acutis, uniseptatis, 11-15 \approx 4, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Arbuti Menziensii, Santa Cruz in California (C. G. PRINGLE).

- * 83. **Sphærella corylina** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 4. — Rev. 6429 atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 64. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, per totam paginam dispersis, initio epidermide tectis, dein liberis, sub-superficialibus, conoideo-sphæroideis, poro pertusis, atris, 60-80 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceo-elongatis, vulgo curvulis, saepe prope medium leviter inflatis, 30-44 \approx 8; sporidiis 8:nis, distichis, oblongatis vel ovoideo-oblongatis, uniseptatis, eguttulatis, 8-14 \approx 2-4.

Hab. in foliis Coryli Avellanæ ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

- * 84. **Sphærella Gallæ** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 75. — 6430 Peritheciis minutis, sparsis vel 2-3 gregariis, epidermidem rum-pentibus; ascis 40-45 \approx 10, sessilibus; sporidiis stipatis, bi-tristichis, subtilibus, clavatis, 1-septatis, 12-15 \approx 3.

Hab. in gallis Vaccinii corymbosi, Newfield Amer. bor.

- * 95. **Sphærella Cercidis** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1463. 6431 — Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis vel late gregariis, punctiformibus, tectis dein denudatis, atris; ascis forma et longitudine variis, cylindricis, clavatis aut medio ventricosis; sporidiis oblongo-cuneatis, medio tenuissime septatis, vix vel minime constrictis, 17-20 \approx $7\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. ad folia strata Cercidis japonicæ in Horto Botanico Parmensi Ital. bor. (PASSERINI).

- * 105. **Sphærella pandurata** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, 6432 p. 117. — Hypophylla; peritheciis globosis, 0,17-0,25 mm. diam., parenchymate foliorum immersis, ostiolo papilliformi minuto, epidermide nigrescente tecto, rotundato, prominulis; ascis oblongo cylindraceis, 50 \approx 7; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, 4-nucleatis, flaveolis, medio constrictis, loculis ad septum turgidioribus, 10-12 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis delapsis, Plainfield Amer. bor. (G. F. MESCHUTT).

- * 106. **Sphærella conigena** Peck in 33 Rep. St. Mus. p. 34. — Peritheciis minutis, erumpentibus, nigris; ascis latis, obovatis vel sub-clavatis, saepe apice acutis; sporidiis oblongis vel subcylindraceis, demum uniseptatis, 25-40 μ . longis.

Hab. in conis Thujæ in montibus Hederberg Amer. bor.

- * 111. **Sphærella sordidula** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 217. — Pe- 6434 ritheciis hinc inde sparsis v. paucis late aggregatis, matrice cir-

cum circa pallescente v. albicante (ceterum sordide grisea) insidentibus, tectis, vix prominulis, ostiolo minuto, epidermidem perforante, exerto donatis, udis globulosis, siccis cupulato-collapsis, 80-100 μ . diam., atris, membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, pellucide fuligineo, ostiolo subcarbonaceo, opaco; ascis ovatis v. obclavatis, crassis, apice obtuse rotundatis, basi abrupte, minute brevissimeque stipitatis, 30-35 \approx 12-15, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis di-tri-stichis, elliptico-elongatis, utrinque rotundatis, 12-14 \approx 4-5 medio 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, loculis 2-guttulatis, æqualibus v. supero vix majore, hyalinis.

Hab. ad siliquas exsiccatas adhuc pendulas Cassiæ speciei eujusdam in dumetis prope Guarapi Bras.

- *112. **Sphaerella fusispora** Fuck. in Reis. nach Nordpolarm. et Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Semlja pag. 151, tab. II, fig. 4. — Peritheciis in gregibus laxis sub epidermidem nidulantibus, demum totis liberis, minutis, aterrimitis, globosis, ostiolo papillæformi, truncato, perforato; ascis fasciculatis, oblongis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 60 \approx 20; sporidiis oblique imbricato-distichis, fusiformibus, subrectis, utrinque obtusiusculis, inæqualiter didynis, ad septum parum constrictis, loculis 1-2-guttulatis, 24 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis et caulinis exsiccatis Ranunculi pygmæi, Nowaja Semlja.

- *113. **Sphaerella nivalis** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 11, t. I, f. 8. — Peritheciis minutis, primitus infra epidermidem absconditis, postremo vertice prominulis, poro pertusis, quoad structuram tenerimis; ascis cylindraceis, brevissime pedicellatis, 90 \approx 9, 8-sporis; sporidiis monostichis, hyalinis, oblongis, 1-septatis, loculo superiore subamploire, 11-12 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in Ranunculo nivali var. sulphureo, Nowaja Semlja.

- *115. **Sphaerella Thalictri** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 44. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, 90 μ . diam., contextu crasse parenchymatico, sursum late pertusis, hemisphæricis, in siccitate complanatis, sparsis in maculis parvis, 2-3 mm. diam., rotundis, margine obscuro cinctis; ascis sessilibus, 36 \approx 7; sporidiis stipatis, ovato-oblongis, granulosis, nucleatis, (demum uniseptatis?) 12-16 \approx 3-4 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis Thalictri dioici, Parsippany Americae borealis (W. TRELEASE).

- *117. **Sphaerella Macowiana** Winter Ex. Pilze p. 9, in Flora 1884. — Peritheciis densissime gregariis, greges forma varia, a nervis li-

mitatos, maculiformes, cinereos, angulatos formantibus, minutissimis, valde prominentibus, globosis, atris, ostiolo punctiformi, 70 μ . diam.; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, interdum deorsum parum inflatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 35-44 \approx 9-11; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, utrinque parum attenuatis, uniseptatis, ad septum vix constrictis, saepe inaequilateralibus et parum curvatis, hyalinis, 12-14 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in foliis languidis Melianthi majoris in Promontorio Bonæ Spei Afr. austr. (MAC OWAN).

- *121. **Sphærella densa** Rostrup Islands Svampe p. 8. — Peritheciis 6439 dense stipatis, amphigenis, rufo-fuscis, sphæroideis; ascis oblongo-clavatis, 38-42 \approx 7-9, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideo-oblongatis, 1-septatis, hyalinis, 12-14 \approx 4, paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in foliis Arenariæ norvegicæ in insula Islandia.

- *125. **Sphærella adusta** Fuck. in Reis. nach Nordpolarm. et Oud. 6440 Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Seml. p. 151, tab. II, fig. 3. — Peritheciis in maculis fusco-nigris, rugulosis, adustis, quandoque totum folium caulemque occupantibus, gregariis, minutis, atris, depresso globo-sis, ostiolo prominulo, papilliformi, perforato; ascis fasciculatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 56 \approx 16; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-clavatis, rectis, antice obtusissimis, basi acuminatis, valde inaequaliter dividimis, septo in sporidii angustiore parte, ad septum non constrictis, hyalinis, 16 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis et caulibus siccis Epilobii latifolii, Nowaja Semlja.

- *127. **Sphærella Desmodii** Winter in Journ. of Myc. p. 121 — Peri- 6441 theciis epiphyllis, in maculis magnis, valde irregularibus, arescendo griseis fuscidulisve, margine obscuriori, determinato, varie flexuoso et sinuato circumdati, gregariis, minutis, hemisphæricis, poro simplici pertusis, atris, 70-90 μ . d.; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, sursum parum attenuatis, vertice rotundatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 35-40 \approx 6-7; sporidiis distichis, cymbiformibus v. fusoideis, saepe plus minus-ve curvatis, medio uniseptatis, sed non constrictis, hyalinis, 10,2-12 \approx 2,5-3,5.

Hab. ad folia viva Desmodii canescens, Missouri.

- *128. **Sphærella Linhartiana** Niessl in Linhart Fungi Hungar. n. 461. 6442 — Peritheciis numerosissimis, dense disseminatis, epidermide innatis, globosis, ostiolo punctiformi, atris, 100-130 μ . diam.; ascis fa-sciculatis, clavatis, 45-60 \approx 9-12 et interdum ultra latis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusiformibus, saepe curvatis, utrinque

obtusis, medio uniseptatis, sed vix constrictis, denum guttulis quaternis, hyalinis, 10-12 \pm 3-4.

Hab. in caulis siccis Meliloti albi in Hungaria. --- *Sph. leptasca* affinis sed ascis amplis, sporidiis distichis distinguenda.

- * 129. **Sphærella consociata** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 238. — Peritheciis plerumque gregariis, subimmersis vel sessilibus, globosis, in papillulam acutam protractis, haud perspicue perforatis, atris, glabris, 0,2-2,5 mm. diam., parenchymatice fusce contextis; ascis ellipticis vel pseudo-piriformibus, latis, basi sessilibus, crassis, 8-sporis, 50-60 \pm 18-21; sporidiis 3-4-stichis, clavatis, subobtusis, 2-cellularibus, cellulis æqualiter longis, medio haud constrictis, rectis, hyalinis, 18-20 \pm 5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. ad caules siccos Trifolii pallescentis ad glaciem æternam montis Ortler propæ Sulden in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

130. **Sphærella nervisæda** Speg. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 504, var. **microspora**: Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, p. 22. — Sporidiis clavulatis quam in typo brevioribus, 10-12 \pm 4,5 in ascis clavulatis, 50 \pm 10, oblique monostichis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Orobi verni, sociis spermogoniis: *Septoria orobicola* et *Phyllosticta orobella* pr. Neuchatel Galliae (MORTIER).

- * 132. **Sphærella Potentillæ** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 15, t. I, f. 15. — Peritheciis in foliis aridis hospitantibus.....; ascis inæquilateralibus, oblongo-clavatis, apaphysatis, 70-80 \pm 14, membrana ubique æquali, vulgo 20 in eodem perithecio; sporidiis distichis, rectis, hyalinis oblongo-ovatis, 1-septatis, 18-23 \pm 5-7, parte dimidia anteriore latiore, rotundata, posteriore multo angustiore, ad altitudinem septi paululum constrictis.

Hab. in foliis aridis Potentillæ fragiformis, Nowaja Semlja.

- * 133. **Sphærella Earliana** Winter in Journ. of Myc. p. 101. — Peritheciis amphigenis, densissime stipatis, greges parvos, angulato-rotundatos, 1-2 mm. latos, nigros formantibus, minutissimis, globosis, poro simplici pertusis, atris, 60-70 μ . diam.; ascis fasciculatis e basi subventricosa sursum parum attenuatis, brevissime stipatis, 8-sporis, 26-30 \pm 7; sporidiis inordinatis clavatis, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, 8 \pm 2; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in Fragaria culta, Anna Amer. bor. (F. S. EARLE). — Ascis et sporidiis a *S. Fragariæ* distinguenda.

* 137. **Sphaerella Octopetalæ** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 14, t. I, f. 14. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, subgregariis, minutissimis 50 μ . diam., atris, absque ulla macularum vestigio, parte basilari in foliorum parenchymate absconditis, apicali vero supra epidermidem prominente. e parenchymate laxo, fuscescenti-nigro contextis; ascis maturis, 70-80 \approx 25, membrana sursum præsertim gelatinoso-incrassatis, 8-sporis, paraphysibus deficiens; sporidiis hyalinis, di-vel tri-stichis, oblongo-obovatis, 21 \approx 7, septatis, ad septum levissime constrictis, parte diaidia antica latiore, subhemisphærica, circa 9 μ ., postica paululum angustiore, magis oblonga, circa 12 μ . longa.

Hab. in foliis Dryadis octopetalæ, Nowaja Semlja.

* 146. **Sphaerella maculicola** Wint. in Hedwigia 1885. — Peritheciis gregariis in macula determinata, irregulari, pallide fusca, linea obscuriori limitata epiphyllis, immersis, globosis, membranaceis, atris, poro pertusis; 100 μ . latis; ascis elongato-oblongis, fere fusiformibus, h. e. utrinque longe attenuatis, substipitatis, 8-sporis, 50-60 \approx 9-12; sporidiis conglobatis, elongato-subclavatis, utrinque attenuatis et rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, sed non constrictis, 14-16 \approx 3,5, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia Heliocrysi (an petiolati? vel nudifolii?) Somerset-East, Promont. Bonæ Spei (MAC OWAN).

* 152. **Sphaerella Pulviscula** Cocc. et Mor. Enum. Fung. della provincia di Bologna Cent. III, p. 27, t. II, f. 36-30. — Peritheciis globosis, perpusillis, 60-72 μ . d., crebre sparsis, granuliformibus, atris, nitidis; ascis brevibus, obovatis, subsessilibus, 22-26 \approx 9-11, 8-sporis; sporidiis subtristichis, navicularibus, medio septatis, hyalinis, 8-11 \approx 2-2½; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in caulis et foliis Dianthi brachyanthi in Pyrenæis Galliae.

* 153. **Sphaerella subnivalis** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 237. — Peritheciis gregariis, in foliis dealbatis sessilibus, fusco-nigris, globosis, poro minutissimo pertusis, 0,15 mm. diam., parenchymatice fusce contextis, glabris; ascis latis, basi sessilibus, sursum attenuatis, crassis, 8-sporis, 40-45 \approx 9; sporidiis clavatis, 2-cellularibus, cellula superiore latiore, plerumque utrinque 2-nucleolatis, rectis, hyalinis, distichis, 12-15 \approx 3-4,5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. ad folia secca, vix nive liberata Cerastii latifolii juxta glaciem aeternam montis Ortler prope Sülden in Tirolia (D. REHM).

158. **Sphaerella Eryngii** (Fr.) Cooke Handb. n. 2761, Sacc. Syll. I. 1976

p. 511, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 19. — Ascii 40-44 \approx 7; sporidia cylindrico-fusiformia, 19-21 \approx 2,5.

- *165. **Sphærella Enotheræ** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 151. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, hemisphæricis, 90-100 μ . diam., sursum late pertusis, dense gregariis et saepe in series latae in valvis capsularum dispositis; ascis oblongis, sursum leniter attenuatis, basi abrupte contractis atque in pedicellum breve desinentibus; sporidiis distichis, forma variis, oblongis vel ovato-oblongis, 10-15 \approx 3, nucleatis vel oblongo-fusiformibus, vix curvulis, obscure 1-septatis, 15-20 \approx 3-5.

Hab. in capsulis (*Enotheræ* biennis, Newfield Amer. bor.

166. **Sphærella depazeæformis** (Auersw.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 513, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 20. — Huc ducenda sec. Winter (Hedw. l. c.) *Læstadia Oxalidis* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 429, n. 1635.

- *169. **Sphærella leucophæa** Ellis et Kellerm. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 3. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, minutis, 70-100 μ . diam., in parenchymate foliorum immersis, ostiolis perforatis, longiusculis; ascis oblongis, sessilibus vel breviter pedicellatis, 75-80 \approx 7-8; paraphysibus nullis; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, 1-septatis, septo leniter constrictis, 18-20 \approx 3 $\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Baptisiae leucophaea*, Manhattan, Kansas Amer. bor. — Certe a *Sph. baptisiæcola* distincta.

171. **Sphærella pinodes** (Berk. et Blox.) Niessl, Sacc. Syll. I, p. 514, Winter in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 20. — Perithecia numerosissima, dense sparsa, poro pertusa, tenuissime membranacea, sub microscopio fusca, 100-140 μ . diam.; ascii oblongo-cylindracei, sessiles vel breviter stipitati, saepe basi parum incrassati, 58-62 \approx 12; sporidia subdisticha, oblonga, utrinque parum attenuata, saepe inæquilateralia, 14-16 \approx 5.

- *171. **Sphærella vesicaria** Pass. in Erb. Critt. It. Ser. II, n. 1367. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis vel subgregariis, subglobosis, atris, ostiolo papillari, cellulis amplis, fuscis contextis; ascis oblongis, basi saccatis, breviter et abrupte stipitatis, superne attenuatis, 75 \approx 25; sporidiis subtristichis oblongis, medio septatis, non v. vix constrictis, loculo altero leniter attenuato, hyalinis, 17,5 \approx 7,5.

Hab. in leguminibus aridis *Coluteæ arborecentis*, Parma Ital. bor.

- *172. **Sphærella calycicola** Pass. in Erb. Critt. It. Ser. II, n. 1462. — Peritheciis solitariis vel gregariis, subglobosis, atris; ascis ovato-piriformibus, apice rotundatis, basi brevissime abrupte stipita-

tis, 37-38 \approx 22; sporidiis triserialibus, oblongo-spathulatis, prope medium septatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, 20 \approx 5.

Hab. ad dentes calycinos aridos Trifolii angustifolii prope Parma Ital. bor. (PASSEPINI).

- * 176. **Sphaerella xanthicola** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, p. 8. 6454
— Peritheciis punctiformibus, prominulis, atris, in maculas ellipticas congestis, initio epidermide tenui velatis; ascis obclavatis, sessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, vix constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, 12-15 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in caulinibus Xanthii in California (HARKNESS).

178. **Sphaerella nebulosa** (Pers.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 515. var. **Hieracii** 1996
Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis numerosis, minutis, $\frac{1}{7}$ - $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., in maculis griseis sparsis vel gregariis; ostiolis prominulis; ascis sessilibus, octosporis, 40-52 \approx 10-12; sporidiis oblongis, subclavæformibus, apice parum attenuatis, uniseptatis, loculo superiore majore, 16-20 \approx 4-4,5, hyalinis..

Hab. in caulinibus siccis Hieracii, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD). —
Var. Scrophulariæ Sacc. et Briard in Revue Myc. 1885: ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, breviter stipitatis, octosporis, 40-48 \approx 8-10; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusiformibus, obtusiusculis, 1-septatis, loculis inæqualibus, superiore majore, 12-15 \approx 4,4-5, minute guttulatis, hyalinis. In caulinibus exsiccatis Scrophulariæ aquatice, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD). — *Var. Euphorbiæ* Sacc. et Briard in Revue Mycol. 1885: ascis oblongis, subirregularibus, medio inflatis, sessilibus, octosporis, 36-40 \approx 10-12; sporidiis stipatis, 1-septatis loculo superiore crassiore, obtuso, 13-14 \approx 4-5, hyalinis. In ramulis Euphorbiæ palustris, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD).

- * 182. **Sphaerella baptisiæcola** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. **Sphaeria Baptisiæcola** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 110. 6455 — Tecta, punctiformis, caulincola; peritheciis tenuibus, minimis, vix prominulis, tectis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biserialibus, sublanceolatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 15 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in Baptisia leucantha in Car. austr.

- * 188. **Sphaerella Pachypleuri** Fuck. in Heuglin Reisen Nordpol. 6456 vol. III, et Oudemans Contr. Flor. Myc. Nov. Seml. p. 6, tab. II, fig. 2. — Peritheciis gregariis sparsis, minutis, aterrimis, semi-liberis, e basi globosa antice obtuse conicis, ostiolis demum perforatis; ascis fasciculatis, oblongis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 52 \approx 10; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-subclavatis, rectis, inæqualiter didymis, loculis guttulatis, hyalinis, 16 \approx 4; spermatiis inter ascos in spo-

rophoris brevioribus ortis, anguste fusiformibus, curvatis, 2-4-guttulatis seu obscure 2-3-septatis, antice abrupte ciliatis, cilio spermatis dimidiata partem superante, 24 ± 2 .

Hab. in Pachypleuro alpino exsiccato in insula Nowaja Semlja.

- *191. **Sphaerella brionnensis** Sacc. et Malbr. Fung. Gall. Ser. V, n. 2159. — Peritheciis in foliis arescendo expallentibus, subsparsis, saepius epiphyllis, punctiformibus, globulosis, papillatis, initio epidermide tectis, nigris; ascis tereti-fusoideis, subsessilibus, aparaphysatis, $35-45 \pm 6-7$, octosporis; sporidiis oblongo-fusoideis, subrectis, $15-18 \pm 4-5$, 4-guttulatis, medio dein septatis, non vix constrictis hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis arescentibus Angelicæ silvestris, Brionne, Eure Galliæ.

- *199. **Sphaerella Papaveris** Fuck. in Heuglin Reisen Nordpol. vol. III et Oudem. Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Seml. p. 6, tab. II, f. 2. — Peritheciis in foliorum nigrescentium pagina superiore et inferiore gregariis, et fere foliorum totam superficiem occupantibus, minutissimis, aterrимis, conicis; ascis fasciculatis, oblongis, 8-sporis, 56 ± 24 ; sporidiis congregatis, oblongo-clavatis, utrinque obtusis, rectis, inaequaliter didynnis, $22 \pm 8-10$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Papaveris nudicaulis in insula Nowaja Semlja.

- *203. **Sphaerella polyspora** (Johans.) Berl. et Vogl. *Mycosphaerella polyspora* Johans. Svamp. frau. Island. p. 164, tab. XXIX, fig. 7. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, globoso-conoideis, erumpentibus, atris, $80-120 \mu$ diam.; ascis, aparaphysatis, ovoideis saepe inaequilateralibus, sessilibus, 16-sporis, $36-44 \pm 13-18$; sporidiis congregatis, ovato-clavulatis, utrinque rotundatis, medio vel prope medium septatis, guttulatis, rectis, hyalinis, $11-14 \pm 4-6$, septo vix constrictis.

Hab. in pedunculis et fructibus aridis Azaleæ procumbentis Eskifjördur Islandiæ orient. — Novi generis typus videtur.

- *204. **Sphaerella incisa** Ell. et M. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, pag. 99. — Peritheciis membranaceis, gregariis, globosis vel depresso-globosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., aparaphysatis, epidermide nigrefacta tectis; sporidiis fusiformibus, utrinque appendicula acuta præditis, endochromate distincte bipartito, pallide luteis, $40-50 \pm 3-4$.

Hab. in petiolis emortuis Sabalis serrulatæ, New Florida Amer. bor.

- *230. **Sphaerella parallelogramma** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 239. 6461
 — Peritheciis minutissimis, globosis, atris, gregarie confertis, in maculis epidermidis parallelogrammiformibus, griseis vel griseo-atris, 2-5 mm. long., 1-2 mm. lat., secundum longitudinem culmorum conspicuis, sessilibus, primitus immersis, glabris, parenchymatice fusce contextis; ascis pseudo-piriformibus, latis, basi sessilibus, crassis, 8-sporis, 25-27 \approx 9; sporidiis polystichis, fusiformibus, acutis, rectis, 2-cellularibus, cellulis æqualibus, sœpe binucleatis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 2; paraphysibus nullis.
Hab. ad culmos siccos gramineos prope glaciem æternam montis Ortler prope Sulden in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).
231. **Sphaerella perexigua** Karst. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 528, var. **minima** (Johans.) Berl. et Vogl. *Mycosphaerella perexigua* var. *minima* Johans. Svamp. fran. Island pag. 166. — Omnibus partibus minor; peritheciis subgregariis, strias formantibus, 270-370 μ . diam.; ascis 20-27 \approx 10-14; sporidiis congregatis, rectis vel curvulis, ad septum non constrictis, 11-16 \approx 2-3,5, (raro 20 μ . longis).
Hab. in foliis et culmis Scirpi cæspitosi, Hofios Islandicæ borealis.
- *236. **Sphaerella Orchidearum** Karst. Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. 6462 p. 68. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, hinc inde aggregatis, epidermide tectis, lentiformibus, atris nitentibus, sœpe basi hyphis fuligineis, radiantibus obsitis, demum poro pertusis, 2 mm. circ. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis; sporidiis ignotis; paraphysibus nullis.
Hab. in caulibus aridis Gymnadeniæ conopseæ in Mustiala.
- *237. **Sphaerella bacillifera** Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 31. — Rev. 6463 atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 68. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, subcutaneis, subsphæroideis, glabris, ostiolo brevi, erumpente, atris, exiguis; ascis elongato-clavatis, curvatis, apice rotundatis, vix stipitatis, 80-105 \approx 20-24; sporidiis octonis, tristichis, bacillari-fusoideis, curvulis, uniseptatis, chlorino-hyalinis, 45-60 \approx 6.
Hab. in foliis Scheuchzeriæ palustris emortuis in parœcia Tammela Fenniae.
- *239. **Sphaerella caricicola** Fuck. — Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 19. 1642 *Læstadia caricicola* Sacc. Syll. I, n. 430. — Ascii 40-44 \approx 10-11; sporidia bicellularia, utrinque rotundata, ad septum constricta, hyalina, 14 \approx 4.
- *240. **Sphaerella platytheaca** Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 31. — Rev. 6464 atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 66. — Peritheciis?: ascis sessilibus v. brevissime stipitatis, inferne inaequaliter saccato-inflatis (ut in *Sph.*

Tassiana), 65-80 \approx 20-28; sporidiis 8: nis, ovoido-oblongatis, medio vel paullo extra medium uniseptatis, ad septum vix vel leviter constrictis, vulgo guttulatis, 22-35 \approx 7-10.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Tiliæ platyphyllæ* in Mustiala. — Forte cum *Sphærella Tassiana* conjungenda.

- *241. **Sphærella exitialis** Mori Malatt. del Frum. (Giorn. Bot. Ital. 1886, n. 1, p. 37). — Peritheciis amphigenis, sparsis, globulosis, ostiolo aliquantulum magno, primum epidermide tectis dein erumpentibus, 75-90 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, leviter incurvatis, saepe in parte inferiore ventricosis, breviter pedicellatis, 45-54 \approx 16-20; sporidiis subdistichis, hyalinis, incoloribus vel colore luteolo-pallido, cylindrico-ovoidalibus, uniseptatis, 14-16 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in foliis *Tritici sativi* in Italia bor.

245. **Sphærella aquilina** Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 532. var. **infera** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 4. Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 68. — A typo recedit peritheciis hypophyllis; ascis 42-58 \approx 8-9, sporidiisque ad septum vix vel leviter constrictis, 8-12 \approx 2-4.

Hab. in frondibus *Pteridis aquilinæ* emortuis ad Mustiala Fenniae.

- *246. **Sphærella Gastonis** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 158. — Peritheciis velatis, punctiformibus laxe gregariis; ascis fusoideis, sessilibus, 40 \approx 10; sporidiis oblongis, 1-septatis, 7-8 \approx 2-3, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Cocos nuciferae* in insula Tahiti.

- *249. **Sphærella Trichomanis** Cooke in Grevill. XIV, pag. 12. — Sparsa vel subcespitosa; peritheciis semiimmersis, punctiformibus, atris, cuticulâ tenui primo tectis, punctato-pertusis; ascis clavatis, 30 \approx 5, octosporis; sporidiis cylindricis, utrinque rotundatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 8 \approx 2.

Hab. in frondibus vivis *Trichomanis* prope Samoa in Australia.

- *251. **Sphærella parasitica** Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 19. *Epicymatia Winteri* Kunze Fungi selecti exsicc. n. 65. — Peritheciis gregariis, minutissimis, globoso-piriformibus, vertice pertusis, tenuissime membranaceis, glabris, fuscis, 70 \approx 50-60; ascis elongato-ovoideis vel oblongis, utrinque attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 24-32 \approx 10-12; sporidiis inordinatis, conglobatis, bacilliformibus, anguste clavatis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, bicellularibus, haud constrictis, 14-18 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in *Cenangio fuliginoso* parasitans in Germania.

Observatio

Ad hoc genus relatæ sunt species sequentes in Sylloge sub aliis generibus militantes:

280. **Sphærella Himantia** (Pers.) Karst. Rev. p. 66, *Asterina Himantia* Syll. I, p. 761.
 282. **Sphærella Oxalidis** Kirsch in Lot. 1856, 203; Berkeley et Br. 1635 Ceylon Fungi 1122, *Læstadia Oxalidis* Saccardo Sylloge Pyrenomycet. Vol. I, p. 429.

STIGMATEA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 541.

- *5. **Stigmata vexans** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis in macula non determinata, ochracea vel fuscidula, epiphylla, gregariis, depresso-hemisphaericis, dimidiatis, crasse membranaceis, atris, ostiolo punctiformi, sed distincto pertusis, 180-230 \approx 96-105; ascis oblongis vel e basi ventricosa sursum parum attenuatis, membra na crassa præditis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 58-78 \approx 24-32; sporidiis congregatis, didymis, olivaceis, cellula superiori fere globosa, 12-14 \approx 12, cellula inferiori obconica, 9-9,5 \approx 7-9; paraphysibus non distinctis, mucilagineis.

Hab. ad folia viva Brayeræ anthelminticæ, Abyssinia (KECK).

- *12. **Stigmata Armandi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 83. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, globulosis; ascis subsessilibus, 42-15 \approx 12-15; paraphysibus linearibus; sporidiis uno apice attenuatis, 12-15 \approx 3-4, hyalinis vel pallide viridulis.

Hab. in petiolis et foliis Clematidis Armandi, Thibet Orient. (AB. DAVID).

- *14. **Stigmata mucosa** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 82. — Peritheciis minutis, primum epidermide tectis, demum, ea rupta, prominulis, nigris, rotundis, vertice poro albo pertusis; ascis sessilibus, octosporis, 35-45 \approx 12-15; sporidiis ovoideis, hyalinis, continuis, 12-15 \approx 4-5; pseudo-paraphysibus gelatinosis, ramosis, massa mucosa ascis obvallantibus.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Agrostidis albæ, Thibet Oriental. (AB. DAVID).

DIDYMELLA Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 545.

- *6. **Didymella Fuchsiae** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIV, pag. 9. — 6473

Sparsa vel subgregaria; peritheciis globoso-depressis, atris, epidermide tectis, ostiolo conico, prominulo emergente; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus, rectis curvulisve, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, binucleatis, hyalinis, 15 ± 5 .

Hab. in caule Fuchsiae in California (HARNESSE).

- *13. **Didymella Salicis** Grove in litt. — Peritheciis peridermio infossis, sparsis v. binis ternisque adnatis v. gregariis, globulosis, dein subdepressis, atris, primo epidermide pustulatim tumida tectis dein ea lacerata emergentibus et supra evanidâ nudis, papillatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis clavatis, interdum melio inflatis, vix infra attenuatis, subsessilibus, apice rotundatis, octosporis, $60-70 \pm 11-13$ μ . d.; paraphysibus non visis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, curvulis, utrinque obtusis, granulosis ideoque levissime subluteolis, continuis, subinde 2-3-guttulatis, dein senio uniseptatis et medio subconstrictis, $16-20 \pm 5$.

Hab. in ramis Salicis, Sutton Coldfield, prope Birmingham Britanniae.

- *25. **Didymella nigrificans** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 3. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 60. — Peritheciis densissime congestis, cuticula nigrificata, demum fissa tectis, subsphaeroideis, basi cupulato-collapsis, pertusis, atris, glabris, circ. 2 mm. diam.: ascis cylindraceis, stipitatis, pseudo-paraphysatis, $70-100 \pm 6$; sporidiis octonis, monostichis, oblongatis vel ellipsoideis, 1-rarissime 3-septatis, eguttulatis, chlorino-hyaliniis, nitido strato mucoso obvolutis, $11-15 \pm 4-5$.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Rosarum in Mustiala Fenniae.

- *26. **Didymella Rauii** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Rauii* Ell. et Ev. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 90. — Peritheciis sparsis vel 2-3 in cortice interiore coalitis, epidermide laxe tectis, demum eam ostiolo papillæformi perforantibus; ascis $30-35 \pm 6-7$; paraphysibus gracilibus; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, 1-septato-constrictis, leniter curvulis, utrinque appendicula minuta præditis, luteolis, binucleatis, $7-8 \pm 5$.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Rosæ cultæ, Bethlehem Amer. bor. (E. A. RAU).

- *29. **Didymella Melonis** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1465. — Peritheciis sparsis, mycelio haud perspicuo, subglobosis, ostiolo acuto; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, 8-sporis, $62-80 \pm 10-12$; sporidiis distichis, constrictis, hyalinis, loculis biguttulatis $17,5 \pm 1,5$, paraphysibus brevioribus, paucis.

Hab. ad caules, ramos petiolosque aridos Cucumeris Melonis prope Parma Italæ bor.

- *31. **Didymella Megarrhizæ** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIV, p. 9. 6178
— Gregaria; peritheciis subconicis, atris, parvulis, nitidis, initio velatis, demum ostiolo acuto erumpentibus; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, medio constrictis, rectis, hyalinis, 16-18 \approx 7.

Hab. in caule Megarrhizæ in California (HARKNESS).

- *32. **Didymella Cookeana** Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Megarrhizæ* Cooke 6479 et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Sparsa, tecta; peritheciis subglobosis, mox depressis, atris, ostiolo papillato; ascis subclavatis; sporidiis biserialibus, ellipticis, uniseptatis, vix constrictis, hyalinis, pallide luteolis, 12-14 \approx 6.

Hab. in Megarrhiza californica in California (HARKNESS). — «An a precedente vere diversa?».

- *36. **Didymella maculiformis** Winter in Hedw. 1884, pag. 169. — 6480 Peritheciis amphigenis, densissime stipatis, greges maculiformes, irregulares, magnos, saepe confluentes, usque 6 cm. latos formantibus, immersis, punctiformibus, e basi globosa, brevissime conicis, poro simplici pertusis, epidermide circa verticem vix prominentem nigrefacta tectis; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceis, inaequilater didymis, ad septum parum constrictis, hyalinis, 26-30 \approx 5-6; ascis oblongis, brevissime stipitatis, sursum parum attenuatis, 8-sporis, 78-82 \approx 16-17, paraphysibus conglutinatis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Proteæ grandifloræ prope Capetoum in Promontorio Bonæ Spei.

39. **Didymella Trifolii** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 554, *Didymosphaeria Trifolii* Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 24. — Sporidia 17-20 \approx 5-6.

41. **Didymella superflua** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 555, var. **Humuli** 2166 Karst. Symb. ad Myc. Fenn. XVI (1884), pag. 150. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 61. — Peritheciis gregariis, primum epidermide tectis, dein denudatis, ut plurimum cupulato-collapsis; ascis cylindraceis, subsessilibus, 55-60 \approx 8-10; sporidiis 9-15 \approx 4-5.

Hab. ad caules exsiccatos Humuli Lupuli in Mustiala Fenニア. — Status pycnidicus *Phoma sarmientella*.

- *41. **Didymella inconspicua** Johans. Svamp. fran. Island. p. 167, tab. 6481 XXIX, fig. 8. — Peritheciis sparsis, parenchymate innatis, epidermide leviter nigrefacta tectis, ostiolo rotundo pertusis, atris, glabris, minutis, 95-135 μ . diam.; ascis octosporis, paraphysatis,

ovoideo-elongatis, saepe inaequilateralibus, 55-65 \approx 18-20; sporidiis distichis vel conglobatis, ovoideo-elongatis, vel cuneato-elongatis, utrinque rotundatis, prope basim 1-septatis, non constrictis, guttulatis, rectis, hyalinis vel chlorino-hyalinis, 20-23 \approx 7-9, loculo majore 15-18 μ . long., minore 4,5-6 μ . long.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Saxifragæ* oppositifoliae, Eskifjördū Islandiae bor.

- * 42. **Didymella Lupini** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Lupini* Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Sparsa, punctiformis; peritheciis tectis, globoso-depressis, leniter papillatis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalino-flaveolis (immaturis?); cytoplasmate granuloso, 15-17 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in caule Lupini in California (HARKNESS).

- * 46. **Didymella nivalis** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria nivalis* Fuck. in Die zweite deutsch. Nordpolarf pag. 93, tab. I, fig. 5. — Peritheciis sub foliorum caulinumque aridorum epidermide albescente nidulantibus, gregariis, minutis, globosis, aterritimis, ostiolo atro, acuto, prominulo; ascis oblongo-ovatis, utrinque attenuatis, tunica crassa præditis, 8-sporis, 94 \approx 20; sporidiis conglobatis subdistichis, oblongis, inaequaliter didymis, utrinque obtusis, ad septum parum constrictis, hyalinis, 20 \approx 8.

Hab. in caulis foliisque exsiccatis *Epilobii latifolii*, Kaiser-Franz-Josephs-Fjord, in Groenlandia.

- * 49. **Didymella Chamæjasmes** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Chamæjasmes* Fuck. in Reis. nach. Nordpolarf. III, et Oudem. Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Seml. p. 152, tab. II, fig. 5. — Peritheciis gregariis, raro sparsis, sub epidermide nidulantibus, demum subliberis, minutis, atris, e basi globosa antice conicis, acutis; ascis oblongis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 104 \approx 12; sporidiis oblique submonostichis, oblongis, rectis, utrinque obtusis, æqualiter didymis et ad septum facile diffractis, 16 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis exsiccatis *Androsaces Chamæjasmes*, Nowaja Semlja.

- * 56. **Didymella arctica** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria arctica* Fuck. Die 2^o Deutsche Nordpolarf. II, 94, et Oudem. Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Seml. p. 152, tab. III, fig. 4. — Peritheciis in macula cinerescente gregariis seu linearis-dispositis, erumpentibus, globoso-conicis, minutis, aterritimis, demum perforatis; ascis fasciculatis, oblongis, contortis, sessilibus, tunica crassa præditis, 72 \approx 17 octosporis; sporidiis imbricato-distichis, oblongis, utrinque parum at-

tenuatis, rectis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, loculis inæquilibus, biguttulatis, 24-8; hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Poæ alpinæ, Nowaja Semlja.

- *70. **Didymella sphinctrinoides** (Zwackh.) Berl. et Vogl. *Didymo-* 6486
sphæria sphinctrinoides Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 26, *Endococcus sphinctrinoides* Zwackh. in Flora 1864, p. 88. — Peritheciis ignotis; ascis cylindraceis, angustis, 6-8-sporis, 74-78-10-12; sporidiis bicellularibus, hyalinis, 18-22-6-7; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. parasitice in Lecanora subfuscæ in Germania. — *Var.*
Immersæ (Arnold) Berl. et Vogl. *Endococcus sphinctrinoides* var. *Immersæ* Arn. Lichen. Fragm. XVI, p. 25, tab. II, fig. 14 in Flora 1874, *Didymosphaeria sphinctrinoides* var. *Immersæ* Winter in Hedw. 1886, pag. 26: peritheciis immersis, semiemersis, minutis, globosis, atris; sporidiis oblongis, bicellularibus, hyalinis, 18-6; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; paraphysibus distinctis, capillaribus. In thallo Lecidellæ immersæ in Germania.

- *71. **Didymella Ulothii** (Körber) Berl. et Vogl. *Didymosphaeria Ulo-* 6487
thii Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 26. *Cercidospora Ulothii* Körber, Parerga p. 466. — Peritheciis minutissimis, sparsis vel subgregariis, thallo omnino immersis, globosis, vertice tantum pertuso, demum depresso, parum prominulis, atris; ascis cylindricis, deorsum parum attenuatis, 4-8-sporis, 70-80-10; sporidiis oblique monostichis, fusoideis, utrinque acutis, bicellularibus, hyalinis, 16-20-5; paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus.

Hab. in thallo apotheciisque Placodii saxonici in Germania.

- *72. **Didymella epipolytropa** (Mudd.) Berl. et Vogl. *Didymosphaeria* 6488
epipolytropa Winter in Hedw. 1886, pag. 26, *Thelidium epipolytropum* Mudd. Manual of Brit. Lichen. pag. 298, *Cercidospora epipolytropa* Arnold in Flora 1874, pag. 154. — Peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, minutissimis, immersis vel semiemersis, globosis, atris, submicroscopio viridi-atris, vertice subdepresso et perforato; ascis breve cylindraceis s. oblongo-clavatis, 4-8-sporis; paraphysibus distinctis, tenuibus, filiformibus, subramosis; sporidiis elongato-oblongis, fere fusiformibus bicellularibus, hyalinis, 15-18-4-5 μ . diam.

Hab. in thallo discoque apotheciorum Lecanoræ polytropæ in Germania.

Gnomonia Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 561.

- *4. **Gnomonia euphorbiacea** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — 64
Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis, spheroideis, basi cupuliformi vel excavata, $\frac{1}{5}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ostiolis punctiformibus, epidermidem perforantibus eique adhaerentibus; ascis oblongis, subfusiformibus, breviter stipitatis, octosporis, 72-88 \approx 12; sporidiis monostichis vel centro distichis, ovato-oblongis, obtusis, 1-septato-constrictis, biguttulatis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, 14-16 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Euphorbiæ palustris, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD).

- *5. **Gnomonia tithymalina** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — 64
Peritheciis numerosis, plus minusve gregariis, sub epidermide nidulantibus, spheroideis, basi cupulata vel excavata, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ostiolis obtusis, epidermidem leniter nigrefactam perforantibus; ascis cylindraceo-fusiformibus, sessilibus, 40-44 \approx 8-10, octosporis; sporidiis oblique distichis, oblongis, obtusis, 1-septato-constrictis, 4-guttulatis, rectis vel vix curvulis, 13-15 \approx 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Euphorbiæ palustris, Troyes (BRIARD).

- *10. **Gnomonia petiолophila** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria petiолophila* Peck in 35 Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, pag. 144. — Peritheciis minutis, sparsis primum epidermide tectis, dein, ea perfossa, prominulis, ostiolo papillato vel breviter rostrato instructis, compresso-globosis, nigris; ascis subcylindraceis, angustis, 40-45; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, distichis, 12-15 \approx 2, quandoque 3-4-nucleolatis.

Hab. in petiolis emortuis Aceris spicati in montibus Helderberg Amer. bor.

- *19. **Gnomonia australis** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 14. — 64
Peritheciis dense sparsis, hypophyllis, immersis, demum erumpentibus, globosis, membranaceis, fusco-atris, 120-200 μ . diam., rostro crasso, cylindrico, apice saepe parum compresso et incrassato, usque 180 \approx 20, instructis; ascis fusoideo-elongatis, 8-sporis, 56-60 \approx 8-9; sporidiis oblongis, utrinque parum attenuatis et rotundatis, inaequilateralibus, bicellularibus, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, ad septum constrictis, 14-16 \approx 4-4,3.

Hab. ad Apolloniæ canariensis folia arida, Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER). — Var. **Lauri** Wint. l. c.: peritheciis gregariis in macula indeterminata, obscuriore hypophylla; ascis deorsum in

pedicellum brevem attenuatis, usque 78 μ . longis; sporidiis interdum usque 18 μ . longis. Ad folia arida Lauri nobilis prope Coimbra Lusitaniæ.

- *20. **Gnomonia Sassafras** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, 6493 pag. 98. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, hemisphæricis, circiter 200 μ . diam., in superficie inferiore foliorum sparsis; ostiolis filiformibus, 200-250 μ . longis, contextu fibroso, sursum subhyalino, saepe parum curvatis; ascis lanceolatis, curvis, a paraphysatis; sporidiis filiformibus, dilutissime flavidis, indistincte multinucleatis, 35-40 \approx 1,7.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Sassafras officinalis, Fairfield, Ohio Americæ borealis (W. A. KELLERMANN). — «An *Linospora*?».

- *29. **Gnomonia perversa** Rehm Ascomyc. fasc. XVI, p. 15. — Peritheciis minutissimis, sparsis, parenchymate foliorum immersis, nudo oculo vix punctiformiter paginam superiore foliorum inquinantibus, conspicuis eamque non elevantibus, haud rostratis, vertice punctiformi, atris, parenchymatice fusce contextis; ascis fusiformibus, in stipitem tenerum elongatis, 8-sporis, 60 \approx 9; sporidiis haud acutatis, bicellularibus, utraque cellula binucleata, hyalinis, 12 \approx 3,5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. ad folia putrida Alni glutinosæ prope Königstein Saxonie (W. KRIEGER)

PHARCIDIA Körber Parerga Lichenol. p. 469 (Etym. *pharcis* ruga). — Perithecia sparsa vel leniter gregaria, semiimmersa vel demum emergentia, atra, punctiformia, minuta, globosa vel globoso-conoidea, poro pertusa. Ascii 4-8-spori, oblongi vel fusoideo-clavati. Sporidia cuneata, ovoidea vel fusiformia, 1-3-septata, hyalina.

1. **Pharcidia Schœreri** (Mass.) Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 11. 2232 Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 571, *Epicymatia Schœreri* Mass. Syll. I, pag. 571. — Perithecia sparsa, primo plus minusve immersa, demum emergentia, globosa, verticem versus parum attenuata, poro pertusa, membranacea, fusca, minutissima, punctiformia; ascii oblongi, utrinque subattenuati, 8-spori, 30-40 \approx 12; sporidia conglobata, oblonga, subclavata v. bacillaria, 1-3-septata, hyalina, 12-14 \approx 3-3,5; paraphyses mucosæ, indistinctæ. — *Var. Croceæ* Arnold (in *Solorina crocea*); sporidiis 12 \approx 2-3.

2. **Pharcidia parvipuncta** (Stein) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 14, *Sagedia parvipuncta* Stein Fleckten in Krypt. Flora von Schlesien

II, 2, pag. 339. — Peritheciis minutissimis, sessilibus, hemisphæricis v. conoideis, atris, nitidis, molliusculis, 30 μ . diam.; ascis subfusiformi-clavatis, membrana crassa præditis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, abrupte acutatis, 2-4 cellularibus, 12-18 \approx 4-5; paraphysibus mucosis, parum distinctis.

Hab. in thallo *Thelidii diaboli* in Silesia Germ.

2. **Pharcidia constrictella** Müller in Flora 1874, p. 350 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 12. — Peritheciis fere totis immersis, globosis, sursum parum attenuatis, thalli superficie a vertice tantum pertusis, $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. latis, tenuissime membranaceis, fusco-atris; ascis cylindricis, obtusis, 4-sporis, circ. 75 \approx 12; sporidiis monostichis, elliptico-oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, medio distincte constrictis, 18-22 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in thallo *Psoromatis fulgentis* var. *alpinæ* in Germania.

3. **Pharcidia Arthoniæ** (Arnold) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 12, *Sphaeria Arthoniae* Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. VIII, p. 304. — Peritheciis sparsis, fere omnino emersis, minutissimis, globosis, membranaceis, fuscis; ascis e basi latiori sursum oblongis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 40-45 \approx 19; sporidiis congregatis, cylindricis, utrinque rotundatis, 1-3-septatis, hyalinis, rectis, 18-23 \approx 5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. parasitica in thallo *Arthoniæ astroidew* in Germania.

4. **Pharcidia Aspiciliæ** (Lahm) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 13, *Arthopyrenia Aspiciliæ* Lahm in Körber, Parerga, p. 388. — Peritheciis confertis, minutissimis, hemisphaerico-conoideis, atris, subnitidis, ostiolo indistineto, immersis, demum erumpentibus; sporidiis 8: nis in ascis fusiformi-clavatis, oblongis, bicellularibus, demum guttulis 4 præditis (4-cellularibus?), diam. 3-4 plo longioribus, hyalinis.

Hab. in thallo *Aspiciliæ calcareæ* in Germania.

5. **Pharcidia Punctillum** (Arnold) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 12, *Arthopyrenia punctillum* Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. XI, pag. 22. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutissimis, punctiformibus, hemisphaerico-emersis, membranaceis, atro-fuscis; ascis e basi latiori, ventricosa sursum attenuatis, 8-sporis, 30-40 \approx 14-16; sporidiis congregatis, oblongo-clavatis, biceellaribus, hyalinis, medio haud vel perparum constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, 14-18 \approx 3,5-5.

Hab. in thallo *Biatorinæ cyrtellæ* in Germania.

6. **Pharcidia dispersa** (Lahm) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 13, *Artho-*

pyrenia dispersa Lahm in Körber Parerga pag. 388. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutissimis, globosis vel hemisphaericis, atris opacis, ostiolo parum distincto, subverruciformi; sporidiis 8: nis in ascis cylindrico-clavatis, breviter stipitatis, subsoleæformibus, bicellularibus, plerumque cellula superiori latiori, hyalinis, 13-15 \pm 4-5.

Hab. parasitica in thallo Biatoræ rupestris, Callopi-smatis ferruginei et Lecanoræ subfuscæ in Germania.

7. **Pharcidia Lichenum** Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. in Tirol. VIII, p. 302 6501 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 11. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, plus minusve immersis vel demum emergentibus, imo interdum fere superficialibus, globosis, poro simplici pertusis, minutissimis, membranaceis, fuscis; ascis oblongis, ventricosis utrinque parum attenuatis, substipitatis, 8-sporis, 33-42 \pm 12-14; sporidiis conglobatis, clavatis vel cuneatis, vertice rotundatis, bicellularibus, non constrictis, hyalinis, 12-15 \pm 3,5-4; paraphysibus mucosis.

Hab. parasitica in thallo, rarius in fructibus Lichenum variorum in Germania.

8. **Pharcidia hygrophila** (Arnold) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 14, *Endococcus hygrophilus* Arnold in Flora 1871, p. 147. — Peritheciis atris, subglobosis, supra thalli granulos dispersis, minimis; ascis elongato-ellipticis, sursum parum, deorsum magis stipitiformi attenuatis; sporidiis elliptico-oblongis, utrinque attenuatis vel in uno apice late rotundatis, saepe inaequilateralibus, 1-septatis, 15-18 \pm 5-6, 8: nis, hyalinis, non constrictis.

Hab. in thallo Buelliæ rivularis in Germania. — *Var. Berengeriana* Arnold Lichenol Ausfl. VI, pag. 1146: peritheciis sat minutis, atris, globoso-emersis, dispersis; paraphysibus capillaribus; sporidiis 1-septatis, cum 2-4-guttulis oleosis, utroque apice plus minus cuspidatis, 22-28 \pm 5-6, 8 in ascis oblongis. In thallo Biatoræ Berengerianæ in Germania.

9. **Pharcidia Porocyphi** (Stein) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 13, *Arthopyrenia Porocyphi* Stein Flechten in Krypt. Flora von Schlesien II, 2, pag. 343. — Peritheciis minutissimis, sessilibus, conoideis vel globosis, sine ostiolo distincto, atris, nitidis, 30 μ . diam.: ascis subfusciformibus, 8-sporis; sporidiis bicellularibus, ovoido-ellipsoideis, cellula superiori plerumque parum majori, 6-8 \pm 2-3.

Hab. in thallo Porocyphi Cataractarum in Silesia Germ.

10. **Pharcidia microspila** (Körber) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 13, *Arthopyrenia microspila* Körber Parerga pag. 392. — Peritheciis minutissimis, primo immersis, demum emergentibus, tandem super-

ficialibus, subglobosis, ostiolo papilliformi indistincto, atris, opacis, in maculis rotundatis irregularibusque, circ. 2-3 mm. latis, cinereo-atris, e mycelio fusco, breve articulato formatis, gregariis; ascis oblongis vel elongato oblongis, medio subventricosis, fere sessilibus, 8-sporis, 42-50 \pm 14; sporidiis inordinatis, cylindrico-eu-neatis, 2(rarissime 4)-cellularibus, haud constrictis, hyalinis, 15-17 \pm 4-5.

Hab. parasitica in thallo Graphidis scriptæ in Germania.

11. **Pharcidia conspurcans** (Fries) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 13. *Ar-thopyrenia conspurcans* Fries Lichen. Spitsb. p. 51. — Peritheciis, punctiformibus, semiemersis, atris; hymenio absque paraphysibus; sporidiis bicellularibus, incoloribus, utroque apice plus minus obtusis, saepe cum 2 guttulis oleosis, 10-14 \pm 5, 8 in ascis ventricosis.

Hab. parasitica in thallo Dimelænæ nimbosæ in Germania.

12. **Pharcidia Badiæ** (Arnold) Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 12. *Ar-thopyrenia badiæ* Arnold Lichenol. Ausf. in Tirol. X, p. 13. — Peritheciis majusculis, hemisphaericis, emersis, non pertusis, atris; sporidiis elongatis, bicellularibus, hinc inde cum 4 guttulis oleosis, hyalinis, 15-16 \pm 4-5, 8 in asco; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in thallo Lecanoræ badiæ in Germania.

13. **Pharcidia Tabacinæ** Arnold in Flora 1881, p. 176 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 12. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, semiemersis, atris, hymenio absque paraphysibus; sporidiis incoloribus, elongato-oblongis, 1-septatis, regulariter 4-guttulatis, 10-12 \pm 3, 8 in asco, medio inflatis.

Hab. in thallo Psoræ tabacinæ in Germania.

14. **Pharcidia Ahlesiana** (Hepp.) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 14. — *Sagedia Ahlesiana* Hepp in Zwackh. Exsic. 314, *Endococcus Ahlesianus* Zwackh in Flora 1862, pag. 572. — Peritheciis et ascis ignotis; sporidiis 8:nis, bicellularibus, interdum subeurvatis, semper incoloribus, utrinque subobtusis, 9-14 \pm 3-4.

Hab. in Parmelia demissa parasitica in Germania.

LIZONIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 574.

- *2. **Lizonia bertiooides** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, tab. LIV, fig. 5. — Peritheciis 2-5 acervulatis, stromate plano, rufescente insidentibus, sphæroideis, rugosiusculis, atris; ascis amplis, ovatis, crasse tunicatis, stipitatis, paraphysibus longioribus cinctis, 50-60 \pm 20-25, octosporis; sporidiis inordinate tristichis, oblongo-ovo-

deis, guttuligeris, demum didymis, 20-28, pallide luteis dein fuscellis.

Hab. in pagina superiore foliorum Compositæ corymbiferae cujusdam, Santos Brasil. — Sociis *Hypocreacea* quadam sclecospora (asci 70-14; sp. 50-55-3), *Polystigmmina* (sp. 40-50-2 utrinque hamatæ), *Entomosporio*, quorum conceptacula omnino latent, et *Helotio* amœne aureo, immaturo.

- *4. **Lizonia abscondita** Johan. Svamp. fran Island. pag. 167, tab. 6510 XXIX, fig. 9. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis vel subsparsis, in nervis immersis foliorum insidentibus, subcoriaceis, atris, glabris, filis fuligineis a basi prodeuntibus, plerumque ovoideis, minutis, 130-140-88-100; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, vix vel brevissime pedicellatis, octosporis, paraphysibus nullis, 54-70-16-20; sporidiis distichis, pallide olivaceis, ovoideis, medio vel prope medium septatis et constrictis, membrana tenuissima, 12-17-7-10.

Hab. in pagina super. foliorum exsiccatorum Dryadis octopetalæ, Eskifjördur Islandæ orient.

5. **Lizonia? guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I. n. 218. — Maculæ amphigenis, subarescentibus non v. obscure determinatis ex orbiculari irregulariter repando-angulosis, parvis, 2-5 mm. diam., sordide fuscis vel olivascentibus; peritheciis hypophyllis, laxiusculæ gregariis, subsuperficialibus, basi matrici insculptis, primo lepidibus tectis, dein inter illas prominulo-subexertis, globosis vel globoso-depressis, atris, glabris, levibus, 100-110 μ . diam., vertice minute perforato ostiolatis, membranaceo-subcoriacellis, contextu subcrasse parenchymatico, fusco-atro; ascis cylindraceo-obclavatis, antice truncato-rotundatis crassiusculaque tunicatis, postice abrupte breviterque attenuato-stipitatis, 45-50-7-10, a paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis hyalinis, 2-3-stichis, fusoides vel elongato-ellipticis, 18-25, utrinque subtruncato-rotundatis, rectis, inaequilateralibus, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, primo loculis 2-3-blastibus, dein simplicibus, eguttulatis, supero sæpe obtusiore ac crassiore.

Hab. ad folia languida Styracis speciei cujusdam in dumetis prope Borjas Bras. — An novum genns?

6. **Lizonia? paraguayensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I. n. 219. — Maculæ nullis; peritheciis hypophyllis in glomerulis sparsis vel laxè gregariis, rarius confluentibus, parvulis, 0,5-1 mm. diam., dense constipatis, basi sœpius confluenti-cæspitosis, superficialibus, globosis vel elliptico-globosis, 100-110-70-80, umbonato-ostiolatis,

levibus, tomento v. pruinula alba vel fusca laxe adspersis, in sicco saepe collapsis, membranaceo-subcoriaceis, contextu parenchymatico, atro-fuligineo, subopaco; ascis ovatis vel obclavatis, apice obtuse rotundatis vel subtruncatis, crasse tunicatis, basi abrupte subcoartato-stipitellatis, 50-80 \pm 15-20, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis 2-3-stichis vel subinordinatis, elliptico-elongatis v. subfusoideis, utrinque obtusiuscula rotundatis, 27-29 \pm 6,5, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, aequilateralibus, rectis v. curvulis, eguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Styracis* speciei cujusdam in silvis apud pagum Rica Bras. — An novum genus?

7. **Lizonia? inæqualis** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 261. — Peritheciis amphigenis, soros rotundatos vel irregulares, saepe compactos, $\frac{1}{2}$ -10 mm. latos formantibus, plerumque densissime stipatis, superficialibus, globosis, depresso, demum vertice impresso, umbilicato, verruculosis, atris, opacis, ostiolo minutissimo, pertuso, interdum brevissime papilliformi, 210-240 μ , diam.; ascis oblongis, sursum parum, deorsum magis attenuatis, stipite sublongo, gracili praeditis, membrana apice valde incrassata, 8-sporis, 70-75 \pm 19-20; sporidiis subdistichis, ellipticis, 2-cellularibus, cellula superiore multo majori, elliptica, basi subtruncata, cellula inferiore apiculiformi, minutissima, primo hyalinis, demum pallide fuscidulis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Compositæ adhuc ignotæ, scandentis (*Mikaniæ* spec.?) prope S. Francisco Brasiliæ (E. ULE).

MELANOPSAMMA Niessl. — Sacc. Syll. I. pag. 675.

- * 1. **Melanopsamma Saccardiana** Bonn. et Rouss. in litt. Sacc. Misc. Myc. I, pag. 18. — Peritheciis gregariis, minutis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., subglobosis, obtuse papillatis, atris, glabrescentibus, sed hyphis dematiaceis (propriis?) rigidulis, fuligineis, plerumque cinctis; ascis subcylindricis, aparaphysatis vel spurie paraphysatis, 60-70 \pm 5-7, apice rotundatis, deorsum attenuatis breviterque stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis v. distichis, breve oblongis, utrinque obtusiusculis, diu continuis, tandem distincte constricto-1-septatis, 7-8 \pm 4, 2-4-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno fagineo putrescente, Groenendael Belgii. — Sociis *Helminthosporio apiculato* et *Lasiosphæria hispida*.

- * 2. **Melanopsamma Amphisphæria** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 110. — Peritheciis dense gregariis, superficialibus nigris, levissimis, globosis vel globoso-conicis, $\frac{1}{10}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$

mm. diam., ostiolo obtuse conico; ascis cylindricis, paraphysatis, brevissime stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis recte vel oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis, constricto-1-septatis, 17 ± 8 , hyalinis, (extra ascos subinde 3-septatis).

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Cydonia vulgaris* prope Vinkovce Slavonieæ.

*12. **Melanopsamma emergens** Schulz. et Sacc., in Rev. Myc. 1884, 6516

Schulz. Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 615. — Peritheciis laxè gregariis, ligno semiimmersis globulosis, sursum conicis, minutis, 1-2 mm. diam., carbonaceis, minute verruculosis, atris; ostiolo obtusiusculo, perforato; ascis tereti-clavulatis, subsessilibus, filiformi-paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis oblongis, sœpe curvulis, utrinque rotundatis, medio constrictis, 4-guttulatis, $14-21 \pm 4,5$, hyalinis.

17. **Melanopsamma salicaria** (Karst.) Sacc. Syll. II, Add. XLV, *M. 6085

fallax Sacc. et Br. Miscell. Myc. II, p. 22, n. 93. — A typo reddit sporidiis minoribus, nempe $12-14 \pm 6-8$, et matrice superficie dealbata.

Hab. in cortice Salicis albæ, Troyes Gallieæ (BRIARD).

*21. **Melanopsamma Romelliana** Sacc. in litt. — Peritheciis sparsis 6517

vel subgregariis, primum sphæroideis demum collapsis, subastomis, superficialibus, nitidis, levibus, $\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ascis clavatis, apice nonnihil attenuatis, sessilibus vel breviter pedicellatis, $33-48 \pm 7-9$, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis vel in medio congregatis, spurie 1-septatis, primo 4-guttulatis, medio vix constrictis, $7-10 \pm 3-4\frac{1}{2}$ (plerumque $8-9 \pm 3\frac{1}{2}$), hyalinis.

Hab. in corbis Orchidearum in calidario Horti botanici Upsaliensis Sueciæ (ROMELL).

LENTOMITA Niessl. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 585.

*1. **Lentomita longicollis** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 6, p. 85. — Rev. 6518

atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 58. — Peritheciis gregariis, innatis, dein semierumpentibus, rarissime liberis, sphæroideis, nudis, glabris, fragilibus, atris, rostro cylindraceo, recto, vulgo perithecium aquante, 4 p. lat.; sporidiis 8: nis. monostichis, oblongato-ellipsoideis, ultra medium uniseptatis, junioribus 1-2-guttatis, ad septum non constrictis, chlorino-hyalinis, $11-16 \pm 5-6$.

Hab. in ligno vetusto Betulae in Mustiala Fenniaæ. — Peritheciis majoribus, basi haud planatis, rostro longiore; sporidiis majoribus, ultra medium spurie uniseptatis etc. ab affini *Lent. brevicolle* differt.

VENTURIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 587.

1. **Venturia chlorospora** (Ces.) Karst. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 586, var. 228
canescens Karst. Myc. fenn. II, pag. 190, *Sphaerella canescens* Karst. Fung. Fenn. exsicc. 895. — A typo differt sporidiis dilutissime luteolis, angustioribus, 14-20 \approx 6. — In foliis *Salicis acutifoliae* vetustis, Mustiala Feniæ.
- *2. **Venturia islandica** Johans. Svamp. fran. Island. p. 168, t. XXIX, 6519
fig. 10. — Peritheciis plerumque hypophyllis, sparsis, superficialibus, nigris, subsphæroideis vel ovoideis, in superiore parte setulis nigris paucis (7-10), 10 \circ -135 μ . longis ornatis; ascis ovoideo-elongatis, plerumque inaequilateralibus, paraphysatis, sessilibus, octosporis, 54-57 \approx 18-20; sporidiis distichis vel congregatis, ovoideis vel ovoideo-elongatis, prope basim septatis, ad septum non constrictis, hyalinis, 19-24 \approx 6-8, loculo majore 15-20 \approx 3-5.
Hab. in foliis emortuis *Dryadis octopetalæ*, Eskifjordur Islandiæ orientalis.
- *3. **Venturia Cassandrae** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 104, t. 2, fig. 11-14, 6520
— Maculis rufo-brunneis v. brunneis, saepè centro griseis; peritheciis amphigenis, minutis, 70-80 μ . diam., nigris, setis minutis, rectis, paucis, divergentibus, 30-40 μ . longis sursum auctis; ascis oblongis, sursum leniter constrictis, 40-45 \approx 8-10; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, quadrinucleatis, medio uniseptato-constrictis, 12 \approx 5, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis vivis *Cassandrae calyculatae*, Caroga Americae borealis.
7. **Venturia ilicifolia** Cooke. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 588. Diagnosis nova 220
a Winter relata (confr. *Hedwigia* 1885, p. 98) a Saccardiana non differt nisi setulis peritheciis longioribus, nempe 100-120 \approx 15; hinc species Saccardoi ut typi varietas **breviseta** censenda est.
- *7. **Venturia socia** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. tab. LIV, f. 4, bis. 6521
— Peritheciis globosis, 200-300 μ . diam., membranaceis, subastomis, contextu laxo, olivaceo, setuligeris; setis erectis, subulatis, quandoque apice recurvatis, continuis, subhyalinis; ascis subclavatis v. subfuscideis, 30-40 \approx 10, octosporis, sessilibus, a paraphysatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, guttuligeris vel spuriæ uniseptatis, 10 \approx 4, hyalinis.
Hab. in pag. infer. foliorum..... in subculo *Asterinæ* cuiusdam Santos in Brasilia. — *V. nobili* propinqua, a qua setulis subhyalinis etc. differt.
8. **Venturia appanata** Ell. et Mart. in Am. Nat. Bot. 1884, p. 69. 6522
— Peritheciis hypophyllis, lentiformibus, 100 μ . diam., centro per-

tusis, contextu celluloso, subradiato, setis brunneis, parce septatis, 12-15, erectis, 70-100 μ . longis peditis; ascis oblongis, 40 \pm 10-12; sporidiis di-tristichis, ovato-oblongis, 1-septatis, flaveolis, 10-12 \pm 3.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Magnoliae glaucae*, New Florida Americae borealis.

- *9. **Venturia saccardiooides** Ell. et Mart. Am. Nat. 1884, pag. 69. 6523
— Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis, brunneo-nigris, sursum collapsis, 150-200 μ . diam., setis 100-140 μ . longis vestitis; ascis obovatis, 4-6-sporis; sporidiis obovatis, triseptatis, medio constrictis, hyalinis, 15-16 \pm 3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Magnoliae glaucae*, New Florida Amer. bor. — Verisimiliter asci, dum perfecte evoluti, octospori sunt.

- *10. **Venturia cupulata** Ell. et Mart. Am. Bot. 1884, p. 69. — 6524
Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis, astomis, 300 μ . diam., basi setosis, apice calvis collapsisque; setis brunneo-nigris, 210 \pm 6; ascis oblongis, 48 \pm 12, octosporis; sporidiis obovato-hyalinis distichis, uniseptatis, 12-13 \pm 4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus laurifoliae*, New Florida Americae borealis.

11. **Venturia Grossulariae** (Auersw. et Fl.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 589. 2998
Winter in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 99. — Asci plerumque obclavati i. e. e basi latiori sursum parum attenuati, 35-40 \pm 9.

- *11. **Venturia curviseta** Peck in 35 Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, pag. 46. 6525
— Peritheciis numerosis, minutis 75-100 μ . diam., coacervatis vel subgregariis, nigris, apice 5-8 setis nigris, divergentibus, basi abrupte curvatis, 75-125 μ . longis, aucto; ascis oblongis, sursum attenuatis, semper leniter curvulis, 40-50; sporidiis stipatis vel distichis, oblongis, 10,5-12,5 \pm 4-5, hyalinis, parte superiore crassiore.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Nemopanthis canadensis* Fenter Amer. bor.

- *14. **Venturia Arctostaphyli** Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII. 6526
p. 20. — Amphigena, sparsa, atra; peritheciis subglobosis, superficialibus, strigosis, 120-150 μ . diam., pilis rigidis, acicularibus, 80 μ . long.; ascis obclavatis, sessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis vix constrictis, uniseptatis, flavidis, 12-15 \pm 5.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Arctostaphyli* in California.

- *15. **Venturia elegantula** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 211. — Peritheciis ut in *V. Myrtilli* sed majoribus, sparsis vel confertis, sessilibus aut primitus immersis; vertice setis simplicibus, acutis, fu-

scis, 60-120 \pm 4 præditis, parenchymatice fusce contextis; ascis pseudopiriformibus, latis, basi sessilibus, 8-sporis, 75-90 \pm 15-21; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, obtusis, 2-cellularibus, cellulis æquilater longis, saepe 2-nucleolatis, supera latiore, medio vix constrictis, viridulis, 15-21, plerumque 24-27 \pm 6-7, paraphysibus paucis, intricatis.

Hab. ad folia putrida *Vaccinii Myrtilli* supra Kampenhoë prope Sulden ad montem Ortler in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

- *16. **Venturia Straussi** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1884, pag. 95, 6528 tab. LXVII, fig. 2, Patouill. Tab. Anal. Fung. III, p. 133, fig. 299, *Chwetomium pusillum* Strauss in Sturm. Deut. Pilze III, 31 (nec Fries). — Peritheciis hic inde congestis, superficialibus, subiculo setoso, fusco, subrepente insidentibus setisque rigidulis, fuligineis, subrectis, septatis undique vestitis, ostiolo obsoleto; ascis tereticlavatis, brevissime stipitatis, 90 \pm 16, non vel spurie paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, obovato-oblongis, constricto 1-septatis, loculo infero tenuiore, minute quadriguttatis, lenissime chlorinis, 16-20 \pm 8-9.

Hab. in ramulis foliisque vivis *Ericæ scopariae* in silv. pinet. Bordeaux Galliae.

- *17. **Venturia Gaultheriae** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 155. 6529 — Maculis orbicularibus, brunneis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., centro saepius griseis; peritheciis sparsis, orbicularibus, 75 μ . diam., membranaceis, contextu crasse parenchymatico, sursum setis paucis, nigris, continuis, rectis, divergentibus, 35 \pm 3, præditis; ascis ovato-oblongis, 30-35 \pm 8-11, basi incrassatis curvulisque, sessilibus, a paraphysatis; sporidiis biseriatis, subhyalinis, ovato-oblongis, 3-4 nucleatis, 1-septatis, ad septum parum constrictis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Gaultheriae procumbentis*, Newfield Amer. bor.

- *20. **Venturia aggregata** Winter in Hedw. 1884, p. 172. — Peritheciis amphigenis, superficialibus, 2-20 (rarius pluribus) densissime aggregatis, stromatis minuti, rotundati, verruciformis, extus atri, intus cinnabarini superficie insidentibus, depresso globosis, demum cupuliformibus, parcissime setulosis, ostiolo vix conspicuo perforatis, atris; ascis copiosis, clavatis, longe pedicellatis, apicem versus parum attenuatis, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, numerosis obvallatis, 60-80 \pm 19-21; sporidiis inordinate subdistichis, elliptico-oblongis, plerumque inaequilateralibus, medio uniseptatis et parum constrictis, demum pallidissime fuscidulis, 16-17 \pm 8-9.

Hab. in foliis..... prope S. Francisco Bras. (E. ULE).

21. **Venturia Petasitidis** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 592, Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 98. — Asci oblongi, utrinque parum attenuati, sessiles, 8-spori, 43-50 \approx 9-10.

- *23. **Venturia Balansæ** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 220. — Maculæ nullis; peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis, globosis, parvulis, 80-90 μ . diam., atris, setulis erectis, raris, cylindraceis, rectis, pluriseptatis, apice obtusis, basi subinermis, 30-120 \approx 4-5, dilute fusco-fuligineis vestitis, vertice minutissime impresso-ostiolatis, in sicco saepe cupulato-collapsis, tenuiter membranaceis, contextu obscure parenchymatico-fuligineo, subiculo radiante, parcissimo, ex hyphis tenuissimis, continuis, fuscescentibus, simplicibus composito insidentibus; ascis cylindraceis, apice rotundatis, crassiusculæ tunicatis, basi breve attenuato-stipitatis, 45-50 \approx 4,5-5, paraphysibus filiformibus, superne ramulosis, laxe obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis hyalinis, recte et alterne distichis, elliptico-fusoideis, utrinque acutiusculæ rotundatis, 10-12 \approx 2-2,5, rectis v. subinæquilateralis-curvulis, medio 1-septatis, constrictulis, loculis minute 2-guttulatis, supero saepius paullulo breviore, crassiore obtusioreque.

Hab. ad folia viva Dichondrae repens in umbrosis silvæ Caa-guazu Bras.

24. **Venturia circinans** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 592. Huc spectant, teste 2311 cl. Winter (Hedwigia 1885, p. 98), *Venturia glomerata* et *Dothidea Robergei*. — Sporidia 4,5 tantum lata.

- *27. **Venturia anthophila** Passer. Erb. critt. Ital. Ser. II, p. 1369. — 6532 Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, prominulis, globoso-conicis, atris, opacis parce setulosis; ascis aparaphysatis, rectiusculis, ovato-oblongis, circiter 60 \approx 12; sporidiis oblongis, didymis, medio subconstrictis, loculo altero angustiore, hyalinis, vase minuteque guttulatis, 23-25 \approx 7-7,5.

Hab. in floribus exsiccatis Hydrangeæ hortensis in horto bot. Parmensi (PASSEPINI).

29. **Venturia Potentillæ** (Fries) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 594, Winter in 2316 Hedwigia 1885, p. 98. — Asci oblongo-cylindracei, 40-45 \approx 8-10; sporidia subdisticha, oblongo-ovoidea seu piriformia, infra medium uniseptata, pallide viridula, 12-14 \approx 4-5.

- *30. **Venturia Genistæ** (Fuck.) Wint. in Hedwigia 1885, p. 26, *Didymella Genistæ* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 546. — Perithecia ostiolo brevi, apice setarum fasciculo brevissimarum, strictarum, atrarum coronato prædicta; ascii 80-95 \approx 8-9; sporidia 13-14 \approx 4-5.

*32. **Venturia microchæta** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 82 (*V. microseta*). — Peritheciis minutis, nigris, globulosis vel depresso; glabris, vertice setis acutis, brevibus, 36-45 μ . longis, nigris coronato; ascis cylindraceis, breviter pedicellatis, 75 μ . longis; sporidiis cylindraceis, 1-septatis, hyalinis vel vix virescentibus, 21 \approx 2-3.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Caricis, Thibet oriental. (Ab. DAVID).

*41. **Venturia nivalis** (Strauss) Berl. et Vogl. *Charlomium nivale* 6531 Strauss in Sturm. Deut. Flora III, 34. — Peritheciis globosis, undique pilis longis, simplicibus, continuis, divergentibus, strictis vestitis, nigris, hypothallo late effuso, nigro, insidentibus; ascis clavatis, sursum rotundatis, basi attenuatis breviterque pedicellatis, tunica crassiuscula præditis, octosporis; sporidiis ovoideo-elongatis, bisep-tatis.

Hab. in foliis ramulisque e. g. pineis sub nive, in alpibus, Bavariae (KUMMER). — Species hæc nec non sequens sporidiis 2-pluriseptatis ornatae, genus novum constituere merentur.

*42. **Venturia occidentalis** Ellis et Ev. Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 43. 6535 *Charlomella* (?) *perforata* E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 153. — Peritheciis superficialibus, subglobosis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., apice poro minuto pertusis, setis atris, rigidis, continuis, diametrum peritheciorum æquantibus ornatis, membranaceis, contextu crasse parenchymatico, subhemisphaericis; ascis subcylindraceis, circiter 75-100 \approx 7-10, (paraphysibus imperfectis 7); sporidiis oblongo-fusiformibus, demum 3-septatis, medio v. quandoque etiam ad cetera septa constrictis, subhyalinis, 20-25 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in caulibus Cirsii discoloris, C. altissimi et Artemisia ludovicianaæ, Ames Iowa Amer. bor. — *Var. minor* Ellis et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 43: ascis minoribus, 50-60 \approx 6-8, paraphysibus gracilioribus; sporidiis 15 \approx 3, ovoideis; medio vix coloratis. In Artemisia ludoviciana in Amer. bor.

Observatio

Species sequentes, in Sylloge sub aliis generibus militantes, sec. cl. Winter (Confr. Hedwigia 1886, p. 27) ad hoc genus pertinent, nam perithecia ostiolo apice fasciculo setarum brevium prædita sunt sporidiaque uniseptata.

*21 **Venturia Geranii** (Fr.) Winter *Stigmata Ger.* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 511. 2105

*22. **Venturia epilobiana** (Sacc.) Winter *Lestadia epilobiana* Sacc. 1638 Syll. I, p. 429.

*12. **Venturia Systema-solare** (Fuck.) Winter *Lestadia Systema solare* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 423. 1693

ERIOSPHÆRIA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 397.

* 1 **Eriosphæria vermicularioides** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 6536 tab. 39, fig. 3. — Peritheciis dense gregariis superficialibus, globoso-papillatis, nigris, minutis, $1\frac{1}{6}$ - $1\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam., subcarbonaceis, setulis filiformibus, rigidis, septatis, fuligineis, basi cinctis parcoque supra conspersis; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, 70-80 \approx 5, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis, 1-septatis constrictisque, utrinque rotundatis, 7-8 \approx 4, hyalinis.

Hab. in lignis putrescentibus in Gallia. — Ab *E. Vermiculria* differt ascis cylindraceis, longioribus et angustioribus; sporidiis monostichis; peritheciis supra saepius glabratis.

* 9. **Eriosphæria inæqualis** Grove in litt. — Peritheciis ovoideis, circa 6537 citer 150 μ . diam., confertis, superficialibus, parte inferiori pilis brevibus, rigidis, radiantibus obsitis, superiori nudis, prominulis, rugosiusculis, nitidis; ostiolo conico, pertuso; ascis stipatis, cylindricis, 50 μ . long., subinde basi attenuatis et deinde 70-80 \approx 3-4; sporidiis monostichis, oblongis, 7-8 \approx $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3 μ ., inæqualibus, 2-3-guttulatis, hyalinis, maturis tenuiter 1-septatis; loculo superiori ovoideo 1-guttulato, inferiori angustiori et longiori, attenuato, conico, 2-guttulato; loculis demum facile secedentibus.

Hab. in ligno putri, una cum *Gonytricho cæsio*, Barnt Green prope Birmingham, Brit. — *Trichosphærie pilosæ* manifeste affinis et ab iconе Curreyana (Linn. Trans. XXII, t. 57, f. 21) vix nisi sporidiis inæqualibus differens. Cum *Trichosphærie pilosæ*, var. *nitidula* (Syll. II, XXXIV) comparanda, quæ probabiliter status junior videretur.

* 10. **Eriosphæria calospora** Spieg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 221. — 6538 Peritheciis dense sparsis v. laxe gregariis in matrice immutata v. vix dealbata superficialibus, udis, globosis, 200-250 μ . diam., siccis cupulato-collapsis, setulis pluriseptatis, fuligineis, breviuseulis, 50-100 \approx 5, subcylindraceis, apice acutatis v. subclavulato-hyalinis, basi non incrassatis laxissime vestitis, membranaceo-coriacellis, atris, levibus, contextu dense subimperspicueque parenchymatico, olivaceo, subopaco, ostiolo minute umbonatulo ornatis; ascis elliptice v. elliptico-subfusoides, antice truncato-rotundatis, postice brevissime crasseque attenuato-stipitatis, 45-55 \approx 13-20, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis hyalinis, recte v. oblique distichis, elliptico-elongatis, utrinque acutiascule rotundatis, non v. vix inaequilateralibus, rarius subsigmoideis, medio 1-septatis, non v. leniter constrictis, lo-

culis subæqualibus non v. 2-guttulatis, episporio primo levi, dein transverse rugoso, rugis minute tuberculosis.

Hab. ad culmos emortuos Bam busaceæ scandentis cuiusdam in silva subvirginea Caa-guazù Bras.

GIBBERA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 599.

*2. **Gibbera guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 222. — Peritheciis superficialibus, dense lateque cæspitoso-stipatis, plagulas 1-10 cm. diam., granulosas, sordide rubiginosas efficienibus, ob-ovatis, nigro-fuscis, levibus, parvulis, 600 \approx 300-350, primo ferrugineo-pruinulosis, dein glabratis, ad basim tantum subtomentosulis, hyphis repentibus, parce ramosis, septulatis, gracilibus 3-4 μ . crass., fuligineis donatis, ostiolo minuto, umbilicato, radiato-ruguloso, coriacellis; contextu parenchymatico-indistincto, fuligineo-olivaceo, subopaco; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, apice rotundatis vel acutatis, basi longiuscule attenuato-pedicellatis p. sp. 65-70 \approx 10-12, ped. 25-30 \approx 3; paraphysibus filiformibus, longioribus, simpli-cibus v. parce ramulosis, densis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis v. recte distichis, ellipticis, stepius inæquilateribus, medio 1-septatis, constrictulis, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, 15-18 \approx 6-7, loculis crasse 1-guttulatis, perditile olivascentibus.

Hab. ad trunco dejectos putrescentes in silvis prope Guarapi Bras.

MELANCONIS Tul. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 602.

*1. **Melanconis Aceris** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 77. — 6540 Stromate valsoideo, atro, suborbiculari vel conico-truncato, 2-5 μ . diam., corti-vel lignicolo, linea atra circumscripto; peritheciis $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., 5-15 coacervatis; ostiolis minutis; ascis clavatis 65-70 \approx 10; sporidiis hyalinis, uniseptatis, nucleatis, ad septum leniter constrictis, ellipsoideis, 12-15 \approx 4-5, muticis.

Hab. in Acer in Britannia (W. B. GROVE).

*3. **Melanconis Everhartii** Ell. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 117. 6541 — Peritheciis globosis, 0,25 mm. diam., in stromatibus compactis, 4-18; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 114-120 \approx 19; paraphysibus crassiulus, remote septatis, granulosis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, subhyalinis, 34-38 \approx 11.

Hab. in ramulis delapsis Aceris, West Chester in Amer. bor. 6542

*7. **Melanconis dasycarpa** Ellis et Kellerm. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 3. — Stromate corticali, 1 mm. diam. vel paullo latiore, linea

nigra circumscripto; peritheciis 3-8 cortice interiore immersis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ostiolis asperulis, cylindraceo-conoideis, epidermidem stellato-ruptam saepe perforantibus, fasciculatis et in discum protrusis; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, subsessilibus, 100-115 \pm 18-20; paraphysibus imperfecte evolutis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo cylindraceis, leniter curvulis, uniseptatis, subhyalinis, septo non vel vix constrictis, 25-30 \pm 8-10, appendicula crassiuscula, leniter obliqua hyalina, 16-20 \pm 3, utrinque praeditis.

Hab. in ramulis putridis *Aceris dasycarpi* Manhattan Kau-sas Amer. bor. — *Affinis M. Alni.*

DIAPORTHE Nits. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 607.

- *6. **D. Chorostate Bloxami** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa Bloxami* 6513
Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 47. — Pustulis convexis, emergentibus; peritheciis 12-20 congestis, piriformibus, in collum elongatum productis, pulvere aureo-fulvo obductis; disco orbiculari, fu-sco; ascis cylindricis, octosporis; sporidiis uniserialibus, ellipticis vel sublanceolatis, medio uniseptatis, leniter constrictis, hyalinis, 22 \pm 6.

Hab. in ramis *Fagi?* Twycross Britanniæ (BLOXAM).

- *17. **D. Chorostate Hippocastani** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa Hippocastani* 6544
Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 98. — Pustulis paucis peritheciis (6-8) in cortice immersis et cuticulam e compositis ostio-lis convergentibus perforatam elevantibus; peritheciis subglobosis, depresso-plerumque gregariis, atris; ascis clavatis, subsessilibus, 8-sporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, biseriatis, uniseptatis, biguttulatis, ad septa parum constrictis, aliquando utrinque appendicula hyalina praeditis, hyalinis, 25-28 \pm 5-7.

Hab. in ramulis *Æsculi Hippocastani*, Kew, Bustey Park Hampton Court et Honnington Britann. (SUFFOLK).

- *18. **D. Chorostate æsculicola** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa æsculicola* 6545
Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 47. — Pustulis orbicula-ribus, in lineas breves dispositis; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, con-gestis, ostiolis cylindricis, convergentibus, levibus, emergentibus; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biserialibus, fusoideis, quadrimucleatis, de-mum uniseptatis, hyalinis, 20 \pm 4.

Hab. in ramis *Æsculi*, Sydenham Britanniæ.

- *19. **D. Chorostate sparsa** Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. pag. 17. 6546
— Stromate late effuso, ambiente, toto immerso, diatrypeo, corticis interioris superficiem nigrificante, ligni substantiam non mutante,

sed linea nigra limitato; peritheciis minutis, sparsis, in cortice interiori, depresso globosis, ostiolo crasso, brevi, vix erumpente; ascis lanceolatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 52-60 \approx 8-10; sporidiis laxe distichis, oblongis, obtusiusculis, rectis, medio septatis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 3-4.

Hab. ad *Glycines violaceæ* ramulos aridos, Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER). — Adsunt spermogonia sparsa, sub peridermio immutato in corticis superficie nidulantia, minuta, ellipsoideo-globosa, ostiolo papilliformi, spermatiis oblongis, plerumque rectis, 2-4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 12-15 \approx 4-5.

- *24. **D. Chorostate concrescens** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, 4172 pag. 38, *Sphaeria concrescens* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. 1301, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 378. — Sporidia fusiformia, quadrinucleata, demum uniseptata, 12 μ . longa.

- *32. **D. Chorostate fuscidula** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa fuscidula* Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 48. — Pustulata, fusca; pustulis erumpentibus, convexis, subpulveraceis; peritheciis paucis, immersis, collis elongatis, convergentibus, demum punctato-emergentibus; ascis clavatis, breviter stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis inordinatis, arcte fusoideis, binucleatis, demum uniseptatis, hyalinis, 18-20 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in ramulis *Quercus verisimiliter* in Britannia.

- *36. **D. Chorostate Eucalypti** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 24. 6518 — Peritheciis in acervulos valsoideos, linea atra circumscriptis, aggregatis, rostris 1 mm. vel amplius longis, laxis, saepe agglutinatos; ascis oblongo-fusoideis, 33 \approx 7; sporidiis fusiformibus, vix curvulis, hyalinis, 1-septatis, 4-guttatis, acuminatis, 15 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Eucalypti Globuli*, S. Franciseo in California.

- *44. **D. Chorostate pulchella** Sacc. et Br. Misc. Myc. I, pag. 3. — 6519 Pustulis gregariis, subcutaneo-erumpentibus, $1\frac{1}{3}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; peritheciis paucis, circinantibus, $1\frac{1}{3}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., globulosis, ostioliis convergentibus, brevibus, non exertis; ascis fusoideis, subsessilibus, apophysatis, 60-76 \approx 12-16, lumine apice minute bifoveolato, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-fusoideis, constricto-1-septatis, 16-22 \approx 7-9, utrinque acutiusculis, rectis curvulisve, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis *Populi pyramidalis*, Troyes Galilee (BRIARD). — *Melanconi dolosa* affinis videtur.

- *45. **D. Chorostate Trecassium** Sacc. et Briard Misc. Myc. I, p. 4. 6520

— Peritheciis corticolis, in acervulos valseos, conico-discoideois, regulares arce aggregatis, globosis, atris, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., stromate albido, ligneo exceptis, circuloque nigro eximie circumscriptis, ostiolis in conum atrum, obtusiusculum, parum extans coalescentibus; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, apice lumine coaretato, rotundatis, p. sporif. 95-110 \approx 9-11, octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque subrotundatis, constricto 1-septatis, 18-22 \approx 7-9, biguttatis granulosive, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Platani orientalis prope Troyes (Trecasses) Galliæ. — Ob sporidia elliptica et ascos teretes ad *D. fibrosam* nutat (BRIARD).

* 46. ***D. Chorostate Berlesiana*** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 6551 pag. 234, tab. 39, fig. 4. — Pustulis gregariis, discoideois, subcutaneis, mediocribus, linea stomatica nulla vel obsoleta; peritheciis circinantibus, minutis, globosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ostiolis in disculum erumpentem, atrum conjunctis, obtusiusculis vix emergentibus; ascis fusoideo-clavatis, 50 \approx 8, aparaphysatis octosporis; sporidiis distichis cylindraceis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 13-17 \approx 3,3-3,5, 1-septatis, non vel vix constrictis, muticis, 4-guttatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Rhamni Frangulae. — A *D. syn-geniesia* sporidiis muticis, stromatibus haud concentrice striatis etc. differt.

* 51. ***D. Chorostate elaeostroma*** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa olivacea* 6552 stroma Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 48. — Erumpens; pustulis sub epidermide nidulantibus; peritheciis 6-10 in circulos dispositis, stromate olivaceo, pulveraceo insidentibus, collis subelongatis convergentibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis subuniserialibus, lanceolatis, medio uniseptatis, leniter constrictis, hyalinis, 26-28 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramis Cerasi Avium, Jedburgh Britanniæ.

* 52. ***D. Chorostate cylindrospora*** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 104. 6553 — Stromatibus valsoideis, prominulis, erumpentibus, sparsis; peritheciis numerosis, 15-30 in quoque stromate, stipatis, epidermide intus nigrescente tectis, ostiolis longis, stipatis, exertis, fere aequalibus, nigris; ascis acutis, subfusiformibus, 45-55 \approx 6-8; sporidiis subcylindraceis, stipatis vel distichis, quadrinucleatis, 13-16 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Pruni pensylvanicæ in montibus Adirondach Amer. bor.

53. ***D. Chorostate Crataegi*** (Carr.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 204. 2405 Incertum an hoc spectet *Pseudoralsa* (*Valsaria*) *Cratagi* Win-

ter, Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 48. — Stromate valsoideo; sporidiis subuniserialibus, ellipticis, uniseptatis, pallide fuscis, 16-18 \approx 6.

Hab. in Cratægo in Germania.

- *57. **D. Chorostate Ellisii** Rehm in litt. Ellis et Ev. in Torr. of 6554
Bot. Club. 1883, pag. 89. — Stromate corticali, non linea nigra

circumscripto; peritheciis numerosis, 15-20 in quoque stromate, 0,5 mm. diam. stipatis, subcirculari, corticem in pustulas parvas elevantibus, disco convexo, brunneo, margine ostiolis obtusis perforato, centrum pustularum occupante; ascis subclavatis, 57 \approx 8; sporidiis distichis vel stipatis, acute ellipsoideis, 4-nucleatis, subinde medio leniter constrictis, 11-15 \approx 3,5-5,5.

Hab. in ramis Carpinii americanæ. — Adest simil *Cytopsora* sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, 4-nucleatis, 8-11 \approx 2,5.

- *60. **D. Chorostate punctata** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa punc-* 6555
tata Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 47. — Pustulis convexis, emer-

gentibus, ostiolis brevibus, in discum orbicularem congestis; ascis clavatis, breviter stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus, el-
lipticis, rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, nec constrictis, hyalinis,
20 \approx 7.

Hab. in ramis Tiliæ et Salicis in Sydenham Britanniæ.

- *61. **D. Chorostate Briardiana** Sacc. Miscell. Myc. I, pag. 3. — Pe- 6555
ritheciis subcutaneo-prominulisi, in acervulos valseos, exiguo, gregario dense congestis, globulosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ostiolis breviusculis, vix convergentibus, peridermum vix perforantibus; ascis ob-

longo-fusoideis, subinæqualibus, 44-52 \approx 6-8, octosporis; sporidiis monostichis vel distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, utrinque obtusiuscu-
lis, 12-14 \approx 4, medio leniter constrictis tenuiterque 1-septatis, 4-
guttatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis saliciniis pr. Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *63. **D. Chorostate elephantina** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 6557
pag. 8. — Pustulis valsæformibus, rarissime dispersis; peritheciis

cortice immersis vel ligno adnatis, globosis, atris, ostiolis tenui-
bus, elongatis, flexuosis, cylindraceis, emergentibus; ascis clavatis,
octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, quadrinucleatis, mox uniseptatis,
hyalinis, 12 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in caulibus Geranii in California (HARKNESS).

- *64. **D. Chorostate neglecta** (Duby) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa neglecta* 6558
Duby in Herb. Currey. — Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 47. — Stro-

mata epidermide tecto, nigro nigrescente, ovato aut globoso, in
ramis junioribus nullo, peritheciis 6, compresso-ovatis, verticalibus,

dense congestis, basi applanatis; ostiolis exertis, fragilibus, aterrimis, cylindricis, plus minus elongatis, truncato-papillatis, interdum inflexis, saepe lateralibus; ascis cylindricis, angustis; sporidiis ovoideis, hyalinis, uniseriatis, nucleolatis, rarissime uniseptatis.

Hab. ad caules siccos Genistæ tinctoriæ in Britannia.

- *102. **D. Euporthe silvestris** Sacc. et Berl. Miscell. Myc. II, p. 27, 6559 n. 121, tab. VIII, fig. 7. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, ligno semi-infossis et peridermio tectis, linea augusta, endoxyla, atra, hinc inde circumscriptis, globulosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam. ostiolis vix emergentibus; ascis tereti-fusoideis, $45-50 \approx 6-8$; sporidiis octonis, distichis v. oblique monostichis, fusoideis, constricto 1-septatis, 14-15 ≈ 5 , 4-guttatis, hyalinis, utrinque initio minute hyalino-apiculatis.

Hab. in sarmentis Vitis viniferæ silvestris, Cervarese Italiae borealis.

- *115. **D. Euporthe gorgonoidea** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, 6560 p. 18. — Stromate effuso, cortice facile solubili tecto, ligni superficiem nigrificante v. crustam interruptam sistente, intus nigro-limitato; peritheciis globosis, ligno immersis, plerumque dense stipatis; ostiolis cylindricis, gracilibus, flexuosis, maxime elongatis; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, biserialis, rectis, quadri-nucleatis, demum 2-4 cellularibus, hyalinis, 15-17 ≈ 3 .

Hab. in ramis emortuis Acaciæ in California (HARKNESS). —

Diversa a *D. medusæa* et *D. fasciculata*.

136. **D. Euporthe ceuthosporioides** (Berk.) Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 646. — 6561 Forma **Lauri nobilis** Pass. in litt. ad Brunaud. — A typo differt stromate minus nitente, ceterum simillimo et piceo (forte initio rufescente, ut mavult cl. Berkeley), ascis minoribus, $60 \approx 7-8$, sporidiis quoque minoribus, $11-13 \approx 3,5-4$.

Hab. in foliis Bruni Lauri cerasi, Saintes Galliæ (BRUNAUD). — In utraque forma sporidia sunt utrinque obtusiuscula, sed videntur mucronulo mucoso, perexiguo aucta.

- *137. **D. Euporthe scobinoides** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 6562 Schulz. Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 803. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, ligno subimmutato vel superficie leniter infuscato penitus immersis, linea stromatica nigra, per lignum sinuose excurrente, circumscriptis, globulosis 0,3-0,4 mm. diam., collo teretiusculo, in ostiolum erumpens, obtusiusculum desinente; ascis fusoideis, sessilibus, octosporis, $15 \approx 8$; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 4-guttatis, medio-constrictis, $10-14 \approx 3$, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis dein decorticatis Fraxini excelsioris pr.
Vinkovce Slavonie.

- * 174. **D. Euporthe immutabilis** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 65⁶³
pag. 9. — Stromate varie effuso interruptoque, caulis superficiem
vix decolorante, linea nigra in ligno limitato; peritheciis sparsis
globosis, ostiolis brevibus, punctiformibus; ascis clavatis, octospo-
ris; sporidiis sublanceolatis, biserialibus, rectis curvatisve, 2-4 nu-
cleatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 12-14 \approx 4.

Hab. in caule Scrophulariae in California (HARKNESS).

174. **D. Euporthe Tulasnei** Niessl. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 657, forma 2526
Galegæ Wint. Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, pag. 18. — Differt a forma
typica; ostiolis interdum valde elongatis, nodulosis, flexuosis; spo-
ridii parum crassioribus, semper medio constrictis.

Hab. in caulis putridis Galegæ officinalis cum sper-
mogoniis, Coimbra in Lusitania (MOLLER). — An species nova?

- * 185. **D. Euporthe brachystoma** Sacc. et Malbr. Fung. Gall. ser. V, 211
n. 2163. — Stromate effuso, epidermidem decolorante lineaque si-
nuosa, nigra circumscripto; peritheciis gregariis, cortice tectis li-
gnoque adnatis, globoso-depressis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., nigris; ostio-
lo brevissimo, vix emergente; ascis fusoideis, sessilibus, a paraphy-
satis, octosporis, 70 \approx 7; sporidiis distichis, ovato-fusoideis, 12 \approx
3.5, rectis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 4-guttatis, dein 1-septatis, hya-
linis. — Spermogoniis *Phomum Dianthi* sistentibus; peritheciis
in macula picea plerumque innatis, epidermide velatis, globoso-de-
pressis; spermatiis ovato-oblongis, 7 \approx 3, biguttatis, hyalinis, sti-
pitellis filiformibus, curvis, 10-12 \approx 1-2 suffultis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Dianthi barbati, Brionne Gal-
lie. — Hinc *Diaporthi intermediæ*, illine *D. Tulasnei* affinis
species.

- * 188. **D. Euporthe Kellermanniana** Winter in Torr. bot. Club. 1885, 677
p. 49. — Stromate nullo; peritheciis profunde immersis, depresso
globosis, membranaceis, atris, 210-260 μ latis, ostiolo erumpente
præditis; ascis oblongo-fusoideis, 8-sporis, 35-40 \times 5-7; sporidiis
oblongis, saepe inaequilateralibus, utrinque rotundatis vel parum
acutiusculis, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, 4-guttulatis, 9-11
 \approx 3-3.5.

Hab. ad culmos putridos Zeæ Maydis pr. Lexington Amer.
bor. (W. A. KELLERMANN).

- * 199. **D. Tetraplasandra dolosa** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, tab.
39, fig. 5. — Stromate vix ullo manifesto; peritheciis dense et

æqualiter gregariis, cortice immersis, globulosis, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., intus griseis, ostiolo brevissimo, obtuso, perforante; ascis fusoideis, 60-70 \approx 10-12, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, utrinque obtusiusculis, medio constricto-1-septatis, 4-guttatis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 4.

Hab. in ramis junioribus *Robinæ pseudoacaciae*. — A *D. oncostoma* diversissima.

- *234. **D. Tetrastaga priva** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1884. — Stromate effuso sed vix manifesto, lineaque nigra privo; peritheciis gregariis cortice immersis, globosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo erumpente sed vix exstante; ascis fusoideis, aparaphysatis, 65 \approx 8, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, rectis, utrinque obtuse attenuatis, 16-18 \approx 4,5-5, medio constricto-1-septatis, 4-guttatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis *Fraxini Orni*. — A cæteris speciebus fraxinicolis stromate obsoleto, linea nigra deficiente, sporidiis ratione majusculis mox dignoscitur.

- *237. **D. Tetrastaga interrupta** Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. lus. p. 17. — Stromate maculiformi, diatrypeo, toto immerso, haud expanso, atro-purpureo, interdum expallente, linea atra limitato; peritheciis paucis, in singulo stromate sæpe solitariis, in corticis parenchymate nidulantibus, depresso globosis; ostiolo minimo abbreviato, vix erumpente; ascis lanceolato-clavatis, stipite brevi, 8-sporis, 50-60 \approx 6-7; sporidiis laxe-distichis, fusiformibus, acutiusculis, rectis sed parum inæquilateralibus, medio septatis, haud constrictis, 4-guttatis, hyalinis, 9-11 \approx 2-3.

Hab. ad ramulos emortuos *Tecomæ radicantis*, in horto botanico, Coimbra Lusitaniae. — A *Diaporthe Lebiseyi* differt: stromatibus exiguis, peritheciis erostellatis, ascis magis elongatis.

- *260. **D. Tetrastaga santonensis** Sacc. Fung. Gall. ser. V, n. 2162. — Stromate obsoleto; peritheciis epidermide translucida tectis, globoso-depressis, nigris $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ostiolo brevissimo, obtuso perforante; ascis fusoideis, sessilibus, aparaphysatis, 55-60 \approx 12, octosporis, apice minuto, 2-foveolato: sporidiis distichis vel oblique monostichis, fusoideis, inæquilateralibus, 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, 15-18 \approx 5, 4- dein 2-guttatis, hyalinis, utrinque appendicula brevi, acuta, hyalina ornatis.

Hab. in cortice ramulorum *Salicis vitellinæ*, Saintes Gallicæ (BRUNAUD). — Quum stroma sit indistinctum, ad *Gnomonia* genus nutat, cui fructificatione quoque accedit; at et cum *Diaporthe salicella* et *D. Spina* affinitas manifesta.

*273. **D. Tetrastaga Asclepiadis** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 98. — Stromatibus e maculis nigris superficiem caulum occupantibus formatis, 0,5 cm. longis, vel confluentibus, intus linea nigra limitatis; peritheciis sparsis, globosis, 0,25 mm. diam. in substantia caulis non omnino immersis; ostiolis obtusiusculis, cylindraceis, crassis, 250-300 μ . longis; ascis 35-10 \approx 9, p. sp.; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis, medio constrictis, 3-4 nucleatis, subobtusis, 10-12 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in caulibus einortuis *Asclepiadis tuberosæ*, Newfield Americæ borealis.

*286. **D. Tetrastaga Lupini** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 24. — Peritheciis aggregatis, ostiolis brevibus crassiunculis; ascis delicatis, fusoides, 15 \approx 4; sporidiis fusoides, 1-septatis, 4-guttatis, leniter constrictis; loculis saepius inæqualibus, mox septo divisis, 55-60 \approx 9.

Hab. in ramis *Lupini arborei*, San Francisco Californiæ.

*290. **D. Tetrastaga Geranii** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, p. 8. — Peritheciis gregariis, cortice immersis, saepè nigro-limitatis, subglobosis, atris, initio tectis, dein rimoso-fissuratis; ostiolis brevibus, emergentibus; ascis clavatis; sporidiis lanceolatis, quadri-nucleatis, hyalinis, 15-16 \approx 4.

Hab. in caulibus *Geranii* in California (HARKNESS).

Sect. 5. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

PROTOVENTURIA Berl. et Sacc. in Soc. Veneto. — Trentina 1886 (Etym. a *proto*s primus et *Venturia*). *Venturia* De Not. Atti VI. Riun. Scien. Ital. pag. 484. — Perithecia superficialia, maiuscula, carbonacea, fragilia, globoso-depressa, vertice setis rigidis, aterrimis, longiusculis vestita, basi setulis subtilioribus, numerosissimis, pallidis, subtortuosis, septatis cincta, poro rotundo, ample pertusa. Ascii oblongi vel elliptici, basi abrupte attenuati, in pedunculum brevissimum desinentes, octospori. Paraphyses nulla vel (verisimiliter) obsoletæ. Sporidia constricto-didyma, bilocularia, loculis subæqualibus, saturate fuligineis.

1. **Protoventuria Rosæ** (De Not.) Berl. et Sacc. in Soc. Ven. Trent. 1886. *Venturia Rosæ* De Notaris Atti VI Riun. Se. It. p. 484, t. I, f. I, et Giorn. Bot. It. 1864, p. 332. — Ces. et De Not. Schema Sfer. It. pag. 51. *Pyrenophora Rosæ* Sacc. Syll. II, p. 285. — Peritheciis sparsis vel leniter gregariis, globosis vel globoso-lepressis,

majusculis, superficialibus, poro ampio pertusis, sursum setis rigidis, aterriniis, apice acutis vestitis, basique filamentis myceliis numerosissimis, 4 μ . diam., longis, sinuosis, simplicibus, saepe 4-5 coalitis, septatis, pallidioribus cinctis; ascis amplis, saccatis, sursum obtusis, basi abrupte attenuatis atque in stipitem brevissimum desinentibus, tunica crassa præditis, 95-105 \approx 24-27, octosporis; sporidiis inordinatis vel distichis, majusculis, 28-32 \approx 13-15, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, loculis subequalibus vel superiore, quidquam majore obtusioreque, saturate olivaceo-fuligineis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Rosæ alpinæ in Monte Cenisio Italiae borealis.

DIDYMOSEPHÆRIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 701.

- *1. **Didymosphæria conoidella** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 26. 6573

— Peritheciis laxe gregariis, epidermide secedente nudatis, e globoso conicis, atris, saepe concentrica, obsolete plicatis, $1\frac{1}{3}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo acutiusculo; ascis clavulatis, modice stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 80-90 \approx 12; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideo-oblongis, constricto-1-septatis, 15-18 \approx 6-7, fuligineis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Capparidis sarmenosæ, Teviot Australiæ. — A *Did. conoidea* sporidiis duplo fere longioribus mox distinguenda.

- *16. **Didymosphæria sarmenti** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria sarmenti* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, pag. 19. 6574

Sparsa; peritheciis tectis, subglobosis, atris, levibus, demum applanatis; ostiolo brevi punctiformi; ascis cylindrico-clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, medio non constrictis, fuscis, 12 \approx 5.

Hab. in sarmenis Vitis in California (HARKNESS).

17. **Didymosphæria circinata** (Fuck.) Wint. in Hedwigia 1886, p. 23. 1577

Gnomoniella? circinata Sacc. Syll. I, p. 416. — Sporidia conglobata, oblonga, bicellularia, viridula, 9-10 \approx 3.

- *18. **Didymosphæria serrulata** E. et M. in Journ. of Bot. 1885, p. 99. 6575

— Maculis dealbatis; peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, epidermide nigrescente, demum ostiolo brevi, obtuso, erumpente perforata, tectis, lenticularibus $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindricis, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, 100-112 \approx 10-12; sporidiis monostichis, hyalinis, primum 3-4-nucleatis dein brunneis et 1-septatis, 18-20 \approx 5-6, initio muco obvolutis.

Hab. in petiolis Sabalis serrulatæ, maculas pallidas efformans in Amer. bor.

19. **Didymosphaeria Genistæ** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 705, Winter 2002
in Hedwigia 1886, p. 23. — Ascii 43-48 \approx 12; sporidia 14-16 \approx 4-5.
- *19. **Didymosphaeria Matthiolæ** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora Matthiolæ* 6576
Fuck. in Reis. nach Nordpolarm. III, et Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Now. Seml. pag. 152, tab. II, fig. 7. — Peritheciis sparsis,
punctiformibus, epidermide tectis, atris; ostiolo conico, obtuso, pro-
minulo, atro; ascis maturis ovatis seu subglobosis, 30 \approx 24, imma-
turus basi contractis, superiore parte ovato-ventricosis, 54 \approx 24,
octosporis; sporidiis stipatis, utrinque obtusis, antice parum obtu-
sioribus crassioribusque, rectis, uniseptatis, 20 \approx 8, demum pallide
fuscis.
- Hab.* in foliis Matthiolæ nudicaulis, Nowaja Semlja.
- *20. **Didymosphaeria phyllogena** Winter. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 6577
pag. 121. — Peritheciis in macula rotundato-angulata vel irregu-
lari, fusa, linea atrâ cineta, determinata, usque 8 mm. diam., hy-
pophylla immersis, epidermidem perforantibus, punctiformibus, te-
nuissime membranaceis, 100 μ . diam.; ascis clavatis, brevissime pe-
dicellatis, 8-sporis, 50-70 \approx 9-11; sporidiis distichis, (rarius submo-
nostichis), oblongis, inaequilateralibus, utrinque alternatis, bicella-
laribus, ad septum constrictis, fuscidulis, 14-16 \approx 5; paraphysibus
crassis, cylindraceis, septatis.
- Hab.* ad folia delapsa Liriodendri tulipiferae, Missouri. 2151
- *21. **Didymosphaeria fenestrans** (Duby) Winter in Hedwigia 1886,
p. 24, Huc sec. cl. Winter ducende sunt *Didymella Epilobii* Sacc.
Syll. I, pag. 556, *Gnomonia Epilobii* Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 561, et
Gnomonia fenestrans Sacc. Syll. I, p. 562.
- *22. **Didymosphaeria Dryadis** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora Drya-* 6578
dis Fuck. Die 2.^o Deutsche Nordpolarf. II, 93. — Oudem. Contr. Fl.
Myc. Now. Seml. p. 152, tab. II, fig. 6. — Peritheciis in folio-
rum aridorum, nondum delapsorum pagina superiori sparsis,
punctiformibus, globoso-conicis, atris, demum subliberis, ostiolis per-
foratis; ascis oblongo-ovatis, oblique stipitatis, tunica crassa præ-
ditis, octosporis, 88 \approx 32; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongis, utrinque
obtusis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, loculis uniguttulatis, 30-
32 \approx 12, primo hyalinis, demum flavo-fuscis.
- Hab.* in foliis exsiccatis Dryadis octopetalæ, Nowaja
Semlja.
- *23. **Didymosphaeria Hakeæ** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 14. 6579
— Peritheciis gregariis, sine macula, immersis, depresso-globosis,
ostiolo punctiformi, promiaulo instructis, membranaceis, fusco-atris,

0,25 mm. diam.; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque attenuatis, in stipitem brevem productis, 8-sporis, 55-75 \pm 9-11; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, supra medium uniseptatis et profunde constrictis, inaequilateralibus, utrinque acuminatis, binucleatis, fuligineis, 15-17 \pm 4,5-5; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad Hakeæ salignæ folia arida rarissime prope Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER).

- *28. **Didymosphaeria lusitanica** (Niessl) Berl. et Vogl. *Phorcys lusitanica* Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. p. 15. — Peritheciis sparsis, omnino immersis, elypeatis, majusculis, 0,4-0,5 mm. diam., globosis, atris, ostiolo minuto; ascis elongato-cylindricis, pedicellatis, membrana interna apice valde incrassata, 8-sporis, 120-140 \pm 10-12; sporidiis monostichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, plerumque curvatis vel quasi medio infractis, uniseptatis et valde constrictis, guttulis binis, atro-fuscis, 18-22 \pm 8-10; paraphysibus tenuibus, apice ramosis; ascis sporidiisque ut in *Delitschia*, sed peritheciis profunde innatis, tectis.

Hab. in culmis aridis *Donacis arundinaceæ*, Galla prope Figueira da Foz Lusitaniae (MOLLER).

- *29. **Didymosphaeria arundinicola** Bizz. Fung. Ven. novi v. crit. p. 2, 6581 t. II, f. 2. — Peritheciis minutissimis, subsuperficialibus, ostiolatis; ascis oblongo-clavatis, 100-110 \pm 21-23, octosporis; sporidiis bilocularibus, non vel vix constrictis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, utrinque hyalino-apiculatis, 26-28 \pm 12 (sine apiculo), initio hyalinis, biguttatis, dein fuligineis.

Hab. in culmis exsiccatis et putridis *Arundinis Donacis* in Horto bot. patavino Ital. bor.

- *30. **Didymosphaeria rhytidosperma** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 223. 6582 — Peritheciis sparsis v. laxissime subseriatis, epidermide areolatim nigrefacta tectis eique arete adnatis, prominulis, hemisphaerico-lenticularibus, majusculis, 1-1,2 mm. diam., ostiolo minuto, umbo-natulo, vix epidermidem perforante, non exerto donatis, crassiuscula membranaceo-carnosulis, sordide albescenti-ceraceis, circa ostiolum fuscescentibus saepe coriacellis, contextu prosenchymatico-fibrosulo, subradiante, parum distincto, albo-fuscescente; ascis cylindraceis, apice obtusissime rotundatis, postice breve attenuato-stipitatis, 120-130 \pm 7-8, jodit ope nulla, paraphysibus gracillimis, obscure septulatis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporiliis recte monostichis, utrinque acute rotundatis, rectis, medio constrictis; loculis aqualibus, non v. 1-2 crasse guttulatis, episporio pellucido, pulchre fuli-

gineo, longitudinaliter dense rugoso-striatis, rugis simplicibus, rectis v. vix helicoideis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos emortuos Bambusaceæ cujusdam in dumetis prope Carapequa Bras. — Species pulcherrima ac distinctissima, characteribus peritheciæ subnectriacei, facile ut novum genus inter *Nectriaceas* adhibendum.

- *31. **Didymosphaeria Spatharum** Wint. in Helwigia 1885. — Peritheciis sparsis, immersis, depresse-globosis, ostiolo late conoideo, obtuso præditis, erumpentibus, atris, membranaceis, matricem tegentem parum nigrificantibus, 240-270 μ . latis; ascis cylindraceis, deorsum in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 45-52 \pm 7; sporidiis oblique mono-vel partim subdistichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, medio vel supra medium uniseptatis, non vel perparum constrictis, fuligineis, 9-10 \pm 3,5-1; paraphysibus gracilibus, filiformibus.

Hab. in spathis aridis Bobartiae spathaceaæ, in monte Tabulari Promont. Bon. Spei (MAC-OWAN).

- *32. **Didymosphaeria Typhæ** Peck 38 Rep. Stat. Mus. p. 104. — Peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, subglobosis, epidermide ostiolis minute papillatis perforata tectis; ascis cylindraceis, 62-85 \pm 8-10; sporidiis oblongis vel ellipticis, monostichis uniseptatis, non vel vix septo constrictis, 10-15 \pm 5-6, coloratis; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad basim foliorum emortuorum Thyphe latifoliae, Guilderland Amer. bor.

- *34. **Didymosphaeria circinans** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 24. — Hypophylla; peritheciis gregariis in maculis circularibus, 1-6 mm. diam., tectis, circa ostiola matricem maculantibus; ascis octosporis, cylindraceis, sessilibus, 66 \pm 6, paraphysibus filiformibus cinctis; sporidiis ovoideis vel oblongis, uniseptatis, leniter constrictis, oliveo-brunneis, 5-7 \pm 3-4.

Hab. in foliis Eucalypti Globuli in California.

- *35. **Didymosphaeria Cupula** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria en. cupula* Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 90. — Peritheciis sparsis, immatis, epidermide nigrescente, ostiolo papilliformi excepto, tectis, primum convexo-hemisphaericis, dein siccitate collapsis; ascis 7,5 \pm 7; sporidiis ellipsoideis, brunneis, uniseptatis, monostichis, 9,5-11,5 \pm 4,5-5.

Hab. in foliis adhuc pendulis et in ramulis quercinis, Newfield Amer. bor.

- *56. **Didymosphaeria Ceanothi** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Spheria Ceanothi* Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 19. — Tecta, sparsa; peritheciis globoso-applanatis, atris, breviter papillatis; ascis amplis, clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, medio constrictis, atro-fuscis, 35 ± 15 .
Hab. in sarmentis Ceanothi in California (HARKNESS).
- *60. **Didymosphaeria Bryonthæ** (Arnold) Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 25, 6588
Endococcus Bryonthæ Arnold in Lichenol. Fragment. XVI, p. 26, tab. II, fig. 15, in Flora 1874. — Peritheciis gregariis, minutis, subglobosis, valde convexis, prominulis, vertice pertusis; ascis fere cylindraceis (sec. icon. clavatis, deorsum stipitiformi-attenuatis), 8-sporis; paraphysibus distinctis, tenuibus capillaribus; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongis vel clavatis, bicellularibus, haud vel parum constrictis, pallide fuscidulis, $12-16 \pm 4-5$.
Hab. in disco apotheciorum Lecanoræ subfuscæ var. bryonthæ in Germania.
- *61. **Didymosphaeria microstictica** (Leighton) Winter in Hedw. 1886, 6589 p. 25, *Verrucaria microstictica* Leight. Lichea. Flora of Great-Britain. Edit. II, p. 493. — Peritheciis minutissimis, plus minusve immersis, globosis, vertice plano-convexo, pertuso, fusco-atris; ascis cylindricis, breve stipitatis, 8-sporis, $78-88 \pm 10$; sporidiis mono-vel subdistichis, elliptico-oblongis, bicellularibus, medio constrictis, atris, opacis, 14 ± 7 ; paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus, subramosis.
Hab. in thallo Acarosporæ fuscatae et A. cervinæ in Germania et Britannia.
- *62. **Didymosphaeria (?) Sauteri** (Körber) Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 25, 6590
Polyccum Sauteri Körber Parerga p. 470. — Peritheciis minutissimis, conferte stipatis, maculas subatras formantibus, demum saepè confluentibus, semiimmersis, globosis, ostiolo umbonato, fusco-atris; ascis cylindraceis, substipitatis, 8-sporis, $100 \pm 15-16$; sporidiis monostichis, dacryoideis, cellula superiori multo latiori longiorique, fuscis, $16-19 \pm 9-10,5$.
Hab. in Stereocaulo condensato et S. alpino atque in Lecidea fumosa in Germania.
- *63. **Didymosphaeria Sporastatiæ** (Anzi) Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 25, 6591
Polyccum Sporastaticum Arnold in Flora 1874, p. 141, tab. II, fig. 9, *Tichothecium Sporastaticum* Anzi Neosymbola pag. 17. — Peritheciis sparsis, fere omnino immersis, globosis, vertice tantum parum convexo pertusoque prominulis, atris; ascis oblongis, 17 p.

crassis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-clavatis, inæqualiter didymis, medio parum constrictis, fuscis, 17-23 \approx 7-8.

Hab. in thallo Sporastatiæ cinereæ in Germania.

TICHOThECIUM Flotow. in Wint. Hedw. 1886, p. 15 (Etym. *teichos* murus et *thecium* pro perithecio). — Perithecia plus minusve immersa, demum emergentia, minuta, corneo-carbonacea, atra, poro simplici pertusa. Paraphyses mucosæ, interdum indistinctæ vel nullæ. Asci 4-8-vel polyspori. Sporidia bi-vel quadricellularia, fusca.

I. Asci 4-8-spori; sporidia uniseptata.

1. **Tichothecium gelidarium** (Mudd.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria gelidaria* 6592 Mudd. Manual of Brit. Lichens p. 130. — Peritheciis nigris, maculiformibus, sparsis, nucleo albo faretis; paraphysisibus distinctis, laxis, flexuosis, mucosisque; ascis brevibus, cylindraceis, 4-sporis, ad utramque extremitatem sporidiorum constrictis; sporidiis subrotundis vel late oblongis, irregularibus, protoplasmate obscure brunneo vel fuligineo faretis, indistincte bilocularibus, 10 \approx 6.

Hab. in thallo Squamariæ gelidæ in Britannia.

2. **Tichothecium perpusillum** (Nylander) Arnold Lichenol. Fragm. 6593 XVI, p. 27 et in Wint. Hedw. 1886, p. 17, *Endococcus perpusillus* Nyl. Exposit. Pyrenoc. p. 64. — Peritheciis minutis, sessilibus, fere globosis, ostiolo haud impresso, indistincte pertuso, atris, opacis, scabris, 0,1-2 mm. diam.; ascis elongato-clavatis vel fusiformibus, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, medio haud constrictis, saepè parum curvatis, utrinque attenuatis rotundatisque, dilute fuscis, 15-21 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in Aspicilia cinerea et A. gibbosa in Germania et Britannia. — Teste Cl. Leighton, Lichen. of Great Brit. Edit. III, pag. 496, perithecia sunt minutissima, immersa, depresso globosa, atra; sporidia octona, oblonga, fusca, bicellularia, 14-19 \approx 6-7.

4. **Tichothecium Stigma** Körber Parerga Lichenol. p. 468 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 16. — Peritheciis minutissimis, punctiformibus, immersis, demum parum prominulis, atris, opacis, ostiolo indistincto, supra thallum dispersis; ascis clavatis vel fusiformi-clavatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque acutiusculis, medio saepè subconstrictis, bicellularibus, interdum cellula superiori parum majori, fuligineis vel dilute rufo-fuscis, 14-20 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in thallo Rhizocarpi geographicici et Psoræ lamprophoræ in Germania.

5. **Tichothecium macrosporum** Hepp. in litt. sec. Arnold Lichenol. 6595 Ausfl. III, p. 960, et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 17. — Peritheciis initio omnino immersis, demum vertice prominulis, globosis, atris, poro distincto pertusis, circ. $\frac{1}{10}$ mm. diam., plerumque gregariis; ascis oblongo-clavatis, deorsum longe attenuatis, 8-sporis, 60-65 \approx 17-21; sporidiis subdistichis, elliptico-oblongis, utrinque attenuato-rotundatis, uniseptatis, haud vel vix constrictis, fuscis, 16-24 \approx 6-8.

Hab. in thallo Rhizocarpi geographicici et R. alpicoli in Germania.

6. **Tichothecium Arnoldi** (Hepp.) Körber Parerga Lichenol. p. 469 et 6596 in Hedw. 1886, p. 16. — Peritheciis minutissimis, punctiformibus, consertissime stipatis, immersis, globosis, ostiolo indistincto, atris, substantia molliuseula, viridi-brunnea faretis; ascis breviter clavatis; sporidiis 6-3, soleæformibus, bicellularibus, cellula superiore majore, viridi-fuscis, 8-11 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in thallo Urceolariæ scruposæ in Germania.

7. **Tichothecium calcicolum** (Mudd.) Arnold Lichenolog. Ausfl. XI, 6597 p. 521 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 16, *Microthelia calcicola* Mudd. Manual p. 306. — Peritheciis media magnitudine, irregulariter sparsis, sessilibus vel basi immersis, globosis, poro submagno pertusis, atris; ascis clavato-subventricosis, 8-sporis; sporidiis elliptico-oblongis, bicellularibus, fuscis, 19-20 \approx 6; paraphysisibus gelatinosis.

Hab. in thallo Aspiciliæ calcareæ, A. cinereæ et A. gibbosæ in Germania et Britannia — Sec. Arnold sporidia 15-18 μ . tantum longa sunt. — var. **Sendtneri** Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. XI, p. 37: peritheciis hemisphaericis, prominulis, atris; sporidiis utrinque obtusis, fuscis, bicellularibus, 15-18 \approx 6-8, octonis. In thallo Polyblastiæ Sendtneri in Germania.

8. **Tichothecium gemmiferum** (Tayl.) Körb. Parerga Lichen. p. 468, 6598 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, pag. 16, *Verrucaria gemmisera* Taylor in Mackay, Flora hibern. II, p. 95, *Microthelia propinqua* Körb. System. p. 374. — Peritheciis sparsis, immersis, minutissimis, globosis, vertice umbilicato, demum collapso, poro simplici pertusis, opacè atris, 0,1 mm. diam.; ascis clavatis, crasse tunicatis, 8-sporis, 30-36 \approx 10-12; sporidiis ellipticis vel elliptico-oblongis, obtusis, bicellularibus, plerumque haud vel perparum constrictis, fuscis, 8-12 \approx 3-4; paraphysisibus coalitis.

Hab. in thallo crustaceo lichenum variarum in Germania.

9. **Tichothecium Complanatæ** (Arnold) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 17, 6599
Endococcus Complanatae Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. in Tirol. X, p. 13.
 — Peritheciis minutissimis, punctiformibus, parum prominulis,
 atris; sporidiis octonis, oblongis, fusiformibus, utrinque plus minus
 attenuatis, rectis vel parum curvatis, bicellularibus, fuscis, 15-17
 \times 4-5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in thallo Lecanoræ complanatae in Germania.

10. **Tichothecium squamariooides** (Mudd.) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 17, 6599
Sphaeria squamariooides Mudd. Manual of Brit. Lich. p. 130, *Polyccum squamariooides* Arnold Lichenol. Fragm. XVI, p. 29.
 — Peritheciis aggregatis, acervulos minutos formantibus, punctiformibus, atris, nucleo albo-cinereo; ascis elongato-oblongis vel oblongo-subclavatis, 8-sporis; paraphysibus indistincte diffluentibus, mucosis; sporidiis obtuse fusiformibus vel fusiformibus, bicellularibus, interdum medio subconstrictis, obscure olivaceis vel subatratis, 8,5-11 \times 3-4.

Hab. in thallo Placodii gelidi in Germania et Britannia.

II. Asci polyspori; sporidia uniseptata.

11. **Tichothecium nanellum** (Ohlert) Arnold, Lichenol. Fragm. XVI, 6601
 p. 27 in Flora 1874 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 17, *Endococcus nanellus* Ohlert Lusamm. Lich. Preuss. pag. 44. — Peritheciis nigro-fuscis, globosis, poro pertusis, 90-105 μ . diam., inter squamulas thallinas et tomentum *Stereocauli tomentosi* arescentibus; ascis clavatis, apice acuminatis, polysporis, 30 \times 12; sporidiis oblongis, utrinque acutis, continuis vel bicellularibus, fuscis.

Hab. in Stereocaulo tomentoso in Germania.

12. **Tichothecium cerinaria** (Mudd.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria cerinaria* Mudd. Man. of Brit. Lich. p. 136. — Peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, semiimmersis, atris, isolatis, 10-12 disco apotheciorum insidiatibus, nucleo mucoso, pallido faretis; paraphysibus nullis; ascis non visis; sporidiis numerosis, oblongis, uniseptatis, medio leniter constrictis, pallide luteis, 4 \times 2.

Hab. parasitice in apotheciis *Callopismatis cerini* in Britannia.

III. Asci 4-8-spori; sporidia triseptata.

13. **Tichothecium erraticum** Mass. Symmieta Lich. p. 91 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 15, *Endococcus erraticus* Nyland. Lichenes Scandinaviae p. 283. — Peritheciis semiimmersis, globosis, ostiolo indi-

stineto, impresso, nitide atris, circ. 0,05 mm. diam.; ascis initio oblongis, subcylindrico-clavulatis, denum in parte inferiori ventricosis, fere obovoideis, polysporis; sporidiis late ellipticis vel subglobosis, medio haud constrictis, bicellularibus, fuscis, 3,5 \pm 2,5.

Hab. in thallo crustaceo *Lichenum variarum* in Germania.

14. **Tichothecium pygmæum** Körb. Parerga Lichen. p. 467 et Wint. in ⁶⁶⁹¹ Hedw. 1886, p. 15. — Peritheciis sparsis, totis vel pro maxima parte immersis, plerumque vertice parum impresso, pertuso tantum emergentibus, globosis, atris, subnitidis, 0,1 mm. diam.; ascis late clavatis, saepe parum ventricosis, deorsum stipitiformibus, attenuatis, vertice late rotundatis, polysporis, 47-52 \pm 12-14; sporidiis inordinatis, ellipticis, interdum subconstrictis, bicellularibus, fuscis, 6-8 \pm 3-3,5.

Hab. in tallo lichenum variarum saxicolarum in Germania.

— *var. ventosicola* (Mudd.) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 15, *Microthelia ventosicola* Mudd. Manual. p. 307. Vix diversa a forma normali: peritheciis semiimmersis; sporidiis 8-9 \pm 5. In Haematomate ventoso parasitans in Germania. — *var. grandiuscula* Arnold Lichen. Ausfl. V, p. 532 et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 15: peritheciis 2-usque fere 3-plo majoribus quam in forma normali; sporidiis 6-9 \pm 3-4. In speciebus variis *Lecideæ*, *Lecanoræ* etc. in Germania. — *var. microcarpa* Anzi Lichen. Ausfl. XIV, pag. 477: peritheciis, ascis sporidiisque minoribus; sporidiis 20 in quoque asco, 5-6 \pm 2-3. In fructibus *Callopismatis aurantiaci* in Germania. — *var. ecatonspora* Ausfl. Neosymb. p. 16, et Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 15: peritheciis numerosis, gregariis; sporidiis 9 \pm 3. Inter apothecia *Rinodinae Bischoffii* in Germania.

15. **Tichothecium leucomelarium** (Mudd.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria leucomelaria* Mudd. Man. of Brit. Lich. p. 105. — Peritheciis minutis, semiimmersis, subsphaeroideis; ostiolis leniter depressis, minutis, vix prominulis, nucleo pallido; paraphysibus gracilibus, filiformibus; ascis elongato-cylindraceis, medio inflatus, 1-sporis; sporidiis oblongis vel obtuse fusiformibus, 3-septato-constrictis, primo pallide brunneis dein obscure brunneis, 18 \pm 5.

Hab. parasitice in thallo *Borrera leucomela* et *B. ciliaris* in Britannia.

16. **Tichothecium rimosicolum** (Leight.) Arnold in Flora 1861, p. 678, ⁶⁶⁰⁶ *Xenosphaeria rimosicola* Körb. Parerg. Lich. p. 467. — Peritheciis numerosis, sparsis confertis, plus minusve immersis, fere globosis, vertice applanato, ostiolo impresso pertusoque, 0,2-3 mm.

diam.; ascis ovato-clavatis vel subventricosis, 8-sporis; paraphysibus indistinctis; sporidiis ellipticis vel elliptico-oblongis, plerumque utrinque acutatis, 4-cellularibus, ad septa subconstrictis, dilute fuscidulis, 13-16 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in thallo *Rhizocarpi subconcentrici*, *R. petræi*, *Sieboldiæ calcareae* variarumque lichenum aliarum in Germania.

17. **Tichothecium decolorans** Rehm Ascom. Diagnos. n. 490 et Wint. 6607 in Hedw. 1886, pag. 18, *Phaeospora decolorans* Rehm. Exsicc. n. 490. — Peritheciis gregariis, thalli superficie, plus minusve dealbata, insidentibus, punctiformibus, conoideis, atris, glabris; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis, 60 \approx 8; sporidiis ellipticis, obtusis, 2-4-cellularibus, cellulis mediis guttulis magnis præeditis, ad septa constrictis, rectis, 12 \approx 4; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in thallo *Biatoræ decolorantis* in Germania.

18. **Tichothecium peregrinum** (Flotow) Wint. in Hedw. 1886, p. 18, 6608 *Verrucaria peregrina* Flotow in Botan. Zeitg. 1855, n. 8, *Phaeospora peregrina* Arnold in Lichenol. Ausfl. XX, p. 355. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, atris, thallo immersis, vertice tantum prominulis; ascis oblongis, 8-sporis; sporidiis elongato-oblongis, 4-cellularibus, ad septa parum constrictis, sœpe guttulis 4-præeditis, fuscis, 15 \approx 5; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in thallo *Lecanoræ Bockii* in Germania.

SOROTHELIA Körb. Parerga lichenol. p. 471 et Wint. in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 10 (Etym. a *soros* et *thele* papilla). — Perithecia aggregata, soros rotundatos vel irregulares, maculiformes formantia, superficialia, carbonacea, atra; ascis 8-spori, paraphysibus obvallati; sporidia didyma, fuscæ.

1. **Sorothelia confluenta** Körber. Par. Lich. p. 471, Wint. in Hedw. 6609 1886, p. 10. — Peritheciis minutis, sessilibus, globosis hemisphaericis, aterrimeis, conspureatis, mox lata basi in soros irregulares confluentibus indeque deformibus; sporidiis in ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, octonis, mediocribus, soleæformibus, biguttulatis, diam. 3-5-plo longioribus, fuscis.

Hab. in thallo *Phlyctidis argenteæ* in Silesia.

PARODIELLA Speg. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 717.

- * 1. **Parodiella Banksiae** Sacc. et Bizz. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, dense 6610 gregariis, superficialibus, globulosis, nigris, punctiformibus, 100-110

μ . diam., subastomis, glabris, basi hyphulis, paucis cinctis; ascis tereti-clavulatis, subsessilibus, apice truncatis, octosporis, 50-55 \times 10; paraphysibus bacillari-clavulatis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideo-oblongis, constricto-l-septatis, 14-15 \times 4-5, olivaceo-fuscis.

Hab. in p. inf. foliorum subviventium Banksiae marginatae in New-South-Wales Australiae. — Mycelium fere nullum, ergo non *Dimerosporium*.

*2. **Parodiella melioloides** (B. et C.) Winter in Hedwigia 1886 p. 107 1021 et 207, *Sphaeria melioloides* B. et C. Fungi from Cuba n. 849, *Rosellinia melioloides* Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 276, *Nectria megalospora* Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 157. — Perithecia globosa, astoma, minuta, $1\frac{1}{6}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., pruina amœne cinnabarina tecta, 6611 in mycelio rufo-fuligineo, septato, ramoso sita; ascis magni, centro inflati, sursum leniter rotundati, crasse tunicati, in stipitem brevissimum desinentes, a paraphysati, 120-130 \times 35-45, octospori; sporidia oblongata, apice rotundata, didyma, medio parum constricta, loculo superiore longiore, 40-42 \times 12-15, diu hyalina vel luteola, granulosa, demum flavo-brunnea.

*3. **Parodiella cæspitosa** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 256. — Peritheciis epi-rarius hypophyllis, superficialibus, cæspites densissimos, hemisphaericos, 1-2 mm. latos formantibus, subglobosis, vertice depresso vel demum impressis et parum umbilicatis, rugulosis, atris, opacis, 0,4 mm. latis; ascis late clavatis, vertice rotundatis vel parum attenuatis, deorsum longe stipitatis, 8-sporis, 78-96 \times 23-26; sporidiis congregatis, oblongo-ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, saepe inæquilateralibus, uniseptatis, non vel vix constrictis, dilutissime luteo-fuscidulis, 22-28 \times 9-9,5.

Hab. ad folia viva Compositæ scandentis adhuc indeterminatae, in Brasilia (E. ULE).

*4. **Parodiella paraguayensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 226. — 6612 Peritheciis epiphyllis, densissime aggregato-constipatis, crustam atram, granulosam, superficiem foliorum obtegentium efficientibus, globulosis, 200-225 μ . diam., atris, glabris, vix rugulosis, ostiolo minutissime papillulato donatis, crassiusculæ membranaceo-coriacis, contextu minute parenchymatico (cellulis 3-4 μ . diam.) parum distincto, olivaceo-fuligineo, subopaco; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, apice rotundato-truncatis, crasse tunicatis, postice breviter crasseque stipitatis, 80-85 \times 14; paraphysibus densissimis, filiformibus obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis recte vel oblique distichis, ellipticis, inæquilateralibus, utrinque obtusiusculæ rotundatis, 17-18 \times 7,5-8.

1-septatis, constrictis, loculis subequalibus, medio subcoarctatulis,
1-2-guttulatis, obscure fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Evolvuli* speciei cuiusdam in silva sub-virginea Caa-guazù Bras.

AMPHISPÆRIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 718.

1. **Amphisphæria appланata** (Fr.) Ces. et De Not. Sacc. Syll. I, p. 718, 2711
Winter in *Hedwigia* 1886, p. 102. — Perithecia demum collapsa,
concentrica rugulosa; ascii e basi ampliata sursum oblongati, breve
pelicellati, 8-spori, 85-105 \approx 19-21; sporidia subdisticha, loculo su-
periori majori, ad medium valde constricta, utrinque rotundata;
paraphyses filiformes.

- *5. **Amphisphæria decorticata** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphae-* 6613
ria decorticata Cooke et Hark. in *Grevillea* XIII, p. 19. — Pri-
mitus seriata, intra fibrillas corticis nidulans, demum subsuperfi-
cialis; peritheciis erumpentibus, subserialibus sparsisye, subglobo-
sis, atris, opacis, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis;
sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, medio arce constrictis, cellulas sub-
globosas efformantibus, kete fuscis, 18 \approx 9.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Quercus* in California.

- *7. **Amphisphæria heteromera** Briard et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 6611
n. 12. — Peritheciis subsparsis e basi insculpta superficialibus,
globosis, papillatis, carbonaceis, atris nitidulis; ascis cylindraceis,
subsessilibus, 104-108 \approx 18-20, octosporis, filiformi-paraphysatis;
sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-fusoideis, rectiusculis, utrinque sub-
attenuatis, infra medium septatis constrictisque, fuligineis, loculo
infero minore.

Hab. in truncо decorticato *Carpini* prope Troyes Galliae
(BRIARD).

- *51. **Amphisphæria Wellingtoniae** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphae-* 6615
ria Wellingtoniae Cooke et Hark. in *Grevillea* XIII, pag. 19. —
Gregaria, immersa; peritheciis atris, elongato-compressis, hyste-
rioideis, striatis, opacis, 150-180 \approx 80, poro pertusis; ascis cylin-
draceis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, fuscis, vix con-
strictis, loculo utroque uniguttulato, 12-14 \approx 8.

Hab. in ligno dealbato *Sequojæ* in California (HARKNESS).

- *21. **Amphisphæria anceps** Sacc. et Briard. Miscell. Myc. I, a. 2207, 6616
— Peritheciis ligno striolatim nigriticato subimmersis, globulosis,
compressiusculis, minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., minute papillatis; ascis
tereti-clavulatis, stipitatis, apice obtusis, octosporis, 63 \approx 10, p. spo-

rif.; sporidiis oblique monostichis, 1-septatis, lenissime constrictis, 9-11 \approx 5-6, biguttatis, olivaceis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis, emortuis Populi, prope Troyes Gallise (BRIARD). — Hinc *Didymosphaeria* (Microtheliae), hinc *Valvariae* (Phaeospermati) nutat, ideoque anceps *Amphisphaeria* species.

*35. **Amphisphaeria aquatica** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria* 6617
aquatica Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 42. — Peritheciis sparsis, membranaceis, 250 μ . diam., semiimmersis, subglobosis vel parum elongatis; ostiolo papilliformi; ascis linearibus, 150- \approx 6-8, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis recte monostichis, oblongis, uniseptatis, septo leniter constrictis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, primum pallidis, crasse binucleatis, demum obscure brunneis, 15-20 \approx 6.

Hab. in fundo situlæ juniperinæ diu aqua irrorato, Newfield Amer. bor.

*41. **Amphisphaeria dothideospora** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 6618
 p. 9. — Gregaria; peritheciis emergentibus, epidermide nigrefacta tectis, conico-convexis, nitidis, ostiolo papillato; ascis subclavatis, octosporis; sporidiis subellipticis, inaequaliter uniseptatis, constrictis, fuligineis, 20 \approx 12.

Hab. in caule Mimuli in California (HAKRNESS).

*49. **Amphisphaeria Hypoxylon** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 41. 6619
 — Peritheciis dense gregariis, superficialibus, globosis, $1/4$ mm. diam., rugosis, atris, pruinosis, membranaceo-carbonaceis; ostiolo vix prominulo, ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 55-65 \approx 10-12, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ovato-ellipticis, brunneis, uniseptatis, 8-9 \approx 5.

Hab. parasitice in *Hypoxyl* effus i stromatibus, Plaquemines Amer. bor. (Rev. A. B. LAGLOIS).

RHYNCHOSTOMA Karst. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 730.

*2. **Rhynchostoma tinctum** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Ceratostoma* 6620
tinctum Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. Nat. Hist. 1884, p. 5.
 — Peritheciis erumpentibus, superficialibus, ovoideo-globosis, $1/6$ mm. diam., rugulosis, ostiolatis; ostiolis filiformibus, $2/3$ - $3/4$ mm. longis, sublevibus, subinde sursum parum dilatatis; apice globulo sporidiorum coronato; ascis subcylindraceis, circiter 30 \approx 7, subsessilibus, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, subacutis, uniseptatis, 6-7 \approx 2,5-3.

Hab. in ligno emortuo *Aceris macrophylli*, Klikitat Am. bor. — Affine *R. minuto*.

NEOPECKIA Sacc. in Peck Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 127 (Etym. a *neos* novus et a cl. *Peck*). — Perithecia carbonacea, subfragilia, superficialia, sed subiculo copioso, effuso se. niuumersa, globosa, papillata, denique latiuscule pertusa. Ascii octospori. elongati, copiose paraphysati. Sporidia didyma fuliginea. — A genere *Amphisphaeria* subiculi copiosi praesentia differt, ab *Enchnospheria* et *Eriosphaeria* sporidiis perfecte didymis, fuligineis recedit. — Genus clarissimo mycologo C. H. Peck speciei typicæ illustratori jure meritoque dicatum.

1. **Neopeckia Coulteri** (Peck) Sacc. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 127, 621
Sphaeria Coulteri Peck in Hayden's U. S. Geol. Survey, 1872, p. 792, *Enchnospheria* (?) *Coulteri* Sacc. Syll. II, p. 207, *Lasiophelia acicola* Cooke in Grevillea 1880, pag. 87. *Amphisphaeria* (?) *acicola* Sacc. Syll. vol. I, p. 727. — Peritheciis 0,5 mm. diam., demum papilla amissa, perforatis; ascis 130-140 ± 14-15, p. sp., paraphysisibus copiosis, filiformibus; sporidiis utrinque obtusiusculis, 20-28 ± 9-10, intense fuligineis.

Hab. in foliis Pini in montibus Rocky Amer. bor. — Habitu externo *Enchnospherie Pinetorum* peraffinis, sed fructificatio prorsus aliena.

RHYNCHOMELIOLA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 283 (Etym. *rhyngchos* rostrum et *Meliola*, ob perithecia eximie rostrata). — Perithecia atra, parvula, globulosa, sursum in ostiolum cylindraceum, prælongum, obtusum producta, subiculo concolori, tomentoso, conidiifero, phyllogeño insidentia; ascii cylindraceo-clavati, a paraphysati, 8-spori; sporidia elliptica, didyma, chlorino-olivacea. — Genus *Dimerosporio* affine, ostioli præsentia recedens, ad *Cupodium* pluribus characteribus vergens; ab utroque vero satis distinctum est, et melius sub *Sphaeriaceis* militare videtur.

1. **Rhynchomeliola pulchella** Speg. Fuagi Guar. Pug. I, n. 224. — *casea* Mycelio hypophyllo, cum tomento foliorum intertexto, fuscō v. olivascenti-atro, maculas plus minusve elatas, 1-15 mm. diam., indeterminatas, saepe confluenti-evanescentes, irregulares effidente, ex hyphis sterilibus, repentibus, dense intricatis, fuligineis, parce septatis, suberassiusculis, 4-6 µ crass., hinc inde hyphis fertilibus, conidiiferis, erectis ornatis composito; peritheciis in mycelio nidu-

lantibus et absconditis, globulosis, parvulis, 100-110, membranaceis, contextu minute parenchymatico, fuligineo-atro, glabris, levibus, superne in ostium prælongum, subcylindraceum, 400-520 \pm 25-30, merenchymaticum, apice truncato-rotundatum, in senectute fimbriato-dehiscens, pallidius productis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, apice rotundatis, basi brevissime attenuato-stipitatis, 24-28 \pm 5, subdiffluentibus, a paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, ellipticis, rectis v. vix inæquilateralibus, utrinque acutato-obtusatis, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, 6-7 \pm 2, primo hyalinis, dein dulce olivei-vaceis.

Hab. ad folia viva Peijoæ Sellovianæ in silva subvirginæ Caä-guazu Bras. — Hyphæ conidiiferae erectæ, recte, longiusculæ, 240-458 \pm 6-6,5, parce septatae, fuligineæ, apice pallidiores, acrosporæ, monospermæ, simplices; conidia fusoidea v. elliptico- v. clavulato-elongata, recta v. leniter inæquilateralia, antice acutiuscule rotundata, postice attenuata ac truncatula, 24-55 et primo continua, hyalina, dein 5-10-septata, ad septa leniter constricta, eguttulata, levia. Status conidicus tandem *Helminthosporium pulchellum* sistens.

DELITSCHIA Auersw. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 732.

* 1. **Delitschia furfuracea** Niessl in litt., Rehm fasc. XV, n. 747. — 6623

Peritheciis parenchymaticis, brunneis; ascis amplis, clavatis, 8-sporis, 300 \pm 50; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, obtusis, medio constrictis, bicellularibus, strato mucoso obvolutis, obscure brunneis, 45-50 \pm 21; paraphysibus filiformibus vel ramosis, guttulatis.

Hab. in fimo leporino, Brünn Moraviæ,

* 10. **Delitschia Marchalii** Berl. et Vogl. *Delitschia sp. (?)* March. 6624

Fung. coproph. p. 10. — Peritheciis gregariis, minutissimis, subglobosis; ascis cylindraceis, acutiusculis, deorsum brevissime attenuato-stipitatis, 75-85 \pm 11-13, parum et minute paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis plerumque oblique monostichis, ellipticis, apicibus obtusis, ad septum vix constrictis, primo hyalinis tandem subfuscis, annulo hyalino, angusto cinctis, in articulos binos haud secedentibus, 10,5-12 \pm 5,5-6 μ .

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum inter Limelette et la Baraque in Belgio. — *Delitschia elephantina* affinis sed magnitudine ascorum et forma sporidiorum distinguenda.

OTTHIA Nits. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 735.

- * 1. **Otthia Spireæ** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 735, Winter in Hedwigia 278
1886, pag. 104. — Ascii 175-193 \approx 17-18; sporidia medio parum
constricta, opaca, 28-30 \approx 12; paraphyses filiformes.
- * 18. **Otthia Monodiana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, tab. 39, 6625
f. 6. — Peritheciis subcutaneo-erumpentibus, in cespites minutos
collectis, globosis obtusis, atris, rugulosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascis cy-
lindraceis, 160-170 \approx 18, paraphysatis, breve stipitatis, octosporis;
sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis, constricto-1-septatis, 23-
25 \approx 12-14, fuligineis.

Hab. in ramis Salicis capreæ. — Affinis *O. Alni*.

- * 20. **Otthia Pteleæ** Rab. in Fungi Europ. n. 1816. — Peritheciis 6626
gregariis, epidermide tectis, globosis, atris; ascis cylindraceis, octo-
sporis; sporidiis exakte mono-vel distichis, oblongis, vel ovoideis,
uniseptatis, fuscis, 16-18 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Pteleæ trifoliatae, Schlossgarten
zu Salem Baden (JACK).

MELANCONIELLA Sacc. Syll. I, p. 741.

- * 1. **Melanconiella biansata** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Melanconis* 6627
biansata Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 118. — Peritheciis in stromate *M. Meschuttii* simili circinatis, globosis, 0,75
mm. diam., mox collapsis, 6-10; ostiolis brevibus, quadrangulari-
bus vel apice imperfecte pertusis, in discum acute ellipsoideum
vel orbicularem, sordide brunneum, epidermidem perforantem et
ea rupta cinctum, collectis; ascis 190-200 \approx 30, evanidis (octospor-
is?); sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, mox brunneis, sa-
pius utrinque appendicula brevi, tuberculiformi, obtusa ornatis,
35-45 \approx 15-19, sine appendiculis.

Hab. in ramis Betulæ, Plainfield Amer. bor.

- * 2. **Melanconiella acrocystis** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa acrocystis* 6628
Peck in 33 Rep. St. Mus. p. 34, tab. 2, fig. 19-22. — Pustulis
minutis, epidermide tectis et eam leniter elevantibus atque in la-
ciniis acutas transverse rumpentibus, peritheciis saepius 4-12 in
quaque pustula circinatis, cortice interiore insidentibus, tomento
griseo-brunneo tectis, ostiolis brevibus, nigris, obtusis, s.riatim dis-
positis; ascis oblongis; sporidiis latis, stipitis vel distichis, oblon-
gis, coloratis, uniseptatis, 40-62 \approx 12-20, utrinque appendicula hya-
lina, subglobosa vel sphæroidea præditis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Betulæ lentæ, North Greenbusch
Amer. bor.

*8. **Melanconiella Meschuttii** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa Me-* 6629
schutii Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 117. — Peritheciis 10-20, circinatis, in stromate lenticulari, nigro, orbiculari vel ellipsoideo, superficie interiore corticis, insidente immersis; ostiolis brevibus, cylindraceis, in discum, sordide brunneum, epidermidem transverse rumpentem collectis, apice distincte 4-rimoso; ascis circiter, 75-10 p. sp.; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis, leniter curvis, 11-16 \times 6-8, uniseptatis, vix constrictis, primum subhyalinis demum brunneis, utrinque appendicula hyalina, corniformi, mox evanida ornatis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Betulæ*, Planfield Americæ borealis (GEORGE F. MESCHUTT).

VALSARIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 741.

*1. **Valsaria atrata** Sacc. et Br. Misc. Myc. II. p. 22, n. 97 tab. XI, 6630
fig. 29. — Stromatibus gregariis, cortice initio tectis et ligno superficie late nigrificato basi adnatis, globoso-conoideis, aterrimis; peritheciis stromate immersis, paucis, globulosis, ostiolis breviter emergentibus, papillatis; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, copiose paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideo-oblongis, constricto-1-septatis, 17-20 \times 8-11, initio flavicanti-olivaceis, 2-guttulatis, dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis *Brassicæ oleracea* acervatis, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

*2. **Valsaria nigrospora** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Diatrype nigrospora* 6631
Peck in 33 Rep. Stat. p. 33. — Stroma minuto, subtili, orbiculari, pustulato, nigrescente v. nigro, epidermidem elevante et eam stellatim v. transverse rumpente; peritheciis parcis, saepe 6-12, ligno insculptis, stromateque sursum tectis; ostiolis vix prominulis, discum subcinereum v. nigrescentem perforantibus; ascis subeylindraceis, 8-sporis; sporidiis stipatis vel distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, obtusis, saepe leniter curvulis, uniseptatis, 16-8, loculis crasse 1-guttatis, primum pallidis, demum coloratis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Betulæ luteæ*, Quaker Street Americæ borealis.

*3. **Valsaria Bignoniae** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 39, *Sphaeria Bignoniae* Schw. Syn. Amer. bor. n. 1310 et Sacc. Syll. II, 6631
p. 383. — Sporidia olivaceo-brunnea, uniseptata, 15 \times 8.

*4. **Valsaria Robiniae** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 37, *Sphaer-* 6633

ria Robinie Schw. Car. n. 61 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 369. — Sporidia elliptica, uniseptata, brunnea, 20 μ . longa.

- *5. **Valsaria actidia** Berk. et Rav. in Herb. Berk. 6632 XIV, p. 14. — Stromatibus innato-emergentibus, peritheciis magnis, paucis, 4-6, ostiolis cuneiformibus, stellatim dispositis; ascis amplis (tetrasporis?); sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, constrictis, fuscis, 40-42 \approx 16-18.

Hab. in ramulis Ostryæ et Carpini in Carolina inf.

- *6. **Valsaria Phoradendri** (Berk. et Curt.) Berl. et Vogl. *Melogramma Phoradendri* B. et Curt., Curt. Cat. 143. — Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 103. — Peritheciis gregariis, tectis, demum cortice fissurato erumpentibus, atris, obtusis; ascis subcylindricis; sporidiis subellipticis, uniseptatis, leniter constrictis, fuscis, 28-30 \approx 10-12.

Hab. in cortice Phoradendri flavescentis in Amer. bor.

- *8. **Valsaria grandinea** (Berk.) Berl. et Vogl. *Melogramma (Valsaria) grandinea* Berk. nec *Diatrype grandinea* B. et Rav. *Melogramma insidens* Berk. in Grev. IV, 99, nec Schweinitz (ita Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 103). — Stromate effuso, subrotundo, fusco-nigro; peritheciis emergentibus, confertis, ovatis, apice depresso subumbilicatoe; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, 8 \approx 4, fuscis, diu continuis.

Hab. in cortice Fraxini in America boreali.

- *9. **Valsaria purpurea** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, p. 28. — Pustulis erumpenti-emergentibus, tomento purpureo tectis; peritheciis 6-20 in quaque pustula, stipatis, subglobosis, nigris; ostiolis tomentum perforantibus, rostratis, cylindraceis vel elongato-conoides, rugosis, saepe curvis vel flexuosis, nigris; ascis cylindraceis, paraphysatis, 75-110 \approx 10; sporidiis uniseriatis, coloratis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, 15-16 \approx 7,5-8.

Hab. in cortice Fraxini, Canada in Amer. bor. (MACOUN).

- *10. **Valsaria stellulata** Romell in Hedwigia 1885, p. 263. — Stromate eutypeo; ostiolis emergentibus, astroideis; ascis clavatis, longissime pedicellatis, 8-sporis, 135-150 (parte sporif. 60-90) \approx 10-12; sporidiis botuliformibus, utrinque rotundatis, medio (radius infra medium) 1-septatis (rarissime inaequaliter 2-septatis), non constrictis, primo olivaceis, continuis et guttulatis, dein fuscis et vix guttulatis, sed distincte septatis, rectis vel curvulis, 16-25 \approx 4-6.

Hab. in ligno truncorum Fraxini excelsioris pr. Upsala in Suecia (L. ROMELL).

- *21. **Valsaria majuscula** Cooke et Harku, in Grevillea XIII, p. 17. 6637

— Tecta; pustulis sparsis, vix prominulis, peritheciis 6-10 compositis, demum cuticulam perforantibus, ostiolis brevibus obtusis; ascis amplis; sporidiis majusculis, ellipticis, medio constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, uniseptatis, fuscis, 50 ± 25 .

Hab. in ramis Salicis in California (HARKNESS).

- *22. **Valsaria Hookeri** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Melogramma Hookeri* 6638 Cooke in Grevill. XIII, pag. 103. — Acervulis erumpentibus, discoides, atris; peritheciis prominentibus, minimis, confluentibus vel subdiscretis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis lanceolatis, uniseptatis, valde constrictis, fuscis, $35-45 \pm 7$.

Hab. in corticibus South Morocco (HOOKER).

- *30. **Valsaria Sarraziniana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, tab. 6639 39, fig. 8. — Stromate late effuso sed vix manifesto, corticali; peritheciis hinc inde 3-4 aggregatis, v. subsparsis, globosis, nigris, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., omnino abditis; ostiolis brevibus, punctiformi-perforantibus; ascis cylindraceis, longiuscule stipitatis, 160-170 \pm 10, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique 1-stichis, oblongis, constricto-1-septatis, loculo superiore paullo crassiore, $20-22 \pm 7-7.5$, olivaceo-fuligineis.

Hab. in cortice Alni glutinosæ. — *Valsariæ feedanti* videtur affinis.

- *36. **Valsaria collematoïdes** (B. et Rav.) Berl. et Vogl. *Botryosphaeria collematoïdes* B. et Rav. in Grevillea XIII, p. 102. — Stromate effuso, tenui, atro; peritheciis parvulis, ovalibus, congestis, demum apice appланato, opaco, botryoideo-aggregatis, subconfluentibus; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, vix constrictis, fuscis, 15 ± 7 .

Hab. in corticibus in America boreali.

- *38. **Valsaria Caproni** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Pseudoralsa Caproni* 6641 Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 48. — Pustulis in ligno immersis; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, circinantibus, sursum in colla brevia convergentia productis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis uniseriatis, ellipticis, medio uniseptatis, nec constrictis, fuscis, 15 ± 5 .

Hab. in ligno denudato quercino, Shere Britanniae (J. CAPRON).

Sect. 6. Phæophragmiæ Sacc.

MASSARIA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 2.

- *3. **Massaria occulta** Romell in Hedwigia 1885, p. 262. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subaggregatis, cortice totis immersis, nigris, in-

tus atris, minutis (circa $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam.), ostiolis vix emersis, nudo oculo puncta alba in peridermio levi (non elevato) offerentibus; ascis cylindraceis, breviter stipitatis, paraphysatis, 8-sporis, 130-180 (parte sporif.) \approx 10-12; sporidiis monostichis, oblongis, obtusis, saepe nonnihil inaequilateralibus, primo 4-guttulatis, guttulis globosis, deinde guttulis transverse ovalibus v. transverse fusiformibus, demum 3-septatis, fuligineo-olivaceis, 20-28 \approx 8-9, vix vel non hyalino obvolutis.

Hab. ad ramos emortuos Ribis Grossulariaæ prope Kumla Nericia in Suecia (L. ROMELL).

- *4. **Massaria cleistotheca** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 24. — Peritheciis minutis, tectis; ascis 8-sporis, piriformibus vel obovatis, crasse tunicatis, sessilibus, 48 \approx 30; paraphysibus agglutinatis; sporidiis hyalinis, æqualiter biconoideis, dein triseptatis. strato mucoso obvolutis, 32-40 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Dendromeci rigidi, Tamalpais in California. — «Si sporidia costanter hyalina, aptius sub *Massarina* inquirendæ».

- *10. **Massaria pulchra** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 24. — Peritheciis sparsis, tectis, nucleo albo faretis, 1- $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascis octosporis, late clavatis, 126 \approx 36; sporidiis fusiformi-naviculäribus, irregulariter et inæqualiter biconoideis, muco obvolutis, primum uniseptatis, hyalinis, tandem brunneis, inæqualiter 3-5-pseudo-septatis, 58-60 \approx 20-22.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Umbellulariæ californicæ, Sausalito Californiae.

- *11. **Massaria umbrosa** (Niessl) Rehm in litt. *Leptosphaeria umbrosa* Niessl in Herb. Rabenh. Fungi Europ. n. 1934 et Rehm Ascomyc. fasc. XIV, pag. 13, n. 690. — Peritheciis sub epidermide paulo rubescente nidulantibus, minutis, subglobosis, siccitate parum collapsis, atris, coriaceis, ostiolo brevi, papilliformi; ascis oblongis, clavato-oblongis v. subeylindraceis, stipite brevi, abrupto, octosporis, 70-100 \approx 11-16; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, rectis, curvatisve, 4-septatis et parum constrictis, dilute virescentibus, demum subolivaceis, denique saepe fuscis, 32-34 \approx 7-9, muco tenui obvolutis.

Hab. in caulinis exiccatis Spireæ Arunci, Gentianæ asclepiadeæ, Lysimachia vulgaris etc. in Germania.

- *12. **Massaria micacea** Kunze fungi selecti n. 95. — Exemplaria Kunzeana (in herb. Saccardiano) immatura!

Hab. in ramis emortuis Tiliae platyphyllæ in Germania.

LEPTOSPHÆRIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 13.

- *1. **Leptosphaeria Physalidis** Ellis et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1884, 6647
p. 42. — Peritheciis minutis, globoso-depressis, contextu celluloso,
apice poro latiusculo pertusis; ascis 35-40 \approx 7-8, paraphysatis;
sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, leniter curvulis, luteolis. 3-septatis,
15-19 \approx 3.

Hab. in maculis sordide albis, rotundis, foliorum Physalidis
pubescentis, prope Lexington Amer. bor. (KELLERMANN).

- *5. **Leptosphaeria demissa** Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. pag. 13. — 6648
Peritheciis sparsis, tectis, depresso hemisphaericis seu collapsis, mi-
nutis, 0,2 mm. diam., atris, glabris, coriaceis, ostiolo brevi conico,
fimbriato, ut in *L. modesta*, erumpente; ascis clavatis, in stipitem
brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, rec-
tis vel curvatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 4-cellularibus vel 3-septa-
tis, loculo secundo parum inflato, dilute lutescentibus, subhyalinis,
15-19 \approx 3-3½; paraphysibus ascorum longitudine, tenuibus, ramosis.

Hab. ad caules aridos Vincæ medie, Coimbra Lusitaniae.
— Sporidiorum forma et magnitudine a *L. modesta* distincte di-
versa.

- *10. **Leptosphaeria bicuspidata** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaer-* 6649
ria bicuspidata Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 19. — Spar-
sa, tecta; peritheciis innatis, sub prominulis, globosis, atris, ostiolo
brevi; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, triseptatis,
constrictis, fuscis, utrinque hyalino-cuspidatis, 25 \approx 8, sine cuspi-
dibus.

Hab. in caulibus Baccaridis in California (HARKNESS).

- *11. **Leptosphaeria Longchampsi** (West.) Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 6650
Sphaeria Longchampsi West. in March. Crypt. Belg. — Perithe-
ciis primo tectis, dein epidermide secedente liberis, atris, minutis,
globosis globosovo-conoideis, ostiolo conico, longiusculo, acuto præ-
ditis, rugosiusculis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, sursum ro-
tundatis, deorsum attenuato-stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 70-
80 \approx 10-12; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, 4-
septatis, loculo secundo leniter crassiore, luteo-viridulis, 25-30 \approx
4-4,5.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis Libanotis vulgaris in Belgio.

- *12. **Leptosphaeria ophioboloides** Sacc. in Misc. Myc. I, pag. 23. — 6651
Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide velatis, globosis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam..

atris, ostiolo papillato erumpente; contextu parenchymatico densiusculo; ascis clavatis, breve stipitatis, apice obtusiusculis, 120-130 \approx 14, parce paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subtristichis, bacillaribus, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 8-10-septatis, loculo secundo vel tertio paullo crassiore, 50-55 \approx 4-4,5 olivaceo-melleis, loculis saepius minute biguttulatis.

Hab. ad caules Tragopogonis, ut videtur, in silvis prope Neuchatel Helvetiæ (MORTIER), — Sporidia subinde bina apicibus connexa, interdum in loculos secedentia, hinc ophioboloidea.

*20. **Leptosphaeria Harknessiana** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. 6652

— Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, primum epidermide tectis, deum liberis atque superficialibus, atris, hemisphaericis $1\frac{1}{3}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ostiolo brevi, cylindraceo late pertuso; ascis cylindraceis, 100-114 \approx 10-12, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis: sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideis, flavo-brunneis, 3-septato-constrictis, 18-22 \approx 7-9, sursum obtusis, basi rotundatis.

Hab. in caule emortuo *Anamirtæ Cocculi*, Emery Co. Utah Amer. bor.

*21. **Leptosphaeria pratensis** Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Pe- 6653

ritheciis numerosis, innatis globulosis, parum depressis, corticolis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ostiolo obtuso, epidermidem vix nigrefactam perforante; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, breviter stipitatis, octosporis, 68-112 \approx 8-12; paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis distichis v. sub-distichis, fusiformibus, obtusiusculis, primum hyalinis dein luteolis, 3-septatis, septis leniter constrictis, rectis vel curvulis, 28-32 \approx 5-6, granuloso-guttulatis.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis Medicaginis sativæ, Troyes Galliæ.

*22. **Leptosphaeria subcæspitosa** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 6654

p. 10. — Erumpens; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, subcæspitosis. 4-8 in cæspitulos congestis vel in lineas elongatas dispositis: ostioliis cylindricis, elongatis, emergeatibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, medio constrictis, quinqueseptatis, fuscis 35-38 \approx 7.

Hab. in caule Geranii in California (HARKNESS).

23. **Leptosphaeria oreophiloides** Sacc. et Penz. Syll. II, pag. 20. Var. 2019

Sclerophilariae Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 2. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 51. — Ascis circ. 75 \approx 9; sporidiis octonis, elongato-fusoides, rectis vel leviter curvulis, subinde loculo secundo superiore levissime crassiore, 30-40 \approx 4; paraphysibus egutulatis.

Hab. in caulibus Scrophulariæ nodosæ emortuis ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

*30. **Leptosphaeria eutypoides** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 105. — 6655

Peritheciis numerosis, gregariis, 250-280 μ . diam. hemisphaericis vel depresso-depressis, primum epidermide tectis, demum denudatis, nigris, ostiolis papilliformibus; ascis clavatis vel subcylindraceis, 100-110 \approx 12-16; sporidiis ovoideis vel oblongis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, triseptatis, plerumque ad septa constrictis, luteo-brunneis, 20-23 \approx 8-10, paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. in caule emortuo Chenopodii albi, Albany Amer. bor. 2928

34. **Leptosphaeria Galiorum** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 22. — *Var. Lampsanæ*

Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1885, Peritheciis sparsis, globosis, epidermide tectis, $1\frac{1}{3}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ostiolis papillatis, erumpentibus; ascis clavatis, sursum attenuatis, deorsum longe stipitatis, octosporis, 64-68 \approx 14-16 p. sp.; paraphysibus filiformibus, guttulatis; sporidiis sursum distichis basi monostichis, ovoideo-oblongis, obtusis, 3-septatis, septis constrictis, brunneis, 20-24 \approx 8, rectis vel leniter curvuli. — In caulibus Lampsanæ communis, Troyes Galliæ

*37. **Leptosphaeria Sarraziniana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 6656 tab. LV, f. 2. — Peritheciis innato-crumpentibus, globoso-papillatis, mox collapso-umbilicatis; ascis clavato-fusoideis, 85-95 \approx 7-10, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, 3-septatis leniter constrictis, obtusiusculis, guttulatis, olivaceis, 18-21 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in nodis Caryophyllaceæ cujusdam, Senlis Galliæ. — Ab affin. *L. pyrenopezizoide* differt sporidiis rectis, crassioribus, loculo secundo vix inflato etc.

*40. **Leptosphaeria Weberi** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 11, t. I, f. 7. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, minutis 100-150 μ . diam., primitus infra epidermidem absconditis, postremo papilla obtuse-conica prominentibus, sparsis, nigris; ascis maturis cylindraceo-clavatis, brevissime stipitatis, parum curvatis, paraphysatis, 60-70 \approx 14-16; sporidiis, ut videtur, tristichis, fusoideis, strictis vel plerumque falcatis, utrinque obtusiusculis vel subacutis, triseptatis, 25-37 \approx 5-7, junioribus dilutius, senioribus saturatius olivaceis, loculo secundo in multis ampliore.

Hab. in Ranunculo nivali var. sulphureo, Nowaja Semlja.

*44. **Leptosphaeria Corallorhizæ** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 105, tab. 2. 6658 fig. 20-23. — Peritheciis numerosis, minutis, 100-125 μ . d., erumpentibus nigris, minute ostiolatis; ascis cylindraceis, sessilibus, 50-

$75 \pm 7-8$; sporidiis stipatis vel distichis, subfusiformibus, triseptatis, medio leniter constrictis, brunneolis, $20-26 \pm 4-5$.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Corallorrhizæ multifloræ, Caroga Amer. bor.

*46. **Leptosphæria diaporthoides** Wint. Contr. Flor. Myc. Lus. VI, 6659 p. 11, n. 844. — Peritheciis omnino immersis, semper tectis, serialiter dispositis, depresso-globosis, ostiolo brevi, conico, erumpente, membranaceis, atris, glabris, $360-420 \mu$. latis; ascis exacte clavatis, longe pedicellatis, apicem versus parum attenuatis, $100-120 \pm 17-18$, octosporis; sporidiis oblique 2-3-stichis, elongato-fusiformibus, parum curvatis, semper triseptatis, ad septa constrictis, loculo medio parum turgidiore, terminalibus longe attenuatis, pallidissime flavidulis, $36-40 \pm 6-7$; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad caules sicclos Umbelliferarum, Serra de Monte-sinho prope Braganca Lusitaniæ (MOLLER).

*50. **Leptosphæria Thomasiana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 6660 tab. 40, fig. 10. — Peritheciis dense gregariis, globoso-conicis, obtusiuscula papillatis nigris, solidiusculis, initio epidermide velatis, mox liberatis (melanommoideis), vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascis teretiusculis, breviter stipatis, parce paraphysatis, octosporis, $80-90 \pm 8-10$; sporidiis oblique monostichis vel distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, 3-septatis, leniter constrictis, rectis vel curvulis, $20-22 \pm 6$, fusidulis.

Hab. in sarmentis Rubi emortuis in Gallia.

*54. **Leptosphæria Ribis** Karsten in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 106. — Peritheciis sparsis, cortice nidulantibus, epidermide demum rimose fissa tectis, pustulas parvas efficiensibus, sphæroideo-depressis, atris, glabris, contextu tenui, minute celluloso, fuligineo, ostiolo obsoleto, circiter 150μ . latis; ascis cylindraceis, $80-90 \pm 8-9$, octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, ovoideo-vel fusoideo-oblongatis, rectis, triseptatis, ad septa non vel vix constrictis, flavidо-hyalinis, demum obscurioribus, subfuscidule flavescentibus, $15-18 \pm 6$; paraphysibus haud bene discretis.

Hab. in ramis exsiccatis Ribis alpini pr. Mustiala Fenniae. 6662

*64. **Leptosphæria Ceanothi** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Ceanothi* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, pag. 19. — Gregaria, tecta; peritheciis minutis, subglobosis, epidermide velatis, ostiolo brevi, punctiformi; ascis breviter clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, triseptatis, hyalino-luteolis, $16-18 \pm 4,5$.

Hab. in ramulis Ceanothi in California (HARKNESS).

- *66. **Leptosphaeria rubrotincta** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, pag. 150. 6663
 — Peritheciis sparsis, membranaceis, depresso-globosis, 200-250 µ. diam., apice perforatis, primo tectis dein leniter prominentibus et epidermidem, pallide rufo-sanguineo-maculatam. vix perforantibus; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, sessilibus, 100-110 ± 10-13, paraphysibus cinctis; sporidiis biseriatis, cylindraceis, rectis vel leniter curvatis, luteolis, 8-10-septatis, loculo medio leniter inflato, 25-40 ± 4-5, subobtusis.
Hab. in ramis *Staphyleæ trifoliæ* in America boreali.
- *67. **Leptosphaeria Gillotiana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, p. 236. 6664
 tab. 40, fig. 9. — Peritheciis inæqualiter gregariis, globoso-depressis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam. et ultra, atris, cortice innatis; ascis fusoides, breve stipitatis, 70-75 ± 10, octosporis, paraphysatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septatis, non v. vix constrictis, 18 ± 7, rufo-fuligineis.
Hab. in ramis corticatis *Salicis* in Gallia. — Affinis *Lept. platycarpæ*, a qua peritheciis minus depressis, sporidiis obtusioribus, minus constrictis, brevieribus differt.
- *68. **Leptosphaeria californica** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Californica* Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, pag. 20. — Densissime gregaria, tecta; peritheciis hemisphaerico-prominulis. obtusis, atris, diu epidermide velatis, demum apice subnudis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biseriatis, sublanceolatis, utrinque obtusis, 4-septatis, cellula pœnultima subincrassata, pallide fuscis, 25-30 ± 8.
Hab. in ramis et foliis *Araucariæ imbricatae*, *Sarothamni*, *Rhododendri*, *Eonymi* in California.
- *69. **Leptosphaeria odora** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria odora* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 19. — Tecta, subsparsa; peritheciis mediis, globosis, atris, in cortice nidulantibus, epidermide convexa tectis, ostiolo punctiformi; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, biseriatis, primum uniseptatis, demum triseptatis, hyalino-luteolis, 22-25 ± 5.
Hab. in ramis *Umbellulariæ* in California (HARKNESS).
- *77. **Leptosphaeria Morthieriana** Sacc. Misc. Myc. I, p. 23. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, parenchymate immersis, globulosis, duriusculis, atris, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., ostiolo conoideo, acuto, emergente; ascis teretibus, crassis, brevissime abrupte stipitatis, 140-150 ± 35-37, paraphysatis, apice subrotundatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, rectis, utrinque rotundatis, 40-45 ± 13-14, 5-septatis, vix constrictis, lutescentibus.

Hab. in foliis Succisæ putrescentibus in palude torfacea les Ponts prope Neuchatel Helvetiæ (MORTHIER).

- *87. **Leptosphaeria cassiæcola** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 41. 6368

— Peritheciis gregariis, minutis, $\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., epidermide nigrescente, minute pustulatim inflata, denum ostiolo papilliformi perforata, tectis; ascis 70-75 \approx 8-10; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, leniter curvulis, 5-septatis, flavo-brunneis, non constrictis.

Hab. in pedunculis emortuis Cassiæ, Houston Texas Americae borealis.

102. **Leptosphaeria agnita** Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 40, var. **Chrysanthemi** 6369

Berl. in Soc. Ven. Trent. 1885, tab. XI, fig. 2. — Peritheciis minutis, 0,3-0,4 mm. diam., sepe complanatis; ascis crassioribus, 70-90 \approx 12-14; sporidiis tristichis, typice 5-septatis, 45-48 \approx 6.

Hab. in caulinis siccis Chrysanthemicorymbosi, Eichenwald prope Sugenheim Franconiae (REHM). — **Var. major** Berl. in Soc. Ven. Trent. 1885, tab. XI, fig. 4: a typo differt peritheciis majoribus, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam. et distincte papillatis. In caule emortuo Charophylli communis in Gallia (MORTHIER). — **var. Erigerontis** Berl. in Soc. Ven. Trent. 1885, tab. XI, fig. 3: ascis majoribus, 82-90 \approx 15; sporidiis tristichis, valde elongatis, 55-60 \approx 4-5, deum 6-septatis, loculo tertio superiore non vel vix turgido, utrinque sensim attenuatis. In caule sicco Erigerontis canadensis in Amer. bor. (ELLIS). — **Var. ambigua** Berl. in Soc. Ven. Trent. 1885, tab. XI, fig. 5: peritheciis epidermide velatis, obtuse breviterque papillatis, atris, nitidis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., globo-depressis: ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 80-110 \approx 12; sporidiis irregulariter tristichis vel distichis, leniter biconoideis, loculo tertio superiore parum crassiore, utrinque obtusis, 6-septatis, 35-38 \approx 6, flaveolis. In caule Eupatorii cannabini in Germania.

104. **Leptosphaeria derasa** (B. et Br.) Thüm. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 2998

41. **Var. alpestris** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 235. — Peritheciis gregariis, primitus sub epidermide caulinum nidulantibus eamque papillula protuberante perforantibus, deum liberis, sessilibus globosis, in papillulam rotundam, brevem protractis, haud perspicue perforatis, atris, parenchymatico, fusco-nigre contextis, circ. 0,3-5 mm. diam., hyphis plus minusve longis, circ. 4 μ . cr., undulatis, septatis, fuscis, crebris obsessis; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis, 90-120 \approx 12; sporidiis 2-3-stichis, rectis vel subcurvatis, fusiformibus, subacutis, plerumque 9-cellularibus, itaque cellula quarta latiore, deum 10, rarissime 11-cellularibus et cellula quinta latissi-

ma, quaque nucleolis 2-parvulis et sporidiis 10-cellularibus utraque apice appendicula filiformi, curvata, brevi instructis, flavidulis, 36-45 \approx 4-5; paraphysibus filiformibus nucleolatis.

Hab. ad caules siccis Compositæ? ad muros viae jugi Stelvii prope Franzenshöhe in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

105. **Leptosphaeria multiseptata** Winter. — Sacc. Syll. II, Add. LVII, 6134
var. alpina Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 235. — Peritheciis gregariis vel sparsis, primitus sub epidermide elevata nidulantibus eamque papillula perforantibus, demum liberis, subglobosis, papillula minuta, haud perspicue perforatis, parenchymatice, fusce contextis, atris, circ. 0,3 mm. diam., rarissime basi hyphis fuscis, parvulis cinctis; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis, circ. 100 \approx 12-14; sporidiis 3-stichis, flavidulis, fusiformibus, subobtusis, rectis, 11-(rarissime 12) cellularibus, cellula quinta semper latiore, minus cellula sesta, quaque plerumque nucleolis nonnullis, parvulis prædita, ad septa subconstrictis, 50 \approx 5; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad caules siccis Epilobii Fleischeri juxta glaciem æternam montis Ortler prope Sulden in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

*117. **Leptosphaeria consimilis** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 41. 6670
— Peritheciis sparsis, carbonaceo-coriaceis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., primo tectis fibrasque ligni vel corticis minute pustulatim elevantibus, ostiolo papilliformi demum erumpentibus; ascis subcylindraceis, 80-100 \approx 15-20, copiose paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, cylindraceo-fusiformibus, 3-septatis, primum subhyalinis, dein luteis, demum obscure brunneis, 7-septatis, non vel vix ad septa constrictis, 28-35 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis salicinis prope Huron Dakota Amer. (NELLIE E. CROUCH).

*125. **Leptosphaeria Ammophilæ** Rehm. Ascomyc. fasc. XIV, n. 691. 6671
— Peritheciis immersis, dein prominulis, late ellipticis, ostiolo crasso, prominente donatis, nigris, levibus, 260-340 \approx 210-260; ascis oblongis, basi subinde leniter incrassatis, octosporis, 115-123 \approx 35 paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis inordinate distichis, oblongis, 7-8-locularibus, loculis quarto vel quinto subinde crassioribus, 38-45 \approx 12-14, luteis.

Hab. in caulibus siccis Psammæ arenariæ in Germania. — «An eadem ac *Metaspæria Sabuletorum?*».

*135. **Leptosphaeria Delawayi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 82. — Peritheciis $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., concavis, nigris, ostiolo non papillato, primum epidermide tectis, demum denudatis; ascis 70-90 \approx 9-12,

8-sporis; sporidiis elongatis, fusiformibus, 3-4-septatis, pallide bruno-fuligineis, 40-45 \approx 6; paraphysibus filiformibus, ascorum longitudinem æquantibus.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Primulæ Sikkimensis Sikiang (AB. DELAWAY).

- *137. **Leptosphæria hyperborea** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora hyperborea* Fuck. 2^o Deutsche Nordpolfahr. II, pag. 92 et Oudemans Contr. Flor. Myc. Nov. Seml. p. 153, tab. II, fig. 9. — Peritheciis in foliorum aridorum pagina superiore nidulantibus, sparsis, punctiformibus, semiimmersis et basi globosa a foliorum substantia grisea, elevata cinctis, parte libera obtuse conica, siccis applanatis, aterrimis, perforatis; ascis oblongo-ovatis, utrinque attenuatis, 8-sporis, 60 \approx 24; sporidiis in asci media parte stipatis, oblongis, utrinque obtusis, rectis, 3-septatis, ad septum medium constrictis, 24 \approx 8, flavo-fuscis.

Hab. in pagina superiore foliorum aridorum Andromedæ tetragonæ, Shannom Insel Groelandiæ et Spitsbergen. — «An a L. Andromedæ satis distincta?».

- *172. **Leptosphæria punctoidea** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 2, et 607 Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 53. — Peritheciis sparsis, sphæroideo-applanatis, innato-erumpentibus, subcutaneis, contextu parenchymatico, tenuissimo, olivaceo-pallescente, glabris, atris, poro latiusculo pertusis, circ. 1 mm. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 45-75 \approx 7-11, pseudoparaphysatis; sporidiis octonis, distichis, elongato-fusoideis, curvulis, 3-septatis, eguttulatis, loculo secundo subinde leviter crassiore, hyalinis, demum dilute flavescentibus, 15-26 \approx 3-5.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Asparagi officinalis ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

175. **Leptosphæria microscopica** Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 59, 8009 var. **Calami** Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 2, Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, subcutaneis, sphæroideis, raro oblongatis, subastomis, glabris, atris, 1 mm. lat.; ascis elongato-clavatis, obtusis, 66-80 \approx 12-15; sporidiis octonis, di-vel subtristichis, elongato-fusoideis, rectis vel leviter curvulis, 3-septatis, eguttulatis, loculo subultimo subinde leviter crassiore, dilute flavis, 20-24 \approx 6; paraphysibus obsoletis.

Hab. in foliis putrescentibus Acori Calami in insula Runala.

- *189. **Leptosphæria marina** Ellis et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 43. 6075 — Peritheciis irregulariter sparsis, subellipticis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam.,

sursum conoideis, epidermide integra, nigrescente tectis, apice subtruncatis, ostiolo papilliformi, mox deciduo præditis, demum late perforatis; ascis 112-150 \pm 25-35, basi constrictis, substipitatis; sporidiis bi-tristichis, fusiformibus vel clavato-fusiformibus, luteolis, 1-3-septatis, (sæpe 1-septatis), medio leniter constrictis, 50-60 \pm 10-12, utrinque subobtusis.

Hab. in culmis emortuis *Spartinæ*, Cape May Amer. bor.
(CAROLINA TREAT).

*192. **Leptosphaeria Typharum** (Desm.) Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 308⁶⁶
64, var. **phragmitina** Karst. in Hedw. 1881, n. 1, pag. 5. et Rev.
atque Synops. Ascom. fenn. pag. 51. — Peritheciis sparsis, innato-erumpentibus, glabris, atris, exiguis: ascis oblongatis, subsessilibus, 75-88 \pm 20-22; sporidiis distichis, oblongatis, utrinque obtusis,
subrectis, 3-septatis, ad septa leviter constrictis, dilute luteolis,
24-29 \pm 9-11; paraphysibus parum notabilibus.

Hab. in foliis *Phragmitis communis* putrescentibus ad
Mustiala Fenniae.

*200. **Leptosphaeria hysteroides** Ellis et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. 6676
Nat. Hist. 1884, p. 4. — Peritheciis globosis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., epi-
dermide atrata, demum ostiolo obtuse conico perforata, tectis, sæpe
confluentibus et *Hysterium* simulantibus; ascis oblongis vel ob-
longo-cylindraceis, 85-112 \pm 12-15; paraphysibus apico intertextis;
sporidiis biseriatis, oblongo-fusoideis, hyalinis, 4-nucleatis, sæpe
3-septatis, brunneis, 20-24 \pm 7-9, ad septa constrictis, utrinque ob-
tusis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Xerophylli tenacis* in Monte Paddo
Amer. bor.

*205. **Leptosphaeria infernalis** Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. p. 13. — 6677
Amphigena; peritheciis dense gregariis, in maculis fuscis, sub epi-
dermide dense nidulantibus, globosis, majusculis, 0,3 et ultra mm.
diam. atris, glabris, rigidis, subcarbonaceis, ostiolo brevi, cylindri-
co, vix protuberante; ascis clavatis, stipite valde elongato, 8-
sporis, 200-230 μ . longis, parte sp. 90-100 \pm 18-22; sporidiis disti-
chis, oblongis vel parum lanceolatis seu medio valde constrictis,
utrinque acutiusculis, rectis vel inaequilateralibus, 3-septatis, locu-
lis mediis biguttulatis, atro-fuscis, demum subopacis, 19-24 \pm 9-12;
paraphysibus ascorum longitudinem vel paullum superantibus, cras-
sis, guttulatis et laxe ramosis.

Hab. ad folia emorta *Fourcroyæ longævæ* pr. Coimbra
Lusitanæ. — Differt a proxima *L. clivensi* præcipue perithe-

ciis minoribus, ascis elongatis, sporidiis duplo latioribus, sublanceolatis.

- *206. **Leptosphaeria translucens** Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 15. 6678

— Peritheciis subsparsis, tectis, translucentibus, subglobosis, ostiolo punctiformi epidermidem perforantibus, fere coriaceis, atris, 0,2-0,24 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, deorsum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, 75-95 \pm 10-11, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, interdum parum curvatis, 6-cellularibus, cellula quarta (ab ascis apice numerata), perparum incrassata, melleis, demum fuscis, 21-24 \pm 5-6; paraphysibus filiformibus, ascos superantibus.

Hab. ad folia arida Fourcroyæ, Coimbra in Lusitania (MOLLER).

- *210. **Leptosphaeria phormicola** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 6679

p. 10. — Gregaria; peritheciis punctiformibus, erumpentibus, epidermide tectis, dein fissurato-emergentibus, atris, convexulis, papillatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, utrinque rotundatis, biserialibus, triseptatis, vix constrictis, pallide fuscis, 22 \pm 6.

Hab. in Phormio in California (HARKNESS).

- *212. **Leptosphaeria sticta** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 43. 6680

Peritheciis sparsis, subovatis, membranaceis, epidermide nigrefacta, ostiolo punctiformi perforata, tectis, dein prominentibus; ascis 100-125 \pm 15-20; paraphysibus numerosis; sporidiis 1-2-seriatis, fusiformibus, pallide luteis, 5-septatis, ad septa leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusis, 30-40 \pm 7-9.

Hab. in culmis Spartinæ, Cape May Amer. bor. (CAROLINA TREAT).

- *213. **Leptosphaeria Spartinæ** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 6681

p. 43. — Peritheciis gregariis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., epidermide nigrescente, ostiolo papilliformi, late pertuso rupta, elevata, tectis; ascis 115-120 \pm 12-15, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, late fusoides, pallide luteis, 5-septatis, 35-45 \pm 8-10.

Hab. in culmis emortuis Spartinæ, Cape May Amer. bor. (CAROLINA TREAT).

- *214. **Leptosphaeria lineolaris** Niessl in Herb., Linhart fung. hung. 6682

n. 466. — Peritheciis minutis, circiter 0,15-0,20 mm. diam., seriatim dispositis, saepe in lineas breves confluentibus, submembranaceis, depresso globosis vel e latere compressis elongatisque, afro-

fusca, glabris, ostiolo punctiforme; ascis elongato-oblongis, stipite brevi, 43-58 \approx 10-12, octosporis, paraphysibus longioribus obvallatis; sporidiis 2-3-stichis, fusiformibus, inaequilateralibus v. parum curvatis, obtusiusculis, 5-7 locularibus, vix nodulosis, dilute lutescentibus, 19-24 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in culmis exsiccatis Airæ cæspitosæ prope Petrozsény Hungariæ.

*215. **Leptosphæria typhiseda** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 33. 6683

— Peritheciis sparsis, minutis, primum tectis, dein epidermide perforata emergentibus, globosis globosovo-conoideis, ostiolo minuto, papillato instructis, $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam., atris; ascis cylindraceis, sursum rotundatis, basi breviter stipitatis, paraphysibus filiformibus, simplicibus obvallatis, 70-80 \approx 14, octosporis; sporidiis oblique vel recte monostichis, cylindraceo-clavulatis, apice rotundatis, deorsum acutioribus, 24-28 \approx 7, olivaceis, 5-6-septatis, ad septum medium vix constrictis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis putrescentibus Typhae angustifoliæ, Algeria. — *Lept. helminthosporie* affinis, a qua præ ceteris, matrice distinguenda.

*216. **Leptosphæria pachycarpa** Sacc. et March. in Rev. Myc. 1885. 6684

— Peritheciis gregariis, erumpenti-superficialibus, globoso-papillatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., duriusculis, atris; ascis tereti-clavulatis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, 140 \approx 18, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoides, utrinque acutiusculis, rectis curvulisve, 5-septatis, ad septum medium leniter constrictis, 35-40 \approx 6,5-7,5, fuligineis, loculis extimis subhyalinis.

Hab. in culmis Graminum majorum in Belgio. — Peritheciis crassiusculis sporidiisque utrinque subhyalinis statim diagnoseitur.

*217. **Leptosphæria rhodophæa** Bizz. Fung. Ven. nov. v. crit. p. 2. 6685

t. II, f. 3, a, b, c, d. — Peritheciis sparsis vel 2-3-aggregatis, subimmersis, globoso-depressiusculis, ostiolo papillulato, vix exerto, pertusis, 0,5 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 8-sporis, 80-100, parte sporif. 70-75 \approx 10, paraphysatis; sporidiis distichis, fuligineis, fusiformibus, 5-septatis, ad septa intermedia constrictis, loculo medio crassiore et rotundato, 28-30 \approx 7-7,5.

Hab. in culmis emortuis Arundinis Donacis in horto botanico patavino.

*227. **Leptosphæria Hierochloæ** Oudem. Cont. à la Flore myc. de Nôwaja Semlja p. 10, t. I, f. 3. — Peritheciis foliicolis, sparsis, pri-

mitus occultatis, postremo erumpentibus, subglobosis, atris, strukturæ parenchymatosæ flaccidae, simpliciter perforatis (i. e. ostiolo nullo vel vix prominente), 180-250 μ . diam.; ascis brevissime pedicellatis, parum curvatis, paraphysatis, 90-95 \pm 30, membrana ubique æquali, 8-sporis; sporidiis tristichis, oblongo-fusoideis, rectis, utrinque obtusatis, mellei coloris, 5-septatis, ad septa levissime constrictis, 30 \pm 9, loculo quarto omnium maximo.

Hab. in foliis Hierochloæ alpinæ, Nowaja Semlja.

- *230. **Leptosphaeria præclara** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 2. — Rev. 668
atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 51. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, depresso sphæroideis, subcutaneo-erumpentibus, contextu parenchymatico, tenui, dilute olivaceo-fuscescente, glabris, ostiolo vix prominulo pertusis, circ. 150 μ . lat.: ascis elongato-vel oblongato-subclavatis, sessilibus, curvatis, 56-100 \pm 13-26; sporidiis octonis, distichis vel subtristichis, oblongato-fusoideis, curvulis vel inæquilateralibus, 5-, raro 3-septatis, loculo tertio subinde crassiore, ad septa leviter constrictis, lète luteolis, 20-32 \pm 8-9; paraphysibus haud bene discretis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Asparagi officinalis ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

- *237. **Leptosphaeria clavicarpa** E. et E. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 13. — 669
Peritheciis plerumque seriatis, in lineas $1/4$ -1 cm. longas dispositis, epidermide nigrefacta tectis, dein prominentibus et epidermidem, ostiolis vix conspicuis, perforantibus; ascis latis, oblongo-cylindraceis, 75-100 \pm 22-25, obtusis, basi constrictis, paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis stipatis, polystichis, clavato-oblongis, leniter curvatis, apice obtusis vel rotundatis, basi abrupte constrictis, 7-9-septatis, maturis luteo-brunneis, 25-40 \pm 8-10, ad septa leniter constrictis: spermatiis in peritheciis similibus, oblongo-cylindraceis, leniter curvatis, hyalinis, 3-5 \pm 1 $\frac{1}{4}$.

Hab. in culmis emortuis Phragmitis communis, Spirit Lake, Iowa Amer. (PROF. S. C. ARTHUR).

- *247. **Leptosphaeria asparagina** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 1. — 668
Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 55. — Peritheciis subsparsis vel gregariis, hinc inde in series dispositis, sphæroideis vel saepius sphæroideo-applanatis, hyphis repentibus, fuligineis obsessis, epidermide velatis, nigris, papilla conoidea, siepe peritheciū diuidium æquante, prominula præditis, circ. 2 mm. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 95-105 \pm 9-10; sporidiis octonis, distichis, elongato-fusoideis, ut plurimum curvulis, 7-septatis, ad septa leviter

vel vix constrictis, eguttulatis, dilute flavis, 24-30 \approx 4,5-6; paraphysibus filiformibus, bene discretis, ascis superantibus.

Hab. ad caules Asparagi officinalis emortuos in Mustiala Fenniae. — Status spermogonicus *Phoma asparagina*.

- *252. **Leptosphaeria lycopodicola** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 105, 6690 tab. 2, fig. 16-19. — Peritheciis minutis, 120-150 μ . diam., sphæroideis vel ellipsoideis, erumpentibus, nigris; ascis subcylindraceis, subsessilibus, 65-75 \approx 8-10; sporidiis oblongis vel subfusiformibus, pallide coloratis, 3-5-septatis, 20-25 \approx 4-5; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. in pedunculis emortuis Lycopodii clavati in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

- *262. **Leptosphaeria apocalypta** (Rehm) Winter Die Pilze II, p. 442, 6691 *Xenosphaeria apocalypta* Rehm Ascomyc. n. 346. — Peritheciis sparsis vel sub gregariis, superficialibus, majusculis, fere globosis, atris, minute papillatis, guttulas oleosas seriatim dispositas, continentibus; ascis clavatis, tunica apice incrassata, 4-6-sporis, 100-120 \approx 12; sporidiis monostichis, late ellipsoideis, vel oblongis, saepe curvis vel inaequilateralibus, 4-8 cellularibus, obscure brunneis, 24-31 \approx 9-10,5; paraphysibus? crassis, guttulatis longe filiformibus.

Hab. in superficie thalli Stereocauli alpini in Germania.

- *263. **Leptosphaeria Sphyridiana** (Lahm) Winter Die Pilze II, p. 442, 6692 *Xenosphaeria Sphyridiana* Lahm in litt. et in Arnold Lichen. Fragm. XVI, p. 29. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, thallo immersis; ascis cylindraceis, elongatis, 8-sporis, paraphysibus distinctis, validis obvallatis; sporidiis 4-cellularibus, saepe 4-guttulatis, medio leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusis, brunneis, 24-27 \approx 6-9.

Hab. in pagina superiore thalli Sphyridii fungiformis in Germania.

HEPTAMERIA Rehm et Thüm. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 88.

- *1. **Heptameria uncinata** (Niessl) Rehm Ascomyc. fasc. XV, n. 735. 6693 *Leptosphaeria uncinata* Niessl in litt. *Lept. obesa* Rehm Ascomyc. Lojk. pag. 54, n. 70. — Peritheciis parenchymaticis brunneis, ascis clavatis, octosporis, 150 \approx 18; sporidiis fusoides, rectis vel subcurvatis, acutatis, 9-cellularibus, cellula media magna, 9 μ .

longa, fusca nucleo magno, centrali prædicta, cæteris cellulis latiore $42 \approx 5$, distichis; cellulis lateralibus fuscidulis; paraphysibus ramosis.

Hab. ad caules siccos Artemisiæ campestris in horto Eszterházyano Kaposvár (Somogy) Loika et prope Brünn in Germania. — Species quoad sporidia egregia!

CLYPEOSPHÆRIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 90.

*1. **Glyeosphaeria Morreni** (West.) Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884. A *Clypeosphaeria Notarisii*, cui peraffinis, ascis $98 \approx 8-10$; sporidiis cylindraceis, curvulis, utrinque rotundatis, $20-21 \approx 4,5$, 3-septatis, non constrictis, fuligineis dignoscitur.

Hab. in caulibus Epilobii spicati, Louette-Saint Pierre Gal-liæ (G. AUBERT).

CHÆTOSPHÆRIA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 92.

*1. **Chætosphaeria ornata** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 25. — Peritheciis superficialibus, orbicularibus, nigris, non rugosis, 360μ . diam., setis hyphoideis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. vel amplius longis, nigris, non acuminatis, quandoque septatis; ascis octosporis, clavatis, in pedicellum longum, guttulis oleosis vel granulis farctum, desinentibus, $100 \approx 8-10$; paraphysibus vix visilibus; sporidiis fusiformibus, triseptatis, loculo medio olivaceo-brunneo, extimis hyalinis, $16 \approx 6$.

Hab. in corticibus putridis Eucalypti, San Francisco Californiae.

*3. **Chætosphaeria Saccardiana** Schulz. in Rev. Myc. 1884 et Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 74. — Peritheciis densiusculæ gregariis, globoso-depressis, subsuperficialibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., nigris, rugulosis, hyphulis laxe vestitis; ostiolo cylindraceo, truncato, perithecio plus quam dimidio breviore; ascis tereti-clavatis, breve stipitatis. paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis oblongo-fusoideis, medio constrictis, 1-dein, 3-septatis 4-guttulatis, saepius curvulis, utrinque obtusiusculis, dilute fuscis.

Hab. in ligno putrescente Carpi in Slavonia, socia forma conidiophora *Helminthosporoidea*.

*4. **Chætosphaeria pezizæformis** Schulz. in Rev. Myc. 1884 et Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 62. — Peritheciis laxe v. dense gregariis, globosis, superficialibus, $\frac{1}{6}-\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., e lutescenti nigris, asperulis, in-

ter hyphas demetiaceas (*Helminthosporii obclarati*) interspersis, apice convexis, tandem collabascendo umbilicato-subpezizæformibus; ascis crasse clavatis, deorsum acuminatis, brevissime stipitatis, indistincte paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subtristichis, fusoideis, incurvatis utrinque obtuse attenuatis, 7-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, $44-50 \approx 8-10$, fusco-lutescentibus, loculis extimis hyalinis,

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Carpinæ Betuli, Vinkovce Slavonieæ.

MELANOMMA Nits. et Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 98.

1. **Melanomma Pulvis-pyrius** (Pers.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 99. 3223
— Ex autopsia speciminum a cl. H. Fabre missorum hoc ducendum *Melanomma Julii* Fab. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 105.

- *1. **Melanomma Pulviscula** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Pulviscula* Karst. in Hedwigia 1884, p. 60. — Peritheciis confertis vel crustaceo-congestis, raro sparsis, superficialibus, ovoideis, ostiolo sat brevi, conoideo, sublevibus, atris, latit. circ. 0,2 mm.; ascis clavatis, pedicellatis, $45-60 \approx 6-8$; sporidiis octonis, di-vel subtristichis, elongatis, curvulis, 3-septatis, ad septa leviter vel vix constrictis, loculo secundo leviter incrassato, eguttulatis, dilutissime fuscescentibus, diaphanis, $11-15 \approx 3-5$.

Hab. in ligno indurato pineo ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

- *2. **Melanomma Briardianum** Sacc. Fungi Gallici Ser. V, n. 2213. — 6699
Peritheciis gregariis saepeque 2-4 arcte confluentibus, globoso-conicis, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., breve, subinde obsolete papillatis, durissimis, atris, extus subuplicatis; ascis tereti-clavatis, copiose paraphysatis, apice rotundatis, $160 \approx 16$, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, fusoideis, curvulis, utrinque attenuatis, $36-40 \approx 7-8$, 3-septatis, ad septum medium constrictis, loculis mediis saepe inflatulis, 1-guttatisque, olivaceis, extimis paullo pallidioribus.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis lignoque corrupto Salicis et Ribis, pr. Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD). — Species forma peritheciorum sporidiorumque facile, ut videtur, distinguenda.

- *4. **Me'anomma Mussatianum** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 7000 tab. 40, fig. 11. — Peritheciis dense gregariis, superficialibus, globoso-conicis, obtuse papillatis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., nigris, contextu radiato, duriusculo; ascis anguste cylindricis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, $120-140 \approx 7-8$, octosporis; sporidiis 1-stichis v. subdistichis, fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, rectis vel curvulis, $25-30 \approx 5$,

3-septatis, ad septum medium leniter constrictis, olivaceo-fuligineis.

Hab. in ligno *Quercus*, *Fagi* etc. in Gallia.

- *12. **Melanomma effugiens** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria effugiens* 7001
Karst. Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 48. — Peritheciis laxe
gregariis vel subsparsis, erumpentibus, subinde demum subsuper-
ficialibus, subsphaeroideis, levibus, atris, ostiolo conoideo, obtuso,
dein pertuso, subinde confluenta, 2-3 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-
clavatis, 105-120 μ . long. (parte sporif.); sporidiis octonis, oblique
monostichis, oblongatis, utrinque obtusis, 3-septatis, ad septa levi-
ter constrictis, melleis, 18-22 \approx 7-8,5; paraphysibus haud bene dis-
cretis.

Hab. in cortice et ligno ramorum aridorum U1m i in Mustiala
Fenniae. — Status pycnidicus et spermogonicus sociis obviis, perithe-
ciis subsimilibus; sporulis ellipsoideis, simplicibus, fuscis, 7-8 \approx 4;
spermatiis elongatis, hyalinis, rectis, 3-4 \approx 5.

13. **Melanomma subsparsum** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 102, Winter in 2225
Hedwigia 1884, p. 100. — Ascii oblongo-cylindracei, apice rotun-
dati, subsessiles, 57-63 \approx 9.

- *13. **Melanomma subdispersum** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria sub-* 7002
dispersa Karst. in Hedwigia 1884, p. 57. — Peritheciis sparsis,
superficialibus subinde basi subinnatis, ovoideis, astomis v. demum
poro pertusis, scabriusculis, atris, latit. circ. 0,3 mm. diam.; spori-
diis elongato-vel oblongato-fusoideis, rectis, 3-septatis, ad septum
medium leviter constrictis; loculis uniguttulatis, flavidis, 18-25
 \approx 5-6,5.

Hab. ad corticem *Betulæ albae* in Sibiria occidentali prope
Samarova (Edw. WAINIO). — Statum ejus conidicum sistit socium
obvium *Helminthosporium longipilum*.

- *19. **Melanomma truncatum** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 7003
tab. 40, fig. 12. — Peritheciis hinc inde subaggregatis, super-
ficialibus, carbonaceis, nigris $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam. subinde duobus coali-
tis, ostiolo obtuse truncato, inæquali, interdum obliquo; ascis cy-
lindraceis, brevissime stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 130-140
 \approx 10; sporidiis oblique 1-stichis, oblongo-fusoideis. 3-septatis,
ad septa constrictis, 20 \approx 7, loculis extremis subhyalinis, mediis oli-
vaceo-fuligineis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Salicis* in Gallia. — *Mel. medio*
affine.

- *20. **Melanomma erraticulum** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria erra-* 7004

ticula Karst. Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 48. — Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, obovoideis, vulgo vertice in ostiolum conoideum, brevissimum, pertusum attenuatis, atris, glabris, levibus, circ. 2 mm. diam.; sporidiis monostichis, oblongatis, rectis vel curvulis, 3-septatis, luteolo-subfuscouscentibus, 14-19 \approx 4,5-6; paraphysibus non bene discretis.

Hab. in cortice Aceris platanoidis in insula Runsala.

- *32. **Melanomma crypticum** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria cryptica* 7005
Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 4, p. 6. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 49. — Peritheciis subsparsis, primitus cortice tectis, deinde ea divulsa nudatis, sphæroideo-subapplanatis, interdum inæqualibus, glabris, subatris, vulgo papillis minusculis, obtusissimis, 3-5 mm. lat.; sporidiis fusoideo-vel ovoideo-oblongatis, 3-5-septatis, ad septa vix vel leviter constrictis, solito rectis, flavis, 13-18 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Viburni Opuli pr. Vasa Fenniae.

- *37. **Melanomma taphrinoides** Sacc. et Schulz. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 7006
Schulz. Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 695. — Peritheciis gregariis, ligno immersis v. semiimmersis et superficialibus, globulosis, carbonaceis, 0,3-0,4 mm. diam., ostiolo obtusissimo et obsoleto; ascis cylindricis, paraphysatis, breve stipitatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique 1-stichis, ovato-oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septatis, ad septa, præcipue medium, constrictis, 18-22 \approx 8, fuligineis, pallidius 4-guttatis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Salicis prope Vinkovce Slavoniae. —
Affine *Melanommati cinereo*.

41. **Melanomma rhodomelum** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 109, Winter in 3263
Hedwigia 1885, p. 100. — Perithecia superficialia, sparsa, levia, glabra; ascis substipitati, 70-87 \approx 7-8,5; sporidia mono-vel subdisticha, 14-16 \approx 5-5,5; paraphyses conglutinatae.

- *47. **Melanomma seminis** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria* 7007
seminis Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 18. — Superficiale, gregarium; peritheciis $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. d., atris, opacis, subglobosis, quandoque subconfluentibus, ostiolo pertuso; ascis clavatis; sporidiis cylindraceis, rectis curvulis, 5-septatis, fuscis, 50 \approx 6.

Hab. in ramis Baccharidis in California (HARKNESS).

- *49. **Melanomma populinum** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7008
Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 155. — Peritheciis gregariis, globoso-hemisphaericis, ligno basi infossis, vertice obtusiusculis, intus albidis, extus nigris, levibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ascis tereti-clavulatis, deorsum attenuatis, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, cur-

vulis, 26-30 \approx 6, 7-9-septatis, ad septa constrictis, initio 8-10-guttulatis, fuligineis.

Hab. in ligno Populi, socio *Coniothecio* pr. Vinkovce Slavonice.

*50. **Melanomma sulcatum** (Ell.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphæria sulcata* Ell. 7009
in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 53. — Superficiale, dense gregarium;
peritheciis ovatis, 330 μ . diam., atris, non expolitis, ostiolis tuber-
culiformibus, latis poro ampio, saepe circulari pertusis; ascis cla-
vato-cylindraceis, 130 \approx 22; paraphysibus copiosis; sporidiis disti-
chis, late naviculari-fusiformibus, septatis, primo luteis dein brun-
neis, 35-45 \approx 11-15.

Hab. in caulinibus emortuis *Salviæ* (sage brusch) Utah in Amer-
ica boreali (HARKNESS).

TREMATOSPHÆRIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 115.

*1. **Trematosphæria congesta** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Psilosphæria* 7010
congesta Cooke Austr. Fungi p. 57. — Gregaria, conferta, atra;
peritheciis subcylindricis, convexis, glabris, poro pertusis; ascis
subclavatis; sporidiis fusiformibus, triseptatis, leniter constrictis,
fuligineis, 40 \approx 10.

Hab. in corticibus, Twofold Bay in Australia.

*10. **Trematosphæria melina** (Berk. et Br.) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 118, 3294
Winter in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 102. — Perithecia primitus fere
tota insculpta, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam.; ascii cylindraceo-subclavati, deorsum longe attenuati, 175-192 \approx 21-26; sporidia oblique mono-vel
subdisticha, oblongo-elliptica, oblonga v. naviculiformia, plerumque
utrinque subacutata, saepe parum inaequilateralia, 3-5-septata, ad
septa non constricta, fusca 28-44 \approx 9-13; paraphyses filiformes.

*16. **Trematosphæria buellioides** Rehm Beiträge Augsburg. Pilzfl. 7011
pag. 78. — Peritheciis magnitudinis *Buellia punctata*, atris, opaciis,
in ligni superficie vel inter fibrillas sessilibus, globosis pri-
mitus, dein concavis, *Buellia punctata* instar, in papillam bre-
vem perforatam protractis; ascis clavatis, 75 \approx 10, paraphysibus
articulatis, superne bifurcatis; cinctis octosporis; sporidiis disti-
chis elongato-ellipticis, utrinque obtusis, 2-4 locularibus, medio
valde constrictis, itemque ad septa, flavescensibus 15 \approx 5.

Hab. ad lignum pineum fabrefactum prope Augsburg Ger-
maniae.

CARYOSPORA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 122.

1. **Caryospora Putaminum** (Schw.) De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 122, 3312
Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 102. — Exemplaria perfecte evolu-
ta, americana sporidia 108-140 \approx 50-65 habent.
2. **Caryospora callicarpa** (Curr.) Nits. et Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, 3313
p. 123, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 102. — Ascii 210-260 \approx 60-
70; sporidia 87-108 \approx 30-47.

SPORORMIA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 123.

- *20. **Sporormia pentamera** Oud. Aanw. IX-X, pag. 74. — Sporidiis 7012
tristichis, (?) pentameris, 80 \approx 16-17; articulis duobus ultimis ob-
scure conicis, 18-19 μ . longis, tribus intermediis vero 11-12 μ . lon-
gis, omnibus fuscis, muco obductis; ascis absque pedicello, 190 \approx 38,
itaque lanceolatis, obtusis.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum in Hollandia (VAN LEDDEN HUL-
SEBOSCH).

- *23. **Sporormia Brassicæ** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 132, t. 266, 7013
f. 1. — Peritheciis gregariis, magnis, usque ad $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. d., globosis,
atris, levibus, nitidis, ostiolo minute papillato, obsoleto, inter fibras
nidulantibus, demum paene superficialibus; ascis subfasciculatis, apa-
raphysatis, clavatis, 50-60 \approx 15-18 μ . (parte sporif.), infra in stipi-
tem filiformem, ascum æquantem v. paullo breviorem, 2-3 μ . crass.
attenuatis, apice rotundatis; sporidiis tristichis, infra monostichis,
linearibus, tetrameris, olivaceis, dein fuscis, 25-35 \approx 4-5, loculis duo-
bus interioribus oblongis, truncatis, 5-7 μ . longis, interioribus sub-
conicis v. oblongis, 8-10 μ . long., non facile secedentibus.

Hab. in caulinis Brassicæ oleracea putrescentibus, Stree-
tly pr. Birmingham Brit. — Ascii et perithecia iis *S. octomeræ*
similia, at illi cum sporidiis fere duplo maiores.

- *27. **Sporormia immersa** Zukal Ein neu. Pilze, Myc. Bakt. p. 8, t. XV, 7014
fig. 1. — Peritheciis globulosis, 500-600 μ . altis, coriaceis, nigris,
ostiolo distincte papillæformi prominulis; ascis acuminatis, angu-
ste clavatis, longe pedunculatis, octosporis, 240-260 \approx 18-24, p. sp.
curvis vel sinuosis; sporidiis bi-tristichis, subimbricatis, 13-15-lo-
cularibus, brunneo-nigris, strato mucoso obvolutis, 70-90 \approx 9-11,
fusoideis, septis constrictis.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum, Wien Austriæ.

PSEUDOVALSA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 135.

10. **Pseudovalsa tubulosa** (B. et C.) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 137. — Huc 3358
teste Cooke (Grevillea XIV, p. 48) ducenda est *Calospora tribu-
losa* (B. et C.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 232.

MELOGRAMMA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 144.

*5. **Melogramma Meliæ** Curtis in Herb. (nec Schweinitz.) Cooke in Gre- 7015
villea XIII, p. 103. — Acervulis erumpentibus, atris, subdiscoideis
vel oblongis; peritheciis prominentibus, demum subliberatis, rugo-
sis, apice appланato; ascis clavatis, majusculis octosporis; sporidiis
sublanceolatis, triseptatis, nec constrictis, rarius quinque-septatis,
38-42 \approx 10, fuscis.

Hab. in ramis Meliæ in Amer. bor.

*7. **Melogramma platyroum** (Berk. et Curt.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, 7016
p. 103, *Hypoxylon platyroum* Berk. in Herb. — Peritheciis bo-
tryideo-aggregatis, erumpentibus, subeffusis, rarius liberis, pul-
vare griseo subtus conspersis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis
fusiformibus, triseptatis, hyalinis 20-22 \approx 4.

Hab. in ligno denudato in Pensylvania Americae borealis.

Sect. 7. Hyalophragmiæ Sacc.**MASSARINA** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 153.

1. **Massarina eburnea** (Tul.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 153. *Var. Salicis* Karst. 7017
in Hedw. 1884, n. 6, pag. 1. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn.
p. 40. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, initio cortice innatis,
dein emergentibus vel erumpentibus, sphæroideis, papilla obtusa,
poro ovali pertusa, atris, 3 mm. lat. vel paullo ultra; ascis cy-
lindraceis, breviter stipitatis, 185 \approx 15; sporidiis monostichis v. sub-
distichis, fusoideo-oblongatis, eguttulatis, chlorino-hyalinis, circulo
gelatinoso, 2 μ . crasso circumdatis 30-33(sine muco) \approx 9.

Hab. in latere inferiore corticis Salicis cinereæ ad Mu-
stiala Fenniæ. — A typo recedit peritheciis sparsis, exacte sphæ-
roideis, non annulato-impressis sporidiisque vulgo rectis.

METASPHÆRIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 156.

*3. **Metasphæria rothomagensis** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 23, 7018
tab. 4, fig. 6. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutis, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam. fu-
ligineo-nigris, epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus, rotundatis
conoideis, ostiolo latiusculo, vix papillato; ascis clavato-cylindra-
ceis, breviter stipitatis. paraphysibus filiformibus, tortuosis, coali-
tis obvallatis, 95-100 \approx 15 octosporis; sporidiis oblongis, utrinque
acutis vel obtusis, leviter curvulis, 28 \approx 6, triseptatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulinis Lythri Salicariæ, Seine Inf. Galliæ.

*4. **Metasphaeria Annæ** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 12, t. I, f. 9. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutis 200 μ . d., depresso-globosis, ostiolo vix papillato, laxe parenchymatosis, atris, glabris; ascis paucis, ovato-oblongis, inaequilateris, sessilibus, 30 \approx 50, 8-sporis, membrana (saltem in statu non plene maturo) tumescente; sporidiis, ut videtur, tristichis, fusoides, rectis, utrinque obtusis, hyalinis, ut plurimum 6-septatis, 60 \approx 14 (absque strato mucilaginoso, 3-4 μ . crasso, sporidia obducente), loculis 7 quoad capacitatem a se invicem valde diversa, ut patet e numeris sequentibus, quibus eorum altitudo indicatur, 6 μ ., 7 μ ., 9 $\frac{1}{3}$ μ ., 11 $\frac{2}{3}$ μ ., 11 $\frac{2}{3}$ μ ., 9 $\frac{1}{3}$ μ ., 7 μ .

Hab. in Ranunculo nivali var. sulphureo, Nowaja Semlja.

*5. **Metasphaeria Trollii** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 6, p. 3. — Rev. atque 7020 Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 43. — Peritheciis in greges minutos sociatis, primitus epidermide tectis, deinde denudatis, applanatis, orbicularibus vel ellipsoideis, demum poro pertusis, atris 3-4 mm. lat.; sporidiis octonis, distichis, cylindraceis, rectis, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 11-15 \approx 1,5-2.

Hab. ad caules Trollii europæi pr. Olenji Maris glacialis.

*6. **Metasphaeria xerophila** Sacc. et Malbr. Fung. Gall. ser. V, pag. 7021 2166. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutis, epidermide initio tectis, depresso-globulosis, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam. breviusculæ papillatis, nigris; ascis tereti-clavulatis, breve stipitatis, filiformi-paraphysatis, 95-100 \approx 14, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis v. distichis, oblongis, deorsum acutioribus, lenissime curvis, 27 \approx 5, 3-septatis, hyalinis, non v. vix constrictis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Silenes Otitis, Rouen Galliae. — Ab affini *M. rupicola* sporidiis clavulatis, non constrictis etc. distinguenda.

*11. **Metasphaeria algeriensis** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 35. 7022 — Peritheciis gregariis vel subsparsis, atris, primum tectis, dein epidermide secedente emergentibus, conoideis vel globoso-conoideis; ascis cylindraceis, sursum leniter attenuatis, 70-80 \approx 14 breviterque stipitatis, paraphysibus filiformibus, asco longioribus, curvulis obvallatis; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceis, torulosis, 5-locularibus, 18-20 \approx 5, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis Cirsii gigantei et Mesembryanthemi edulis, Algeria.

*12. **Metasphaeria depressula** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, t. 39, 7023

f. 7. — Peritheciis dense gregariis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., initio epidermide velatis, dein denudatis, globoso-depressis, dein collabascendo umbilicatis, ostiolo brevi papillato; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, 80-90 \approx 12, parce paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis fusoideis, loculo secundo inflato, 30 \approx 5, utrinque obtusiusculis, subhyalinis.

Hab. in caule Umbelliferarum in Gallia. — *Affinis M. Lathyri*, a qua differt peritheciis majoribus et magis depresso, sporidiorum articulo secundo magis inflato.

* 20. **Metasphæria Ferulæ** Bacc. et Avett. Contr. Stud. Mic. roman. 7024 p. 5, t. XVI, f. 4. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, sparsis vel interdum in series longitudinales dispositis, 165 μ . latis, primitus epidermide tectis dein superficialibus, sursum crassis, ostiolo minuto perforatis; ascis cæspitosis, breviter stipitatis, basi valde dilatatis, apice (membrana crassa) obtusis, 80 \approx 15, 8-sporis; paraphysibus filiformibus, ramosis, septatis obvallatis; sporidiis subfusiformibus, in ascii parte inferiori congestis, tri-vel tetraseptatis, dimidia superiori parte crassiuscula, 18 \approx 5,5.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Ferulæ communis in Horto Panisperna, Romæ Ital. mer.

* 31. **Metasphæria plagarum** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphæria plagarum* Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 19. — Gergaria, tecta, elevata; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, carbonaceis, in plagas consociatis, cuticulâ elevatâ convexâ tectis; ascis clavatis, sessilibus, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, inordinatis, triseptatis, hyalinis, 18-20 \approx 4, utrinque acutis.

Hab. in cortice Eucalypti in California (HARKNESS).

* 41. **Metasphæria subsimilis** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 7026 Schulz. Fung. Slav. n. 566. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, globulosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., intus albis, peridermio, pustulatum elevato, tectis, ostiolo depresso, obtuso, vix erumpente; ascis clavulatis, brevissime crasseque stipitatis, longe filiformi-paraphysatis octosporis; sporidiis distichis ovato-oblongis, 15-20 \approx 6, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septatis, ad septum medium leniter constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Carpini prope Vinkovce Slavoniae. — *Met. depressæ* affinis.

42. **Metasphæria corticola** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 166, var. **Per-** 3442 **sicæ** Sacc. et Schulz. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. Ill. fung. slav. n. 681. - A typo præcipue differt sporidiis distichis, 12-17 \approx 4-6, fusoideis, 3-septatis, haud constrictis, hyalinis, ascis clavulatis.

Hab. in ramis Persicæ vulgaris pr. Vinkovce Slavoniæ.

- *42. **Metasphaeria helvetica** Sacc. et Berl. Mise. Myc. II, p. 19, n. 84, 7027 tab. X, f. 22. — Peritheciis gregariis, subcuteaneis, minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., breve papillatis, epidermide supra perithecia saepe infuscata; ascis cylindricis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis 130-140 \approx 18; sporidiis oblique 1-stichis v. subdistichis, oblongo-clavulatis, deorsum acutioribus, 3-septatis, leviter constrictis, minute pluri-guttulatis, hyalinis, 30-32 \approx 10-11.

Hab. in ramulis Lonicerae Xylostei pr. Neuchâtel Helvetiæ (MORTIER).

- *43. **Metasphaeria Myricæ** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 105, tab. 2, 7028 fig. 24-26. — Peritheciis numerosis, late conoideis, 400-520 μ . lati, epidermide adhaerente tectis, nigris intus albis, ostiolis pertusis; ascis clavatis, obtusis, 100-120 \approx 15-20; sporidiis stipatis, oblongis vel subfusiformibus, rectis vel curvulis, primum uniseptatis quadrinucleatisque, septo constrictis, denique triseptatis, 30-40 \approx 10-12, hyalinis; paraphysibus filiformibus, conglutinatis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Myricæ Galees, Caroga Amer. bor.

- *44. **Metasphaeria conformis** (B. et Br.) Sacc. in Miscel. Myc. I, p. 6, 7029 *Sphaeria conformis* B. et Br. Curr. Spher. Hook. — Peritheciis majusculis $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., tectis depresso-convexus, papilla acuta erumpente; ascis crasse fusoideis, subsessilibus, apice obtusis, 60-72 \approx 18-20, octosporis, a paraphysatis (an?); sporidiis distichis v. oblique 1-stichis, tereti-oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, curvulis, 3-septatis, non constrictis, 20-24 \approx 7-8, 4-nucleatis v. pluriguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Alni, Troyes Galliæ, sociis *Cryptospora suffusa* et *Cryptosporio Neesii*, quæ inter se metagenetice vere connecta sunt, non vero, cum *Metasp. conformi* neque cum *Ditopella*, quibus (mirum!) a Tulasneo subjunguntur. Eximia species, per se ab auctoribus ut forma *Ditopelle fusisporae* habita. Characteres *Metasphaericæ*, sed natura potius *Calosporæ*, tamen vere simplex. Sacc. l. c.

- *45. **Metasphaeria cavernosa** (E. et E.) *Sphaeria cavernosa* E. et E. 7030 in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 21. — Peritheciis coriaceo-carbonaceis, atris (?), $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., interdum 2-3 unitis vel primo fibris corticis tectis, parte superiore vix prominulis, ostiolo subtuberculiformi obtuso; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 80-115 \approx 12-15; paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis uniseptatis vel sursum partim biseriatis, acuto-ellipticis, plasmate 3-partito, hyalinis, 18-22 \approx 7-9.

Hab. in cortice *Taxodii distichi*, Darien Ga. (H. W. RA-
VENEL).

- *48. **Metasphæria slavonica** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 7031
Schulz. Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 694. — Peritheciis gregariis, ligno im-
mersis, globosis, 0,2-0,3 mm. diam., intus albidis, ostiolo emer-
gente, obtusiusculo, perforato; ascis cylindricis, paraphysatis, octo-
sporis; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-fusoideis, inaequilateris, utrin-
que obtusiusculis, 6-guttulatis, non constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis, superficie infuscatis *Vitis Vini-
feræ* var. *silvestris* pr. Vinkovce Slavonie.

- *51. **Metasphæria Massarina** Sacc. in Misc. Myc. I, p. 22. — Pe- 7032
ritheciis sparsis, subcutaneis, vix erumpentibus, globoso-depressis,
obsolete papillulatis, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., subcoriaceis; ascis cylindra-
ceis, breve stipitatis, apice rotundato-obtusis, 125-130 \approx 10-11, pa-
raphysibus tenuibus, subinde ramulosis ovallatis, octosporis; spo-
ridiis monostichis, oblongis rectis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 23-
28 \approx 8-10, 5-6-septatis, non constrictis, nisi leniter ad medium,
hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramulos corticatos *Ribis alpini* pr. Neuchatel in
Helvetia (MORTHIER). — Pulchra species, ad *Massarinam* accedens,
sed sporidiorum mucus nullus.

- *52. **Metasphæria Robergia** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7033
Ill. fung. Slav. n. 858. — Peritheciis subcutaneis, erumpentibus,
globulosis, obtuse papillatis, atris, intus pallidis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.;
ascis teretibus, apice rotundatis, basi brevissime abrupte stipitatis,
aparaphysatis (?), octosporis; sporidiis fusideo-elongatis, subinde
curvulis, utrinque obtuse attenuatis, 36-48 \approx 3, dense 18-20-gutta-
tis, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice *Aceris campestris* pr. Vinkovce Slavonie.
— Affinis videtur *Leptosphæriæ Mulleri*.

- *56. **Metasphæria Lieuryana** Malbr. et Le Bret. Exc. Crypt. (Champ.) 7034
pag. 9. — Peritheciis globoso-convexis, epidermide pustulatim in-
flata, nigrificata tectis, saepe in macula decolorata insidentibus, gla-
bris, ostiolo minuto papillato; ascis cylindraceis, sessilibus (?), 135
 \approx 8-9; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-ovalibus, apicibus rotundatis,
3-septatis, hyalinis, 17 \approx 6; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum emortuorum *Ilicis Aqui-
folii*. Grand-Couronne prope Rouen Gallie. — *M. lejostegæ* affi-
nis, a qua epidermide dense colorata sporidiis acutioribus nec non
matrice differt. — Socia *Venturia ilicifolia*.

*57. **Metasphaeria Molleriana** (Niessl) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria* 7035

Molleriana Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. p. 14. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, aggregatis, in foliorum parenchymate nidulantibus, demum vertice erumpentibus, minutis, 0.25 mm. diam., globosis, atris, glabris, subcarbonaceis, ostiolo papilliformi; ascis cylindraceis, subsessilibus, 8-sporis, 40–50 \approx 6–8; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceo-cuneatis seu inferne parum attenuatis, rectis, medio septatis sed vix vel haud constrictis, demum 4-cellularibus, hyalinis, 9–11 \approx 2– $2\frac{1}{2}$; paraphysibus, paucis, exiguis; sporidiis initio ut in *Sphaerella* rite evolutis, perfecte 4-cellularibus.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Eucalypti Globuli*, Pinhal de Valle de Canas pr. Coimbra Lusitanæ.

*58. **Metasphaeria caraguata** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 227. — Peritheciis primo tectis, dein erumpenti-superficialibus, basi tantum vix insculptis, conoideo v. globoso-lenticularibus, 150–180 μ . d., atris, glaberrimis, levissimis, coriaceo-membranaceis, contextu fere indistincto, densissime minuteque parenchymatico, ostiolo vix papillulato; ascis clavatis, antice acutiuscule rotundatis, postice breviuscule attenuato-pedicellatis, 65–75 \approx 10–12; paraphysibus filiformibus densissime obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fusoideis v. fusoideo-subclavulatis, sursum obtusiuscule rotundatis, deorsum attenuato-acutiusculis, 25–28 \approx 5–6, 7–9-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, primo hyalinis, dein perdilute chlorinis.

Hab. ad folia languida *Bromeliae serræ* (vulgo *Caraguatá*), in silvaticis prope Guarapí Bras.

*61. **Metasphaeria Arabidis** Johans. Svamp. Island p. 169, tab. XXIX, 7037 fig. 11. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, depresso-sphæroideis, atris vel cinereo-fuscis, poro rotundo pertusis, 180–200 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, breviter pedicellatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 54–60 \approx 8–10; sporidiis distichis, cylindraceo-fusoideis, hyalinis, triseptatis, non constrictis, loculo secundo vix vel levissime inflato, rectis vel curvulis, 22–28 \approx 4–5.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Arabidis alpinæ* Eskifjördur, Islandæ orientalis.

*70. **Metasphaeria Marchaliana** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884. — Peritheciis lineolatum et parallele dense 1–3-seriatis lineaque atra, epidermide saepè tectis, hinc fere scirrhoideis, sed vere discretis, globosis, minutis, 120–130 μ . diam., ostiolo papillato breviter emergente; contextu minute parenchymatico, fuligineo, tenui; ascis tereti-clavulatis, breviter stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 80–90 \approx

12; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, rectis v. curvulis, 3-septatis, non constrictis, 12-15 \approx 2-2,5, hyalinis.

Hab. in culmis *Phragmitis communis*, sociâ *Septoria arundinacea* et *Ascochyta donacina*. Dispositione et minutie peritheciorum et parvitate sporidiorum mox distincta species.

*74. **Metaspæria graminum** Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 174, var. **culmicola**: 347
ostiole setuloso; sporidiis initio muco obvolutis, 16-18 \approx 4-5. — In culmis graminum.

86. **Metaspæria Cumana** (Sacc. et Speg.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 177. *Var. lu-* 348
zulina Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 5. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 44. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis vel subgregariis, innatis, vix erumpentibus, depresso spheroideis, demum pertusis, atris, vix 2 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-oblongatis, subsessilibus apice attenuatis, basi saepe curvulis, 60-75 \approx 9-12; sporidiis octonis, tristichis, fusoideo-bacillaribus, curvulis, spurie 3-septatis aut 3-(vel pluri-)guttulatis, chlorino-hyalinis, ad septa non constrictis, 20-25 \approx 3-4; paraphysibus parum notabilibus. — In foliis emortuis Luzulæ pilosæ, Mustiala Fenniæ.

*94. **Metaspæria nervisequa** (Wint.) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria* 7039
nervisequa Winter Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. V, p. 15. — Peritheciis secus nervos primarios sparsis, immersis, demum parum prominentibus, globosis, ostiole punctiformi, prominulo instructis, membranaceis, atris, 250-260 μ . d.; ascis e basi ventricosa sursum attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 60-70 \approx 23 (in parte inferiori), paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis inordinate distichis, oblongis, inæqualiter didymis, 4-septatis, medio profunde, ad alia septa parum, constrictis, parte superiore 12-14 \approx 6-7, biseptata, inferiore 8-9 \approx 4,5-2,5 uniseptata, hyalinis.

Hab. ad Smilacis Pseudochinæ folia arida, rarissime, Coimbra Lusitaniae (MOLLER).

*101. **Metaspæria acorella** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria aco-* 7040
rella Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 99. — Sparsa, epiphylla; peritheciis minutis, subglobosis, primum tectis, dein erumpentibus, parte superiore prominulis, vix papillatis, nigris; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, distichis, 5-septatis, septo medio constrictis primum nucleatis, hyalinis, 30-35 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis Acori Calami, sociâ *Phoma Acori*, Totteridge et Kew Britanniæ.

*114. ?**Metaspæria leptogiophila** (Minks) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptorha-* 7041
phis leptogiophilus Minks in litt. Winter in Flora 1877, pag. 211,

? *Leptosphaeria leptogiophila* Winter Die Pilze II, pag. 443. — Peritheciis gregariis, thallo omnino immersis, in pagina inferiore vix prominulis, sphæroideis, ostiolo late pertuso, membranaceo-coriaceis, pallidis, sursum obscurioribus; ascis cylindraceis vel sub-clavatis; apice parum, basi valde attenuatis, 60-70 \approx 9-10; sporidiis late fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, inæquilateralibus, hyalinis, crasse 4-guttulatis (an demum 4-locularibus?), 16-17 \approx 3-4; paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus.

Hab. in thallo Physmatis franconici in Germania.

CERIOSPORA Niessl — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 184.

*1. *Ceriospora Ulicis* Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 153. — Peritheciis 7042 numerosis, gregariis, superficialibus vel epidermide tectis, atris, globulosis vel conoideis, apice ostiolatis; ascis cylindraceis, basi attenuatis, sursum rotundatis, 136 \approx 7-14, paraphysibus filiformibus, ramosis cinctis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, leniter curvulis, fusiformibus, uniseptatis, ad septa vix constrictis, crasse 4-guttulatis, utrinque ciliatis, 30-36 \approx 5-6 (excluso mucrone) hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Ulicis europæi, Grand-Quévilly pr. Rouen Galliæ (LETENDRE).

SPHÆRULINA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 186.

*1. *Sphærulina islandica* Rosirup Islands Svampe p. 8. — Perithe- 7043 ciis gregariis, epidermide tectis, globoso-compressiusculis; ascis fu- soideo-clavatis, 70 \approx 8-9; sporidiis cylindraceo-fusoideis, 3-septatis, hyalinis, 28-30 μ . long.

Hab. in caulinis Arabidis alpinæ in Islandia.

*2. *Sphærulina sambucina* Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 106. — Pe- 7044 ritheciis, minutis, numerosis, gregariis, inæqualibus vel irregula- ribus, rotundis, oblongis vel flexuosis, epidermide tectis, crumpen- tibus, poro vel rima angusta pertusis, atris; ascis clavatis vel sub- cylindraceis, 75-120 \approx 12, a paraphysatis; sporidiis stipatis vel bise- riatis, oblongo-clavatis, medio constrictis, 5-7-septatis, 22-30 \approx 7,5-8,5, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Sambuci canadensis, West Albany in Amer- ica boreali.

3. *Sphærulina Todeæ* (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Spharella Todeæ* Cooke 7045 in Grevillea XII, pag. 85. — Sparsa, amphigena; peritheciis mi- nimis, subglobosis, atris, semiemergentibus vix papillatis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, triseptatis, hyalinis, 12 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in foliis Todeæ hymenophylloideæ, Karori New Zealand.

- *4. **Sphærulina Potentillæ** Rostrup Islands Stampe p. 11. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, gregariis; ascis sessilibus, saccato-clavatis, 38-10 \approx 24-25, aparaphysatis, 6-8-sporis; sporidiis tristichis obovato-cylindricis, obtusis, distincte 4-septatis, hyalinis, 15-20 \approx 6.

Hab. in caulis Potentillæ maculatæ in Islandia.

- *5. **Sphærulina subglacialis** Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 243. — 7047
Peritheciis dispersis, globosis, demum sessilibus, in epidermide dealbata caulum, primitus immersis, subpapillatis, poro minimo pertusis, fuscis, glabris, 0,2 mm. diam., parenchymatice fusce contextis; ascis ovalibus, crassis, 60 \approx 36, 8-sporis; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongo-ellipticis, rarius clavatis, obtusis, rectis, 4-cellularibus, medio non constrictis, hyalinis, 21-27 \approx 9-11; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. ad caules putridos Trifolii pallescentis ad glaciem aeternam montis Ortler prope Salden in Tirolia (Doct. REHM).

- *6. **Sphærulina Boudieriana** Sacc. et Malbr. Fung. Gall. ser. V, n. 7048 2167. — Peritheciis sparsis, epiphyllis rarius hypophyllis, globoso-depressis, 100-120 μ . d. initio epidermide velatis, dein subsuperficialibus facileque secedentibus, denique umbilicatis, poro peregrino; contextu minute celluloso, fuligineo; ascis rosulato-fasciculatis, crasse clavatis, 50-60 \approx 14-16, brevissime stipitatis, octosporis, aparaphysatis; sporidiis 3-stichis, fusoideis, curvulis, utrinque acutiusculis, 25-30 \approx 4, 3-septatis, non constrictis, minute 6-8-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Scabiosæ silvaticæ, Brionne Galilie. — Subinde adsunt asci sterilentes paraphyses imitantes. Perithecia, hyphulis fuligineis saepè basi cincta, ibique parasitatur *Trinacrium torulosum*.

- *7. **Sphærulina Caricis** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 82. — Peritheciis sparsis, sub epidermide nidulantibus, ostiolo tantum prominente, minutis, nigris; ascis subsessilibus, 45 \approx 9-12, pseudo-paraphysatis; sporidiis fusiformibus, hyalinis, 3-septatis ad septa non constrictis, 15 \approx 2-3.

Hab. in foliis siccis Caricis trichostyllo, Japon.

- *9. **Sphærulina cetraricola** (Nyl.) Karst. Rev. Monogr. p. 171. Huc 3517 ducenda (teste Karsten l. c.) *Metasphaeria cetraricola* Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 184.

LASIOSPHÆRIA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 191.

35. **Lasiosphæria caudata**. (Fuck). Sacc. Syll. II, p. 200, Winter in ³⁵⁷² Hedwigia 1885, pag. 99. — Sporidia bicellularia, parum curvata, cellula superiori suboblonga, cellula inferiori cylindrica, subrectangulariter curvata et acutata, fuscidula.

*35. **Lasiosphæria breviseta** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, pag. 57. — Peritheciis gregariis vel aggregatis, ovoideis, superficialibus, rugulosis, ostiolo obtuso, vulgo obsoleto, pilis rigidis, inarticulatis,fuscescenscentibus, paucis, undique divergentibus, 150-200 \approx 15 (ad basim) obsessis, 400 μ . diam.; ascis pedicellatis, fusoideo-clavatis, 78-105 \approx 8-10; sporidiis octonis, tri-multiguttulatis, chlorino-hyalinis, 32-45 \approx 2,5-3,5.

Hab. ad lignum vetustum Padi? in Mustiala Fenniae. — *Lasiosphæriae caudatae* et *Las. strigosa* affinis. An *Las. tephrotricha* Fr.?

*36. **Lasiosphæria Romeana** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 20, n. 86, ⁷⁰⁵¹ tab. X, fig. 19. — Peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus, globoso-depressiusculis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $2\frac{2}{3}$ mm. diam., obtuse papillatis, atris, pilis cylindricis, subtortuosis, septatis, 200-220 \approx 6, fuligineis, subindivisis, laxiuscule vestitis; ascis tereti-clavatis, deorsum longe attenuato-stipitatis, 200 \approx 20 p. sporif., octosporis, non vel obsolete paraphysatis; sporidiis cylindricis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 55 \approx 6, deorsum curvatis, continuis, hyalinis.

Hab. in truncu putri prope Genève Helvetiae (ROME). — Sub-affinis *Las. caudatae* differt vero sporidiis non caudatis, longioribus.

37. **Lasiosphæria strigosa** (Alb. et Schw.) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 201, ³⁵⁷⁴ Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 99. — Ascii elongati, cylindrico-fusiformes, deorsum longe attenuati, 8-spori, 120-130 \approx 14.

*37. **Lasiosphæria stuppea** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. Nat. Hist. ⁷⁰⁵² 1884, pag. 4. — Peritheciis superficialibus, ovatis, gregariis, sub-carbonaceis, circiter 1 mm. altis, setis obscure brunneis vel stuppeo-coloratis, continuis, apice imperfecte denticulatis, 200 \approx 5-6, dense tectis; ostiolis obtusis, latis, 4-sulcatis; ascis 170-200 \approx 18-20, medio latioribus, attenuato-truncatis; paraphysibus granulosis, abundantibus, evanidis; sporidiis stipatis, cylindraceis, curvis, obtusis, granulosis, centro crasse uninucleatis, pallide brunneis, 34-38 \approx 9-11.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Tsugæ Pattonianæ in Monte Padre Amer. bor.

ENCHNOSPÆRIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 205.

1. **Enchnosphæria Pinetorum** Fuck. Sacc. Syll. I, n. 205, Winter in 3595
Hedwigia 1885, p. 99. Huc sec. cl. Winter (Confr. Hedwigia I. c.)
spectant *Bertia Querceti* et *Lasiosphæria scabra*. — Sporidia
triseptata, cellula secunda parum incrassata, 33-38 \approx 6-7.
- * 7. **Enchnosphæria biformis** (Pers.) Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1881, Schulz. 3595
Ill. fung. Slav. n. 556. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 204, sub *Lasiosphæria*. — Perithecia gregaria, superficialia, globoso-conica, atra, $\frac{1}{3}$ -
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., carbonacea, ostiolo longiuseule papillato, setulis bre-
vibus laxiuscule vestita; asci cylindracei, paraphysati, subsessiles,
octospori; sporidia oblique 1-sticha, oblongo-ovoidea, 10 \approx 3-3,3,
guttulata, dein 3-septata, vix constricta, hyalina.

Hab. in ligno Populi pr. Vinkovce Slavoniæ.

ACANTHOSTIGMA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 207.

- * 1. **Acanthostigma affine** Sacc. et Berl. Miscell. Myc. II, p. 28, n. 123. 7053
tab. VIII, f. 1. — Peritheciis superficialibus, subsparsis, globoso-
conoideis, minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., subcarbonacea, atris, setulis
cuspidatis, 100-150 \approx 4, rectis, fuligineis, septulatis parce vestitis;
ascis tereti-fusoideis, stipitatis, parce paraphysatis, 110-120 \approx 12-
14, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, 32-34 \approx 6, 6-guttatis
v. pluri-granulosis, 1-3-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis putridis decorticatis, Cervarese Itat. bor. — *Ac-*
perpusillo affine, sed satis superque distinctum.

6. **Acanthostigma minutum** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 209. — Asci 80-
90 \approx 16-17; sporidia 19-21 \approx 5-6.

- * 11. **Acanthostigma guaranicum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 228. 7054
— Peritheciis minutis, globosis v. globoso-lenticularibus, 150-200
 μ . long., sparsis, epiphyllis, rarius hypophyllis, ostiolo minuto per-
tusis, superne setulis continuis, rectis, 100-150 \approx 4-5, fuligineis,
opacis, obtusiusculis, laxe vestitis, membranaceis, contextu paren-
chymatico, pellucido, fuligineo donatis, hypothallo tenuissime mem-
branaceo-suberustaceo, e cellulis fibroso-radiantibus, ellipticis, crasse
2-guttulatis, saepe angulosis, 4-10 \approx 5-5, olivaceis, pollucidis, com-
posito insidentibus: ascis ovatis vel elliptico-saccatis, sursum at-
tenuatis, apice rotundato-truncatis, crasse tunicatis, deorsum ab-
rupte coarctatis, brevissime noduloseque stipitatis, 50 \approx 18-19, apa-
raphysatis, 8-sporis: sporidiis polystichis, fusoideo-clavulatis, 35
 \approx 6-6,5, sepius curvulis, 5-6-septatis, ad septa leniter constrictis,

loculis 3 superis crassioribus, apice obtuse rotundatis, basi attenuato-acutatulis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Eugeniae speciei cuiusdam in silva sub-virginea Caa-guazù Bras.

HERPOTRICHIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 211.

*2. **Herpotrichia rhenana** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, n. 3617 et Winter in ³⁶¹⁷ Hedwigia 1885, p. 99. — Ascii obclavati, deorsum stipiteformiter attenuatis, 110-150 \approx 17-19; sporidia oblongo-fusoidea, medio constricta, utrinque rotundata, primo bicellularia, hyalina, demum triseptata, pallide fusca, saepe curvula, 21-28 \approx 8.

*3. **Herpotrichia callimorpha** (Auersw.) Winter in Hedwigia 1885, ³²¹² p. 99, *Enchnoa callim.* Auersw. in Fungi europ. 1238. *Chelosphaeria callimorpha* Sacc. Syll. II, p. 95, vix huc reducenda. — Peritheciis plerumque confertis, sarmenta longe lateque obducentibus, globosis, atris, vertice concavo, glabro, ceterum dense fusceque villoso-tomentosis, subiculo late effuso, ex hyphis aliis erectis, aliis repentibus, fuscis formato insidentibus; ascis cylindrico-subclavatis deorsum attenuatis, 8-sporis, 100-110 \approx 12; sporidiis fusiformibus, plerumque curvatis, 3-septatis, cellula secunda parum incrassata, utrinque acutiusculis, appendicula hyalina, brevi, conoidea præditis, 35-38 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. ad sarmenta Rubi in Germania.

*4. **Herpotrichia Molleriana** Wint. Cont. Flor. myc. Lus. Ser. VI, ⁷⁰⁵⁵ p. 9. — Peritheciis sparsis, hypophyllis, globosis, ostiolo papilliformi, pertuso, demum collapsis umbilicatisque, membranaceis, fuscoc-atriis, pilis brevibus, fuscis, flexuosis ubique obsitis, 250-260 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, deorsum longe attenuatis, substipitatis, 8-sporis, 105 \approx 9-10; sporidiis distichis, elongato-fusiformibus, parum curvatis, 7-septatis, ad septum medium profunde constrictis, guttulatis, hyalinis, 30-33 \approx 5; paraphysibus copiosis, filiformibus.

Hab. in foliis vivis Quercus Suberis, Rica-fe' prope Branya in Lusitania (MOLLER).

*9. **Herpotrichia calospora** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 207. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, superficialibus, subiculo tenuissimo, crustaceo, atro-cinereo, effuso, maculas magnas, saepe caulem ambientes, et longe lateque obducentes efficiente, ex hyphis ramosissimis, fuscis valde intertextis, repentibus, torulosis, septatis, 4,5 μ . crassis formato, setis sparsis, rigidis, fuscis (an conidiiferis?), obsito insiden-

tibus, hemisphaericis, basi applanata, vertice obtusis, minutissime papillatis, atris, opacis, $\frac{6}{10}$ mm. latis; ascis amplis, late clavatis, breviter stipitatis, apice late rotundatis, 8-sporis, 166-192 \approx 35-44; sporidiis subdistichis vel inordinatis, late fusoideis, utrinque acutiusculis, parum inaequilateralibus, medio subconstrictis, 3-septatis, olivaceis, 52-65 \approx 14-15; paraphysibus copiosis, tenuissime filiformibus conglutinatis.

Hab. ad caules culmosve siccros, Carapeguia Paraguay Americae australis.

CERATOSPHÆRIA Niessl — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 227.

3. **Ceratosphæria pusilla** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 227, Winter in ³⁶⁸³ Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — Asci cylindracei, deorsum parum attenuati, sessiles, 115-125 \approx 8-9; sporidia 5-septata, 21-28 \approx 5-5,5.
- *5. **Ceratosphæria rhenana** (Auersw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Gnomonia rhe-* ¹⁵⁵² *nana* Auersw. *Ceralostomella rhenana* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 409. Sec. cl. Winter (Confr. Hedwigia 1886, p. 101). Sporidia sunt 3-septa-
ta, 18-21 \approx 5-5,5; asci cylindracei, in stipitem sublongum, tenuem attenuati, 130 \approx 9 p. sp. 93-105.
8. **Ceratosphæria æruginosa** Rehm — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 228, *Ce-* ³⁶⁸³ *ratosphæria immersa* Winter delenda est (Confr. Hedwigia 1885, pag. 101), nam teste auctore eadem est ac *C. æruginosa*.
- *9. **Ceratosphæria mycophila** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — ⁷⁰⁵⁷ Peritheciis sparsis seu gregariis, superficialibus vel plus minusve immersis, demum liberis, globose, nigris, glabris, nitidis, firmis, collo conico, acuto, perithecio duplo breviore, demum deciduo præditis, vertice collo destituto, late pertuso, 300-370 μ . diam.; ascis elongato-cylindraceis, vertice subincrassato, late rotundato, deorsum stipitiformiter attenuatis, 8-sporis, 180-210 \approx 9; sporidiis subdistichis, elongato-fusiformibus, curvulis, 9-septatis, hyalinis, 38-44 \approx 3,5-4; paraphysibus numerosis, tenuibus, filiformibus.

Hab. ad Polyporum putridum prope Arnstadt Thuringiae.

THYRIDARIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 140.

1. **Thyridaria texensis** (E. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Ditrype texen-* ⁷⁰⁵⁸ *sis* E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 39. — Stromate subcarbonaceo, atro, suborbiculari, 2-4 mm. crasso, primum plano vel sursum subconcavo, superficie corticis interioris insidente atque epidermidem perforante; peritheciis coriaceis, contextu crasse

parenchymatico, globosis vel mutua pressione subangulosis, 6-20 in quoque stromate, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., orificio acutiusculo sed indistincto; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, circiter 75-12, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis subdistichis, primo luteo-brunneis uniseptatisque, dein obscure brunneis, 3-septatis, ovatis vel oblongo-ellipsoideis, 15-20 \approx 6-7, ad septa vix constrictis, loculis exitimis subhyalinis.

Hab. in cortice arboris (*Tiliae?*), Houston, Texas Amer. bor.

ZIGNOËLLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 214.

- * 1. **Zignoella Britzelmayri** Sacc. in litt. *Lasiosphaeria Britzelmayri* 3510

Sacc. Syll. II, p. 192, *Trematosphaeria paradoxa* Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 102. — Sporidia elongato-fusiformia, deorsum magis attenuata, 5-10 transverse septata, hyalina, 28-35 \approx 3,5-4.

- * 2. **Zignoella Hanburiana** Penz. et Sacc. F. Mort. p. 6, t. IV, f. 1. —

Peritheciis sparsis, subsuperficialibus, majusculis, aterrime, carbonaceis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., hemisphaericis, ostiolo minutissimo, haud prominente; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, 140-160 μ . long., 30-35 μ . crassis, octosporis; paraphysibus numerosis filiformibus ascorum longitudine; sporidiis distichis, elliptico-fusoideis, utrinque attenuatis, triseptatis, ad septa leviter constrictis, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 35-38 μ . long., 10-12 μ . crassis.

Hab. in ligno vetusto Oleæ sativæ, Mortola Ital. bor. (O. PENZIG).

- * 3. **Zignoella ramenticola** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7059

Ill. Fung. Slav. n. 157. — Peritheciis dense gregariis, ligno, superficie denigrato, basi infossis, globoso-depressulis, $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam., atris, levibus, ostiolo obtuso, conico, minute pertuso; ascis teretico-clavulatis, subsessilibus, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis fusoideo-oblongis, 20 \approx 6, triseptatis, ad septa constrictis, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno putri dejecto Carpin i prope Vinkovce Slavonia.

- * 4. **Zignoella minutissima** (Karst.) Sacc. Syll. II, Add. LXII. Var. 6152

clavispora Karst. in Meld. af Societ. pro Faun. et Fl. Fenn. 11, 1884, pag. 140. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. Feun. p. 42. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, erumpenti-superficialibus, lentiformibus, atris, opacis, demum ore latiusculo pertusis, 2 mm. circ. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, subsessilibus, flexuosis vel curvatis, 40-66 \approx 9-12; sporidiis octonis, distichis, claviformibus vel ovoideo-elongatis, vulgo rectis, spuriæ tenuiter 3-septatis, chlorino-hyalinis vel

hyalinis, 15-18 \approx 5-6; paraphysibus filiformibus, parce ramosis 2-2,5 μ . crass.

Hab. ad lignum putrescens in par. Padasjoki Fenniæ (Edw. WAINIO). — *Var. juniperina* Karst. l. c.: peritheciis innatis, demum vertice nudatis; ascis 80-100 \approx 12; sporidiis 3-septatis, hyalinis, 14-22 \approx 7-8. In ligno Juniperi communis prope Mustiala Fenniæ.

* 5. **Zignoella sociabilis** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7060 Ill. fung. Slav. n. 935. — Peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus, atris, carbonaceis, globulosis, superficie inæqualibus v. colliculosis, intus pallidis, circ. $1/2$ mm. diam., ostiolo obtusiusculo; ascis clavatis, deorsum attenuatis, 94 \approx 14-18, aparaphysatis (?), octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, tereti-fusoideis, curvulis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 32-40 \approx 5-7, 4-6-guttatis, non constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in trunco decorticato Carpini Betuli, sociâ *Trichosphaeriâ pilosâ* in Slavonia.

* 15. **Zignoella Haynaldii** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7061 Ill. fung. Slav. n. 937. — Peritheciis late et dense gregariis, in ligno denigrato superficialibus, globulosis, verruculosis, carbonaceis, atris, intus pallidis, $1/3$ - $1/2$ mm. diam., ostiolo minuto obtusiusculo; ascis clavulatis, stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis subtristichis, cylindraceo-fusoideis, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septato-torulosis, 20-22 \approx 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno Carpini Betuli prope Vinkovce Slavonie. — *Zignoellæ rhytidodi* affinis.

* 16. **Zignoella Jurana** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 19, n. 83, 7062 tab. X, f. 23. — Peritheciis superficialibus, subsparsis, globoso-depressis, $1/4$ - $1/3$ mm. diam., denique collabascendo umbilicatis, atris, brevi-papillatis; ascis tereti-clavatis, 90-100 \approx 14, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, utrinque acutiusculis, 3-septatis, non v. vix constrictis, 20-22 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno indurato Lonicerae in m. Jura Neuchâtel in Helvetia. — Affinis *Z. fallaci*, a qua peritheciis eximie collabentibus differt.

* 23. **Zignoella subcorticalis** Cooke in Grevill. XIV, p. 12. — Sparsa; 7063 peritheciis semiimmersis, pertusis, atris, opacis; ascis cylindricis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, continuis, 12 \approx 4.

Hab. in parte interna corticis emortui arborum in Australia.

24. **Zignoella papillata** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 219, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 100. — Perithecia gregaria vel sparsa, superficia-

lia e globoso breve conoidea, ostiolo distincto, papilliformi, atra, carbonacea, 260μ . diam.; ascii anguste cylindracei, deorsum longe attenuati, $108 \pm 7-9$; sporidia irregulariter mono-vel subdistica, oblongo-fusoidea, primitus continua dein distincte uni-vel indistincte triseptata, $3-4 \mu$. crassa.

- *32. **Zignoella grønendalensis** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Misc. Myc. 7061 I, pag. 17. — Peritheciis gregariis, subglobosis, exiguis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm., breve papillatis, carbonaceis, fragilibus, atris, basi hyphis fuligineis filiformibus, tortuosis, cinctis, ceterum subglabris; ascis cylindraceis, modice stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, $110-120 \pm 7$, apice lumine subbifoveolato; sporidiis, monostichis, elliptico-oblongis, subinæquilateralibus, $16-18 \pm 6-7$, 1-2-guttatis granulosisque, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno fagineo putri, Groenendaal prope Bruxelles in Belgio. — Fructificatione ad *Ceratostomellam dubiam* admodum accedit, sed rostellum peritheciī deest.

- *34. **Zignoella sequanica** Sacc. et Malbr. Fungi Gall. ser. V, n. 2169. 7065 — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, globulosis, basi ligno leviter insculptis, superficialibus, nigris, intus evacuatis, rosellis $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., carbonaceo-molliusculis, hinc denique umbilicatis, ostiolo brevissimo obtuso; ascis teretiusculis, breve stipitatis, apice rotundatis, $130-140 \pm 16-18$, paraphysibus ramulosis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, fusoideis, utrinque acutiusculis, $32-36 \pm 7-9$, 3-septatis leniterque constrictis, hyalinis, faretis, initio strato mucoso obductis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis emortuis dejectis Salicū ad ripas Sequanae prope Rouen Galliæ. — Accedere videtur ad *Z. rhodobapham*, ex eo magis quod matrix leniter rubescat; sed differt quia sporidiis conspicue majoribus, ad septa constrictis, peritheciis dein umbilicatis etc.

- *38. **Zignoella Oudemansii** Karst. Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. 7066 pag. 42. — Peritheciis dispersis, erumpentibus, applanatis, depressis, atris, poro pertusis, $2-4$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, $75-95 \pm 9-12$; sporidiis subdistichis, fusoideo-oblongatis, 1-3-septatis, hyalinis, $18-22 \pm 4-6$; paraphysibus parcis.

Hab. in ligno pineo prope lacum Susijärvi in Lapponia rosatica.

- *39. **Zignoella paraguayensis** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 229. — 7067 Peritheciis primo epidermide tectis, dein nudis, basi tantum matrici insculptis, $170-180$, lenticulari-conoideis, microthyriaceis, ostio-

lo latiusculo perforatis, atris, glabris, levibus, coriacellis, contextu subindistincte parenchymatico, densiusculo, fusco vel cœrulescenti-fusco; ascis cylindraceo-obclavatis, antice rotundato-truncatis, crasse tunicatis, postice subcoarctatis, brevissime noduloseque stipitatis, $50-65 \approx 12-15$, paraphysibus pareis filiformibus obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, obovato-elongatis, $13-15 \approx 5-7$, 3-septatis, ad septa plus minusve constrictis, loculis 2-superis crassioribus, rectis vel saepius inæquilateralibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad aculeos ramorum *Xanthoxyli* speciei cuiusdam in silvaticis Paraguay Bras.

Sect. 8. Dictyosporæ Sacc.

PLEOSPORA Rab. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 241.

*1. **Pleospora baccata** Ellis in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, pag. 53. — ⁷⁰²⁸ Peritheciis subcuticularibus, hemisphaericis, collapsis, rugosis, $330-500 \mu$. diam., basi hyphis copiosis, brunneis, repentibus cinctis; ostiolis papilliformibus; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, $111 \approx 23$; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, 3-septatis, septo longitudinali imperfecto divisis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Cirsii* speciei cuiusdam, Altah Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

*2. **Pleospora aurea** Ell. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, pag. 53. — Pe-⁷⁰²⁹ ritheciis gregariis, epidermide tectis, $250-300 \mu$. diam., mox collapsis; contextu crasse parenchymatico, basi mycelio rudi, fimbriato, ex hyphis brunneis, repentibus, septatis, parce ramosis, composto cinctis; ascis amplis, obtusis, sessilibus, circiter $114 \approx 30$; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis, applanatis, 4-septatis, loculis extimis septo longitudinali divisis, aureis, $27-30 \approx 11-15$.

Hab. in caulinis herbaceis, Utah Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

*3. **Pleospora Cheiranthi** Cocc. et Mor. F. Bol. II, n. 196, f. IV. — ⁷⁰⁷⁰ Peritheciis globosis, depressiusculis, sparsis, tectis dein erumpentibus, membranaceis, carbonaceis, circ. $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis 8-sporis, cylindraceo-oblongatis, interdum incurvulis, breviter stipitatis, $145-160 \approx 24-30$; sporidiis dense muriformibus, luteo-brunneis, saepius transverse 7-septatis, omni loculo longitudinaliter 3-4-septato, $33-36 \approx 14-16$.

Hab. in siliquis *Cheiranthi Cheiri* pr. Barbrano Ital. bor.

*4. **Pleospora alpina** Rostrup in Islands Svampe pag. 7. — Perithe-⁷⁰⁷¹

ciis subgregariis, sphaeroideo-conoideis, siccis corrugatis, atris, nitidis; ascis 70-80 μ . long.; sporidiis flavis, oblongis, utrinque acutiusculis, 4-septatis, loculis intermediis uno v. binis longitudinibus 1-septatis, 20-26 \approx 6-7, saepe inaequilateralibus; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. in caulinis *Viscariae alpinæ*, Kalmanstunga Islandie.

- *5. **Pleospora compressa** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 25. — Pe- 7072
ritheciis sparsis cuticula nigrescente tectis, concavis, hyphis brunneis, radiantibus cinctis; ascis 8-sporis, clavatis, breviter pedicellatis, 80-90 \approx 15-18, paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis brunneis, inaequaliter ellipsoideis, transverse 3-septatis, loculis intermediis septo longitudinali divisis atque magis quam extimis compressis, strato mucoso obvolutis, 20-27 \approx 10-19.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Polygoni polymorphi*, Blue Canon Californie.

- *7. **Pleospora Cassiae** E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 41. — 7073
Peritheciis $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., epidermide pustulatim inflata, non nigrescente, ostiolo papilliformi perforata tectis, demum collapsis; ascis subcylindraceis, basi abrupte contractis, 75-80 \approx 10-12; sporidiis distichis, luteo-brunneis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, triseptatis, ad medium constrictis, leniter curvulis, loculis uno vel duobus intermediis septo longitudinali divisis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Cassiae*, Houston, Texas Amer. bor., socia *Leptosphaeria cassiæcola* (H. W. RAVENEL).

8. **Pleospora Alternariæ** Gib. et Griff. Sul Polimorfismo della *Pleo- 3520*
spora herbarum. Rendiconti R. Istituto Lombardo, 1873. — Huc ducenda est *Pleospora vulgaris* Niessl quæ posterior (1876).

18. **Pleospora herbarum** (Pers.) Rab, — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 247 *P. 3730
moricola Pass. in litt. Berl. Fungi Moric. fasc. II, tab. I, fig. 7-12.
— Peritheciis subsuperficialibus, sparsis, globosis vel globoso-conoideis, ostiolo brevi, conico vel crasso, atris, opacis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. lati; ascis cylindraceo-rotundatis, amplis paraphysibus fasciculatis, obvallatis, sessilibus, rectis vel arcuatis, octosporis, 130-145 \approx 21 (sec. clar. Passerini 150-200 \approx 25-28); sporidiis biserialibus, raro oblique uniserialibus, ellipticis, 7-septatis, loculo uno, duobus, raro tribus, septis longitudinalibus divisis, ad septum medium paullo constrictis, parte superiore vix crassiore, 35-42 \approx 13-17, flavis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis, putrescentibus Mori albæ. Parma Italæ boreali.

- *20. **Pleospora arctica** Fuckel in Die Zweite Deutsch Nordpolarf. II. 7071

pag. 52, tab. I, fig. 2. — Peritheciis in caulis aridis, sub epidermide cinerescente nidulantibus et epidermidem pustulatim inflantibus, sparsis, media magnitudine, globosis, atris, ostiolis papilliformibus, perforatis, prominulis; ascis oblongis, plerumque curvatis, tunica crassa, breviter crasseque stipitatis, 8-sporis, $132 \approx 36$; sporidiis imbricato-distichis, oblongo-ovatis, medio constrictis, 6-7-septatis muriformibusque, primo hyalinis, demum aureis, postremo atro-olivaceis, subopacis, 28-14; paraphysibus (seu pseudoparaphysibus) linearibus, septatis, multiguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis aridis *Epilobii latifolii*, Kaiser-Franz-Joseph-Fjord in Groenlandia. — Status conidiophorus **Cladosporium arcticum** exhibens: cæspitulis minutis, maculaformibus, olivaceis, velutinis; hyphis subsimplicibus, cylindraceis, septatis, sublente fuscis, apice conidiophoris; conidiis oblongo-ovatis [vel subclavatis, 1-2-septatis, quandoque oblique pedicellatis, flavo-fuscis, $21 \approx 8$. In valvis aridis capsularum ejusdem *Epilobii* ibidem.

- *30. **Pleospora Sedi** (Roum et Br.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pyrenophora Sedi* 7075
Roum et Briard. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 174. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, globulosis, applanatis, nigris, glabris; ascis clavatis, ellipsoideis, $90 \approx 10-14$; sporidiis oblongis, $20 \approx 8$, sex-septatis, septo longitudinali divisis, melleis, distichis.

Hab. in caulis exsiccatis *Sedi albi* prope Santos Gallie. — «Peritheciis glabris, saltem ex diagnosi, a *Pleosporis* recessere non videtur».

- *31. **Pleospora Briardiana** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 158. — Peritheciis subsparsis, epidermide secedente subsuperficialibus, globoso-depressis, papillatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., atris, duriusculis, mox collapso-scutellatis; ascis clavatis, subsessilibus, $72-96 \approx 14-16$, octosporis; paraphysibus filiformibus, articulatis; sporidiis subdistichis, fusoideis, rectis v. curvulis, 7-septatis constrictisque, lutescentibus $28 \approx 7-8$, loculis mediis longitudinaliter 1-seriato-divisis.

Hab. in caule sicco *Verbasci* pr. Troyes Galliae (BRIARD). — Affinis *Pl. durw.*, a qua peritheciis collapso-scutellatis mox dignoscitur.

- *34. **Pleospora amplispora** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. Wat. Hist. 7077
1884, p. 4. — Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, nigris, subglobosis vel hemisphaericis. $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., siccitate collapsi; ostiolis brevibus, cylindraceis vel subconoideis; ascis oblongis, $250 \approx 75$ (paraphysibus?); sporidiis oblongis, utrinque obtusis, medio leni-

ter constrictis, 12-16-septatis, muriformibus, 60-75 \pm 20-21, flavo-brunneis, demum brunneis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Lupini in monte Paddo Americæ borealis.

- *35. **Pleospora Verbasci** Rabenh. in Marcucci Un. Itin. n. II, et 7078 Barbey Floræ Sardoæ Compendium p. 204. — Peritheciis.....; ascis permagnis, linear-i-clavatis, hyalinis; sporidiis oblongis, 26-28 \pm 13-14, luteis, muriformibus.

Hab. in Verbasco, Gonnos Fanadiga Sardiniae.

- *36. **Pleospora gigaspora** Karst. Hedwigia 1884, p. 37. — Peritheciis in matrice haud mutata, sparsis vel subgregariis, epidermide primitus tectis, dein ea perfossa nudatis, conoideo-sphaeroideis vel lenticulari-hemisphaericis, basi applanatis, vertice obtusis vel umbo-natis, levibus, glabris, atris, 300-400 μ . diam.; sporidiis octonis, distichis, ovoido-oblongatis vel ellipsoideis, supra medium constrictis, rectis, superne obtuse subattenuatis, parte dimidia inferiori angustiore apiceque rotundata, transverse 10-13-septatis, murali divisis, septulis longitudinalibus hinc inde interruptis, obsoletioribus, 3-4, saturate melleis, demum dilute fusco-melleis, 60-70 \pm 24-31.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis herbarum majorum in insula Mairis glacialis, Kildin.

- *38. **Pleospora Clarkeana** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1884, p. 75. 7080 — Peritheciis minutis 100 μ . diam., membranaceis, sparsis, parenchymate foliorum immersis, sursum leniter prominentibus, epidermide atrata tectis, demum collapsis; ostiolis ægre prominulis; ascis subcylindraceis, 125 \pm 25; sporidiis biseriatis, piriformibus vel oblongis, saepius medio leniter constrictis, circiter 7-septatis, demum muriformibus, brunneis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Plantaginis maritimæ, Island de Grand Menau Amer. bor. (Miss. C. H. CLARKE). — Affinis *P. Heleocharidis*, sed ascis et sporidiis minoribus.

- *39. **Pleospora Paronychiæ** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 38. — Epiphylla, sparsa; peritheciis globosis, prominulis, papillatis, semiimmersis, minimis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis fusiformibus, centro constrictis, multiseptatis muriformibusque, atro-fuligineis, demum opacis 30 \pm 10.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Paronychiæ serpyllifoliæ, Luchon Galliæ.

- *40. **Pleospora Cerastii** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 10. — Foliicola, hypogena; peritheciis atris, carbonaceis, 70-

100 μ . diam.; ascis paucis (vulgo 7) in eodem perithecio, clavatis, 105 \approx 23, 8-sporis; paraphysibus non observatis; sporidiis distichis, obovato-oblongis, saturate fuscis, fere opacis, 7-septatis, murali-divisis, medio parum constrictis, parte diuidia antica paullum latiore.

Hab. in foliis Cerastii alpini, Nowaja Semlja.

- *41. **Pleospora guaranitica** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 230. — 7083
Peritheciis globulosis, minutissimis, 70-90 μ . d., primo epidermide tectis, dein erumpenti-subsuperficialibus, sparsis, atris, glabris, levibus, tenui-membranaceis, contextu crasse parenchymatico-celluloso, olivaceo-fusco; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 60-80 \approx 25-30, 2-3 in quoque perithecio, tenui-tunicatis, antice obtusissime latissime que rotundatis, postice brevissime noduloseque stipitatis, aparamphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, 25-35 \approx 12-14, rectis vel vix inaequilateralibus, primo crasse muco vestitis dein nudis, septis 5 transversis, ad medium tantum constrictis, 1-2-(rarissime 0 v. 3-) longitudinalibus donatis, utrinque acutuseculis, loculis 3-superis crassioribus hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia emortua, exsiccata, adhuc pendula Leguminosæ herbaceæ enjusdam, Paraguay Bras.

- *42. **Pleospora abbreviata** Fuck. Reis nach Nordpolarm. III, et Ou- 7084
demans Contr. Fl. Myc. Now Seml. p. 152, tab. II, fig. 8. — Peritheciis sparsis, demum subliberis, aterrimis, pro ratione minutis, globoso-conicis; ascis oblongo-ovatis, stipite laterali, brevi, 8-sporis, 88 \approx 34; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-ovatis, inaequaliter didymis, medio constrictis, 5-septatis, cum septis longitudinalibus, primo aureis dein fuscis, 24 \approx 12.

Hab. in calycibus et leguminibus exsiccatis Phacæ frigidae, Nowaja Semlja.

52. **Pleospora Spegazziniana** Saccardo Syll. II, p. 257. *Var. betulina* 3764
Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis numerosissimis gregariis, primo cortice immersis, dein prominentibus epidermidemque eis adhaerentem elevantibus. $1/2$ mm. diam., ostiolo papillato, rugoso, nigro; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, apice rotundatis, breviter stipitatis, 8-sporis, 192-200 \approx 26-32; paraphysibus filiformibus, septatis, quandoque apice incrassatis; sporidiis uniseriatis, obliquis v. subdistichis, ovato-oblongis, melleis, 7-septatis, muralibus, ad septa constrictis, 36-42 \approx 16-18.

Hab. in ramulis siccis Betuleæ albae prope Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *70. **Pleospora brachysca** Pass, in litt. Berl. Fungi Moricolæ fasc. 7085 II, tab. I, fig. 1-6. — Peritheciis amphigenis, minutis, 150-200 μ . diam., sparsis, globulosis, quandoque ostiolo obtuso, brevi donatis, atris; ascis amplis, saccatis vel sursum leniter attenuatis, basi abrupte breviterque stipitatis, foveolo perspicuo instructis, paraphysibus filiformibus, mox evanescentibus obvallatis, 110-120 \approx 24-27, octosporis; sporidiis ellipsoideis, parte superiore vix crassiore, 7-septatis, ad septa medium et pænultima leniter (Chlori-joduri-zynco distincte) constrictis, loculis hinc inde septulis uno, duobus raro tribus, longitudinalibus divisis, 24-30 \approx 10-12, luteis.
Hab. ad folia dejecta, putrida Mori albæ, Parma Italæ borealis.
- *73. **Pleospora Prostii** Pass. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 169. 7086 — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide velatis, scutellatis, centro minute papillulatis, atris glabris, contextu carbonaceo, obscure celluloso; ascis clavatis vel gibboso-saccatis, membrana crassa preeditis, 86-120 \approx 25, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis vel oblique monostichis, oblongo-elliptis, obscure 7-9-septatis, muriformibus e flavo fuscescensibus, nullibi constrictis, primitus strato mucoso, tenui obvolutis, 25-28 \approx 10-12; paraphysibus non visis.
Hab. in leguminibus fracidis Mimosæ Julibrissin in calidariis Horti Minnatensis.
- *75. **Pleospora quadri septata** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIV, 7087 pag. 10. — Peritheciis subgregariis, convexis, atris, nitidis, initio epidermide velatis, parvulis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sub-ellipticis, distichis, quadri septatis, vix constrictis; cellulis uno altero longitudinaliter divisis, brunneis, 20-22 \approx 8.
Hab. in scapis Leucoji in California (HARKNESS).
- *76. **Pleospora pezizoides** Cesati. Cfr. Hedw. 1885, p. 262. — Peritheciis sparsis, quippe sed passim distincte seriatis, quia præcipue nervis foliorum prominentibus impositis, subcutaneis, erumpentibus, vertice ad maturitatem depresso, fere patellari, poro pertuso, nigris, opacis, diametro 1 mm., haud raro minoribus sterilescentibus; ascis facile diffluentibus, non observatis; sporidiis primitus nivalcularibus obsolete 3-septatis, 30 \approx 8, dein leviter soleiformibus, altero polo obtuso, altero breviter attenuato, viridulis, pluri-septatis, incomplete muriformibus, 30 \approx 10-12.
Hab. in foliis vetustis Dracænæ australis in horto botanico Neapolitano Ital. mer. (CESATI).
- *77. **Pleospora calida** Penz. et Sacc. Funghi Mort. pag. 7, tab. IV, 7089

fig. 2. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, epidermide tectis, dein pro-rumpentibus, globosis, haud papillatis, contextu parenchymatico, nigro; ascis clavatis, breviter stipitatis, crasse tunicatis, 110-140 μ . long., 20-23 μ . crassis; paraphysibus numerosis, deliquescentibus; sporidiis subdistichis, ellipticis, triseptatis, ad septa leniter constrictis, cellula una alterave longitudinaliter divisa, brunneolis, 22-26 μ . long., 11-14 μ . crassis, muco hyalino, evanido cinctis.

Hab. in squamis exsiccatis Dracænæ indivisæ, Mortola Italia boreali (O. PENZIG).

*86. **Pleospora Harknessii** Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosporix straminis* 7090
Cooke et Harkn. in Grevill. XIV, pag. 10 nec S. et Sp. — Culmicola; peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, maculis effusis, nigrefactis insidentibus, erumpentibus, atris, convexis pertusis; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis quinqueseptatis, leniter constrictis, fuscis, loculis binis centralibus longitudinaliter divisis, 32-35 \pm 6-8.

Hab. in culmis *Triticæ* in California (HARKNESS).

*88. **Pleospora planispora** Ell. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 53. — 7091
Peritheciis gregariis, siccitate collapsis, 250-330 μ . diam. epidermide vix decolorata tectis; ascis 114-120 \pm 25-28; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, applanatis, 5-septatis, loculis extimis septo longitudinali prædictis, luteis, demum brunneis, 30-40 \pm 15-20 e latere 11 μ . crassis; paraphysibus copiosis.

Hab. in culmis putrescentibus verisimiliter Elymi. — Affinis *P. aurea* a qua mycelio non abundante, sporidiis latioribus, constanter 5-septatis distinguenda.

*97. **Pleospora ovoidea** Niessl Contr. Fl. Myc. Lus. p. 12. — Peritheciis sparsis in foliorum parenchymate innatis, ovoideis, majusculis, 0,5 mm. altis, numquam collapsis, rigidis, subcarbonaceis, atris, glabris, ostiolo brevi, conico, vix prominulo; ascis clavatis, stipite brevi, ut in *P. herbarium*, 8-sporis, 140-165 \pm 21-23; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ovoideo-oblongis, superne rotundatis, inferne attenuatis, medio constrictis, muriformibus, transverse 7-, in longitudine 1-3-septatis, obscure fuscis, 25-30 \pm 11-14; paraphysibus longis et crassis, guttulatis, simplicibus vel laxe ramosis.

Hab. ad folia emortua Agaves americanæ, Coimbra Lusitanæ (MOLLER).

*100. **Pleospora Arctagrostidis** Oudem. Cont. à la Flore myc. de 7092
Nowaja Semlja pag. 9, tab. I, fig. 1. — Peritheciis in foliis hypogenis, epidermide pro maxima parte tectis, 1 mm. diam., atris,

poro pertusis, glabris; ascis cylindraceis, primitus saltem quam maxime stipatis, 116 \pm 30, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, obovato-oblongis, primitus mellei coloris, pellucidis, postea fuscescensibus, semipellucidis, medio parum constrictis, loculis horizontaliter, 6-septatis, plurimis septo verticali murali-divisis, 35 \pm 12.

Hab. in *Arctagrostide latifolia*, Nowaja Semlja.

- *102. **Pleospora Karstenii** Berl. et Vogl. Ita denominanda est *Pleospora arctica* Karsten Fungi Spetsb. n. 31 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 271, nam alia *Pleospora arctica* Fuck. in Die zweite deutsch. Nord-polarf. II, pag. 32 exstat, quæ anterior.

- *112. **Pleospora islandica** Johans. Svamp. fron Island. pag. 170, tab. XXIX, fig. 12. — Peritheciis sparsis, globosis vel globoso-depressis, breviter papillatis, sub epidermide nidulantibus, deum per epidermidem fissam erumpentibus, atris, glabris, plerumque basi filamentis paucis, fuligineis, obtusis cinctis, majusculis, 290-380 μ . diam.: ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, in stipitem brevem attenuatis, octosporis, paraphysibus numerosis, articulatis v. guttulatis, simplicibus v. sparse ramosis, ascis superantibus, 125-150 \pm 23-27; sporidiis distichis, fusideo-oblongis, saepe inaequilateralibus, rotundatis vel acutiusculis, rectis, transverse 7-10-septatis, medio constrictis, flavis, sepimento in longitudine uno (altero) percurrente, loculis ultimis integris et saepe pallidioribus, muco hyalino obvolutis, 34-45 \pm 10-14.

Hab. in culmis et vaginis Poæ cæsiæ, Holar Islandæ bor.

- *116. **Plenospora Engeliana** (Sauter) Winter Die Pilze II, p. 493. *Dacryospora Engeliana* Saut. — Peritheciis gregariis, saepe stipatis, initio immersis et ostiolo vix emergente, denique ad medium exsertis sphæroideo-conoideis, vertice poro ampio pertuso denique amplius hiantibus, nigris, majusculis; ascis cylindraceis, elongatis, deorsum attenuatis octosporis, 160-165 \pm 10-11; sporidiis oblongis, medio profunde constrictis, utrinque acutiusculis, 3-5-septatis, addito saepe septo longitudinali, flavo-brunneis, monostichis 21-25 \pm 8-9; paraphysibus copiosis.

Hab. in thallo *Solorinæ saccatæ* in Germania. — An eadem ac *Pl. Solorinæ*.

- *121. **Pleospora Vogliniana** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, tab. LV, fig. 3. — Peritheciis subsparsis, peridermio dealbato tectis, globoso-lepressis $1/4$ mm. diam., dein leniter emergentibus, ostiolo inconspicuo; ascis tereti-clavatis, breve distichis, oblongo-fusideoideis, 5-septato-muriformibus, ad septa leniter constrictis, 14-18 \pm 7, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice Betulae albae circa Lutetiam Gallie (FEUILLEAUBOIS).

- *124. **Pleospora argyrospora** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 25. — 709
Peritheciis minutis, nigris, erumpentibus, sparsis; ascis 8-sporis, clavatis, sessilibus, crasse tunicatis, 60-65 \approx 20; paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis hyalinis, distichis, elliptico-lanceolatis, 3-septatis, septis 1-2 longitudinalibus, 18 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Deudromeci rigidi, Tamalpais in California.

PYRENOPHORA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 277.

- *6. **Pyrenophora depressa** Peck in Torr. bot. Club. 1881, pag. 28. — 709
Peritheciis 250-350 μ . diam., depressis vel collapsis, primo epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus vel liberis, nigris, saepe basi filamentis mycelicis parcis, appressis, nigris, radiantibus cinetis, apice setis brevibus, parcis, erectis vel divergentibus, rigidis praeditis; ascis cylindraceis vel subclavatis, 110-150 μ . longis; sporidiis stipatis vel oblique monostichis, oblongis vel subobovatis, triseptatis, uno vel duobus septulis longitudinalibus divisis, 28-35 \approx 15-20, coloratis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Arabidis, in California Amer. bor. (M. E. JONES).

- *7. **Pyrenophora abscondita** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 3, p. 1. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 39, *Sphaeria abscondita* Karst. Fung. Lapp. or., p. 216, 1865 (Notis. in Sällök. pro Faun. et Flor. Fenn. Förh 8 h. 1882). — Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide tectis, rotundatis, plus minus deplanatis, rugulosis, atris; hyphis tortuosis, fuligineis, undique obsessis, punctiformibus; ascis clavatis, brevisime stipitatis, 60-100 \approx 10-18; sporidiis octonis, ellipsoideis vel ovoideo-oblongatis, utrinque attenuatis, ad medium constrictis, rectis v. leniter curvulis, mono-vel subdistichis, 3-5-septatis, septulo unico, hinc inde interrupto, accidente longitudinali, melleis, haud bene pellucidis, 17-21 \approx 7-9.

Hab. in caulis vetustissimis Trollii europæi ad insulam maris glacialis Olenji.

- *9. **Pyrenophora glacialis** (Niessl) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora glaciata* Niessl in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 236. — Peritheciis sparsis, sessilibus, atris, globosis, 3 mm. diam. parenchymatice fusce contextis, vertice setis 12 fuscis, acutis, rigidis, circ. 60 \approx 4-6 et basi hyphis plus minusve crebris et longis, septatis, simplicibus,

fuscis, 4 μ . cr. obsessis; ascis crassis, clavatis, 8-sporis, 120 \pm 30; sporidiis 2-stichis, plus minusve ovatis, obtusis, flavo-fuscis, transverse 8-septatis, longitudinaliter 3-septatis, medio haud constrictis, 30-36 \pm 15; paraphysibus filiformibus; Jodii ope episporio coeruleo-tineto.

Hab. ad folia et pedunculos sicclos Cerastii latifolii juxta glaciem æternam montis Ortler prope Sulden in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

- *13. **Pyrenophora paucitricha** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora paucitricha* Fuck. in Die zweite deutsch. Nordpolarf. II, pag. 32, tab. I, fig. 3. — Peritheciis minutissimis, sparsis, subsuperficialibus, conicis, aterrimis, vertice pilis paucis, brevibus, rigidis, concoloribus obsitis; ascis ovato-oblongis, utrinque obtusis, subcuryatis, tunica crassa præditis, 8-sporis, 112-34; sporidiis imbricato-subdistichis, oblongo-ovatis, utrinque obtusis, rectis, 5-septatis muriformibusque, medio constrictis, fuscis, 34-13.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis delapsis Salicis arcticæ, Kaiser-Franz-Joseph-Fjord in Groenlandia.

- *17. **Pyrenophora oligotricha** (Niessl) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora oligotricha* Niessl in litt. Rehm in Hedwigia 1885, p. 237. — Peritheciis gregariis, minutissimis, 0,2 mm. diam., sessilibus, globosis, atris, parenchymatice, fusce contextis, vertice setis 8 fuscis, acutis, simplicibus, septatis, rigidis, 60-120 \pm 5-6 et basi plerumque hyphis nonnullis, plus minusve longis, simplicibus, fuscis, circ. 4 μ . crass. obsessis; ascis elliptico-clavatis, brevissime stipitatis, crassis, 8-sporis, 75 (-90) \pm 18; sporidiis distichis, oblongis et subclavatis, obtusis, rectis, melleis, transverse 8-, longitudinaliter 1-septatis, medio haud constrictis, 21-25 \pm 9-10; paraphysibus filiformibus; Jodii ope episporio coeruleo-tineto.

Hab. ad caules putridos Trifolii pallescentis juxta glacies æternas montis Ortler prope Sulden in Tirolia (Dr. REHM).

- *21. **Pyrenophora chrysospora** (Niessl) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 285. *Var. 3861 polaris* Karst. in Hedw. 1884, p. 38, *Pleospora herbarium* Karst. Fungi Spetsb. p. 98, pr. p. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, subsphaeroideis, saepe ostiolo papillato, vertice setulis parcis, erectis, divergentibus, brevibus instructis, circ. 0,2 mm. latis; ascis oblongatis v. oblongato-clavatis, brevissime pedicellatis, 90-180 \pm 30-44; sporidiis octonis, di-vel subtristichis, ellipsoideis vel ovoideo-oblongatis, ad medium vix vel leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusis, transverse 7-raro 5-septatis, septulis longitudinalibus hinc inde interruptis 1-3 accendentibus, rectis, inaequilateralibus vel leniter curvulis, aureis

vel melleis, demum in fuscum plus minus vergentibus, 30-53 \approx 18-27; paraphysibus parum notabilibus.

Hab. ad folia plantarum variarum Di- et Monocotyledonearum in insulis Spetsbergen et Beeren Eiland.

*23. **Pyrenophora fenestrata** Peck in Torr. Bot. Club. 1884, p. 28. 7103

— Peritheciis 280-370 μ . diam., depressis, primum epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus et liberis, setis parcis, rigidis, divergentibus praeditis; ascis evanidis; sporidiis oblongis, fenestratis, dense coloratis, in massa nigris, 40-50 \approx 18-22, transverse 7-septatis, medio saepe constrictis.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis emortuis, Utah Amer. bor.

*27. **Pyrenophora aparaphysata** (Therr.) Berl. et Vogl. *Pleospora* 7104

aparaphysata Therr. in Rev. Myc. 1882, pag. 220. — Peritheciis majusculis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $3/4$ mm. diam., compressis, hysteriiformibus vel subsphaeroideis, primum epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus et tum subsuperficialibus, nigris, dein nitidis, basi tomento byssino, radiante, rufescente, fugaci cinctis, ostiolis setis nonnullis, rigidis, radiantibus praeditis; ascis saccatis, breviter stipitatis, crasse tunicatis, 120-150 \approx 14-20, octosporis; sporidiis oblongis, ellipticis, 5-7-septatis, murali divisis, septis levissime contractis, 20-25 \approx 8-10 subflavidulis.

Hab. in culmis senescentibus *Secalis*, Lyon Galliae.

JULELLA Fabr. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 289.

101. **Julella Tulasnei** (Crouan) Berl. et Vogl. Huc ducenda *Rosellinia Tulasnei* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 276 (Cfr. iconem Crouanianam). 1119

TEICHOSPORA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 291.

*4. **Teichospora Eucalypti** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria* 7105
Eucalypti Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 20. — Sparsa; peritheciis subsuperficialibus, parvis, subglobosis, atris; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis uniserialibus, ellipticis, medio leniter constrictis, 5-7-septatis muriformibusque, fuscis, 20-22 \approx 8.

Hab. in ligno putri *Eucalypti* in California.

*5. **Teichospora vilis** (Fr.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria vilis* Fr. S. M. II, 3226
 p. 466, *Melanomma vire* Fuck. Symb. myc. p. 160, Sacc. Syll. II,
 p. 100, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 103. — Sporidia oblonga,
 utrinque rotundata, transverse 3-septata, cellulis mediis plerumque longitudinaliter septatis, medio constricta, luteo-fusca, 12-15 \approx 4-5,5.

- *6. **Teichospora oxythele** Sacc. et Br. Myc. Mic. II, p. 22, n. 98, 7106
tab. X, f. 24. — Peritheciis sparsis, e basi infossa superficialibus,
globoso-conicis, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, carbonaceis, ostiolo acute pa-
pillato; ascis, tereti-cylindraceis, breve et crasse stipitatis, paraphy-
satis, octosporis, 100-120 \approx 14-16; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis,
utrinque rotundatis, 26-30 \approx 9-11, 5-septatis parceque muriformi-
bus, non constrictis, fuligineis.
Hab. in cortice duriore Salicis, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD).
17. **Teichospora brevirostris** (Fr.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 295, 3892
Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 103. — Perithecia demum plus mi-
nusve emergentia v. ostiolo tantum emersa, rugulosa, ostiolo coni-
co-subcylindraceo, perforato prædicta, 450-470 μ . lat., 600-660 μ .
alta; ascis deorsum attenuati, 95-120 \approx 10-12; sporidia plerumque
subinæquilateralia, 3-5 transverse septata, sepimento in longitudine
uno, imperfecto, ad septa non vel perparum constricta, obliqua mo-
nosticha, aureo-fuscidula, 14-19 \approx 7-7.5; paraphyses filiformes.
19. **Teichospora obducens** (Fr.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 295, Var. **Hippophaes** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 4, p. 5, et Rev. atque Synop. Asc. 3891
fenn. p. 33. — Sporidiis ovoideis, ad medium constrictis, 5-7-septa-
tis, loculis, ultimis exceptis, septulo unico, longitudinali divisis, lu-
teolis vel flavis, pellucidis, 22-27 \approx 9-12.
Hab. ad lignum ramorum Hippophaës rhamnoidis prope
Vasam Fenniæ.
20. **Teichospora ignavis** (De Not.) Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 296, Win- 3895
ter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 103. Sec. cl. Winter (l. c.) huc referenda
est *Teich. Morthieri* Fuck. — Perithecia sparsa vel subgregaria,
mox initio superficialia, mox primo immersa, demum erumpentia,
ostiolo distincto, papilliformi, obtuso, perforato, sæpe circa ostio-
lum umbilicata, rugulosa, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., substantia crassa firma;
sporidia 7-septata, flavo-fusca, murali-divisa.
- *29. **Teichospora Olenjensis** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 4, p. 5. — Rev. 7107
atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 33. — Peritheciis subgregariis, basi
aplanatis, levibus, atris, ostiolo papillato. 4-5 mm. lat.; sporidiis
octonis, elongatis, utrinque attenuatis, ad medium plus minus
constrictis, 7-9-septatis, loculo uno altero septulo unico longi-
tudinali diviso, fuscis vel fuligineis, impellucidis, 40-51 \approx 10-15.
Hab. in ramis decorticatis aridis Salicum in insula Olenji
Maris glacialis.
- *31. **Teichospora muricata** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. Nat. 7108
Hist. 1884, p. 5. — Peritheciis superficialibus, hemisphaericis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$

mm. diam., sparsis vel subgregariis, udis olivaceis, siccis atris collapsisque, muricato-rugulosis, saepe circa ostiolum prominulum, subcompressum radiato-sulcatis; ascis 125 ± 15 , evanescentibus; paraphysibus copiosis, crassiusculis. granulosis, $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3 μ . latis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, $18-25 \pm 10-11\frac{1}{2}$, 3-septatis, demum submuriformibus, brunneis.

Hab. in cortice exteriore arborum, San Diego Amer. bor. (C. R. Orcutt). — A *T. pesizoide* peritheciis rugosis, majoribus, demum collapsis, ascorum sporidiorumque magnitudine differt.

- *35. **Teichospora patellaris** Karst. Fung. Fenn. atque Sib. in Medd. 70 af Soc. pro Faun. et Fl. fenn. II, 1884, p. 139. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 34. — Peritheciis subgregariis, erumpenti-superficialibus, atris, opacis, 4-6 mm. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 150 ± 14 ; sporidiis octonis, monostichis, spheroideo-ellipsoideis, 3-septatis, septulo longitudinali obsoleto accidente, loculis guttula unica, minuta, chlorina præditis, $15-21 \pm 10-12$; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad lignum et corticem truncorum resinosorum pr. Ter-vasalmi in parœcia Kuhmo Ostrobotniae in Fennia.

- *42. **Teichospora Wainioi** Karst. Fung. Fenn. atque Sib. in Medd. af 7110 Soc. pro Faun. et Fl. Fenn. II, 1884, p. 139, et Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 33. — Peritheciis gregariis, demum superficialibus, ovoideo-spheroideis, tandem saepe vertice plus minus collapsis, seabriusculis, vix nitentibus, nigris, 3-4 mm. lat., ostiolo papilliformi; sporidiis di- vel submonostichis, ovoideo-oblongatis vel elongatis, 2-6, vulgo 3-6-septatis, raro loculo secundo vel tertio septulo longitudinali diviso, ad septa leviter constrictis, rectis vel subcurvulis, fuscidulis, pellucidis, $15-21 \pm 5-6$; paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus, haud bene discretis.

Hab. ad lignum vetustum in parœcia Hollola Fenniae. — *Teichosporæ deflectenti* proxima.

- *45. **Teichospora rostrata** Karst. in Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 107. — 7111 Peritheciis discretis vel concrescentibus, primitus sub epidermide nidulantibus, demum liberis, superficialibus, subspheroideis, atris, ostiolo conoideo obtuso, peritheciis duplo breviore, circiter 0,4 mm. lat.; ascis cylindraceis, 125 ± 10 , octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideis, utrinque obtusissimis, ad medium constrictis, 3-5-septatis, loculis mediis septo longitudinali divisis, hyalinis, $16-21 \pm 9-10$; paraphysibus haud bene discretis.

Hab. ad ramos exsiccatos Ribis alpini prope Mustiala Fen-niæ. — *T. propendulae* affinis.

- *46. **Teichospora cervariensis** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. II, p. 28, 7112 n. 124, tab. VIII, fig. 5. — Peritheciis basi adnata superficia-libus, globoso-conicis, breve sed acute papillatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., atris, laxe gregariis, glabris; ascis tereti-clavulatis, brevissime sti-pitatis, parce paraphysatis, 160-170 \approx 20-25, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-fusoideis, utrinque acutiusculis, 10-12-septa-to-muriformibus, ad septa duo intermedia parum constrictis, 50 \approx 16, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis putridis decorticatis Quercus pedunculatae, Cervarese in provincia patavina Ital. bor.

Observatio

Genus **Winteria** in Sylloge sub *Hyalophragmii* militans, sporidiis septulis longitudinalibus præditis potius inter *Dictyosporas* adhi-bendum (Confr. Winter Die Pilze II, p. 280) et apud genus *Tei-chosporam* locandum.

WINTERIA Rehm — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 225.

1. **Winteria crustosa** E. et E. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 149. — Peri-theciis membranaceis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm., depresso-hemisphæricis, tuber-culosis, apice rugosis, laciniato-ruptis, partim connexis vel iasiden-tibus, subiculo atro, crustaceo, plus vel minus distincto; ascis clava-to-cylindraceis, 65-80 \approx 10; paraphysisbus (?) filiformibus, mox in materia granulari solutis; sporidiis biseriatis, fusiformibus, 20-25 \approx 4-5, luteolis vel hyalinis languidis, gelatina involutis, plasmate in parte media diviso, raro 3-partito.

Hab. in ligno decorticato Quercus, West Chester, Amer. bor.
— «Sporidia an revera muriformia?».

2. **Winteria rhoina** (E. et E.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria rhoina* E. et E. 7114 in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 149. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, dense grega-riis, subseriatis, subglobosis, atris $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., membranaceis, tenuibus, vel collapsis et tunc concavis vel patellæformibus, ostio-lo papilliformi vel plerumque 4-5-stellato-rupto; ascis 45-60 \approx 7-8, in parte media amplis; paraphysisbus validis, linearibus, nu-cleolatis; sporidiis biseriatis, fusiformibus, luteolis, nucleolatis, rectis vel leniter curvatis, interdum constrictis, 20-25 \approx 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3.

Hab. in ligno putri Rhois copallinæ, Newfield, Amer. bor.
— «Sporidia an re vera muriformia?».

3. **Winteria cœrulea** (E. et E.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria cœrulea* E. 711 et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, 1885. — Peritheciis sparsis, membranaceis, applanatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., epidermide primo integra, dein partim rupta et iis adhaerente tectis, ostiolo ampio, papilliformi, obtuso, demum collapso et tum umbilicatis; ascis 75-114 \approx 15-17, oblongo-cylindraceis, 8-sporis inferne abrupte contractis, basi valida; paraphysibus, basi acutis, luteolis, multiseptatis (8-12), et submuriformibus, 30-35 \approx 7-8.

Hab. in cortice viva Coniferæ cujusdam in Americæ bor. (W. N. SUKSDORF).

4. **Winteria excellens** (Rehm) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 226 est *Discomyces Odontotremati minori* per affinis (Confr. Winter Hedwigia 1886, pag. 103).

PLEOSPHÆRIA Spieg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 304.

- * 4. **Pleosphæria modesta** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 26. — Peritheciis superficialibus, orbicularibus, nigris, 135 μ . diam., setis rigidis, nigris, 40-50 μ . longis ornatis; ascis octosporis, ovatis vel late fusoides, 45-50 \approx 15-20; paraphysibus nullis; sporidiis ellipticis, 3-4-septatis, septis 2 longitudinalibus, pallide olivaceo-brunneis, 10 \approx 6.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis, putrescentibus Eucalypti, San Francisco in California.

CROTONOCARPIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 306.

1. **Crotonocarpia moriformis** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 306, Winter 2932 in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — Ascii cylindrici, breve pelicellati, 8-spori, 175 \approx 14-16.

CUCURBITARIA Gray. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 307.

- * 4. **Cucurbitaria Coremæ** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 89. 7117 — Peritheciis primum epidermide tectis, demum liberis, ovatis, nigris, rugosis, 160-330 μ . diam., ostiolis late papilliformibus vel obtuse conoides; ascis cylindraceis, 150 \approx 15; sporidiis monostichis vel oblique aut partim distichis, ellipsoideis vel oblongo-ellipsoideis, primo luteis demum brunneis, circiter 7-septatis, nonnullis septulis longitudinalibus, imperfectis divisis, medio constrictis, 20-25 \approx 7-9.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Coremæ Conradii, Willow Grove in America boreali.

10. **Cucurbitaria Amorphæ** (Wallr.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 311. 3944
 — Asci longe pedicellati, 155-175 \approx 12-16; sporidia monosticha,
 5-7 transverse septata, muriformia, medio subconstricta, 21-30
 \approx 9-11.
- *10. **Cucurbitaria longitudinalis** Peck in 33 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 34, 7118
 tab. 2, fig. 23-26. — Peritheciis 500-750 μ . diam., subglobosis, in
 series longitudinales dispositis in rimis corticis, nigris, apice per-
 foratis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis monostichis, 4-5-septatis, 1-
 2-septis longitudinalibus divisus, coloratis, 28-32 \approx 10-12,5.
Hab. in caulibus Andromedæ ligustrinæ, Center in Amer-
 ica boreali.
12. **Cucurbitaria delitescens** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 311, ***Prunorum** Sacc. 3946
 in Misc. Myc. I, p. 5. — Peritheciis in cæspitulos collectis, trans-
 verse erumpentibus, globosis subinde confluentibus, obtuse papil-
 latis, minutis, atris, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis tereti-clavulatis, para-
 physatis, breve stipitatis, 170 \approx 20-25 p. sporif., octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, obovato-ellipsoideis, apice obtusioribus, 28-
 32 \approx 15, 7-septatis denseque muriformibus, ad septum medium ma-
 nifeste, ad cetera vix constrictis, 25-32 \approx 12-15, olivaceo-fuligineis.
Hab. in ramis corticatis Pruni spinosæ prope Troyes Gal-
 liae (BRIARD). — A typo præcipue sporidiis majoribus differt.
15. **Cucurbitaria acervata** Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 313, Winter in 3949
 Hedwigia 1886, pag. 105. — Asci 120-160 \approx 14-16; sporidia 5-7
 transverse septata, in longitudine septo uno et saepe imperfecto,
 fusca, 19-21 \approx 8-9.
24. **Cucurbitaria Negundinis** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 105, Cu- 3958
 curbitaria Ailanthi Rab. F. Eur. n. 1833, Sacc. Syll. II, p. 315.
 — Perithecia plerumque conferta, mox superficialia, demum sub-
 umbilicata, seabra, nigra, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam.; ascis 4-6-8-spori, 140-
 180 \approx 14-16; sporidia monosticha, oblonga, utrinque acutiuscula,
 medio constricta, saepe inæquilateralia, aureo-fusca, 7-septata, mu-
 riformia, 26-30 \approx 10-11; paraphyses filiformes. — In Negundine!
- *26. **Cucurbitaria Cingarus** Schulz et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7119
 Ill. fung. Slav. n. 797. — Peritheciis hinc inde cæspitose aggre-
 gatis, initio peridermio tectis dein erumpentibus, globoso-depressis,
 minutulis, $\frac{1}{3}$ min. vix diam., subcarbonaceis, opace nigris, ostiolo
 impresso minuto; ascis tereti-clavulatis, paraphysatis, octosporis,
 subsessilibus; sporidiis subdistichis, subellipticis, utrinque obtuse
 acutatis, 30-38 \approx 12-15, 5-septatis parceque muriformibus, ad septa
 vix constrictis, melleis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis *Coryli Avellanae* prope Vinkovce Slavonie. — Adsunt perithecia spermogonica subsimilia (*Phoma Cingarus*), sporulis subglobosis vel ovoideis, 4 μ . longis, hyalinis; basidiis triplo longioribus suffultis.

- *36. **Cucurbitaria hirtella** Bacc. et Avett. Contr. Stud. myc. roman. 7120 p. 17, t. XVI, f. 5. — Peritheciis stromate pulvinato, late effuso-insidentibus, nigris, sphæroideis vel piriformibus, initio tectis dein erumpentibus, aculeis brevibus, conicis, concoloribus hirtis, ostiolo papillato, conico; ascis 8-sporis, clavulatis, evanescentibus, 55-75 \approx 11-14; sporidiis inordinatis vel distichis, pallide luteolis, transverse tri-vel tetraseptatis, loculis mediis longitudinaliter uniseptatis, ellipticis, ad medium constrictis, 14-20 \approx 7; paraphysibus non visis.

Hab. in ramulis putrescentibus Sambuci, Roma Ital. merid.

- 3973 39. **Cucurbitaria salicina** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 320. *Var. populinæ* Bacc. et Avett. Contr. Myc. Rom. pag. 19, tab. I, fig. 13-17. — A typo differt præcipue sporidiis ovoideo-oblongis, medio non constrictis, brevioribus crassioribusque, 18-20 \approx 9-11, nec non matrice.

Hab. in ramis exsiccatis Populi, sociâ *Diplodiæ salicinæ* Roma Ital. merid.

45. **Cucurbitaria Dulcamaræ** Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 321, Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 105. — Perithecia acervulos vel cæspites minutos, rotundatos, ellipticos seu oblongos, sœpe confluentes elongatosque, erumpentes formantia, mox depressa et collapsa, nigra; asci cylindracei, deorsum attenuati, 8-spori, 130-160 \approx 12-14; sporidia monosticha, oblonga, medio subconstricta, 3-8 transverse septata, sepimento uno, plerumque imperfecto in longitudine, 19-25 \approx 9-10,5, rarius 35 μ . longa; paraphyses filiformes.

- *46. **Cucurbitaria umbilicata** Ell. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 53. — 7121 Peritheciis sparsis, depresse-hemisphaericis, nigris, rugosis, 330-500 μ . diam., sursum siccitate collapsis; ascis cylindraceis, 114 \approx 11; sporidiis sœpe monostichis, ellipsoideis, primo 3-septatis, medio constrictis, luteis, dein muriformibus, brunneis, 22-28 \approx 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ -13.

Hab. in caule decorticato *Salviæ* (*Sage-brush*) Utah Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

THYRIDIUM Sacc. Syll. II, p. 323.

- *1. **Thyridium Garryæ** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria Garryæ* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 20. — Gregarium sparsumve; peritheciis semiimmersis, subglobosis, atris, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. d., poro pertusis; ascis cylindraceis, 4-8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, 7-

septatis muriformibusque, hyalinis, demum flavidofuscis, 40-45 \approx 15-18; episporio crasso, hyalino.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis, dealbatis *Garryæ* in California (HARKNESS).

- *2. **Thyridium antiquum** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria anti-* 7123
qua Ell. et Ev. in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, pag. 91. — Peritheciis
 saepe solitariis, globosis, 250-330 μ , diam., 2-3-gregariis, cortice im-
 mersis atque fibris corticis, sursum nigrescentis, tectis eumque in pu-
 stulas tuberculiformes elevantibus, ostioliis papilliformibus, demum
 perforatis; ascis cylindraceis, 75-80 \approx 10; paraphysibus filiformibus,
 copiosis; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, demum trise-
 ptato-muriformibus, 17-19 \approx 7, brunneis.

Hab. in cortice interiore truncorum *Vitis viniferae* Newfield Amer. bor.

- *4. **Thyridium personatum** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria 7124*
personata Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 20. — Ligni-
 colum; peritheciis sparsis in tuberculo ligneo, ellipsoideo, elevato,
 griseo vel nigrescente nidulantibus, ostiolo brevi, vix conspicuo,
 pertuso; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis uniseriatis, ellipti-
 cis, medio constrictis, triseptatis, septis 1-2-longitudinalibus per-
 cursis, late brunneis, 18-20 \approx 10.

Hab. in ligno decorticato *Acaciæ* in California (HARKNESS).

FENESTELLA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 325.

- *1. **Fenestella callispora** (Duby) Cooke in Grev. XIV, p. 48, *Sphae-* 7125
ria callispora Duby in herb. Curt. — Immersa, pustulata, erumpens,
 epidermide fissa tecta; peritheciis paucis, minutissimis, glo-
 bosis, congestis; ostioliis subnullis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis elliptico-
 acuminatis, magnis, biserialibus, quinquesepattis muriformibusque,
 luteo-fuscis, 30-40 \approx 18.

Hab. in ramis *Broussonetiæ papyriferae*, Geneve Helvetie.

- *6. **Fenestella hormospora** (Berk. et Curt.) Cooke in Grevillea XIV, 7126
 pag. 48, *Valsa hormospora* Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Berk. *Val-*
sa conjuncta Schwein. (nec Fries) Amer. n. 1383. — Perithe-
 ciis paucis, in circulos irregulares confertis, disco erumpente, or-
 biculari, albido, pulverulento; ostioliis brevibus, subconjunctis; ascis
 amplis, clavatis; sporidiis subellipticis, utrinque muticis, medio con-
 strictis, 5-septatis, demum merenchymaticis, fuscis.

Hab. in ramis, Bethlehem Amer. bor.

- *10. **Fenestella schistostroma** (Duby) Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 48, 4504

Sphaeria schistostroma Duby in Rab. Fungi Eur. n. 53 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 441. — Immersa, demum erumpens, epidermide cineta; peritheciis 5-15 aggregatis, ovatis, verticalibus inclinatis, stromate nigro, inaequabili, primum compacto, demum in fragmenta plura diffusso tectis; ostiolis vix prominulis, saepe obsoletis; ascis cylindrico-elongatis rigidis; sporidiis uniserialibus, ovoideo-ellipsoideis, primo uni-demum 3-5-septatis, et tandem merenchymaticis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Ribis aurei, Geneve Helvetiae.

Sect. 9. Scolecosporæ Sacc.

OPHIOBOLUS Riess. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 337.

* 1. **Ophiobolus olivaceus** (Ellis) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria olivacea* Ellis in Torr. Bot. Club. 1188 p. 53. — Peritheciis submembranaceis, circiter 250 μ . diam., substantia caulis immersis, epidermide vix elevata olivaceo-brunnea, ostiolo late rugoso, obtuso perforata tectis; ascis clavatis, 75-85 \times 15-18; sporidiis stipatis, luteo-brunneis, vermiciformibus, 6-7-septatis, demum ad septa leniter constrictis, 75 \times 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4, loculo tertio, ab apice, leniter inflato.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis, Utah Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

* 2. **Ophiobolus vulgaris** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 338. *Var. Gnaphalii* Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis innatis, conico-globosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., tomento matricis immersis; ostiolo papillato, prominulo; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, sessilibus, basi nodosulis, octosporis, 120-132 \times 6-7; paraphysibus crassis, simplicibus, paucis; sporidiis fasciculatis parallelis, luteis, filiformibus, curvis vel flexuosis, multiguttulatis vel multiseptatis, 108-124 \times 2-3.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis *Gnaphalii* sylvatici, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

* 3. **Ophiobolus Medusæ** E. et E. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 150. — Peritheciis membranaceis, sparsis, depresso globosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., epidermide non nigrescente, nec elevata, sed ostiolo atro punctiformi perforata tectis; ascis longissimis, 400 \times 12-15, 8-sporis; sporidiis filiformibus, curvatis; ascorum longitudinem aequalibus, in parte media 3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$ μ . latis, utrinque gradatim conicis, luteolis vere hyalinis, endochromate multi-partito.

Hab. in caulibus *Spartinæ*, Cape May Amer. bor.

* 7. **Ophiobolus claviger** Harku. New Calif. Fungi p. 26. — Peritheciis globularibus, ostiolo papillato praeditis, gregariis vel sparsis,

erumpentibus, demum liberis, $\frac{1}{3}$ -1 mm. diam., initio spermatiis minutis faretis; ascis linear-clavatis, octosporis, 210 ± 14 ; paraphysibus filiformibus, vacuolatis; sporidiis pallide brunneis, 20-25-septatis, in tertia parte superiori sæpe tumidulis et constrictis, 140 ± 7 .

Hab. in caulis repertibus *Audibertia humilis*, Folsom Californiae.

- *8. **Ophiobolus Humuli** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 6, p. 2. — Rev. atque 7130

Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 28. — Peritheciis subgregariis, denique subsuperficialibus, subsphaeroideis v. sphæroideo-conoideis, subinde leviter depresso, atris, filamentis griseis obsessis, ostiolo conoideo vel cylindraceo, perithecii diametrum sæpe æquante, 3 mm. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, $90-120 \pm 7-10$; sporidiis octonis, filiformibus, æqualibus, curvatis, pluriguttulatis, dilute luteolis, $75-90 \pm 2$; paraphysibus parcis, 2-3 μ . crass.

Hab. in caulis aridis *Humuli Lupuli* ad Mustiala Fenniae.

- *9. **Ophiobolus incomptus** Niessl in Linh. Fung. hung. n. 472. — Pe- 7131

ritheciis disseminatis, sub epidermide pallescente globosis, vix depresso, 0,26-0,30 mm. diam., atris, glabris, ostiolo conico, mox brevi, apice rotundato; ascis cylindraceis, in stipitem brevem attenuatis, $115-135 \pm 9-10$, octosporis; sporidiis stipatis, filiformibus sed inferne leniter angustatis, 15-17(plerumque 16)-cellularibus, loculo quarto vel quinto sæpe nodoso, parum flexuosis, dilute lutescentibus, $95-110 \pm 3$; paraphysibus simplicibus vel laxe ramosis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Dipsaci silvestris*, Petrozseny Hungariae.

- *19. **Ophiobolus stenosporus** Karst. in Hedw. 1883, n. 12, p. 3. — Rev. 7132

atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 28. — Peritheciis sparsis, primitus epidermide tectis, dein denudatis, forma variis, ut plurimum sphæroideis, exiguis, basi hyphis sparsis, fuligineis cinctis, ostiolo brevi; ascis cylindraceis, $90-116 \pm 6-7$; sporidiis octonis, filiformibus, flexuosis, pluriguttulatis, luteolis, $50-80 \pm 1-1,5$; paraphysibus flexuosis.

Hab. in caulis *Scrophulariae nodosæ* emortuis prope Mustiala.

25. **Ophiobolus Hesperidis** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 343. *Var. Geranii* Karst. 4042

in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 3. — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 27. — Peritheciis innato-emergentibus, subgregariis, ostiolo acuto, conoideo, subinde perithecium dimidium subæquante, exsertis, minutis; ascis anguste cylindraceis, subsessilibus, tortuosis, $150-170 \pm 6-7$; sporidiis filiformibus, simplicibus vel guttulatis, ex hyalino

dilute luteolis, fere longitudine ascii, 1-1,5 μ . crass.; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Geranii silvatici ad Mustiala Fenniae — Parum vel vix differt ab *Oph. tenello*.

- * 37. **Ophiobolus Morthieri** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. pag. 20, n. 87, 7133 tab. X, fig. 20. — Peritheciis gregariis, globoso-conoideis, atris, ostiolo brevi, nudo, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., demum detectis, hyphis adpressis, radiantibus, ochraceo-fuligineis, tortuosis, septatis, 4-5 μ . cr. vestitis; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, 100-120 \approx 8-10 p. spor., stip. 30-35 μ . long. v. breviore; sporidiis cylindraceo-bacillaribus, 90-109 \approx 2, 8-multiguttulatis, eximie convolutis, e hyalino dilutissime luteolis.

Hab. ad caules Gentianæ luteæ aux Loges près Neuchâtel Helvetiae. — Affinis *Oph. persolino* et *O. pellito*, a quibus sporidiis valde curvis et ascis conspicue brevioribus satis differt.

- * 43. **Ophiobolus byssicola** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 26. — Pe- 7134 ritheciis globosis, ostiolo prominulo, superficialibus, $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 mm. d., in subiculo sordide brunneo nidulantibus; ascis octosporis, cylindraceo-clavatis, pedunculo gracili, basi incrassato præditis, 170 \approx 16; sporidiis pallide brunneis, cylindraceis, utrinque obtuse attenuatis, 20-30-septatis, constrictis, 120-140 \approx 4-6, loculo apicali et uno v. tribus, inæquali intervallo, globuloso-inflatis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Sambuci glaucæ, Blue Canon in California.

- * 44. **Ophiobolus inflatus** Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis sparsis, vix conspicuis, cortice immersis, basi hyphis brunneis cinctis; ostiolo obtuso, punctiformi, epidermidem perforante; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, sessilibus, basi nodulosis, octosporis, 120-160 \approx 8-10, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis fasciculatis, parallelis, filiformibus, pallide luteis, multiguttulatis vel simplicibus, subinde medio annulatim inflatulis, curvis vel flexuosis, 100-140 \approx 3.

Hab. in ramis emortuis delapsis Betulæ albæ, Troyes Gallicæ (BRIARD).

- * 46. **Ophiobolus salicinus** Rostrup Islands Svampe p. 7. — Peritheciis sphæroideis, collabascentibus, atro-fuscis, radiato-striatis, ligno adhærentibus, cortice tectis; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, 80-100 \approx 6-9; sporidiis filiformibus, rectis, hyalinis, pluriseptatis, 50-70 \approx 2; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. sub cortice Salicis glaucæ, Langardak Islandæ.

- * 17. **Ophiobolus melioloides** Rich. Spher. nouv. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Franc. 7137
1885, pag. 11, tab. XI. — Peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus,
ovoideis v. turbinatis, subtomentosis, dilute fuscis, apice nigricante;
pilis dematiaceis, septatis, plerumque rectis, perithecia ad basim
arcte cingentibus et maculas 2-4 mm. diam. metientes, hirtas, ni-
gro-fuscas, orbiculares, sparsas, in pagina inferiore foliorum effor-
mantibus; ascis cylindraceis vel cylindraceo-subclavatis, 8-sporis,
100 μ . longis; sporidiis filiformibus, ascos longitudine fere aequan-
tibus, 90 μ . longis, dilute flavescentibus; paraphysibus filiformibus
continuis.

Hab. in pag. inf. foliorum plantæ ejusdam in Nova Caledonia.

- * 59. **Ophiobolus compar** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, pag. 2. — Rev. 7138
atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 27. — Peritheciis sparsis, maculae
purpurascenti incidentibus, subsuperficialibus, conoideo-sphaeroideis,
poro pertusis, atris, 2 mm. latis; ascis cylindraceis, 120 \approx 5-3;
sporidiis octonis, filiformibus, guttulatis, flavescenti-hyalinis, ascum
subæquantibus, 1 μ . crass.

Hab. ad caules Asparagi officinalis emortuos in Mu-
stiala Fenniae.

- * 60. **Ophiobolus versisporus** E. et M. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 99. 7139
— Peritheciis gregariis vel sparsis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., epidermide ni-
gresente, circa ostiolum, breve obtusum, erumpens albescente te-
ctis; ascis 70-80 \approx 8-9; paraphysibus non visis; sporidiis filiformi-
bus, curvatis, primum multinucleatis demum pallide luteis, enu-
cleatis, continuis, 60-70 \approx 2- $2\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in petiolis emortuis Sabalis serrulatae in Amer. bor. 7140

- * 62. **Ophiobolus Peltigerarum** (Arnold) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria*
Peltigerarum Arnold Lichenol. Ausfl. in Tirol XVIII, p. 25, et
Winter Die Pilze II, p. 441. — Peritheciis minutis, sparsis, acer-
vulos erumpentes formantibus, nigris; ascis longe cylindraceis, 12-
16-sporis; paraphysibus filiformibus, longe acicularibus, rectis vel
leniter curvatis; sporidiis longe cylindraceis, rectis vel leniter cur-
vis, guttulis oleosis farctis, 90-100 \approx 3.

Hab. in thallo Peltigeræ aphlosæ in Tirolia. — «An di-
versus ab *Oph. Peltigeræ?*».

- * 63. **Ophiobolus Steinii** (Körber) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria Stei-* 7141
nii Winter Die Pilze II, pag. 443, *Leptorhaphis Steinii* Körb.
in Bericht üb. botan. Lect. Schles. Ges. 1869, p. 67. — Perithe-
ciis sparsis, fere omnino vel $\frac{2}{3}$ thallo immersis, globoso-depressis,
ostio, atro, vix pertuso tantum prominentibus, molliusculis ob-

secre bruneis, 0,4 mm. diam.; ascis fere obpiriformibus utrinque attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 57-61 \pm 9-10; paraphysibus distinctis, filiformibus gracillimis; sporidiis elongato-fusoideis, inaequilateralibus vel leniter curvulis, 2-8-cellularibus, hyalinis, 22-40 \pm 2-3.

Hab. in thallo *Lecanoræ frustulosæ* in Germania.

- *64. **Ophiobolus Körberi** (Stein) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptosphaeria Körberi* Winter Die Pilze II, pag. 413, *Leptorhaphis Körberi* Stein in Flechten Schles, pag. 350. — Peritheciis primo immersis, mox subsuperficialibus, nigris, nitidis, minutis, sphaeroideis, apice poro minuto, sed distincto pertusis, 0,1 mm. diam.; sporidiis longe cylindraceis, plerumque rectis, et uno apice incrassatis, altero sensim attenuato-acutis, 4-8-septatis, hyalinis, 24-30 \pm 1-2, octonis; paraphysibus distinctis.

Hab. in thallo *Körberiellæ Wimmerianæ* in Germania.

65. **Ophiobolus palustris** (Schr.) Berl. et Vogl. *Leptospora palustris* 7113 Schroet. über ein von R. Fritze Mad. und. Ten. ges. Pilze p. 4. — Peritheciis matrice immersis, globosis, ostiolo perforato instrutis, 0,6 mm. latis, levibus, nigris, fragilibus; ascis cylindraceis, longe pedicellatis, 220-260 \pm 16-20, p. sp. 120-130, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, longe cylindraceis, irregulariter incurvatis, utrinque rotundatis, 60-70 \pm 8-10, continuis granulosisque, hyalinis.

Hab. in Algis gelatinosis exsiccatis in insula Madeira.

- *66. **Ophiobolus staphylinus** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 150. 7114 — Peritheciis minutis, ligni fibris tectis, ostiolis nigris rostellatis, subacutis, prominentibus; ascis linearibus, 120-160 \pm 4, 8-sporis; paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis filiformibus, luteolis, nucleolatis, ascorum longitudinem aequantibus.

Hab. in caulibus decorticatis *Staphyleæ trifoliæ*, West Chester Amer. bor.

LINOSPORA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 354.

- *1. **Linospora insularis** Johans. Svamp. fran. Island p. 171, t. XXIX. 7265 fig. 13. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, parenchymate innatis, epidermidem inflantibus, depresso-globosis vel elongatis, 330-450 μ . diam., rostro laterali, 200-370 μ . longo, epidermidem perforantibus, pseudostromate vix distincto; ascis cylindraceis, in stipitem acutum attenuatis, octosporis, 135-200 \pm 7-9; sporidiis parallele stipatis, filiformibus, 1-septatis, loculo superiore breviore et vix vel lenissime crassiore, hyalinis, 100-120 \pm 3.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Salicis lanatae, Eskifjördur Islandie orientalis.

- * 14. **Linospora ferruginea** Ell. et Mart. Amer. Nat. 1881, pag. 69. 7146

— Maculis pallidis, luteo-brunneis, obscure marginatis, vix tumidulis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. diam.; peritheciis nigris, subglobosis, 150 μ . d., uno in quaque macula immersis, epidermide nigrescente, ostiolo vix prominulo perforata, tectis; ascis cylindraceis, 75-80 \pm 7, sessilibus vel brevissime pedicellatis, paraphysibus copiosis, linearibus, obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis filiformibus, luteolis, obscure nucleatis, utrinque acutis, 35-45 \pm 1 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis Andromedæ ferrugineæ, New Florida America borealis.

- * 15. **Linospora Viburni** (Buckn.) Berl. et Vogl. Hypospila Viburni 7147

Bucknall. in Grevillea XII, pag. 44. — Epiphylla, sparsa, nigricans; pseudo-peritheciis convexis, subrugosis, folio innatis, prominentibus, astomis, suborbicularibus, cel'ulosis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis stipatis, filiformibus, hyalinis, 160 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Viburni lantanæ, Bristol Britanica (C. BUCKNALL).

- * 16. **Linospora? guaranitica** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 231. — 7148

Maculis vix nubiloso-manifestis, fuscescensibus, indeterminatis; peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis vel laxissime gregariis, subglobosis, 80-100 μ . diam., parenchymate immersis, ostiolo crassiusculo, mammillato, prominulo, epidermidem perforante exertoque donatis, atris, glabris, coriaceis, contextu indistincto, opaco, fuligineo-olivaceo; ascis cylindraceo-clavulatis, apice rotundatis vel truncatis, crassiuscule tunicatis, basi vix attenuato-pedicellatis, 65-70 \pm 9, apaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fasciculatis, aciculari-elongatis, 55-65 \pm 2-2,5, leniter curvulis, utrinque acutiusculis, medio attenuatis, deuse guttulatis (an postremo pluriseptatis?), hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva vel languida Myrtaceæ speciei ejusdam in silvis subvirginis prope Guarapi Bras.

DILOPHIA Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 357.

1. **Dilophia punctata** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, sepe dense stipatis, omnino immersis, subglobosis, basi planatis, ostiolo breve, cylindraceo, parum prominulo, epidermide circa ostiolum nigrefacta semper tectis, atris, membranaceis, 300 μ . latis; ascis cylindraceo-lanceolatis, utrinque, deorsum autem magis, attenuatis, sessilibus apaphysatis, vertice

obtuso incrassatoque, 8-sporis, 120-140 \pm 10-12; sporidiis inordinatis, conglobatis, elongato-fusoideis, parum curvatis, utrinque acutiusculis, hyalinis, transverse pluriseptatis, 78-88 \pm 5.

Hab. in petiolis putridis Musæ in insula St. Thomæ Africæ occidentalis.

CRYPTOSPORA Tul. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 361.

- *3. **Cryptospora Caryæ** Peck 38 Rep. Stat. Mus. pag. 106, tab. 2, 7159 fig. 28-31. — Stromatibus sparsis, epidermide tectis, erumpentibus, linea atra circumscriptis vel sub epidermide crusta atra levatis; peritheciis 4-12 in quoque stromate globosis vel pressione angulosis; ostiolis stipatis, prominulis, subglobosis, æqualibus, nigris; ascis subclavatis, 100-125 \pm 12-15; sporidiis stipatis vel distichis, subcylindraceis in parte inferiore v. utrinque leniter acuminate, granulosis, denique spurie 3-5-septatis, 40-60 \pm 6-7, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis Caryæ albæ, Knowersville Amer. bor.

5. **Cryptospora corylina** (Tul.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 363. Huc 4141 ducenda est *Sphaeria versatilis* Fries S. M. II, 364 et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 372. (Cfr. Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 370). — Sporidia sunt cylindracea, flexuosa, nucleata, hyalina, 50 μ . longa.

- *5. **Cryptospora umbilicata** (Pers.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria umbili- 4210 catia* Pers. Syn. p. 45. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 487 et Cooke in Gre- villea XIII, p. 39. — Sporidia ovoidea, hyalina, 6,2 \pm 5.

- *6. **Cryptospora tomentella** (Peck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Valsa tomentella* 7151 Peck in Thirty-fifth. Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, pag. 144. — Peritheciis quaterno-octonis, subcircinatis, in parte interiore corticis nidulantibus, nigris, basi tomento albo vestitis, disco lanceolato, albido vel brunneo, rima angusta, utrinque acuta erumpentibus, ostiolis atris, levibus punctulato; ascis oblongis, latis, subcylindraceis, vel fusiformibus, sessilibus, 50-80 μ . longis; sporulis cylindraceis, stipatis, curvulis, utrinque obtusis, saepe multinucleatis, 50-67 \pm 4-5, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice Betulæ populifoliae, New Albany Ameri- cae borealis.

- *8. **Cryptospora vasculosa** (Fr.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 39, 4203 *Sphaeria vasculosa* Fries S. M. II, 108, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 486. — Sporidia cuneata, nucleata, 8-12.

- *9. **Cryptospora Bambusæ** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 232. — Stro- 7152 matibus sub vel in cortice nidulantibus, lineari-elongatis, laxè gregariis, parallele longitudinalibus, primo epidermide tectis, dein hy-

steriatim erumpentibus, non vel vix exertulis, extus griseis vel sordide fuscis, intus sordide albo-subceraceis, pauciperithecigeris; peritheciis stromate immersis, ex ovoideo-globosis, 150-300 μ . d., ostiolo minuto, conoideo, subcarbonaceo, stroma perforante ejusdemque superficiem vix attingente donatis, tenui membranaceis, olivaceis, contextu denso, minuto, inconspicuo, fusco; ascis clavatis, utrinque attenuatis, apice truncatis crassissimeque tunicatis perforatisque, basi breviter elongato-stipitatis, 95-100 \pm 12-14, paraphysibus quandoque nullis, quandoque densis, hyalinis, submucosis, simplicibus vel ramulosis, crassiusculis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis elongato-fusiformibus vel subacicularibus, utrinque acutatis ac leniter curvulis, 40-50 \pm 6-7, fasciculatis, 3-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, loculis crasse 1- vel 2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos putrescentes Bambusaceæ cujusdam in silva subvirginea Caa-guazù Bras.

Fam. 3. **Coryneliæ** Sacc. in litt.

Perithecia coriacea, atra, lageniformia, ostiolo elongato, apice perforato, dein late infundibuliformiter expanso.

Clavis analyticæ Generum

Corynelia. Sporidia sphærica, continua, fusca (*Phæosporæ*).

Tripospora. Sporidia stellata, 4-5-loocularia, loculis radiantibus, atra (*Dictyosporæ*).

CORYNELIA Fries Obs. myc. II, p. 343 et S. M. II, p. 535, Winter Ueb. Gatt. Coryn. p. 123 (Etym. a *coryne* clava). — Perithecia lageniformia, coriacea, atra in collum, apice infundibuliformiter expansum, desinentia; in acervulos rotundatos, plerumque sparsos disposita, stromate pulvinato, erumpente insidentia; ascis ovati, longe pedicellati, 8-spori; sporidia globosa, fusco-atra, levia, continua.

1. **Corynelia überata** Fries Obs. myc. II, pag. 343 et Syst. myc. II, 7153 p. 535. Winter Ueb. Gatt. Coryn. p. 123, fig. 4-8, *Mucor clavatus* Lin. Spec. plant. Suppl. p. 453, *Sphaeria turbinata* Pers. Syn. p. 95. — Peritheciis lageniformibus, coriaceis, atris, collo elongato, cylindrico, poro pertuso, demum apice dilatato præditis, acervulos rotundatos, plerumque sparsos, rarius subgregarios, 1-3 mm. latos formantibus, basi stromate pulvinato, erumpente insidentibus; ascis ovatis, longissime pedicellatis, 8-sporis. 36-44 \pm 20-26, (parte

spor.); sporidiis conglobatis, globosis, perparum angulatis, fusco-atris, levibus, continuis, 10-11 μ . diam.; spermatiis oblongo-fusiformibus, continuis, hyalinis, 6-7 \approx 2.

Hab. ad *Podocarpi Thunbergii* folia, ramulos fructusque in Suecia, Germania, Britannia.

TRIPOSPORA Sacc. in litt. (Etym. a *tripos* et *spora*). — Perithecia lageniformia, coriacea, atra, in collum apice infundibuliformiter expansum desinentia, plerumque in series disposita. Ascii ampli, longe pedicellati, octospori. Sporidia stellata, 4-5-locularia, loculis radian-tibus, atra.

1. **Tripospora Cookei** Sacc. in litt. *Corynelia tripos* Cooke in Gre- 7154 villea VIII, pag. 34, Winter Ueber die Gatt. *Corynelia* pag. 122, fig. 1-3. — Peritheciis lageniformibus, coriaceis atris, nitidis, in collum elongatum, cylindricum, poro pertusum, demum apice dilatatum desinentibus, rarius in acervulos rotundatos, plerumque imo series elongatas, usque 20 mm. longas, lineares formantibus; ascis amplis, ovatis, sursum obtusis, longe pedicellatis, 50-70 \approx 26-35 (p. sp.) octosporis; sporidiis 4-rarissime 5-radiatis, processibus conicis, basibus coalitis constantibus, 21-23 μ . diam., fuscis; spermatiis 4,5 \approx 1,5-2,

Hab. ad *Podocarpi elongatæ* folia viva in Germania et Britannia.

Fam. 4. Hypocreaceæ De Not.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

NECTRIELLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 448.

*17. **Nectriella vulpina** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Peziza vulpina* Cooke 7155 *Dialonectria vulpina* Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 83. — Sparsa, aurantio-fusca; peritheciis globosis, demum depresso et cupuliformibus, levibus, glabris, vix papillatis 0,3-5 mm.; ascis clavatis; sporidiis hyalinis, continuis, 8 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in frustulis ligneis, New Jersey Amer. bor. (J. B. ELLIS). 7156

*22. **Nectriella Helenæ** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, tab. 41, fig. 20. — Peritheciis inter fibras caulis gregariis, superficialibus, globosis vel conoideis dein subcollabascentibus, pallide roseis, hyphulis albis cinctis, $1/4$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindricis, paraphysatis, 90-100 \approx 6-7, octosporis, breve stipitatis; sporidiis oblique 1-sti-

chis, ellipsoideo-oblongis, 10-12 \approx 5-6, utrinque obtusiusculis, hyalinis.

Hab. in caule putri Brassicæ in Gallia. — *Nectriella surirellæ* similis videtur, sed sporidia in nostra sunt duplo majora.

ELEUTHEROMYCES Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 455.

1. **Eleutheromyces longisporus** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 78. 7157

— Peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus, elongatis, pallide luteis, 450-500 μ . latis, 200 μ . longis, basi inflatis; ostiolis acute-terminali-natis; ascis clavato-elongatis vel subfusiformibus, 130-150 \approx 20-25, plerumque 4-sporis; sporidiis hyalinis, elongato-fusoideis, acutis, uniseptatis, utrinque ciliatis, 50-60 \approx 5-8.

Hab. in reliquiis Myxogastri, Holt House Woods, King's Lynn Britanniae. — «An novum genus?».

CLEISTOSCMA Hark. in Jour. of Myc. 1885, I, pag. 30 (Etym. *cleistos* clausus et *soma* corpus). — Perithecia orbicularia, membranacea. Ascii ex filamentis ramosis orientes, globosi, evanescentes. Sporidia hemisphærica, echinulata.

1. **Cleistosoma purpureum** Hark. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 30. — 7158
Peritheciis purpureo-nigris, tenuissimis in sporodochiis *Thecosporæ bifidæ* orientibus et ea purpuraceo colorantibus, mox dehiscentibus; ascis globulosis, hyalinis, 8-sporis, 9-12 μ . diam.; sporidiis purpureis, hemisphæricis, longe echinulatis, 3-4 μ . latis.

Hab. in foliis putridis Eucalypti Globuli, S. Francisco Californiae. — Status ascophorus verisimiliter *Thecosporæ bifidæ*.

BYSSONECTRIA Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 456.

- *2. **Byssonectria rosella** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XII, p. 101. 7159
— Tenuis, effusa, rosella; hyphis repentibus, intertextis; peritheciis minutis, inspersis, obscurioribus (incompletis); conidiis fusarioideis lunatis, utrinque acutis, quinquesepbatis, plerumque nodulosis hyalinis immixtis, 40 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in herbis emortuis in California (HARKNESS).

Sect. 2. Phæosporæ Sacc.

SPHÆRODERMA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 459.

- *2. **Sphaeroderma nectrioides** March. Champ. Copr. pag. 25, tab. I, 7160
f. 9-11. — Peritheciis globoso-ovoideis, contextu nectriaceo, molli,

subdiaphanis, aurantiis, sparsa v. subaggregatis, ostiolo brevi, obtuso, 200 μ . diam. metentibus; ascis numerosis, breviter stipitatis, clavatis, apice late rotundatis, octosporis, 75-80 \pm 25-30 μ . apophysatis; sporidiis primitus hyalinis, intus granulosis, denique atro-olivaceis, limoniformibus, utrinque truncatulis, 18-24 \pm 9-12.

Hab. in stromate *Xylariae Tulasnei*, Boeykr prope Hasselt in Belgio. — A *Sphaer. episphaerio* ostioli fabrica, ascorum magnitudine et ascis persistentibus differt, a *Sph. aculeata* vero peritheciis glabris, sporidiis majoribus distinguendum.

MELANOSPORA Corda. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 461.

*3. **Melanospora ornata** Zukal Ueb. ein neue Pilze Myx. Bakt. p. 10, 7161 tab. XV, fig. 2. — Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, globosis, apice ostiolo, setis luteis cincto, præditis, 180-200 μ . diam.; ascis crasse saccatis, octosporis, mox evanidis, sessilibus 40 \pm 30; sporidiis, ellipticis, utrinque obtuse acuminatis, 14-15 \pm 10-11, bruneis, episporio crasso, reticulato præditis.

Hab. in *Polyporo zonato* prope Wien Austriae. — « *M. lagenarie* propinquua, a qua ostiolo setoso, sporidiis reticulatis distinguitur ».

*9. **Melanospora Solani** Zukal Ueb. ein. neue Pilze, Myc. Bakt. 10. — 7162 Peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus, flaveolis, 160-200 μ . altis, basi hyphis parcis, radiantibus cinctis; ostiolo in collum cylindricum, perithecio duplo longius attenuato, 30-35 μ . lato, saepius spirali-ter incurvato, apice non ciliatis, sed undique vix lanosulis; ascis octosporis, late clavatis, breviter stipitatis, mox evanidis, 30 \pm 25; sporidiis 2-3-stichis, breviter cylindraceis vel fere cuboideis, brun-neis, exosporio levi donatis, 5-6 \pm 3-4.

Hab. in tuberibus Solani tuberosi ad colenda *Chevomia adhibitis* Wien Austriae.

*10. **Melanospora sphærodermoides** Grove New Not. Fungi pag. 4. 7163 n. 60, tab. 256, fig. 4. — Peritheciis liberis, sparsis, fere levibus, pallide luteo-fuscis, dein fuscis, semipellucidis, rotundatis vel ova-tis, in rostrum breve, pilis longis, subhyalinis, continuis, apice fimbriatum productis; ascis clavatis, stipitatis, maxime diffluentibus, 8-sporis, 80-90 \pm 30; sporidiis superne visis late fusoideis, e la-tre oblique ovoideo-oblongis, curvatis, gutta magna instructis, hyalinis, dein olivaceis, subopacis, 30-34 \pm 15-17.

Hab. ad culmos Heraclei apud Bradnok's Marsh (Warwickshire) Brit. — Peritheci contextus e cellulis magnis hexagonis

constat. Huic socium *Sphaeronomia*, *S. vitreo* subsimile, sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, 6-8 \approx 2 $\frac{1}{2}$. Quoad perithecium, species haec *M. Zobelii*; quoad locum natalem, ascos, sporidia *Sphaeroderma*-*ti theleboloidi* magis appropinquat.

- * 11. **Melanospora stysanophora** Matt. in Giorn. Bot. It. 1886, p. 121, 7161 tab. VIII et IX, fig. 1-20. — Peritheciis rufo-brunneis, sphæroides, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., in collum breve, apice penicillatum, pertusum desinentibus; ascis ovoideo-elongatis, demum dilabentibus, octosporis; sporidiis ovoideis, utrinque breve acuminatis, 9 \approx 6, flaveolis.

Hab. in epispermate Castaneæ vescæ, Torino It. bor., socio *Echinobotryo atro*. — Status conidicus *Stysanus Stemonites*, deuteroconidicus *Acladii* forma.

- * 12. **Melanospora Gibelliana** Matt. in Giorn. Bot. It. 1886, p. 141, t. IX, 7165 fig. 21-39. — Peritheciis ovoideis, striguloso-pubescentibus, subiculo tomentoso insidentibus, flaveolis rostratis, rostro sursum penicillato; ascis ellipsoideis, breviter noduloso-pedicellatis, octosporis; sporidiis ovoideis, utrinque acuminatis, 24-25 \approx 15, fuligineis.

Hab. in epispermate Castaneæ vescæ, Torino Ital. bor.

Sect. 3. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

HYPOMYCES Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 466.

- * 1. **Hypomyces spadiceus** Fries in Herb. Berk. Cooke in Grev. XII, 7166 p. 80. — Tenuis, effusus, spadiceus; peritheciis parvulis, 150-200 μ . diam., congestis, semiimmersis, ostiolo papillato, concolori; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis arcte lanceolatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 16-20 \approx 3-3,5.

Hab. in Agaricis (?) in Suecia (E. FRIES).

- * 23. **Hypomyces flavescens** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 80. 7167 — Peritheciis gregariis, distinctis, globoso-ovatis, papillatis, albidis, villo secedente tectis, subiculo lacteo, latissimo, pubescente insidentibus; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis arcte ellipticis, hyalinis, immaturis visis.

Hab. in hymenio resupinato Polypori, Bethlehem in America boreali.

- * 24. **Hypomyces apiosporus** Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 80. — Effusus, 7168 pallidus, tenuis; peritheciis semiimmersis, leniter papillatis (in sicco melleis), ostiolis obscurioribus; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, supra apiculatis, infra rotundatis, totis asperulis, continuis (apiculo excepto), flavidis, 18 \approx 6,5.

Hab. in *Clavaria pistillari* (?) New York Amer. bor.

- *30. **Hypomyces ater** Fr. Syst. myc. III, Cooke Grev. XII, pag. 80. 7169
— Irregulariter effusus, saepe totum fungum occupans, nigrum; peritheciis semiimmersis, ostiolo conico, concolore præditis; ascis cylindricis; sporidiis lanceolatis, utrinque acutis atque saepe apiculatis, continuis, hyalinis, 30-35 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in Agarico non determinato, Carlisle Britanniae (CARLYLE).

- *31. **Hypomyces xylophilus** Peck in Torr. Bot. Club. 1884, p. 28. — 7170
Subiculo effuso, albido; peritheciis numerosis, stipatis, parvis, subflavidis, ostiolo obtuso; ascis cylindraceis, 85-110 \approx 6-7; sporidiis simplicibus, monostichis, subsusiformibus, 15-17 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in ligno putri, Ohio Amer. bor.

33. **Hypomyces tomentosus** Fr. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 475, Cooke in Grev. 4643 XII, p. 80. — Ascii cylindracei; sporidia lanceolata, utrinque mucronulata, uniseptata, hyalina, 14-16 \approx 3.

35. **Hypomyces Tegillum** Berk. et Curt. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 475, Cooke 4645 in Grev. XII, p. 80. — Ascii cylindracei; sporidia arete lanceolata, uniseptata, hyalina, 14-16 \approx 3.

- *40. **Hypomyces? pannosus** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 80, 4162 *Sph. pannosus* Schw. Car. n. 172. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 376.
— Late effusus, albidus, pannosus, tenuis, margine fimbriato-bysino; perithecia semiimmersa, pallida, ostiolis punctiformibus, fusca; ascii cylindracei; sporidia immatura.

NECTRIA Er. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 479.

- *1. **Nectria Balansæ** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 233. — Acervulus primo tectis, dein erumpentibus, epidermide laciniatim disrupta cinctis, mediocribus, 1-2 mm. diam., e convexulo-applanatis, tenuibus, 0,5 mm. crassis, rubro-croceis vel coccineo-aurantiis, pulvere vel squamulis concoloribus vel vix obscurioribus adpersis, peritheciis minusculis, vix apice liberis compositis, e stromate per corticem lignumque serpente pallide croceo exsurgentibus; in pulvinulis stromatis immersis non vel vix prominulis, e globoso ovoideis, 200-250 μ . diam., tenuibus membranaceis, contextu indistincto, fulvello, ostiolo vix mammillato-prominulo, subnigricante; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 110-120 \approx 15-16, non vel vix pedicellatis, apophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis hyalinis, alterne distichis ellipticis vel elliptico-elongatis, 22-30 \approx 8-10, non vel vix inaequilateralibus, utrinque plus minusve acute rotundatis, medio 1-septa-

tis, non constrictis, loculis primo granulosis, dein grosse 1-guttulatis, episporio longitudinaliter tenuissime densiusculeque striato.

Hab. ad corticem arborum dejectarum putrescentium in silvis prope Paraguari Bras.

- *2. **Nectria atrofusca** (Schw.) Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 4227 pag. 140. *Sphaeria atrofusca* Schw. Syn. N. An. n. 1429. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 391. — Perithecia in stroma tuberculiforme, $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. latum, lignum facile relinquens dense stipata, 24-40, in quoque stromate, minuta, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., depressa, conica, nigra, ostiolo subconico, expolito, sursum radiato-sulcato excepto indeque rugosa; ascis circiter 75 \pm 16, oblongo-cylindraceis; sporidia hyalina vel subhyalina, maturitate dilute luteola, oblongo-ellipsoidea vel saepe una extremitate acutiora, 1-septata, vix constricta, 10-12 \pm 4,5-5, utrinque obtusa.

- *3. **Nectria Rousseauana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, t. 41, 7172 fig. 19. — Peritheciis in cæspitulos discoideos, 2 mm. latos collectis, stromate flavidò suffultis, globoso-depressis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., levibus, rubescensibus, dein fusco-lateritiis, collabascendo umbilicato-cupulatis, ostiolo brevi, obscuriore; ascis.... jam resorptis; sporidiis tereti-fusoideis, utrinque obtusiusculis, medio 1-septatis, vix constrictis, 20-24 \pm 5,5-6, hyalinis.

Hab. in caule putri Brassicæ oleraceæ in Belgio. — A *N. punicea*, cui affinis, sporidiis longioribus matriceque mox dígnoscitur.

- *10. **Nectria hypocreoides** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 81. 7173 — Cæspitosa, erumpens, pallida; peritheciis subglobosis, mox confluentibus, 25 mm. diam. in stroma tuberculoide densissime congestis, furfure flavo-pallescente conspersis; ostiolis nudis, obscurioribus; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, endochromate bipartito, nec vere uniseptatis, 12 \pm 4.

Hab. in corticibus, Bombay in Africa (H. J. CARTER).

- *11. **Nectria collabens** Berk. et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 81. — Cæ. 7171 spitosa, erumpens, mellina; peritheciis in stroma tuberculoide, congestis, subglobosis dein collabascentibus difformibusque, glabris, tenuissimis, 2 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis late ellipticis, utrinque attenuatis, loculis subconicis, uniseptatis. hyalinis, magnitudine valde variabilibus, 12-14, rarius 18 \pm 6.

Hab. in corticibus, Bombay in Africa (H. J. CARTER).

- *12. **Nectria alutacea** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 81. 7175 Cæspitosa, erumpens, alutacea v. incarnata; peritheciis in stroma ob-

lipsoideum vel elongatum congestis, subglobosis, papillatis, levibus, glabris, 0,25 mm. diam., translucentibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biseriatis, ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 10-12 \times 3.

Hab. in corticibus, Neilgherries in India (E. S. BERKELEY).

- *15. **Nectria paraguayensis** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 238. — 7176

Acervulis hemisphærico-pulvinatis, superne depresso-depressulis, inferne leniter coarctatis, 1-2 mm. diam. 0,5 mm. crass., compactis, sordide lateritiis, obsolete minuteque fusco-punctulatis, vix granulosis, glabris, intus gilvis; peritheciis elliptico-obovatis, in acervulorum stromate peripherice immersis, vix prominulis, disco libero appanatulo, medio ostio minute papillulato, fusco ornatis, 150 μ . diam., 200 μ . altis, carnosulis, contextu subindistincto, vivide fulvo-melleo, ascis cylindraceo-subclavatis, mox diffluentibus, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis vel elliptico-elongatis, 14-18 \times 5-7, primo 2-4-guttatis dein medio 1-septatis, constrictis, hyalinis, episporio longitudinaliter striato, loculis 1-2-guttulatis.

Hab. ad corticem ramorum putrescentium in dumetis, Cerro Hu Bras. — Species primo obtutu pro *N. vulgari* facillime sumenda sed satis ab illa abhorrens.

- *16. **Nectria guarapiensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 235. — 7177

Stromatibus cortice innatis, latissime ac plus minusve profunde serpentibus, sordide e roseo lateritiis; peritheciis in stromatis vel matricis mutatae superficie densissime gregariis, acervulos plus minusve pulvinatos, 1-3 mm. diam., 0,5 mm. crass., rugoso-rimulosos, discretos vel confluentes vel plagulas effusas, scrophulo-undulatas, 5-25 mm. diam., efficiensibus, udis, globosis vel globoso-depressis, 300-350 μ . diam., pallide fulvis, glabris, levibus, siccis cupulatocollapsis, rugulosis, membranaceo-carnosulis, contextu percrasse parenchymatico-celluloso, cellulis 15 μ . diam., fulvo-lateritio, ostiolo minute papillato, pallescente, subsimbriatulo, prosenchymerico-subhyalino donatis; ascis clavulatis, antice truncato-rotundatis, postice breviter crasseque attenuato-stipitatis, 55-65 \times 10-14, apapophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel submonostichis, ellipticis vel obovatis, utrinque late rotundatis, 14 \times 7, medio 1-septatis, non vel vix constrictis, hyalinis, levibus, loculis 1-guttulatis vel granulosis, subæqualibus.

Hab. ad truncorum cortices putrescentes in silvis prope Guarapi Bras.

- *26. **Nectria infusaria** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XII, p. 101. — 7178

Cæspitosa, erumpens, pallide rubra; peritheciis paucis, ovalibus,

ceraceo-mollibus subconfluentibns, levibus, glabris, 5-10 in stromate; ascis cylindraceis octosporis; sporidiis uniseriatis ellipticis, obtusis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, hyalinis demum pallidis, 10 \approx 4,5. — Status conidicus: **Fusarium Acaciæ**: conidiis plerumque consociatis vel in pustulis præcedentibus, fusarioideis curvulis, utrinque acutis, triseptatis, gracilibus, hyalinis, 30-40 \approx 2,5; stromate pulvinato, rubro-pallescente.

Hab. in ramis Acaciæ, in California.

- *27. **Nectria ferruginea** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 8. — Erumpens, 7179 cæspitosa; peritheciis ceraceis, subglobosis, atro-fuscis, ob pressio-nem difformibus, primo pulvere ferrugineo tectis, demum nudis, ostiolo pertuso; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, uni-septatis, hyalinis, 25 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis vivis, bracteis etc. Stypheliæ (verisimiliter S. viridifloræ), Omeo Australiæ.

- *44. **Nectria Epichloe** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 240. — Perithe- 7180 ciis matrice sæpius infuscata (macula effusa, brunnea, non determinata) insidentibus, hypothallo furfuraceo-pruinuloso, candido donatis, densissime suberustaceo-aggregatis, pallide aurantiacis vel fulvo-melleis, siccis subcupulato-collapsis, ruga transversa prominula percursis, udis globosis, 80-120 μ . d., glabris, levibus, carnosulis, contextu minutissime ac indistincte parenchymatico-celluloso, fulvello; ascis fusoideo vel cylindraceo-clavatis, apice truncatis crassiusculeque tunicatis, deorsum modice attenuato-stipitatis, 50-55 \approx 7-8, paraphysibus paucis, filiformibus simplicibus obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis v. elliptico-ovoideis, utrinque acute rotundatis, 9-11 \approx 3-4, primo continuis, dein medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, loculis non v. guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Andropogonis speciei cuiusdam in prat- tis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species pulcherrima distinctissima, ha- bitu *Epichloem typhinam* perfecte æmulans, characteribus fructi- ficationis tamen mox distinguenda, facile in novo genere consti- tuenda.

- *45. **Nectria xanthostigma** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 83. 7181 — Sparsa, superficialis, flava; peritheciis levibus, glabris sub- globosis, 2 mm. diam., leniter papillatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biseriatis, arcte ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 10 \approx 3.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis, Neilgherries in India (E. S. BER- KELEY).

- * 47. **Nectria Umbellulariæ** Plow. et Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 9. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis, 200-230 μ . diam., globosis, subhyalinis v. roseis, hyphis mycelicis parcis externe cinctis; ostio-
lis obtusis; ascis clavatis, $50 \pm 10-15$; sporidiis hyalinis, ovoideis,
uniseptatis, $10-12 \pm 5-8$.
- Hab.* in *Umbellularia californica* in California.
- * 48. **Nectria depallens** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 82. — Sparsa gregariave, superficialis, testaceo-rubra, depallens; peri-
theciis subglobosis, glabris, nudis, opacis, $\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{5}$ mm. d.; ascis clava-
tis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, utrinque subacuteis, uniseptatis,
nec constrictis, hyalinis, $22-24 \pm 4-5$.
- Hab.* in caulis Lupini in California (HARKNESS).
- * 51. **Nectria Galii** Plowr. et Hark. New Calif. Fungi pag. 9. — Peritheciis sparsis, immersis, demum erumpentibus, obtusis, pallide
rubris; ascis cylindraceis, delicatis, $60 \pm 5-8$, octosporis; sporidiis
monostichis, pallide flavis, oblongo-ovoideis, utrinque acutis, 10 ± 5 .
- Hab.* in *Galio trifolio* in California. — Sporidia demum
uniseptata?
- * 52. **Nectria conigena** Peck in Torr. Bot. Club. — Minuta, membranacea, levis, aurantio-lutea, siccitate collapsa; peritheciis basi setis ra-
diantibus, parcis praeditis, ostiolo papilliformi, minuto; ascis circiter
 50 ± 7 ; sporidiis monostichis vel sursum sublistichis, acute ellipsoi-
deis, binucleatis, demum 1-septatis (?), $7-8 \pm 3-5$.
- Hab.* in conis delapsis *Magnoliae glaucae*, Newfield Amer.
hor. — Differt a *N. vulpina* peritheciis minoribus pallidioribusque
et sporidiis acutioribus nec non matrice.
- * 56. **Nectria Dorcas** (B. et Br.) Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 82, *Peziza* 71-6
Dorcas B. et Br. Ceylon Fungi 944. — Superficialis, sparsa, glo-
bosa, demum collapsa et cupuliformis; perthecis extus cervino-
tomentosis, ostiolo fusco; sporidiis subellipticis, medio constrictis,
biseriatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $12 \pm 4,5$.
- Hab.* in Monocotyledoneis plantis in insula Ceylon.
- * 60. **Nectria silacea** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. III. 7187
fung. Slav. n. 925. — Peritheciis gregariis, discretis, superficiali-
bus, globoso-depressis, 300-330 μ . diam., ostiolo vix manifesto,
ochraceo-argillaceis, levibus, nitidulis, denique collabascentibus:
ascis tereti-clavulatis, breve stipitatis, a paraphysatis, octosporis;
sporidiis distichis v. oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis v. breve ob-
longis, $10-14 \pm 3-4$, 1-septatis, vix constrictis, biguttatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno corrupto Carpi Betuli prope Vinkovce Slavonie. — Species bene distincta.

- *68. **Nectria Passeriniana** Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 81, *Nectria ri-* 7188
ticola Pass. in Pirotta Fungi Vit. pag. 45. — Subcæspitosa, erumpens; peritheciis subglobosis, carneis, in stroma pulvinatum con-natis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $20 \approx 9$.

Hab. in sarmentis Vitis, Parma Ital. bor.

- *69. **Nectria laetifulva** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 12. — 7189
Gregaria sparsave, laetifulva; peritheciis superficialibus, globosis, papillatis, glabris, levibus, $0,2\text{--}0,25$ mm. diam.; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biseriatis, breviter lanceolatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $14 \approx 4$.

Hab. in corticibus, Neilgherries in India (E. S. BERKELEY).

- *71. **Nectria Coccorum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 234. — Peri- 7190
 theciis globosis, minutis, $180\text{--}200$ μ . diam., levibus, glabris, aurantiacis vel aurantio-roseis, solitariis vel laxe 2-5-aggregatis, stromate tenui vix manifesto, matricem obtengente, concolore semi-immersis, ostiolo minuto, vix fuscidulo et papillulato donatis, carnosulo-submembranaceis, contextu dense parenchymatico flavescentia-aurantio, ad ostiolum fuscescente præditis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, apophysatis, octosporis, mox diffluentibus; sporidiis cylindraceo-fusoideis vel elliptico-elongatis, utrinque obtuse acutatis, $22\text{--}25 \approx 5$, medio uniseptatis, non v. leniter constrictis; loculis crasse 1-guttulatis, hyalinis. An postremo 3-septatis?

Hab. ad Cocos emortuos putrescentes in foliis dejectis put-trescentibus laurineæ cujusdam in silvis montanis de Peribe-buy Bras.

79. **Nectria episphæria** Fries Sacc. Syll. II, p. 497. *Var. verrucu-* 4740
losa Cooke in Grev. XII, pag. 82. — Peritheciis obtuse verruculosis, vix collabascentibus; ascis sporidiisque ut in typo.

Hab. in peritheciis Cucurbitariae? confinis, Java Australie.

- *81. **Nectria ostiolorum** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 8. — 7191
Parasitica, sparsa, ochroleuca; peritheciis globosis, minutis, $100\text{--}200$ μ . diam. leniter furfuraceis, superficialibus, ostiolo pertuso; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, uniseptatis, $12 \approx 5$.

Hab. in Xylariae rhopaloidis stipitibus in Cuba.

- *91. **Nectria filicina** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XII, pag. 101. — 7192
Sparsa vel gregaria, aurantia, intra squamulas silicis nidulans; pe-

ritheciis obovatis, levibus, glabris subnitidis, vix papillatis; ascis cylindraccis, octosporis; sporidiis elliptico-cylindricis, utrinque obtusis, hyalinis, $8 \approx 2,5$.

Hab. in stipite filicino in California.

- *96. **Nectria parvispora** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 33. — Peritheciis gregariis seu dense sparsis, superficialibus, subiculo tenuissimo, longe lateque effuso, aureo-fulvo, insidentibus, e basi globosa in ostium conoideum attenuatis, haud collabascentibus, aureis, demum obscurioribus, fulvescentibus, glabris, membranaceo-subcarnosis, $230-240 \mu$. altis, 200μ . crassis; ascis cylindraccis, deorsum stipitiformiter attenuatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-subcylindraceis vel subclavatis, utrinque rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, non vel rarum constrictis, cellula inferiori parum angustiori, hyalinis, levibus, $8,5-9,5 \approx 2,5-3$.

Hab. in hymenio Sterei subpileati, St. Thomè Africæ occidentalis.

99. **Nectria chrysocoma** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. Byssonec-
tria chrysocoma Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XII, pag. 101. — Lignicola; stroma fibroso-byssoidem, aureum, effusum; peritheciis minutis, gregariis $0,1-0,5$ mm. diam., obovatis, tenuibus, flavidofuscis, stromate semiimmersis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biseriatis arcte ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $10 \approx 2-2,5$.

Hab. in ligno Eucalypti in California.

- *105. **Nectria asperula** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 93. — Peritheciis dense sparsis seu gregariis, superficialibus, e basi globosa conoideis, in ostium conicum vel breve cylindricum, dilatius, fere hyalinum, attenuatis, mollibus rugosiusculis, carnosum, helvolis, $260-290 \mu$. altis (cum ostiolo), 200μ . diam.; ascis cylindraccis, deorsum parum attenuatis, 8-sporis, $80-90 \approx 5-7$; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-cylindraceis, parum inaequilateralibus, utrinque rotundatis, deorsum parum attenuatis, medio uniseptatis sed non constrictis, dense verruculosis, hyalinis, $14-16 \approx 4,5$.

Hab. in hymenio Sterei subpileati, St. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *114. **Nectria Mercurialis** Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 226, tab. LVI, fig. 2. — Peritheciis sparsis, $200-250 \mu$. latis, ochraceis vel ochraceo-aurantiacis, erumpentibus aut liberis, ovatis vel ovato-conicis, supra parce et minute pilosellis, pilis concoloribus, brevibus, ad basim crassioribus, septatis, $60-70 \approx 5-7$; paraphysibus tenuibus, septatis, intus granulosis, ascos superantibus; ascis cylindrico-fusiformibus, clavatis, octosporis, $70-80 \approx 10$; sporidiis oblongo-fu-

soideis, rectis aut subcurvatis, quadrimucleatis, ad medium septatis, non aut vix constrictis, 16-18 \approx 4-5.

Hab. ad caules exsiccatos Mercurialis perennis in umbrosis, Montmorency Galliae.

- * 116. **Nectria poliosa** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 39. — 7197
 Peritheciis sparsis, membranaceis, aurantio-rubris, globoso-ovatis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., setis rectis, hyalinis, radiantibus, septatis, glandularibus, circiter diametrum perithecii longitudine æquantibus, ostiolo papilliformi excepto tectis; ascis sessilibus oblongo-cylindraceis, circiter 75 \approx 12; sporidiis distichis, oblongis vel oblongo-subfusoideis, subinæquilateralibus, hyalinis, uniseptatis, septo leniter constrictis, irregulariter nucleatis, 18-22 \approx 7-8; utrinque rotundatis vel subacutis.

Hab. in stromatibus Diatrypes platystomæ, Florida Amer. bor. — Setæ primo sunt 7 μ . latæ, apice obtusæ, incrassatæque, demum verum sursum elongantur et attenuantur.

- * 117. **Nectria vagabunda** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 239. — Pe- 7198
 ritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, solitariis vel 2-5-aggregatis, hypothallo candido furfuraceo- vel velutino-tomentoso insidentibus basique vestitis, siccis cupulato-collapsis, udis globulosis, 150-350 μ . diam., ex albo aurantiacis, levibus, glabris vel puberulis tenuissime cereo-membranaceis, contextu indistincto; ascis clavatis, antice rotundatis, postice breviter crasseque stipitatis, 50-55 \approx 15, paraphysibus densis, filiformibus, simplicibus, obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel inordinate polystichis, ellipticis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 12 \approx 4,5, medio 1-septatis, constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bambusaceæ cujusdam in Pastoreo de Caaguazù Bras. — Species pulchella, mox dignoscenda ac novi generis (*Lasionectria*) facillime typum sistens. — Jodii ope nulla.

- * 119. **Nectria aureola** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, pag. 261. — Pe- 7199
 ritheciis gregariis, brevissime globoso-conoideis, undique, præcipue autem in parte superiori pilis brevibus, rigidis, simplicibus, hyalinis, apice rotundatis obsitis, pallide aureolis, diaphanis; ascis oblongo-fusiformibus, stipite brevissimo crassoque præditis, 8-sporis, 47-53 \approx 7; sporidiis fusoideis, utrinque parum attenuatis, anguste rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, 14 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in Mycelio Meliolæ parasitans.....

- * 121. **Nectria Eucalypti** Cooke et Harkn. in Grev. XII, pag. 82. — 7200
 Sparsa, superficialis, ochracea; peritheciis globosis, demum subde-

pressis, 2 mm. diam., primum pilis papillosis, sparsis hyalinis obsitatis, mox denudatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, hyalinis, 16-18 \pm 4.

Hab. in cortice ramorum Eucalypti in California (HARKNESS). 4797

* 136. **Nectria decolorans** Fries Seler. Suec. n. 184, Cooke in Grev.

XII, pag. 81. — Ascis cylindrico-clavatis; sporidia octoua elliptica, utrinque rotundata-uniseptata, leniter constricta, hyalina, 23-25 \pm 7,5.

* 140. **Nectria rubefaciens** Ellis n. 32 (Sec. cl. Rehm in litt. sed deest 7201 in Herbario Saccardiano).

143. **Nectria balsamea** Cooke et Peck. in Grevillea XII, p. 81, Sacc. 4801

Syll. p. 511. — Erumpens, cæspitosa, suborbicularis; peritheciis parvulis, levibus, coccineis, papillatis, demum collapsis, in stroma pallidum congestis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, quinqueseptatis, hyalinis, 30 \pm 7,7.

Hab. in cortice Abietis balsameæ in Amer. bor.

145. **Nectria oropensis** Ces. in Rabh. Herb. mycol. n. 524. — Sacc. 4806

Syll. II, p. 511. — Subiculum araneosum, albido, tenuissimum, primo crustam lichenosam induens; perithecia subiculo insidentia, mollia, rosea seu carneola, ovato-conica, puberula, papilla paullisper obscuriori praedita, vix $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascii tunica tenuissima donati, subclavato-cylindracei 40 μ . longi, octospori; sporidia (in statu imperfecto) ovalia, hyalina, continua?

HYPOCREA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 520.

* 1. **Hypocrea subrufa** Berk. et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 79. — Gre-

garia vel sparsa, superficialis, hemisphaerico-depressa, subdiscoidea, rufa 1-2 mm. diam. ostiolis minimis, obscurioribus; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiorum articulis subæqualibus, globosis, hyalinis, 3 μ . d.

Hab. in ramis, Neilgherries in India.

* 1. **Hypocrea splendens** Phillips et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 79. 7203

— Subglobosa, quandoque expansa, lutea v. rubro-aurantia, sene-scens brunnea, hemisphaerica, quandoque convexa, 3-6 mm. diam.; peritheciis in parte superiore stromatis nidulantibus, minutis, atris; ascis cylindricis, octosporis, 80-90 \pm 5-6; sporidiis hyalinis in duas partes globosas divisus, nucleatis, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 μ . diam.

Hab. in ramis Lauri, Leicestershire Britanniæ (HOWE).

* 11. **Hypocrea strobilina** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 79. 7204

— Stromate discoideo, albido, subtili, 1-1 mm. lat.; peritheciis fla-

veolis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis in duas partes subglobosas, hyalinæ, 5-6 \approx 5-5,5 secedentibus.

Hab. in conis Abietis pectinatae, Hereford et Belmont Britanniae.

- *15. **Hypocrea argillacea** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 79. 7205
— Pulvinata, cretaceo-colorata, subtilis, 1-3 mm. diam.; peritheciis latis, obscurioribus, prominulis, pallide brunneis; ostiolis minutis, prominulis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis, 60-70 \approx 8; sporidiis in 16 secedentibus, subglobosis, hyalinis, saepe longioribus quam latis, 4-5 \approx 4.

Hab. in lignis putrescentibus, Dersingham Britanniae.

- *16. **Hypocrea placentula** Grov. New Not. Fung. p. 5, n. 41, t. 256. 7206
f. 5. — Stromatibus sparsis, tenuibus, discoideis, suborbicularibus, applanatis, matrice facillime separandis, albis, primo obtutu poly-poroideis; margine byssaceo, dein nudo 1-3 mm. latis; peritheciis stipatis, minutis, hyalino-pallidis (melleis), rotundatis, fere totis immersis; ostiolis impressis, punctiformibus; ascis cylindricis, 80-90 \approx 3-4; sporidiorum monostichorum articulis globosis, hyalinis, $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3 μ . diam.

Hab. ad basim culmorum Junci effusi apud Olton Reservoir Britanniae. — Adest simul status conidicus stromatibus minus limitatis, candidissimus; hyphis teneris, repentibus, intricatis; conidiis sporidiorum articulis similibus, conglobatis, pulveraceo-adspersis.

- *17. **Hypocrea umbrina** Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 78, *Hypocrea gelatinosa* var. *umbrina* Cesati, Sacc. Syll. II, p. 524. — Convexa sublobata, 1-2 cm. lata, umbrina, leniter rugulosa, ostiolis punctiformibus, obscurioribus ornata; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis in cellulas 16, globosas, hyalinæ, 4 μ . diam., dissilientibus.

Hab. in ligno putri in insula Ceylon (CESATI).

- *18. **Hypocrea rugulosa** Berk. et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 79. — Grecaria, superficialis, pulvinata vel hemisphaerica, rotundata, siccо rugulosa, carnosula, fusco-nigrescens, 1-2 mm. diam.; stromatibus laxe adhaerentibus, nudis, intus fuscis; ostiolis vix prominulis; ascis cylindraceis, circa 0,8 mm. long.; sporidiorum articulis aequalibus, quadrato-globosis, fuligineis, 4-4,2 μ . diam.

Hab. in ligno putri, Neigherries in India. — *Var. major* Cooke stromatibus minus rugulosis, 3-4 mm. diam., articulis sporidiorum majoribus, 5 μ . diam. In cortice arborum ibidem.

- *19. **Hypocrea dacrymycella** Cooke et Plow. in Grev. XII, p. 100. 7209

— Stromatibus gregariis, 3-4 mm. superficialibus pulvinatis, huds tremelloideis, subrufis, demum siccis collabascentibus, ex ostiolis obscurioribus, punctiformibus punctatis; ascis cylindraceis, sporidiorum articulis æqualibus, 16, subglobosis leniter granulatis, olivaceis, 6-8 μ .

Hab. in Abiete, Brandon Britanniæ (C. B. PLOWRIGHT).

- *20. **Hypocrea flavo-virens** Berk. in Herb. Cooke in Grevillea XII, 7210 p. 100. — Pulvinata, orbicularis, demum centro depressa, 1-3 mm., flavo-virescens, ostiolis punctiformibus, atro-viridibus; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiorum articulis subglobosis, truncatis, olivaceis.

Hab. in corticibus, Nilgherries in India.

- *24. **Hypocrea viscidula** Phill. et Plowr. in Grevillea XIII, p. 79. 721
— Stromate primum globoso, superne plano, postea discoideo, dein cupulato, 5-10 mm. crass., margine subtili, revoluto, primum luteo, viscido, nitente, carnosulo, albido, demum luteo, disco peritheciis obscure viridibus punctulato; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis, 130-150 \approx 10-11; sporidiis olivaceo-viridibus, in duas partes globosas, nucleatas, 6-8 μ . diam. secedentibus.

Hab. in ligno atque cortice Pini silvestris, Brandon Britanniæ.

- *28. **Hypocrea Cesatiana** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 79, *Hypocrea* 7215 *multiformis* Cesati. — Applanata, rubro-fusca, subelliptica vel irregularis, margine flavidus; ostiolis vix distinctis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis in cellulas globosas hyalinæ, 5 μ . diam. dissilientibus.

Hab. in ligno, Sarawak (CESATI).

- *29. **Hypocrea consimilis** Ell. Nort. Amer. Fungi n. 158 et Cooke 7215 Grev. XII, p. 79. — Stromate erumpente, rufo suborbiculari, prominulo, applanato; peritheciis minutis stromate immersis, inconspicue papillatis, poro minuto pertusis, contextu parenchymatofusculo; ascis cylindricis, aparaphysatis, saepe basi coalitis, 60-70 \approx 5-6, 8-sporis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, continuis (plasmate bipartito?), hyalinis, 6-7 \approx 3.

Hab. in ramis Azaleæ viscosæ in Amer. bor. — Affinis *H. Richardsoni*.

- *30. **Hypocrea Carteri** Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Cooke in Grevillea 7215 XII, pag. 29. — Effusa, indeterminata, $\frac{1}{4}$ -1 diam. ochracea, undulata, margine tenui; ostiolis punctiformibus, fuscis; peritheciis subglobosis, immersis; ascis subcylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis 15 \approx 5.

Hab. in corticibus, Bombay Africæ (H. Z. CARTER).

- *32. **Hypocrea cubispora** E. et Holw. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 4. 7215
 — Stromate tuberculiformi, obconico, subplicato, circiter $1 \frac{3}{4}$ cm., luteo-citrino, superficie ostiolis nigris punctulato; peritheciis periphericis, globosis; ascis cylindraceis, 8-sporis; sporidiis subcuboideis, olivaceo-brunneis v. brunneo-nigris, binucleatis, 4-6 \approx 3-4, nonnullis obscure uniseptatis.
Hab. in truncis annosis, Iowa Amer. bor.
- *40. **Hypocrea digitata** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 42. — 7216
 Stromate luteolo, digitato, radiante, in lobos copiosos, 2 mm. diam., semicylindraceos, digitiformes, 5 cm. longos abeunte; peritheciis numerosis, immersis, globosis, minutis, nucleo albo farctis, nigris, ostiolis minutis, leniter prominulis, atris; ascis cylindraceis, 80-90 μ . longis; sporidiis monostichis vel imbricatis, oblongis vel late ellipticis, hyalinis, 1-septatis, granulosis, leniter curvulis, 20-26 \approx 6-8.
Hab. in ramulis emortuis, Withe mountains in America boreali (S. MINNS).
- *42. **Hypocrea papyracea** Ell. et Holw. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7217 p. 66. — Stromate membranaceo, subtili, separabili, 2-3 cm. crasso, margine ex albo lutescente, substerili; peritheciis superficialibus, obscuris, minutis, 150 μ . diam., crebre in stromate sparsis; ascis gracilibus, circiter 75 \approx 3, p. sp. 60 μ . longa, apophysatis; sporidiis fusoideis, hyalinis, 1-septatis, 8-10 \approx 2,5-3, facile in duas partes ad septum dissilientibus.
Hab. in parte inferiore trunci vetusti, Decorah Iowa Amer. bor. (HOLWAY).
- *43. **Hypocrea corticola** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 140. 7218
 — Stromate subtili, albo, margine subtiliter fimbriato, floccis continuis, 13 cm. vel amplius longis formato, demum sordide albo, in areas minutas ut *Corticium polygonium* diffracto; peritheciis globosis, pallidis, 75 μ . diam., stromate immersis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 20-22 \approx 3 $\frac{1}{3}$, sessilibus; sporidiis partim distichis, octonis, ovoideis, uniseptatis, facile in articulos globosos, 1 μ . diam., dissilientibus, hyalinis.
Hab. in ligno ramorum emortuorum Magnoliae glaucae in Amer. bor. — Adsunt in stromate basidia clavato-cylindrica, sporas subglobosas, 3 μ . diam. gerentia. Verisimiliter stroma est *Corticium*, fungillus vero a genere *Hypomyces* fructificatione abhorret.
- *53. **Hypocrea epimyces** Sacc. et Pat. Tab. An. Fung. fasc. IV, 7219 pag. 175, fig. 387, *Hypocrea vinosa* Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1881, fasc. 12, pag. 11 (non Cooke Grevillea VIII, 65). — Stromate carnosum,

primum rotundato dein turbinato vel attenuato in stipitem brevem, 1-2 mm. long. attenuato, in discum circularem vel elongatum, 4-8 mm. diam. dilatato, plano aut centro depresso, primum rubro dein subnigro; peritheciis numerosis, nigris, ostiolis leniter prominulis; ascis elongatis, cylindraceis, octosporis, paraphysibus, sursum clavatis obvallatis, 50 ± 2 ; sporidiis ovoideis, uniseptatis, in duas partes globosas, nucleatas, hyalinæ, facile dissidentibus, 6 ± 3 .

Hab. in *Polyporo nigricante*, Poligny, Jura, Galliae.

- *50. **Hypocrea colliculosa** Fr. in Herb. Berk. Cooke in Grev. XII, 7220 p. 79. — Pallida, effusa, planiuscula, tomentosa, 12-25 mm. lata; peritheciis convexis, magnis, 1 mm. diam.; ostiolis papillatis, atris; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiorum articulis subglobosis, 5μ . diam., hyalinis.

Hab. in *Polyporo* in Suecia (E. FRIES).

- *62. **Hypocrea undulata** Berk. et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 79. — Effusa, 7221 pallide ochracea, subtenuis, undulata, margine pallidiore tomentoso; ostiolis papillatis, numerosis, fusco-atris; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, diu continuis, demum uniseptatis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, 17 ± 5 .

Hab. in ligno putri, Neilgherries in India.

- *63. **Hypocrea Fendleri** Berk. et Curt. in Herb. Cooke in Grev. XII, 7222 pag. 80. — Subeffusa, plana, demum atro-fusca, margine obtuso, contextu albo; peritheciis immersis, subglobosis; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, $5-6 \mu$. longis.

Hab. in corticibus, Venezuela.

- *64. **Hypocrea Neilgherrensis** Berk. et Curt. — Cooke in Grev. XII, 7223 p. 79. — Tenuis, effusa, 1 cm. lata, convexo-applanata, ochraceo-flavida, centro fusca margine pallidiore, sterili; ostiolis papillatis, fuscis; ascis breviter cylindraceis, 50μ . longis, octosporis; sporidiis ovalibus vel subglobosis, continuis, hyalinis, $5-6 \mu$. longis.

Hab. in corticibus, Neilgherries in India.

- *67. **Hypocrea pallida** Eli. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 65. 7221 — Peritheciis ochraceo-brunneis, subglobosis, 250μ . diam., mycelio (stromate) parco albo, tomentoso laxo hymenii superficie ac perithecia obtegente immersis; ascis cylindraceis, $65-75 \pm 4-1/2$, octosporis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, bicellularibus, hyalinis, articulis subcuboideis, vel vix globosis, 3μ . diam., facile secedentibus.

Hab. parasitice in *Polyporo caesio* putri, Newfield Amer. bor. — Ab *H. polyporoidea*, sporidiis minoribus et crusta stromatica nulla differt.

68. **Hypocrea ochroleuca** B. et Rav. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 534, Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli, 6 μ . diam. hyalini.
71. **Hypocrea armeniaca** B. et C. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 534, Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli globosi, hyalini, 4 μ . d.
72. **Hypocrea polyporoidea** B. et C. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 534, Cooke in Grev. XII, pag. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli globosi, hyalini, 4 μ . diam.
74. **Hypocrea insignis** B. et C. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 534, Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli subglobosi, hyalini, 3,5 μ . diam.
76. **Hypocrea sulphurea** Schw. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 535, Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli globosi, hyalini, 5 μ . diam.
82. **Hypocrea Stereorum** Schw. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 536, Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 78. — Sporidiorum articuli, subglobosi, hyalini.
83. **Hypocrea peltata** Jungh. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 536, Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 78. — Articuli sporidiorum globosi, hyalini.

HYPOCREOPSIS Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, Addenda LXVIII.

- *2. **Hypocreopsis solida** (Schw.) Berl. et Vogl. *Hypocrea solida* 1352 (Schwein.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 8, *Hypoxylon solidum* (Schw.) Berk. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 358. — Ascii clavati octospori; sporidia disticha, lanceolata, uniseptata, medio constricta hyalina, pallide fusca, 35 \times 6-7.

LETENDRÆA Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 538.

1. *Neoskofitzia* Schulz. in Öst. Bot. Zeitschr. n. 8, p. 250, (1880) vi-7225 detur idem genus ac *Letendræa* Sacc. Mich. II, p. 73. — Sporidia quoque in *Neoskofitzia* demum fuscescunt.

*Sect. 5. Phragmosporæ Sacc.***CALONECTRIA** De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 540.

- *1. **Calonectria melioides** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 246. — Epiphylla, mycelio orbiculariter expanso, 2-5 mm. diam., tenui, arachnoideo-velutino, sordide albescente v. albo, ambitu effuso evanescente, ex hyphis gracilibus, 3-4 μ . crass. hyalinis, repentibus, dense ramoso-intricatis, matrice arete adnatis efformato, centro hyphis piliformibus, erectis, subcrassiusculis, 300-400 \times 7-8, concoloribus, dense septatis, apice obtusis ornato; peritheciis centro laxe aggregatis, siccis contracto-rugulosis, udis globuloso-depressis, 200-250 μ .

diam. subsuccineis, levibus glabris v. hyphis paucis, repentibus v. brevissime erectis donatis, tenui membranaceis, contextu indistincto, e hyalino fulvello; ascis obclavatis, sursum longe attenuatis, apice rotundatis, crasse tunicatis, deorsum subcoarctatis, brevissime noduloseque stipitatis, 105-120 \pm 14-15, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis in ascorum parte infera oblique distichis, fusoideo-clavulatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 30-35 \pm 7, 5-septatis ad septa non constrictis.

Hab. ad folia viva Myrtaceæ cujusdam in silvis prope Guarapí Bras.

- *15. **Calonectria fulvida** (E. et E.) Berl. et Vogl. *Nectria fulvida* 7227
E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, pag. 140. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, subglobosis, minutis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., tuberculoso-squamulosis, luteolis, siccitate sursum collapsis, ostiolis latis sed non prominulis; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, subsessilibus, obtusis, circiter 75 \pm 10-12, paraphysibus indistinetis obvallatis; sporidiis octonis, fusiformibus, hyalinis vel subhyalinis, leniter curvulis, 38-50 \pm 3-3,5, biconoideis, nucleatis, demum circiter 8-septatis.

Hab. in corticibus ramulorum putrescentium Quercus, Newfield Amer. borealis.

- *16. **Calonectria canadensis** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Nectria canadensis* Ell. et Ev. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1884, p. 74. — Peritheciis cespitosis, ovatis, 330 μ . diam., circiter 500 μ . altis, dense tuberculoso-granulosis, rufulis; ostiolis latis, obtusis, non prominentibus, distincte stellato-rimosis, siccis vix collapsis; ascis evanidis, 75-80 \pm 10-12 p. sp.; sporidiis irregulariter stipatis, hyalinis, oblongis, triseptatis, leniter curvulis, utrinque obtusis. 18-21 \pm 7-9.

Hab. in corticibus Ulmi, Ottawa, Canada Amer. bor. — Status conidicus: **Tubercularia canadensis** Ell. et Ev.: sporodochiis 0,5-2 mm. altis, aurantiacis rufo stipitellatis; conidiis oblongis, 5-7 \pm 1,5. Cum statu ascophoro ibidem.

- *22. **Calonectria inconspicua** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Mycelio 7229 tenuissimo, maculas minutissimas, oculo nudo non visibles, albidas, granulatas formante, ex hyphis repentibus, ramosis, septatis, hyalinis, dense intricatis constante; peritheciis superficialibus, aggregatis, e globoso brevissime conicis, pallide-roseis, poro pertusis, vertice pilis brevibus, rigidis, non septatis, simplicibus, hyalinis, apice truncatis, emarginatisque dense obsitis, deorsum hyphis longioribus, repentibus, flexuosis, laxe vestitis; ascis lanceolatis vel

elongato-oblongis, sursum valde, deorsum parum attenuatis, sessili-
bus, 8-sporis, 32-37 \approx 7; sporidiis oblongo-bacillaribus, utrinque ro-
tundatis, 4-cellularibus, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 10-11 \approx 2,5-3.

Hab. ad folia viva plantæ ignotæ in Meliola parasitans in
Paraguay Amer.

- *23. **Calonectria guarapiensis** Speg. Fungi Guaranitici Pug. I, n. 244. 7230

— Peritheciis hypophyllis, densiuscule aggregatis, globulosis, 80-
100 μ . d. succineis, pilis brevissimis, simplicibus, 20-30 \approx 2, hyali-
nis laxissime ornatis, ostiolo vix prominulo, subfuscidulo, subfimbriato donatis, contextu dense subindistincte parenchymatico-si-
nuoso, fulvello, in hypothallo arachnoideo-fufurello, radiatim ex-
panso, 2-6 mm. diam., matrici arete adnato, peripherice candido,
centro fulvescente insidentibus; ascis fusoideo-cylindraceis, antice
truncato-rotundatis, postice breviter attenuato-stipitatis, 35-42 \approx
5-7, apophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis v. cy-
lindraceo-fusoideis, rectis v. saepius inaequilateralibus, utrinque ob-
tusatis, 8-10 \approx 2-2,5, medio 1-septatis non constrictis, hyalinis; lo-
culis primo 2-guttulatis, dein 1-septatis non constrictis.

Hab. ad folia viva v. languida Sapindaceæ speciei cuiusdam
in silvis prope Guarapí Bras. — Cum peritheciis ascophoros adsunt
perithecia spermogonica.

- *26. **Calonectria diminuta** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Dialonectria di-* 4743

minuta Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 83, *Nectria diploa* var. *dimi-
nuta* B. et C. N. Am. Fungi n. 818, *Nectria diminuta* Sacc. Syll.
II, pag. 498. — Sporidia demum triseptata, hyalina, 25-30 \approx 8.

34. **Calonectria leucorrhodina** (Mont.) Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 548, 4955

var. minor Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 246. — Peritheciis laxissime
aggregatis, siccis cupulato-collapsis, udis globoso-lenticularibus, 50-
70 μ . d., vix papillulato-ostiolatis, dilute aurantiacis v. roseis, gla-
bris, levibus v. vix pruinulosis, tenuissime membranaceis, contextu
densissime carnosulo-indistincto, subhyalino, hyphothallo furfuraceo
v. arachnoideo in *Meliolarum* subiculo parasitice insidentibus; ascis
fusoideo-subclavatis, antice obtuse rotundatis, postice breve cras-
seque stipitatis, 40 \approx 7, apophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique
distichis, subfusoideis, 11-12 \approx 3, vel cylindraceo-clavulatis, utrin-
que obtusiusculis, medio 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, primo 6-gut-
tulatis dein tenuiter 5-7-septatis, non constrictis.

Hab. ad folia viva Aurantiaceæ cuiusdam prope Guarapi
Bras.

- *50. **Calonectria? guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 247. — 7231

Acervulis epiphyllis, superficialibus, minutis 0,5-1 mm. diam., suborbicularibus v. ellipticis, modice pulvinatis, basi coarctatulis, sparsis, in folio irregulariter longitudinaliterque subseriatis, sordide fusco-vel rubescenti-atris, glabris, ruguloso-scrupulosis, peritheciis globulosis, in acervulorum stromate immersis, plus minusve prominulis, globulosis, 300-350 μ . d. non v. vix papillato- v. mammillato-ostiolatis, membranaceo-carnosulis, mollibus, roseo- v. carneo-succineis, contextu fusco-fuligineo v. fulvescente; ascis cylindraceis, utrinque leniter attenuatis, antice rotundatis, basi breviter stipitatis, 80-85 \approx 12-14; paraphysibus filiformibus, tenuibus tenue obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis recte distichis, elliptico-elongatis, inaequilateralibus vel allantoideis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 25-28 \approx 6-6,5, 3-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, loculis guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Bambusa* cæcæ cujusdam in uliginosis silvæ Naranjo Bras. — Species predistincta a *Nectriaceis* nonnihil recedens et generi *Calonectria* perdubie adscripta. An melius *Broomella*?

PARANECTRIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 552.

- *1. **Paranectria parasitica** Winter Ex. Pilze in Flora 1884, p. 7. — 7232
Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, globosis, astomis (ut videtur) minutissimis, 120-140 μ . diam., albis, pilis sublongis, hyalinis, saepè crispatis, undique (parte superiore excepta) obsitis; ascis oblongis, in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 44-52 \approx 12-14; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongis, utrinque attenuatis acuminatisque, seta hyalina sporidium subæquante præditis, inaequilateralibus saepe curvatis, triseptatis, hyalinis, 16-17,5 \approx 5-6.
- Hab.* in foliis et ramulis junioribus *Osyridis compressæ* in Promontorio Bonæ Spei Afr. austr.
- *2. **Paranectria? albo-lanata** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 248. — 7233
Acervulis amphigenis, linear-ellipticis, minutis, 0,5-1,5 mm. long., modice pulvinatis, basi non coarctatis, dilutissime carneo-ferrugineis v. subrubiginosis, saepius macula pallescente v. fuscescente, plus minusve effusa, indeterminata insidentibus, granuloso-papillulosis, superne villo densiusculo, candido, e pilis erectis, rectis v. undulatis, longiusculis, tenuibus, 200-450 \approx 2,5, hyalinis, parce septatis, simplicibus composito vestitis, peritheciis in acervulorum ambitu constipatis, monostichis, prominulis, villo absconditis, globulosis, 150-200 μ . diam., glabris, levibus, ostiolo vix manifesto, impresso pertusis, subhyalinis v. pallescenti-ceraceis, tenui-membranaceis, contextu delicatis-

simo, parum distincto, hyalino; ascis cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-subclavulatis, antice obtuse rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, luce refracta 1-foveolatis, postice leniter attenuatis basique in pedicellum brevissimum, crassiusculum abrupte productis, 75-80 \pm 18-20, apophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique distichis, ellipticis v. fusoido-ellipticis, 28-32 \pm 10-12, triseptatis, ad septa leniter constrictis, utrinque appendice cylindracea, apice saepius rotundato-incrassatula (an loculis extimis?), recta, 5-7 \pm 1,5-2 ornatis, rectis v. leniter inquinilateralibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bambusaceæ cujusdam in silvis uliginosis prope Perybebuy Bras. — Species mox dignoscenda, pulchella, a genere nonnihil recedens sporidiis non sigmoideis.

BROOMELLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 557.

*1. **Broomella Munckii** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 249. — Macul. 7231 nullis v. epiphyllis, parum manifestis, minutis, 1-2 mm. diam., cinerescenti-arescentibus, subdeterminatis, areola plus minusve effusa, obscuriore cinctis; stromatibus hypophyllis, superficialibus, densiuscule sparsis, orbicularibus, minutis, 0,5-2 mm. diam., pulvinato-applanatis v. lenticularibus, margine obtuse rotundatis, basi non v. vix coarctatulis, matrici arce adnatis, minutissime furfuraceo-squarrulosis, laxissime papillulosis, obsolete nigropunctatis, extus intusque cinerescentibus vel fuscescienti-griseis; peritheciis stromate immersis, globoso-obovatis, 120-200 μ . diam., dense stipatis, tenuissime membranaceis, fuscidulis, vix a stromate distinctis contextu indistincto, albo-farctis, ostiolo mammillato, nigricante, subcarbonaceo, in stromatis superficie prominulo, non vel leniter exerto donatis; ascis e basi peritheciis fasciculatim exsurgentibus, cylindraceis, 85-100 \pm 10, apice obtuse rotundatis, crasse tunicatis, luce refracta 1-foveolatis, basi plus minusve longe attenuato-pedicellatis, paraphysibus parcis, crassiuscule filiformibus obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis hyalinis, rectis v. oblique monostichis, ellipticis, 13-15 \pm 5-6,5, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 2-septatis, ad septa non v. vix constrictis, septis a centro remotis, loculis densiuscule guttulatis, medio cæteris duplo longiore, saepiusque tumidiore.

Hab. ad folia viva Bignoniacæ speciei cujusdam in dumetis pr. Guarapi Bras. — Species pulcherrima inter Hypocreaceas et Dothideaceas nutans; primis adscripta facie externa: specimina, quae adhuc immatura, facile hyemali tempore tantum maturæ-

scentia: ostiola quandoque 2-3-fasciculata: sporidia rarius 20 μ . longitud.

Sect. 4. Dictyosporæ Sacc.

PLEONECTRIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 559.

*2. **Pleonectria guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 250. — 7235

Acervulis majusculis, 3-15 mm. diam. crasse pulvinatis, 2-5 mm. sparsis v. confluentibus repando v. gyroso-sinuosum, matrice immutata arcte adnato-superficialibus, densissime granulosum, udis carnosulim, siccis duris, extus sordide griseo-lateritiis, intus ligneo-fuscentibus; peritheciis carnosulo-coriacellis, in pulvinula peripherica densissime constipatis, ad tertium superum vel ultra prominulis, globosis, 300-350 μ . d., glabris, levibus, ostiolo non mammillato, non v. vix acutatulo, saepius fuscescente donatis, contextu subimperspicuo, densissimo, aurantio-fulvo; ascis cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-clavatis, apice truncato-rotundatis, deorsum longe attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 40-55 \times 8-12, ped. 35-40 \times 2-3, paraphysisibus crassiuscule filiformibus, guttulatis, parcissimis immixtis, octosporis; sporidiis globoso-ellipticis, utrinque obtusissime rotundatis, 8-11 \times 6-7, primo cibrose guttulatis, dein densissime sed obscure muraliter cellulosis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad cortices truncorum putrescentium in silvis uliginosis prope Guarapi Bras.

*3. **Pleonectria fenestrata** (Berk. et Curt.) Berl. et Vogl. *Nectria* 7236 *fenestrata* Berk. et Curt. in Herb. et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 81. — Cæspitosa, cinnabarina, erumpens; peritheciis globosis, levibus, glabris, vix papillatis, in stroma tuberculoideum aggregatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus, ellipticis, 5-septatis muriformibusque, hyalinis, 30 \times 10.

Hab. in corticibus, Canada et in insula Ceylon.

*4. **Pleonectria denigrata** Winter in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 49. 7237 — Peritheciis cæspitulos densissimos, erumpenti-superficiales, pulvinato-subhemisphaericos, usque 5 mm. diam. metientes formantibus, stromatis pulvinati, intus rufesceni-lutei superficie incidentibus, fere globosis, extus griseis, eleganter nigro-papillatis, demum vertice depresso et umbilicatis, nigrescentibus, 360-470 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, breviter pedicellatis, 8-sporis, 70 \times 8-10 (in aqua demum usque 100 μ . elongatis); sporidiis plerumque monostichis, valde difformibus, rotundato-angulatis, 3-5 transverse septatis et

muriformibus, ad septa plus minusve constrictis, pallidissime flavidulis, 10-16 \approx 7-10; paraphysibus filiformibus, longissimis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Gleditschiae Triacanthi prope Lexington Amer. bor. (W. A. KELLERMANN).

PLEOGIBBERELLA Sacc. in litt. (Etym. *pleon* et *Gibberella* quasi *Gibberella dictyospora*). — Characteres *Gibberella* sed sporidia celuloso-muriformia.

*5. **Pleogibberella calamia** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Gibberella calamia* 7238 Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 8. — Peritheciis gregariis, confertis, vertice obtuso, conico, demum subcollabentibus, opacis, violaceo-ceruleis; ascis clavatis, mox diffluentibus; sporidiis nunc ellipsoideis, nunc cylindraceis, medio constrictis, valde irregularibus, muriformi-cellulosis, hyalinis, 25-30 \approx 22, vel 40-50 \approx 20-22.

Hab. in fructibus Calami fasciculati, Vizagapatam in India.

Sect. 6. *Scolecosporæ* Sacc.

OPHIONECTRIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 563.

1. **Ophionectria tropicalis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 251. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, sparsis, globosis, minutis, 100-180 μ . d., in secco subsuccineis, ruguloso-contractis, udis globosis, e hyalino opacis, subiculo parcissimo, vix manifesto, tenuissimo, arachnoideo-reticulato insidentibus, glabris, levibus, ostiolo minuto, vix impresso, tenuissime membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, sinuosulo-anguloso, e hyalino fulvescente; ascis fasciculatim e basi peritheiorum exsurgentibus, cylindraceis, non v. vix fusoideis, apice late rotundatis, basi attenuatis, 75-80 \approx 9-10, minute brevissimeque stipitatis, a paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis acicularibus v. filiformibus, 50 \approx 2,5, 5-10-septatis, utrinque obtusis, in ascis longitudinalibus apice recte fasciculatis, basi tortis.

Hab. ad folia viva Blechni speciei cuiusdam, sociâ *Uredineâ* depauperatâ, in silvis prope Mbatobi Bras.

2. **Ophionectria cylindrospora** (Sollm.) Berl. et Vogl. *Nectria cylindrospora* Sollm. Bot. Zeit. 1864, p. 265. — Cæspitulis subrotundidis vel oblongis, cortice interiore insertis, ex 6-24 peritheciis constantibus, peritheciis subrotundis, vel obovatis, obscure rubris, levibus, indistincte papillatis, tenui-membranaceis; ascis clavatis, octosporis, paraphysibus parcis, simplicibus, hyalinis obvallatis; sporidiis cylindricis, leniter curvis, utrinque rotundatis, 8-16-lo-
cularibus; hyalinis, 40-50 \approx 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in ramulis siccis Pini silvestris prope Herbartsdorf.

3. **Ophionectria Briardi** Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 226, tab. LVI, 7241 fig. 3. — Minuta, sparsa vel subgregaria, superficialis; peritheciis rotundatis aut siccitate turbinatis, 150-350 μ . latis, aureo-puberulis, ostiolo planato, levi, nigrescente et parum conspicuo; pilis minutissimis, continuis, 20-40 \approx 5-6; ascis cylindricis, octosporis, ad basim vix attenuatis, 90-100 \approx 10-13; paraphysibus tenuibus, filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis elongatis, ad apices attenuatis, intus granulatis, denique 7-11 septatis et loculis saepe guttula unica repletis, 45-55 \approx 3-4.

Hab. ad Eutypellas et lignum putridum in silva Carnelle prope Montmorency Galliae.

4. **Ophionectria coccicola** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Nectria coccicola* E. et E. in Journ. et Myc. 1886, pag. 39. — Peritheciis cæspitosis, membranaceis, circiter $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. altis, flaveolis, maturitate sordide luteo-brunneis, obovatis, astomis, rugosiusculis, setis parcis, albis, sparsis, minutis vestitis v. demum calvis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 150-190 \approx 20, paraphysibus crassiusculis, copiosis obvallatis; sporidiis octonis, clavato-cylindraceis, multinucleatis, hyalinis, 110-140 \approx 6-7, deorsum attenuatis.

Hab. in larvis Coccorum in cortice vivo Citri aurantii, Florida Amer. bor.

BARYA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 563.

1. **Barya parasitica** Fuck. Sacc. I. c. — Huc teste Cooke (Cfr. Grevillea XII, p. 101) ducenda sunt *Acrospermum stromaticum* Cooke in Grevillea VIII, pag. 38, *Epichlöe virescens* Quelet in Grevillea VIII, pag. 38, et *Acrospermum virescens* Sacc. Syll. II, p. 808.

MICRONECTRIA Spieg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 252 (Etym. *micros* parvus et *Nectria*). — Perithecia simplicia, epidermide tecta, contextu molli nectriaceo. Ascii octospori; sporidia filiformia plus minusve manifeste septata. — Est *Ophionectriæ* peritheciis tectis, non superficialibus donata.

1. **Micronectria guaranitica** Spieg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 252. — 7243 Maculis nullis; peritheciis sparsis v. hinc inde laxissime aggregatis, rarissime 2-3-cæspitosis, hypodermicis, primo tectis dein erumpenti-prominulis, epidermide laciniatim minute fissa cinctis, globulosis, 150-200 μ . d., fulvo-melleis, glabris, ostiolo vix papillato ac visibili donatis, membranaceo-carnosulis, contextu minutissime pa-

renchymatico, subindistincto, dilute fulvo v. melleo-fuligineo; ascis cylindraceis, 125-150 \approx 4-4,5, utrinque leniter attenuatis, apice truncatis v. rotundato-truncatis, luce refracta foveolatis, postice brevissime stipitatis, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis filiformibus ascorum longitudine, tenuissimis, 0,6-0,8 crass., plus minusve manifeste septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia dejecta putrescentia Luheæ divaricatae in nemorosis prope Guarapí Bras.

CLAVICEPS Tul. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 564.

*3. **Claviceps Wilsoni** Cooke in Grevillea XII, pag. 77. — Mycelio 7244 sclerotioideo, cylindrico, subarcuato, atro-purpureo, nigrescente; stromatibus solitariis vel binatis vel ternatis, simplicibus, carnosis, albo-flavidis, clavula elongato-clavata, flavo-carnea, e peritheciis laxis, subliberis, prominentibus asperula, peritheciis 0,4 \approx 0,18 mm. diam.; stipite flexuoso, abbreviato, cylindrico, primum albido; ascis angustissimis, linearibus; sporidiis filiformibus, 140 μ . longis.

Hab. in sclerotio Glyceriae fluitantis in Britannia (J. WILSON).

CORDYCEPS Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 566.

*3. **Cordyceps insignis** Cooke et Rav. in Grev. XII, p. 78. — Livido- 7245 purpurea; stipite recto, 3-4 cm. longo, pallido, sulcato, aequali, capitulo subgloboso ovatoe, ob perithecia leniter asperulo; peritheciis minimis, confertis, ovatis, ostiolo punctiformi, obscuriore; ascis cylindraceis, longissimis, 600 μ . long.; sporidiis filiformibus, 450, articulis dissilientibus, 12 μ . long.

Hab. in larvis emortuis humo tectis, Seaboard Car. inf. (RANVENEL). — *C. entomorrhizæ* similis sed latior firmiorque. Stipes circiter 4-5 mm. altus, longitudinaliter striatus; capitulum $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm. longum, 1 cm. latum, livido-purpureum.

*5. **Cordyceps typhulæformis** Berk. et Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 78. 7246 — Stromate clavato, gracili, carneo-rubro, in stipitem aequalem attenuato, carnosò-molli, circa 1,25 cm.; peritheciis subprominulis; ascis cylindraceis; sporidiis filiformibus.

Hab. in larvis?, Java.

*6. **Cordyceps Odyneri** Quél. in Bull. Soc. Myc. Franc. 1886, p. 80. 7247 — Stipite gracili, 1-2 cm. longo, pruinoso, griseo, e mycelio floccoso-farinoso, albo oriente; capitulo ovoideo, olivaceo-griseo; peritheciis ovato-conicis, semiliberis, prominentibus, parcis, concoloribus; sporidiis filiformibus, 80 \approx 5, hyalinis.

Hab. in nympha Vesparum sub cortice trunci Betulae pr.
Saint-Prix Galliae.

42. **Cordyceps sinensis** Berk. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 577. — Asci cy-⁵⁰⁵
lindracei, apice capitati; sporidia filiformia, in fragmenta dissimili-
entia.
44. **Cordyceps dipterigena** Berk. et Br. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 577. — Asci lineares,⁵⁰⁵
subflexuosi; sporidia filiformia, articuli breves, sub-
quadrati.

TORRUBIELLA Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 227, t. LVI, fig. IV (Etym.
a Rev. *J. Torrubia*). — Perithecia superficialia, sessilia, stromate
hyssino tenui, membranaceo, nullomodo clavato suffulta. Paraphy-
ses conspicuae, tenuissimæ, ad apicem incrassatæ. Asci lineares, octo-
spori. Sporidia filiformia, obscure septata et granulosa. Entomogena.

1. **Torrubiella aranicida** Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 227, tab. LVI,⁷²⁴
fig. IV. — Entomogena, in aranea quadam lucifuga reperta; pe-
ritheciis elongato-conicis, subflexuosis, 0,65-0,70 mm. altis, 0,30-
0,35 mm. crassis, levibus ochraceis vel ochraceo-aurantiis, in stro-
mate hyssino, albido, tenui, numerosis sed sparsis aut cæspitosis;
paraphysibus conspicuis, ascorum longitudine, gracillimis, apice
clavula, 3 µ. crassa terminatis; ascis linearibus, longissimis, octo-
sporis, 330-350 = 5-6, apice rotundato, non tumescente; sporidiis
filiformibus, tenuissimis, ascos longitudine æquantibus aut superan-
tibus « (?) », obscure septatis et granulosis, 300-400 = $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2.

Hab. ad araneam lucifugam sub trunco putrido mortuam,
Montmorency Galliae.

BALANSIA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 253 (Etym. a cl. botanico
Balansa). — Stromata stipitato-capitata, extus atra, intus palle-
scentia, in matrice fere sclerotiacæa, nigrefacta dense gregaria. Pe-
rithecia in capitulis stromatis peripherica. Asci cylindracei, apa-
raphysati, octospori. Sporidia filiformia ascorum longitudine, hya-
linæ. — Genus singulare, in spicis graminacearum viventium vi-
gens, *Claviciliæ* perastine, ab eo tamen satis recedens.

1. **Balansia Claviceps** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pugill. I, n. 253. — Spicis ⁷²⁴
ad rachidem reductis; rachidibus incrassatulis, longitudinem norma-
lem superantibus, 15-20 cent. long. 2-4 mm. crass., intus al-
bis, lignoso-fibrosis, duris extus fusco-atris v. atris, levibus, barbu-
lis denudatis ac, spicularum loco, stromata gerentibus; stromatibus
hemisphaericis v. globulosis, 1,5-3 mm. diam. stipite plus minusve

abbreviato, 0,5-3 mm. long., crassiusculo, 1-1,5 mm. crass. insiden-tibus, intus albo-fuscescentibus, sublignoso-carnosulis, duriusculis, extus atris, glabris, levibus, vix sub lente valida densissime minute-que granuloso-punctulatis, peritheciis sub cortice in stromatum ca-pitulis periphericis, densissime constipatis e substantia vix distincta, obovatis, 200-220 μ . alt. 120-140 μ . diam., ostiolo perforato, superfi-ciem stromatis vix attingente donatis; ascis cylindraceis, apice rotun-datis, tunica valde incrassata, basi leniter attenuatis, brevissime ro-tundatis, 150-160 \approx 5-6, aparaphysatis, octosporis, e fundo perithe-ciorum fasciculatim exsurgentibus; sporidiis filiformibus, fascicula-tis, longitudine ascorum, tenuibus, 0,6-0,8 crass., densiuscule ac parum manifeste septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad spicas evolutas Setariæ v. *Penniseti* speciei cuius-dam in dumetis ripariis fluminis Pirayù Bras. — Species pulcher-rima habitu fere *Sclerotii clavi*, formam giganteam clavulis ascigeris, confertissimis ornatam simulans; rachide spicarum vix de-formata, barbulis amissis, spiculis in capitula stromaticâ mutatis. Ob perithecia parum a stromatis substantia distincta ad *Dothidea-ceas* nonnihil vergens.

EPICHLOE Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 579.

*3. **Epichloe? nigricans** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 254. — Stro-⁷²⁵⁰ matibus partem breviuscum, 5-10 mm. long., sub nodis cul-morum infectantibus non v. vix eam tumefacentibus sed nigrifi-cantibus, tenuibus, 250-300 μ . crass., in juventute molliusculis, intus albis in senectute suberustaceo-fragilibus, intus fuscescentibus, le-vibus; peritheciis (an loculis?) stromate immersis, densissime con-stipatis, elliptico-ovatis, basi saepius truncatis, minutis, 140-150 \approx 50-80, ostiolo perforato, stromatis superficem vix attingente do-natis; ascis cylindraceis vel subfusoideo-cylindraceis, antice-rotun-datis crassissimeque tunicatis, luce refracta bifoveolatis, postice at-tenuatis ac breviter pedicellatis, p. sp. 90-100 \approx 4-5, ped. 15-20 \approx 1-2, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis fasciculatis, filiformibus, 70-80 \approx 0,6-0,8, laxe septulatis, rectis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad culmos vivos Graminaceæ minoris cuius-lam in pra-tis prope Guarapí Bras. — Species pulchella et facile ad *Dothideacea* transferenda; ab *E. strangulante* ut videtur, satis rece-dit. Inter perithecia ascigera adsunt nonnulla spermatiophora, omnia simillima, spermatia fusoideo-clavulata, utrinque attenuata, apice truncato-rotundata basi-elongato-acutata, subinæquilateralia, 15-

$20 \pm 1-1,5$, non v. pluriguttulata, hyalina, in sterigmatibus fusoides, $7-8 \pm 1$, utrinque attenuato-truncatis exsurgentia.

HYPOCRELLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 579.

*1. **Hypocrella? guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 256. — 7251

Stromatibus hypophyllis, globosis 1,5-2,5 mm. diam., densiuscule gregarii, rarius confluentibus, superficialibus, minute laxeque papillulatis v. granulosis, glabris, extus fusco-ferrugineis v. fusco-atris, intus albo-fuscescensibus, vivis carnosulis, siccis duris; peritheciis in stromate periphericis, globosis v. ellipticis, 150-180 μ . diam., laxe constipatis parum a substantia stromatico distinctis, osticulo perforato, stromatis superficiem attingente ac minute papillato-prominulo donatis; ascis cylindraceis v. subfusoideo-cylindraceis, apice crassissime tunicatis, luce refracta 1-foveolatis, basi breviter crasseque attenuato-pedicellatis, 130-150 $\pm 5-7$ octosporis aparaphysatis; sporidiis fasciculatis, ascorum longitudine, filiformibus, mox in articula 3-7 ± 1 , utrinque truncata, crasse 2-4-guttulata secedentibus.

Hab. ad folia viva Euphorbiaceæ (Colliguaja spec.) in silvis subvirgineis prope Villa-Rica Bras. — Species pulcherrima et ad Dothideaceas vergens; stromata in foliis dejectis maturantia sed facilime a matrice secedentia.

GLAZIELLA Berk. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 581.

5. **Glaziella vesiculosa** Berk. Fungi Bras. in Vedens. Meddel. Nat. 5075 Kjobenhavn, 1879-80, p. 751, Sacc. Syll. II, p. 582, Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 78. — Subglobosa, ochraceo-flavida, vesiculosa, magna, 75-100 mm. diam., glabra hinc illinc rugulosa, contextu carnos; peritheciis periphericis, immersis, pallidis, immaturis.

Hab. in provincia Rio de Janeiro (A. Glaziov).

Fam. 5. Dothideaceæ Nits. et Fuck.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

BAGNISIELLA Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 589.

*1. **Bagnisiella tessellata** (Lév.) Berl. et Vogl. *Dothidea tessellata* 7252 Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 66, *Hormosphaeria tessellata* Lév. Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, p. 297. — Conceptaculis gregariis, discretis, erumpentibus, globosis, tessellato-rimosis, macula albida convexa,

demum nigra insidentibus, ostiolis (quando conspicuis) papillatis; ascis pallide viridibus; sporidiis globosis, concatenatis, levibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia Thibaudiae floribundæ, Nova Granada.

- *2. **Bagnisiella Rhamni** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. *Dothidea Rhamni* Mont. 7253
in herb. Berk. Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 66, *D. clavuligera* B. et Br. in herb. Berk. — Erumpens; stromate discoideo vel elliptico, rugoso-papillato, atro, opaco, 2 mm. diam.; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, continuis, hyalinis, saepe 2-4-nucleatis, 20-22 \pm 5.

Hab. ad corticem Rhamni, France England.

- *6. **Bagnisiella Cercidis** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Dothidea Cercidis* 7254
Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 66. — Erumpens, orbicularis, hemisphaerica, demum centro depressa, atra, opaca, loculis paucis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biserialibus, elliptico-lanceolatis, continuis, hyalinis, 30 \pm 10.

Hab. in ramis Cercidis canadensis in Carolina Amer. bor.

MAZZANTIA Mont. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 591.

- *1. **Mazzantia Brunaudiana** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 23, 7255
tab. X, f. 25. — Stromatibus clypeatis, oblongis, 3 \pm 1,5-2 mm., aterrimis, nitidis, paucilocellatis, loculis globosis, in superficie stromatis subinde leniter prominulis, ostiolis obsoletis; ascis teretibus, stipitatis, 70-80 \pm 10-12, aparaphysatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 9-10 \pm 4, biguttulatis, hyalinis, strato mucoso initio obvolutis.

Hab. in caule Umbelliferarum, Saintes Gallie (BRUNAUD).
A *Mazz. sepium* stromatibus multo majoribus, sporidiis initio mucosis etc. differt.

SCIRRHIELLA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 258 (Etym. a *Scirrhia* cui hoc genus affine). — Stroma epidermide tectum, lineare, rimate erumpens, extus atrum, intus subceraceum, fuscum; loculi (an perithecia?) tunica in juventute cum stromatis substantia continua, dein superne carbonacea, atra, continua, inferne membranacea, tenui discreta ac distincta; ascii cylindraceo-clavati, octospori, paraphysati; sporidia elliptico-clavata inferne subattenuato-curvata, simplicia hyalina. — Genus singulare inter Dothideaceas et Nectriaceas nutans; sporidiis generi Apiosporæ etiam peraffine, ab omnibus tamen satis recedens.

1. **Schirriella curvispora** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 258. — Stro- 7256
 matibus linearibus, 1-6 mm. long. 0,5-0,7 crass. tectis, subseriatim,
 rimose erumpentibus, non exertis, extus atris, glabris, rugulosis,
 intus ceraceo-fuscis, per ætatem sepe cavis; loculis (peritheciis?)
 dense constipatis, tunica primo tota cum stromatis substantia con-
 continua, dein superne continua, atra, carbonacea, inferne discreta
 membranacea, tenui, majuscule parenchymatica, olivaceo globoso-
 depresso, 200-300 μ . d. 150-200 μ . alt., e mutua pressione angulo-
 sis, ostiolo minuto, parum perspicuo, stroma perforante, sed non
 exerto donatis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis v. toruloso-cylindraceis,
 antice rotundatis, postice breve crasseque stipitatis, 100-105 \approx 25-
 28, crasse tunicatis, octosporis, muco granuloso ac paraphysibus
 crassis, septulatis, densis, subfluxilibus obvallatis; sporidiis disti-
 chis, elliptico-elongatis, sursum rotundatis ac non v. vix acutatis,
 deorsum leniter attenuatis, rotundato-acutatis, abruptiusculis, e la-
 tere incurvatis, 40-42 \approx 10-11, percrasse 1-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos putrescentes Bambusaceæ cujus-
 dam in silvis prope Carapeguá Bras.

PHYLLOLACHORA Wits. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 595.

- *1. **Phyllochora opaca** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 270. — Maculis 7257
 nullis vel vix manifestis, pallescentibus; stromatibus plus minus-
 ve dense sparsis, irregulariter suborbicularibus, 0,5-2 mm. diam.,
 e lenticulari applanatis, matrice innatis, epiphyllis vel amphigene-
 sis, glabris, levibus, vix sub lente validissima obscure punctu-
 latis, atris, opacis, extus atro-carbonaceis, intus fusco-fuligineis,
 contextu indistincto; loculis densissime constipatis, ex ovato-ellipti-
 cis, minutis, 100-150 μ . diam., nucleo albo farctis; ascis fusoi-
 deo-cylindraceis, antice truncatis, postice breviter crasseque atte-
 nuato-stipitatis, 80-85 \approx 6-8, octosporis, aparaphysatis vel vix pa-
 raphysibus nonnullis filiformibus, simplicibus obvallatis; sporidiis
 ellipticis, non vel vix ovoideis, utrinque plus minusve acutiuscule
 rotundatis, 10 \approx 4-4,5, oblique monostichis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Myrtaceæ cujusdam in silva subvirginea
 Caagurazú Bras.

- *2. **Phyllochora Sinik-Lagaraike** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 273. 7258
 — Maculis nullis; stromatibus epiphyllis non vel vix ad hypophyl-
 lum manifestis, orbicularibus, 300-700 μ . diam., lenticulari vel sub-
 conoideo-pulvinatis, glabris, levibus, atris, satis nitentibus, sparsis
 vel rarius confluentibus, 2-4 mm. diam., carbonaceis, contextu in-

distineto; loculis 1-4 in quoque stromate, gyroso-angulosis, 100-150 μ . diam. nucleo albo faretis; ascis cylindraceo-obclavatis, antice rotundato-truncatis, postice breviter attenuato-pedicellatis, 65-72 \approx 12-13, paraphysibus filiformibus, densis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique vel transverse monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque rotundato-subtruncatis, 11-12 \approx 7-8, granuloso-faretis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Myrsines floribundæ in dumetis prope Guarapi Bras. — Sub nomine *Sinik-lagaraik* (trad. litt. *pestis nigra*) incolæ barbari omnes morbos foliorum plantarum indicant.

*3. **Phyllachora pirifera** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 277. — Maculis nullis; stromatibus sparsis, rarius 2-5-gregariis vel confluentibus, parvulis, 300-500 μ . diam., matrici innatis, epiphyllis vel amphigenis, vix prominulis, atris, glabris, non v. vix nitentibus, pauciloculatis, contextu atro, subcarbonaceo, indistincto; loculis globosis vel e mutua pressione angulosis, 80-120 μ . diam., nucleo albo faretis; ascis cylindraceis, antice rotundatis vel truncato-rotundatis, postice breviter attenuato-pedicellatis, 70-80 \approx 7-12, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, densiusculis obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis vel rarius subdistichis, piriformibus vel spheroideo-piriformibus, 12-13 \approx 6-8, primo granulosis, dein limpidis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Verbesinæ cujusdam in dumetis prope Guarapi Bras.

*4. **Phyllachora pulchra** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 276. — Maculis nullis vel vix manifestis, pallescenti-fuscescentibus, indeterminatis; stromatibus hypophyllis, hemisphaerico-pulvinatis, 500-800 μ . diam., saepius orbiculariter expansis, saepe 2-3-confluentibus e brunneo atris, glabris, levibus, matrici innatis, forma conidica immixtis, 3-8-locularibus, contextu indistincto, extus atro, intus albo; loculis constipatis, saepe e mutua pressione angulosis, 150-180 μ . diam., nucleo albo faretis; ascis clavatis, antice acutatis, crassiuscule tunicatis, postice longiuscule attenuato-pedicellatis, 75-80 \approx 12-16, paraphysibus paucis, filiformibus obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis mono-vel distichis, ellipticis vel rhomboideo-ellipticis, utrinque plus minusve abrupte rotundato-subtruncatis, 16-18 \approx 8, hyalinis, strato mucoso, concolore, crassiusculo obvolutis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Sapoteaceæ cujusdam in dumetis, Cerro pelado prope Paraguari Bras.

*5. **Phyllachora peribeuyensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 274. — Maculis orbicularibus, densiuscule sparsis amphigenis, subdeterminatis, centro arescenti-fulvescentibus, fusco- vel purpureo-

areolatis, 3-4 mm. diam.; stromatibus hypophyllis in centro macularum solitariis, rarius 2-3-aggregatis, lenticularibus vel globulosis, parvulis, 0,5-1 mm. diam., superne applanatulis, inferne a matrice liberis, vix centro subpedicellato-adnatis, convexulis, glabris non vel minutissime rugulosis, atris, cortice subcarbonaceo, pulpa subcarnosula, olivaceo-fuliginea donatis, contextu indistincte parenchymatico-celluloso, loculis in disco supero dense constipatis, globulosis vel e mutua pressione angulosis, 150-250 μ . diam., nucleo albo farctis; ascis cylindraceis, antice rotundatis, postice longiuseule attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 80-90 \pm 9-11, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, simplicibus, densiusculis obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque acutiusculae rotundatis, 15-18 \pm 6-8, primo granuloso-farctis, dein crasse 1-guttulatis, hyalinis vel dilutissime olivascentibus.

Hab. ad folia viva Melastomaceæ cujusdam in silvis prope Perybebuy et Carapeguà Bras. — Species ab hoc genere nonnihil desciscens et generi *Bagnisiellæ* accedens, ab utroque tamen satis distincta; an novum genus? Externa facie *Phacidii* species nonnullas simulans. Jodi ope tunica ascorum vix cœrulescit.

- *6. **Phyllachora gibbosa** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 207. — Stromatibus hypophyllis, sparsis, in superiore facie foliorum non v. macula minuta, fusca indicatis, erumpentibus, superficialibus, pulvinatis vel tuberculosis, atris, rugulosis, 1- $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. latis 0,6 mm. altis; loculis in singulo stromate 6-8, angulato-spheroideis vel mutua pressione irregulari-oblongis, ostiolo conico, pertuso prominulo, segmentis tenuibus, fuscis, membranaceis, separatis, 260-320 μ . latis; ascis cylindraceis, vertice obtusis, fere truncatis, deorsum longe attenuatis, 8-sporis, 90-100 μ . longis (p. sporif.), 9,5-10,5 μ . latis; paraphysibus filiformibus, ascos longe superantibus; sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideis vel ovoideis, 1-cellularibus, utrinque late rotundatis, hyalinis, 12-16 \pm 8-9.

Hab. ad folia viva speciei cujusdam adhuc indeterminatae Melastomatum Paraguay et Brasile Amer. austr.

- *8. **Phyllachora tenuis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 278. — Maculis nullis v. vix manifestis, indeterminatis, pallescentibus; stromatibus sparsis, epiphyllis, bullose prominulis, minutis, 200-400 μ . d., innatis, tenuissimis, extus atris, glabris non v. vix subnitentibus, intus albis; loculis minutis, 120-150 μ . diam., dense constipatis, ostiolo subimperspicuo nucleoque albo donatis; ascis cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-clavatis, antice rotundatis, crasseque tunicatis, postice

attenuato-pedicellatis, 70-75 \approx 10; paraphysibus parum manifestis, subfluxilibus obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis elliptico-navicularibus, curvulis, utrinque plus minusve acutato-rotundatis, 10-13 \approx 4-4,5, intus granulosis v. crasse 1-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bignoniaceæ cujusdam in silvis subvirgineis prope Ibitimis Bras. — Sporidia an postremo excentrice 1-septata? An forma juvenilis *Munkiellæ*?

- *9. **Phyllachora Pestis-nigra** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 275. — Stroma 7264 parum manifesto, innato, ramulos foliaque omnia ac tota ambiente eaque tamen vix deformante, sed intense nigrificante; loculis parenchymate immersis, vix ad epiphyllum prominulis ac perspicuis, minutis, globoso-lenticularibus, 100-150 μ . diam., densiuscule sparsis, non confluentibus, epidermide tectis, atris, glabris vel vix rugulosis, coriaceo-carnosulis, contextu indistincto, extus nigro, intus albo; ascis clavulatis vel cylindraceo-clavatis, antice obtuse rotundatis, postice vix attenuatis, breviter crasseque pedicellatis, 40-50 \approx 10-12, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel oblique monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque plus minusve acutato-rotundatis, 8-10 \approx 3,5, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Malpighiaceæ? arbustivæ cujusdam in dumetis prope Guarapi Bras. — Sporidia an primo strato mucoso, tenui obvolutis?

9. **Phyllachora laurina** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 63. — Hypophylla, gregaria, erumpens; stromatibus minutis, in maculas orbiculares dispositis, atris, subangulosis, hemisphaericis, intus albis; ascis clavatis, subsessilibus; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 16-18 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis Lauraceæ, Barra Amer.

- *10. **Phyllachora intermedia** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 241. — 7266 Maculis nullis v. vix manifestis, pallescentibus; stromatibus foliicolis, epi-v. hypophyllis, v. ramulicolis, 1-6 mm. diam., in foliis bullosis, in ramulis crassiuscule pulvinatis, suberumpenti-innatis, scrupuloso-tuberculosis, atris, opacis, subcarnosulis, contextu indistincto; loculis irregulariter subglobosis, e mutua pressione tortuoso-sinuosis, saepe confluentibus, ostiolo minuto, non papillato donatis, nucleo albo farctis; ascis cylindraceo-subfusoideis, antice truncato-rotundatis crassissimeque tunicatis, luce refracta 1-foveolatis, postice attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 50 \approx 10, ped. 20 μ ., 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus laxissime obvallatis; sporulis ellipticis,

utrinque rotundatis v. plus minusve obtusatis, 12-5, non v. crasse 1-guttulatis, in ascis oblique monostichis v. distichis.

Hab. ad folia, petiolos nec non ramulos Sapindaceæ speciei cuiusdam in silvis prope Guarapí.

- * 15. **Phyllachora amphigena** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 259. — 7267
 Maculis nullis v. vix manifestis, 2-10 mm. diam., pallescentibus v. fuscescentibus, indeterminatis, epiphyllis v. rarius amphigenis; stromatibus minutulis, e globoso lenticularibus, 150-200 μ . diam., densiuscule gregariis, suborbiculariter in maculas dispositis, in matrice utrinque prominulis, levibus, glabris, atris, nitentibus, coriaceo-subcarbonaceis, opacis, contextu indistincto; loculis solitariis v. rarius binis in quoque stromate, ostiolo latiuscule hiante, epiphyllum spectante donatis; ascis subclavatis v. obclavatulis, antice rotundatis v. subtruncatulis, postice brevissime crasseque pedicellatis, 50-60 = 12-16, subcrassiuscule tunicatis, octosporis, paraphysibus rarissimis, filiformibus, guttulatis obvallatis; sporidiis distichis v. subtristichis, utrinque obtusatis, 16-19 = 6-8, inaequilateralibus v. subcymbæformibus, non v. crasse 1-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bignoniæ speciei cuiusdam in dumetis pr. Guarapí et Paraguari Bras.

- * 16. **Phyllachora Ruprechtiæ** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 263. — 7268
 Maculis nullis aut vix manifestis, epiphyllis, fumoso-fuscescentibus, indeterminatis; stromatibus parvulis subhemisphæricis, lenticularibus, 350-400 μ . d., in maculis irregulariter densiusculeque sparsis, non confluentibus, matrice semiimmersis, in epiphylo exertis, in hypophyllo epidermide tectis et vix prominulis, levibus, glabris, atris, nitentibus, coriaceo-subcarbonaceis, opacis, contextu indistincto, loculis in stromatibus solitariis, nucleo albo farctis, ostiolo vix vel non papillulato donatis; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis, postice breviter attenuatis ac crassiuscule pedicellatis, 60-65 = 8-12, octosporis, a paraphysatis; sporidiis oblique v. transverse (extimis exceptis) monostichis, ellipticis, non v. vix ovoideis, medio non v. lenissime subattenuatis, 11 = 6-6,5 episporio tenui, nubilosо-ruguloso? (an protoplasmate?) donatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Ruprechtiæ speciei cuiusdam in silvis subvirgineis prope Paraguari Bras.

- * 17. **Phyllachora Engleri** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 265. — 7269
 culis nullis v. vix pallescentibus, indeterminatis, non v. vix subbullosis, stromatibus densiuscule gregariis, amphigenis, matrici indeterminatis, vix lenticulari-pulvinatis, 3-5 mm. diam., 0,40-0,45 mm.

crass., irregulariter orbicularibus ambitu, plus minusve obtuse angulo-repandulis, extus glabris, levibus, atris, nitentibus, intus amphiogenis, peritheciigeris, cortice atro, medulla alba; loculis immersis, dense constipatis, lenticulari-conoideis, parvulis, 120-140 μ . d., ostiolo minutissimo, stromatis superficiem attingente et non exerto donatis; ascis cylindraceis, apice truncato-rotundatis, postice breviter crasseque attenuato-stipitatis, 56-60 \approx 6-7, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis recte distichis, ellipticis v. elliptico-navicularibus, utrinque acutiusculis, 10-13 \approx 3-4, rectis v. curvulis, primo protoplasmate granuloso-factis dein crasse 2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Spathycarpæ lanceolatae* ad ripas fluminis S. Antonio prope pagum Villeta Bras. — Specimina non-nihil immatura videntur, et facile stromata, post foliorum delapsum, maturescentia: sporidia tandem didyma (?) et species ad genus *Dothidella* transferenda.

- *18. **Phyllachora Astronii** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 262. — Maculis nullis aut vix manifestis, pallescentibus v. fuscouscentibus, sparsis, indeterminatis; stromatibus parvulis, subgloboso-lenticularibus 200-300 μ . d., in maculis 1-5 laxe aggregatis, rarissime confluentibus, matrice innatis, utrinque prominulis, levibus, glabris, atris, nitentibus, coriaceo-carbonaceis, opacis, contextu indistincto; loculis solitariis in quoque stromate, nucleo albo factis, ostiolo saepius epiphylo, parvulo ornatis; ascis cylindraceis, saepe subtorulosis, ante rotundatis, postice brevissime crassissimeque attenuato-stipitatis, 50 \approx 20, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, densiusculis obvallatis; sporidiis irregulariter distichis, extinis exceptis, ellipticis (an leniter obovatis?) utrinque obtusissime rotundatis, 12-14 \approx 8-9, episporio tenuiusculo (an minute denseque punctulato?), non v. 2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Astronii juglandifolii* in silvis montanis de Peribeuy Bras.

- *20. **Phyllachora aspideoides** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, t. LIV, 7271 f. 7. — Picea; stromate orbiculari, applanato, maculis foliorum luteis insito, loculis minutis, vix prominulis; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, aparaphysatis, 100-110 \approx 12-14; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ovoideis, crasse uni guttatis, continuis, 20 \approx 10, hyalinis.

Hab. in pagina inf. foliorum Fici..... Santos Bras. — *Ph. Aspideæ* peraffinis, a qua ascis apice rotundatis differt. An satis?

- *21 **Phyllachora exanthematica** (Lév) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 61, 7272

Dothidea eranthematica Berk. in Herb. — Hypophylla vel amphigena; stromate elliptico, convexo, 3-4 mm. atro, nitido, levi; ascis subclavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 13-18 x 6.

Hab. in foliis coriaceis in insulis Marquesas et Mauritius.

- *22. **Phyllachora infectoria** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 63. — Epi- 7273 phylla; stromatibus pulvinatis, convexis, irregularibus, confluentibus, atris, nitidis, loculis immersis, numerosis, ostiolis obscuris; ascis clavato-cylindraceis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 12 x 5.

Hab. in foliis Fici infectoriæ, Ceylon.

- *26. **Phyllachora sphærosperma** Wint. in Hedw. 1884, pag. 170. — 7274 Stromatibus sparsis, rotundatis seu ellipsoideis, interdum confluentibus, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, parum nitidis, ob ostiola prominula subtuberculatis, loculos globoso-angulatos, dense stipatos includentibus; ascis cylindraceis, breviter stipitatis, 8-sporis, 84-96 x 10-10,5; sporidiis monostichis, subglobosis, hyalinis, demum autem fuscis, levibus, plerumque 9 μ . diam.; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. in foliis vivis Cenchrri echinati prope S. Francisco Calif. — «An potius *Auerswaldiae* species?».

- *27. **Phyllachora? Alpinia** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 5. — 7275 Stromatibus oblongis, obtuse colliculosis, nitidissimis, nigris epiphyllis, macula decolorata saepius insertis; loculis majusculis, paucis; ascis....

Hab. in foliis Alpinia cœruleæ emortuis Tallebud Australiae. — Affinis videtur *Ph. phylloplacæ*, sed fructificatio ignota.

- *28. **Phyllachora interstitialis** (B. et C.) Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 64. — 7276 *Dothidea interstitialis* B. et C. in Herb. Berk. — Hypophylla; maculis atris, irregularibus, foliorum nervulis limitatis, 2-3 mm., diam., loculis paucis, stroma elevantibus, subnitidis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, immaturis, circ. 10 μ . long.

Hab. in foliis, Cuba.

- *33. **Phyllachora Zanthoxyli** (Lév.). Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 63. — 4453 *Sphæria Zanthoxyli* Lév. Ann. Sc. Nat. 5, 1846, p. 261, et Sacc. Syll. II, p. 435. — Ascii clavati, octospori; sporidia biseriata, sublanceolata, continua, hyalina, 13 x 3.

- *35. **Phyllachora Copaeferæ** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 267. — 7277 Maculis mediocribus, 5-6 mm. diam., expallentibus indeterminatis; stromatibus matrice innatis, dense aggregatis, saepè leniter 2-5-confluentibus, totam maculam occupantibus, epiphyllis v. subamphigenis, ad hypophyllum non vel vix prominulis, epidermide macula nigra

notata adnato-tectis, e globosis lenticularibus, 250-400 μ . d., glabris, atris, nitentibus, coriaceo-subcarbonaceis, contextu indistincto, opaco; loculis solitariis v. 2-3 in quoque stromate, globulosis v. e mutua pressione difformibus, 200-300 μ . d., nucleo albo farctis, ostiolo in stromate vix v. non papillulato donatis; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis, postice brevissime crasseque attenuato-stipitatis, 70-80 \approx 10-12, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, septulatis, densiusculis, conspicue longioribus obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, elliptico-inæquilateralibus, v. subnavicularibus, utrinque subacutato-rotundatis, 15-18 \approx 6-8, non v. 2-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Copaiferae* speciei cujusdam in silvis montanis de Peribeuy Bras.

- *34. **Phyllachora Guatteriae** (Berk.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 68, 7278
Dothidea Guatteriae Berk. in Herb. n. 9082. — *Amphigena*; stromate convexo, atro, nitido, 5 mm. diam.; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biseriatis, ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, 16-18 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis *Guatteriae*, Ceylon.

- *41. **Phyllachora Balansæ** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 260. — Maculis majusculis, 5-20 mm. diam., expallentibus, saepè confluentibus, indeterminatis, stromatibus matrice innatis, parvulis, globulosis, 120-250 μ . d., in maculis irregulariter suborbiculatim dispositis, densiuscule aggregatis, non v. rarius 2-3-confluentibus, utrinque prominulo-exertis, superne subpapillatis, levibus, glabris, atris, nitentibus, coriaceo-carbonaceis, opacis, contextu indistincto; loculis solitariis in quoque stromate, nucleo albo-farctis, ad epiphyllum ostiolo minuto non v. vix prominulo donatis; ascis cylindraceis v. obclavato-cylindraceis (rarissime saccato-clavatis, 50 \approx 14 cum sporidiis transverse distichis), antice obtuse rotundatis, postice breviter crasseque pedicellatis, 55-60 \approx 10-12, octosporis; paraphysibus filiformibus, guttulatis densiuscule obvallatis; sporidiis transverse, rarius oblique monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque obtusissime rotundatis, 8-10 \approx 6-7, episporio tenui, protoplasmate saepè granuloso donatis, non v. 1-3-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Cedrelæ brasiliensis* in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species habitu *Ph. amphigenæ* simillima, notis tamen fructificationis rite distincta.

42. **Phyllachora Graminis** (Pers.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 602. Var. 5132
Tupi Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 241. — Maculis nullis; stromatibus amphigenis, minutis, irregulariter ellipticis, 0,5-1 mm. long. 0,2-0,4 lat. mm., longitudinaliter densiuscule sparsis, non raro con-

fluentibus, matrice innatis, vix prominulis, glabris, atris, opacis, subcarbonaceis, contextu indistincto; loculis immersis, amphigenis, minutis, 100-120 μ . diam., confertiuscule constipatis, ostiolo vix manifesto donatis; ascis cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-subclavatis, antice subtruncatis crasseque tunicatis, postice breviter attenuatis crasseque stipitatis, 60-75 \approx 8-12, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, simplicibus, plus minusve densis obvallatis; sporulis quandoque distichis quandoque oblique v. transverse monostichis, ellipticis v. ovatis, utrinque acutiuscule rotundatis, 10-12 \approx 5-6, primo granuloso-faretis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Oplismeni*, *Paspali*, *Andropogonis* specierum quarumdam prope Paraguari, Guarapi et S. Thomas.

— In forma *Paspali* sporidia videntur strato mucoso tenui obvoluta.

- *43. **Phyllachora Luzulæ** (Rabh.) Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 64, *Sphaeria* 7280 *Luzulæ* Rabh. Fungi Eur. n. 533. Bot. Zeit. 1863, p. 229. — Stromatibus substriæformibus, atris, carnosis, nucleo atro; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, continuis, hyalinis, 10 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis *Luzulæ* in Germania.

- *44. **Phyllachora Brachypodii** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 170. — 7281 Stromatibus vero in lineas dispositis, rarioribus; ascis minoribus, 7-4 \approx 6-7, paraphysibus sursum ramosis obvallatis; sporidiis ovoideis, 12 \approx 7-8.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Brachypodii* pinnati, Seine Infer. Galliae.

— Affinis *Phyll. Bromi*.

- *45. **Phyllachora setariæcola** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 279. — 7282 Maculis nullis v. vix manifestis, pallescentibus vel rubescentibus, indeterminatis; stromatibus amphigenis, ellipticis, longitudinalibus, dense sparsis, vix pulvinatis, atris, glabris, non nitentibus, subcarbonaceis, intus albis, 0,5-2 mm. long., 0,2-0,3 mm. lat., loculis dense constipatis, globulosis, 120-150 μ . diam., nigro-tunicatis, nucleo albo-faretis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, antice truncatis, tunica incrassatula, postice attenuato-pedicellatis, 90-95 \approx 10-12, paraphysibus paucis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque acutatis, rectis v. vix inaequilateralibus, 13-15 \approx 6-6,5, distichis v. rarius submonostichis, hyalinis, granuloso-faretis v. 1-guttulatis.

Hab. ad folia viva v. languida *Setariæ* speciei cuiusdam in pascuis Pastoreo de Caâ-guazù Bras. — Species ambigua ob loculos fusco-tunicatos, sed tunica pulpa e stromatis arcte adnata ac concreta!

An melius *Gibellia* species? An *Ph. Setaria* hujus spermogonium?

- *52. **Phyllachora bambusina** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 266. — 7283

Maculis nullis; stromatibus epiphyllis, linearibus, 1-2 mm. long.. 0,5 lat., pulvinatulis, primo tectis dein rimose dehiscentibus, matrici longitudinalibus, facillime scutato-dimidiatis (microthyriaceis), atris, glabris, rugulosis, loculis minutis, 150-200 μ . d. nucleo albo faretis, ostiolo parum perspicuo, vix pertuso donatis; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis crassiusculeque tunicatis, postice attenuatis, brevissime crasseque stipitatis, 55-60 \approx 7-8, octosporis, paraphysibus densissimis, filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis ellipticis v. elliptico-clavulatis, utrinque rotundato-acutatis, 12-13 \approx 5-5,5, 2-guttulatis medio subconstrictulis et facile postremo 1-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bambusaceæ speciei cujusdam in silva Naranajo Bras.

91. **Phyllachora exsculpta** (Berk.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 613, Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 64. — Stroma orbiculare, nigrum, margine radiatim exsculptum, ostiolis papilliformibus, centralibus; ascii breviter clavati, sessiles; sporidia elliptica, continua (immatura), hyalina, circa 12 \approx 4.
93. **Phyllachora Musæ** (Klotsch.) Sacc. Syll. p. 613 et 625, Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 64. — Ascii clavati; sporidia elliptica, rotunda, continua, hyalina, 10-12 \approx 7.
- *94. **Phyllachora Taruma** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 264. — Maculis epiphyllis plus minusve manifestis, expallentibus v. fuscescentibus, indeterminatis, stromatibus parvulis, subglobosis v. lenticularibus, 300-450 μ . d., in maculis irregulariter densiusculeque sparsis, saepe confluentibus, matrice immersis in hypophyllo prominulo-exsertis, in epiphylllo non papillulatis sed epidermide punctiformi-nigrefacta adnato-tectis, glabris, subrugulosis, atris, opacis v. vix subnitentibus, carbonaceis, coriaceis, contextu indistincto; loculis 2-3 in quoque stromate e mutua pressione difformibus, 150-200 μ . d. nucleo-albo gelatinoso faretis, ostiolis discretis vel fasciculatis ad epiphyllum vergentibus donatis; ascis cito diffluentibus, cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-subclavatis, apice rotundato-truncatis, deorsum breviter crasseque attenuato-stipitatis, 65-70 \approx 10, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, diffluentibus, densis obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis (extimis exceptis), ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, 12-14 \approx 6-7, saepe leniter inaequilateralibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Viticis (incol. Taruma) speciei cujusdam in Asuncion del Paraguay Bras.

94. **Phyllachora Trifolii** (Pers.) Fuck. Symb. myc. p. 218. Sacc. Syll. 5184

II, p. 613. — Ascii clavati; sporidia elliptica, continua, hyalina, 10-12 \times 5. (Ex speciminibus Herbarii Cl. Berkeleyi Confert Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93).

*94. **Phyllachora Lespedezæ** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 63. 4269
Sphaeria Lesp. Schw. Syn. Amer. p. 400. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 400. —
 Ascii clavati; sporidia elliptica, continua, hyalina 20 \times 10.

*95. **Phyllachora paraguaya** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 272. — 7285
 Maculis nullis vel epiphyllis, parvulis, 1-2 mm. diam., atris, radianti-indeterminatis, ad hypophyllum non vel vix manifestis; stromatibus epiphyllis, leniter conoideo-lenticularibus, parvulis, 0,3-1 mm. diam., densiuscule sparsis, glabris, levibus, atris, nitentibus, 1 vel 2-5 locularibus, loculis ovatis, e mutua pressione saepe angulosis, 120-180 μ . diam., nucleo albo farctis; ascis cylindraceis vel obclavulatis, antice obtuse rotundatis crassiusculeque tunicatis, postice leniter attenuatis, pedicello brevi, noduloso donatis, p. sp. 50-75 \times 14-18, octosporis, paraphysibus densissimis, filiformibus, sub-diffusiflentibus obvallatis; sporidiis di-vel tristichis, ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis saepeque subtruncatis, 11-15 \times 6-8, hyalinis, protoplasmate dense granuloso farctis vel crasse 1-guttulatis.

Hab. ad folia viva Luheæ divaricatae in silvis prope Guaporé et Paraguari Bras.

*149. **Phyllachora nervisequia** Wint. in Hedw. 1885. — Stromatibus 7286 elongato-lanceolatis, utrinque longe attenuatis, nervos sequentibus, nitide atris, loculis hemisphærice prominulis, papilla distincta, nitida præditis, dense stipatis vel 3-seriatis, saepe confluentibus, granulatis, macula indeterminata, fusca, demum obscuriore, epiphylla, 4-5 mm. longa, plerumque 1 mm. lata insidentibus; ascis elongato-oblongis, sursum perparum, deorsum magis attenuatis, 8-sporis, 87-110 \times 16; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-subclavatis, unicellularibus, hyalinis, 19-21 \times 7-7,5; paraphysibus copiosis, filiformibus.

Hab. ad folia viva aridaque Cordylinæ cannifoliæ, Rockhampton in Australia (MÜLLER).

152. **Phyllachora Caricis** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 625. — Ascii clavati; 5242 sporidia elliptica, continua, hyalina. (Confr. Cooke Grevillea XIII, p. 63).

*153. **Phyllachora? palmicola** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 271. — Ma- 7287 culis parum manifestis, saepe totum folium ambientibus, expallentibus, circa stromata saepe fuscescensibus: stromatibus innato-immersis, tectis, vix e parenchymate tumefactulo manifestis, atris, subcarbo-

naceis, contextu indistincto; loculis stromate immersis, globulosis, 90-100 μ . d. ostiolis crassis, superficiem epidermidis attingentibus ac leniter papillato-prominulis, levibus matricem supra stromata, minute ac confertiuscule atro-granuloso-punctulatam efficientibus, apice obtusis vel applanatis, perforatisque, nucleo mucoso, albo faretis; ascis clavatis, antice obtusatis, postice attenuato-pedicellatis, p. sp. 52 \approx 15-20, ped. 20-25 \approx 5, paraphysibus filiformibus, densiusculis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis inordinate distichis, elliptico-subcylindraceis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 18-20 \approx 9, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia languida Coperniciæ ceriferæ et Trithrinacis brasiliensis in montuosis, Cerro Arro-ahi prope Yaguaron Bras. et prope Argentina. — Species pulchella, mox dignoscenda ostiolis tantum manifestis, amphigenis, densiuscule supra stromata exertulis, subseriatis.

- *154. **Phyllachora leptostromoidea** Cooke in Rav. N. A. Fungi et 7288 in Grevillea XIII, p. 64. — Stromate irregulari, minuto, applanato, atro, subinde confluente, ostiolis vix conspicuis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, continua, hyalinis, 8 \approx 3.

Hab. in frondibus Pteridis in Carolina inf. — Habitus *Leptostromatis*.

EURYACHORA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 628.

- *1. **Euryachora Lathyri** (Lèv.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65, Herb. 7289 Berk. n. 9198. *Dothidea Lathyri* Lèv. Demid. Voy. II, 106, t. 5. f. 8. — Hypo-vel epiphylla; peritheciis sparsis, hemisphaericis, prominulis, astomis, albo faretis, stromate maculæformi, irregulari, aterrimo immersis; ascis elongatis, cylindricis; sporidiis ovatis, sporidiolis duobus in cludentibus, 12 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis *Lathyri*, Son-dagh.

Sect. 2. Phaeosporæ Sacc.

AUERSWALDIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 626.

2. **Auerswaldia Chamæropis** (Cooke) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 626, Sacc. et 5248 Berl. Miscell. Myc. II, p. 28, n. 125, tab. VIII, fig. 8. — Tandem ascos in hac specie reperire contigit: sunt obovati, sessiles, apice obtuse rotundati, 60-70 \approx 40-45, aparaphysati, octospori: sporidia ellipsoidea, 24-26 \approx 14-16, polysticha, ochraceo-fusca; stromata clypeata, oblonga, atro-nitida 1,5 \approx 1 mm.; loculi globosi, pauci, ostio-

lis vix manifestis. — An species hæc cum Cookeana congruat verisimile est, sed sporidia non prorsus amygdaloidea, ut Cooke describit, et ascii insuper ab hoc auctore non descripti. Num *Sphorropsis?* *dothideoidea* Sacc. et Roum. Mich. II, p. 348, eadem res sit v. tantum status pyrenidicus, ob specimina obsoleta, dubium.

Hab. in utraque pag. foliorum emort. Chamæropis humilis, S. Giovanni pr. Oristano Sardiniae (MAGNUS).

- *2. **Auerswaldia palmicola** Speg. Fungi Guar. I. n. 281. — Stomatibus amphigenis, innato-superficialibus, irregulariter elongato-pulvinatis, inferne saepius subcoaretatulis, 1-3 mm. long., 1 mm. lat. 0,5-0,8 mm. crass., longitudinalibus, superne scrupuloso-nudulatis, atris, subcarbonaceis, fragilibus, glabris, sparsis v. laxe gregariis; loculis stromate immersis, vix prominulis, globulosis, 100-130 μ . diam., nucleo albo farctis; ascis clavatis, antice rotundatis, postice longe attenuato-pedicellatis, 120-130 \approx 14-16, apophysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, elliptico-inæquilateralibus v. cymbæformibus, utrinque obtusatis, 15 \approx 6-7, primo hyalinis dein opace fuligineis, non v. 2-4-guttulatis, strato mucoso, hyalino, persistente, plus minusve crasso, obvolutis.

Hab. ad folia viva Cocos Yatay prope Pirayù in paludosis, Bras. — Species prædistincta, an hoc *Hyp. palmicola* (B. et C.)?

- *3. **Auerswaldia disciformis** Winter in Hedw. 1884, p. 170. — Stomatibus amphigenis, rotundatis seu irregularibus, saepè angulatis, disciformibus, erumpentibus, epidermide fissa laciniis latis, recurvatis, atratis cinctis, atris, opacis saepè rugulosis, multilocularibus, usque 5 mm. lat. saepè confluentibus; loculis omnino immersis, haud prominulis, dense stipatis, globosis; ascis numerosissimis, cylindraceis, deorsum parum attenuatis, 8-sporis, 100-136 \approx 14-16; sporidiis oblique monostichis seu subdistichis, ellipsoideis, continuis, olivaceis, 17-19 \approx 8-9; paraphysibus non distinctis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Myricæ cujusdam prope Capetown in Promontorio Bonæ Spei.

- *4. **Auerswaldia puccinioides** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I. n. 282. — 729 Maculis nullis v. parvulis, vix manifestis, pallescentibus; stomatibus superficialibus, hypophyllis v. rarius amphigenis, globosis v. hemisphærico-sublenticularibus 0,5-1,5 mm. diam., glabris, levibus (sub lente minute rugulosis), intus extusque fusco-ferrugineo-atris, sparsis v. laxe gregariis, non confluentibus, basi rotundato-coarctatis, puncto centrali tantum matrici adnatis, coriaceo-carnosis, contextu indistincto; loculis periphæricis, globulosis, minutis, 140

p. diam., pulpa fusca repletis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, tunica crassissima, antice rotundatis, postice longe attenuato-pedicellatis p. sp. 70-80 \approx 18, ped. 50-60 \approx 5, 8-sporis, paraphysibus paucis obvallatis; sporidiis recte distichis, ellipticis v. elliptico-ovoideis, rectis v. leniter inaequilateralibus, utrinque obtusiusculis, 12-15 \approx 6, olivaceis, eguttulatis.

Hab. ad folia viva coriacea plantæ cuiusdam in silva Abbocaiatè prope Villa Rica Bras. — Species pulcherrima, prædistincta, primo obtutu facillime pro *Pucciniæ* specie quadam sumenda, generibus *Hypoxy lone* vel *Hypocreella* pluribus characteribus accedens.

5. **Auerswaldia? bambusicola** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 280. — 7293

Stromatibus superficialibus, pulvinato-effusis, matrice arcte adnatis (non innatis nec erumpentibus), elliptico-elongatis, 1-2 mm. long. 0,7-1 mm. lat., sparsis v. 3-4-confluentibus, longitudinalibus, fuscocetratis, glabris, levibus, coriaceo-subcarbonaceis, contextu subindistincto, minute cellulo-parenchymatico, fusco v. atro; loculis numerosissimis, minutis 150 μ . diam., e mutua pressione angulosis, nucleo opalescenti-albo faretis; ascis cylindraceis, apice obtuse rotundatis, tunica incrassata, postice breviter noduloseque attenuato-stipitatis, 65-70 \approx 7-10, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis cymbiformibus, utrinque acute obtusatis, 12-13 \approx 5, non v. minute 2-guttulatis, fuligineis.

Hab. ad culmos dejectos putrescentes Bambusaceæ sarmenosæ cuiusdam in silva subvirginea Caá-guazù prope Arroyo-guazù Bras. — Species a genere nonnihil deflectens et facile generi *Hypoxylo* adscribenda; characteres tamen locularum fere sine dubio dothideacei: an hoc *Hyp. culmorum* v. *Hyp. perforatum*?

Sect. 3. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

MUNKIELLA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 248, (Etym. a viro sapientissimo D. EBERHART MUNK VON ROSENHELD Suecia filio, naturæ guaraniticæ sedulissimo perscrutatore). — Stromata, loculi et ascis ut in *Dothidella*; sporidia elliptica v. ovoidea, recta v. inaequilateralia, bilocularia, loculo altero maximo, altero minuto, fere appendiculari, hyalina.

1. **Munkiella Caá-guazù** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 283. — Maculis nullis; stromatibus sœpius epiphyllis, dense sparsis, pulvinulatis, plus minusve orbicularibus, 0,5-1,5 mm. diam., matrici arcte adnatis (an scutatis?), extus atris, ruguloso-gibbulosis, ostiolis pa-

rum perspicuis, cortice coriaceo, contextu indistincto, intus albocarnosulis; loculis numerosis, sublenticularibus, 150-200 μ . diam., nucleo gelatinoso, subhyalino faretis, ostiolo minuto, non vel vix papillulato donatis; ascis cylindraceis v. cylindraceo-subclavulatis, antice obtusissimis v. subtruncato-rotundatis crassissimeque tunicatis, postice brevissime pedicellatis, paraphysibus simplicibus, flexuosis, parcis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis recte vel oblique distichis, naviculari-elongatis v. naviculari-subclavulatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 12-13 \approx 4-5, loculo infero minore, tertium vel quartum superioris vix æquante, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Apocynearum in silva subvirginea Caaguazù, nec non prope Guarapi, Bras.

2. **Munkiella guaranitica** Spieg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 284. — Stromatibus maculiformibus, innato-effusis, saepe totum folium ambientibus, epiphyllis, rarius ad hypophyllum nonnihil manifestis, non pulvinatis, fusco v. rubiginoso-atris, non v. vix granulosis, non nitentibus, cortice coriacello, pulpa alba; loculis sparsis, lenticularibus, 150-200 μ . d., non v. vix prominulis, nucleo albo faretis, ostiolo parum perspicuo donatis; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, deorsum breviter crasseque attenuato-pedicellatis, 55-65 \approx 6-8, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis v. rarius distichis, ovoideo-inrequilateralibus, 10 \approx 5, loculo supero octies quam infero longiore, hyalinis. 7295

Hab. ad folia viva Teconiae speciei cuiusdam pr. Peribebuy Bras. — *Var. major* Spieg. l. c. n. 285: Stromatibus ut in typo sed ad hypophyllum magis perspicuis; ascis obelavatis, v. subfusoideis, 70-80 \approx 10-14, pedicello nonnihil longiore ac graciliore donatis; sporidiis elliptico-ovoideis, paullo majoribus, 12-13 \approx 6, loculo supero quintuplo v. sextuplo quam infero longiore crassioreque. Ad folia viva Tabebuiæ Avellanædæ in Cerro pelado prope Paraguarí Bras.

3. **Munkiella topographica** Spieg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 286. — Muculis nullis; stromatibus amphigenis, sed præcipue hypophyllis, irregulariter orbiculari-ellipticis, 0,4-2 mm. diam., saepius confluentibus et secus nervos hinc inde gregariis, vix pulvinatis, fusco-atris, levibus, glabris, contextu indistincto, coriaceo-membranaceis; loculis confertis, immersis, pro ratione majusculis, 200-250 μ . diam., nucleo gelatinoso, albo faretis; ascis cylindraceis, antice obtuse rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, postice modice attenuato-pedicellatis, 65-70 \approx 9-12, 8-sporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, densissimis, sub-
- 7296

coalescentibus obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis v. subdistichis, ovoido-elongatis v. subfusoideo-clavulatis, antice obtusiusculis postice acutis, 15-16 \approx 5-6, loculo supero quintuplo v. sextuplo quam infero longiore, granuloso-faretis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Fici species cujusdam in silvis subvirginis prope Guarapi Bras.

DOTHIDELLA Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 627.

- *1. **Dothidella Berkeleyana** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora Berkeleyana* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65, *Dothidea Baccharidis* B. et C. in Herb. Berk. n. 9161. — Amphigena, gregaria; stromate elevato, hemisphærico, 4-7 mm. diam., papillato-rugoso, opaco; loculis minutis, plurimis immersis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 25 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis Baccharidis, Cuba.

- *2. **Dothidella endocrypta** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora endocrypta* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 65, *Dothidea endocrypta* Mont. in Herb. Berk. n. 9115. — Epiphylla; stromate discoideo, atro, opaco, 5-8 mm. diam., loculis minutis, immersis; ascis cylindrico-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus, ellipticis uniseptatis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, flavescentibus, 20 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis Guiana (LEPERIEUR).

- *6. **Dothidella Salvadoræ** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora Salvadoræ* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65. — Amphigena, irregularis, prominula, atra, rugosa, hinc illinc in circulos disposita, loculis tenuibus albis; ascis clavatis, 60 \approx 14, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, 12-14 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis Salvadoræ persicæ, Socotra.

- *9. **Dothidella apiculata** Sacc. et Berl. F. Austral. p. 4, t. LII, f. 8. — 7300
Stromatibus epiphyllis, in maculis ochraceo-brunneis, variis laxe gregariis, epidermide tenuissima, saltem initio, velatis, pulvinato-depressis, ambitu irregulariter rotundatis, atro-nitidis, 1-1,3 mm. d., intus pauci-locellatis, ostiolis brevissimis obtusis; ascis subteretibus, apice rotundatis, breve abrupte stipitatis, 75-80 \approx 18-20 apophysatis, 4-sporis; sporidiis subdistichis, ovato-oblongis, utrinque rotundatis et breve obtuseque apiculatis, 1-septatis et leniter constrictis, 26-28 \approx 11-13, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis Litseæ dealbatæ, Samford Australiæ. — Affinis *Dothidellæ australi*, a qua sporidiorum fabrica statim dignoscitur.

- * 15. **Dothidella Osyridis** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora Osyri-* 730
dis Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 64. — Epiphylla, orbiculata, ap-
 planata, atra, punctato-rugosa, regulariter disciformis, 2-3 mm.
 diam., loculis numerosis, minimis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; spo-
 ridiis biserialibus, ovatis, uniseptatis, uno loculo multo minori,
 hyalinis, 12 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis vivis Osyridis compressæ, Cape of Good
 Hope Africæ.

- * 19. **Dothidella Eugeniæ** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora Euge-* 731
niae (Thüm.) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65. *Asterina Eugeniæ*
 in Herb. Thüm. (non Mont.). — Amphigena; stromate orbiculari,
 atro, ruguloso, subdepresso, ambitu nudo, loculis minutis; ascis cla-
 vatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, unisepta-
 tis, hyalinis, 18 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis Eugeniæ planipedis, Chili, Valdivia.

- * 27. **Dothidella? caáguazuensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 287. — 732
 Maculis nullis v. pallescenti-subarescentibus indeterminatis; stro-
 matibus epiphyllis, rarissime hypophyllis, hinc inde dense greg-
 ariis, bullas majusculas, saepe totum folium ambientes efficientibus,
 hemisphaerico-pulvinatulis, parvulis 0,5-15 mm. diam., saepe con-
 fluentibus, granulosis, atris v. atro-velutinis cellulis elongatis, dense
 papilloso-prominentibus, 10 \approx 4, contextu coriaceo-subcarbonaceo,
 indistincto, atro; loculis parce prominulis, globulosis, 130-140 μ .
 diam., dense constipatis, nucleo albo faretis, ostiolo non v. vix ma-
 nifesto donatis; ascis cylindraceo-subfusoideis, mox fluxilibus, 8-
 sporis; sporidiis distichis, elongato-clavulatis, utrinque obtusatis,
 18-20 \approx 5, primo hyalinis dein dilute e hyalino fuscis v. chlorinisis.

Hab. ad folia viva Compositæ cujusdam in dumetis Pasto-
 reo de Caá-guazú Bras.

- * 28. **Dothidella confluens** (W. et C.) Sacc. *Phyllachora confluens* 733
 Welw. et Cur. F. Angol. p. 285, t. 17, fig. 16-18. — Peritheciis
 spuriis e substantia folii formatis, globosis vel oblongis, in tuber-
 cula nigra, rugosa minuta confluentibus; tuberculis approximatis
 acervulos 12-24 mm. latos formantibus; nucleis biformibus, altero
 e tela floccosa sporulas nudas gerente constante, altero ascigero;
 sporidiis oblongis, utrinque acutiusculis, biseriatis, 1-septatis, non
 constrictis, subhyalinis, 17-18 \approx 5-6.

Hab. ad foliola fruticis scandentis Leguminosæ floribus pa-
 niculatis albis præditæ, Golungo alto Angolæ.

ROSENSCHELDIA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 250 (Etym. ab eximio EBERHARD MUNK VON ROSENSCHELD de re naturali meritissimo). — Stromata erumpentia, elongata. Loculi stromate totaliter exserti, globosi, dense congesti sed non confluentes. Ascii cylindracei, 8-spori, aparaphysati. Sporidia fusoideo- vel clavulato-acicularia, utrinque acuta, medio 1-septata, hyalina. — A genere *Montagnella* sporidiis hyalinis, 1-septatis distinctum, a *Dothidella* loculis exsertis, a *Munkiella* sporidiis medio septatis.

1. **Rosenscheldia paraguaya** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 288. — 7305
 Stromatibus hypodermicis, inter corticem et lignum late serpentibus, innatis, primo epidermide non deformata tectis, dein rimose longitudinaliter erumpentibus, pulvinulis saepius confluentibus, ramos ramulosque totos ambientibus; loculis primo stromate immersis dein totaliter exertis, globosis, 250–350 μ . diam., densissime constipatis, nunquam confluentibus, glabris, levibus, vix sub lente validissima minute papillulosis, tunica coriaceo-spongiosa, contextu crasse celluloso-parenchymatico (cellulis 15 μ . diam.), subopaco, atro-fuligineo; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis crassiusculaque tunicatis, postice brevissime attenuato-pedicellatis, 120–130 \approx 5, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fusoideis v. clavulato-acicularibus, utrinque acutissimis, 24–30 \approx 2–2,5 non v. vix inaequilateralibus, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, loculis minutissime biguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramos ramulosque vivos *Hyptidis* speciei cuiusdam in dumetis silvae subvirgineaë Caà-guazù Bras. — Species pulcherrima, habitu externo *Dimerosporium Collinsii* v. *Parodiella* speciem quamdam fere æmulans.

PLOWRIGHTIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 635.

- *5. **Plowrightia Calystegiae** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Dothidea* 7306
Calystegiae Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 8. — Subgregaria; stromatibus ellipticis, erumpentibus, atris, opacis, 1–2 \approx $\frac{1}{2}$ mm., cellulis immersis, epidermide ruptâ cinctis; ascis clavatis, octosporis vel tetrasporis; sporidiis elongato-ellipticis, inordinatis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, hyalinis, 22 \approx 7; conidiis ovalibus, continuis, 5 \approx 3, pallidis, consociatis.

Hab. in caulinis *Calystegiae* sepium in California (HARKNESS).

- *6. **Plowrightia Balanseana** Sacc. Roum et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 7307
 p. 157, t. LIV, f. 8. — Stromatibus pulvinato-orbicularibus, extus

cinereo-rufis, $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. diam., loculis minutis, 100-200 μ . diam., nucleo albido et ostiolo prominulo instructis, atris; ascis cylindraceis vel cylindraceo-clavatis, breviter et crasse pedicellatis, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, tunica crassa præditis, 70 \approx 15, octosporis; sporidiis inordinate distichis vel oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis, prope imam basim (spurie?) uniseptatis, 15 \approx 10, hyalinis.

Hab. in pagina inf. foliorum *Bignoniæ*..... Santos in Brasilia. — In pagina superiore foliorum fungillus maculas nigrescenti-griseas efficit.

- *7. **Plowrightia phyllogena** Harkness Fungi Pac. Coast. p. 166. — 7308
Hypophylla, mycelio denso insidens; peritheciis discretis, minutis, nigris, rugosis, depresso; paraphysibus delicatis; ascis cylindraceis, 120 \approx 16, 8-sporis; sporidiis ovato-oblongis, hyalinis, prope basim septatis, 16 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramulis *A melenchieris alnifoliae*, Sierra Nevada Californiae.

SCIRRHIA Nits. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 635.

- *1. **Scirrhia Groveana** Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, p. 23, tab. IX, f. 18. — 7309
Stromatibus linearibus, plurimis, in utraque foliorum pagina parallele gregariis, epidermide initio velatis, 1-1,5 mm. longis, atris; loculis confertis subglobosis; ostioli breve papillato-prominulis, pertusis; ascis fasciculatis, fusoideis, sessilibus, utrinque obtusiusculis, 60 \approx 12, aparaphysatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, v. subclavatis, 14-16 \approx 3,5-4, 1-septatis, non constrictis, nubilosis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Typhæ latifoliae*, sociâ *Leptosphaeria Michotii*, Langle Pool prope Birmingham Britanniæ, (W. B. GROVE).

- *2. **Scirrhia infuscata** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 102. — Stromatibus amphigenis, seriatis, lineas breves, valde prominentes, usque 2 mm. longas, atras formantibus; loculis parcis, monostiche denseque stipatis, subglobosis, ostiolo papilliformi, vix prominulo præditis, 100-180 μ . latis; ascis cylindraceis, deorsum parum attenuatis, sere sessilibus, 8-sporis, 56-65 \approx 9-10; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo fusoideis, utrinque attenuatis, sed rotundatis, inaequilateralibus, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, hyalinis. 16-18 \approx 3,5-4; paraphysibus tenuissimis, filiformibus.

Hab. in foliis Gramineæ ejusdam, St. Thomæ Afr. Occid.

Sect. 4. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

DOTHIDEA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 639.

- *1. **Dothidea Lonicerae** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 66. — Erumpens, 7311 suborbicularis, saepe confluens, pulvinata, planiuscula, atra 1 mm. diam., loculis sparsis, periphæricis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, medio constrictis, uniseptatis, fuscis, 22-24 \pm 9.

Hab. in sarmentis Lonicerae semperfurentis in Pennsylvania Amer. bor. (MICHENER).

- *2. **Dothidea viridispora** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora viridispora* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 65. — Epiphylla, sparsa, orbicularis, hemisphærica, 1-2 mm. diam., atra, rugosa, intus alba; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis biserialibus, ellipticis, diu continuis, binucleatis, hyalino-virescentibus, 16-18 \pm 7,5-8, demum uniseptatis.

Hab. in foliis vivis, Jamaica (D. MORRIS).

- *4. **Dothidea Artemisiae** (Schw.) Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 5, *Sphaeria Artemisiae* Schw. Amer. bor. n. 1227, *Nummularia Artemisiae* Sacc. Syll. I, p. 401.

- *16. **Dothidea Munckii** Speg. Fung. Guar. Pug. I, n. 298. — Maculilis nullis vel hypophyllis, parvulis, fuscescentibus, indeterminatis; stromatibus epiphyllis, sparsis, innatis, tecto-erumpentibus, irregulariter elongatulis, 0,5-2,5 mm. long., 0,5-1 mm. lat., pulvinato-prominulis, glabris, subcarbonaceis, extus atris, intus fuscis; loculis densis, stipatis, in stronate leniter prominulis, irregulariter globosis, 180-300 μ . diam., ostiolo papillulato, vix perspicuo, nucleo fusco faretis; ascis cylindraceo-subclavatulis, ante obtuse rotundatis, crassiuscule tunicatis, postice breviter attenuatis, 65 \pm 8-9, paraphysibus parcis obvallatis; sporidiis distichis v. oblique monostichis, ovoideis, utrinque rotundatis, superne saepe subtruncatis, 8-9 \pm 3,5-4, 1-septatis, septo nonnihil excentrico, loculis crasse 1-guttulatis, supero fere altero duplo majore, fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva Quebrachiæ spec. cujusdam in silvis subvirgineis prope Guarapi Bras.

Sect. 5. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

MONTAGNELLA Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 646.

- *1. **Montagnella Castagnei** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 290. — Ma- 7314

culis nullis v. vix manifestis, pallescentibus; stromatibus amphigenis, saepius tamen hypophyllis, subneurophilis, innato-erumpentibus, parvulis, 0,5-1 μ . diam., irregulariter orbicularibus, sparsis, rarius aggregatis v. confluentibus, subpuccinioideis, pulvinatulis, primo tomento albo tectis (an status conidici residuis?), dein nudis, fusco-rubiginosis, postremo fusco-atris, granulosis (e loculis prominulis), coriaceis, contextu indistincto, opaco; loculis dense constipatis, ad tertium vel medium usque prominulis, ovato-subconicis, 150-200 μ . diam., nucleo albo faretis; ascis sursum rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, deorsum breviter attenuato-pedicellatis, paraphysibus filiformibus, simplicibus, densis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, elliptico-elongatis v. subfusoideis, utrinque acutiuscule rotundatis, 18-20 \times 4-5, rectis v. leniter inaequilateralibus, primo medio 1-septato-constrictis, loculis majuscule 2-guttulatis, utrinque appendice globuliformi, parvula ornatis, hyalinis, dein exappendiculatis, 3-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, dilute fumosis.

Hab. ad folia viva Eupatorii tinctorii in uliginosis prope Peribebuy Bras.

*2. **Montagnella tumefaciens** (E. et Harkn.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria* 731 *tumefaciens* Ell. et Harkn. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 41. — Peritheciis crustaceis, hemisphaericis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., nigris, rugosis, stipatis, crusta stromatica per rimas longitudinales corticis erumpente, seriesque dense compactas, continuas v. interruptas efficiente, 3-5 cm. longas unitis; ascis 100-120 \times 10-12, subcylindraceis, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis saepe distichis, cylindraceofusoideis, leniter curvis, 3-septatis, lutescentibus, 25-30 \times 6-7.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Artemisiae californicae in Monte Diabolo et Cala Amer. bor. — *Habitu Dothidea morbosae* similis a qua peritheciis seriatim dispositis, nec non sporidiorum fabrica differt. «An Rhopographus?».

HOMOSTEGIA Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 649.

*1. **Homostegia Pelvetii** (Hepp) Linds. Trans. Roy. Soc. Ed. XXIV, 731 p. 450, Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 66. *Celidium Pelvetii* Hepp Eur. n. 589. — Ascis clavato-saccatis, 45 \times 12, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis, uniseptatis, hyalinis v. subluteolis, 11 \times 6.

Hab. parasitice in *Sticta aurata* in Germania et Britannia.

*3. **Homostegia Albizziae** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllochora Albizziæ* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65. *Dothidea viventis* var. *Albizziae* Cooke. — Epiphylla, minuta, convexa, nitida, vix 1 mm.

diam.; loculis paucis, 1-4; ascis clavatis, breviter stipitatis; sporidiis lanceolatis, medio constrictis, uniseptatis, binucleatis, demum triseptatis, hyalinis, 25-27 \approx 7.

Hab. in foliis vivis Albizziae, Natal (J. M. Wood). — «Quum sporidia in typo *Homostegia* sint colorata, sectio *Roumegueria* forte genus distinctum constituere meretur».

- *5. **Homostegia dendritica** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllachora den-* 7318 *dritica* Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 65. — Epiphylla, subrotunda, elliptica vel confluenta, convexa, atra, nitida, in maculas dendroides collecta, præcipue supra nervulos foliorum disposita, intus alba; cellulis paucis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, medio leniter constrictis, uniseptatis, binucleatis, demum triseptatis, hyalinis, 20-22 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis coriaceis in Brasilia.

EURYTHECA De Seynes — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 651.

- *1. **Eurytheca? abyssinica** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 7319 145. — Stromatibus superficialibus, oblongis vel globulosis, saepius depresso-rugulosis, atris, intus albidis, loculis stipatis, immersis, monoascis, ascis obpiriformibus, membrana apice incrassata, octosporis, 20-22 \approx 13-16; sporidiis subtristichis vel congregatis, oblongo-cuneatis, hyalinis, primo medio septatis, dein bi-triseptatis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis, Keren Africæ (BECCARI).

Sect. 6. Scolecospora Sacc.

OPHIODOTHIS Sacc. Syll. II, p. 653.

- *1. **Ophiodothis tarda** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 26. — Hypophylla, in maculis irregularibus, angularibus, 3-4 mm. latis, saepius confluentibus; stromatibus papillatis, nitentibus, nigris; ascis 8-sporis, cylindraceis, basi abrupte truncatis bulbosique, curvis, 57 \approx 9; sporidiis linearibus, pluriguttulatis, 42 \approx 2.

Hab. in foliis Rhois diversilobæ, San Francisco Californiae.

- *2. **Ophiodothis paraguariensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 292. — 7321 Maculis minutis, 1-15 mm. diam., epiphyllis, rarius amphigenis, indeterminatis, arecenti-fuscis v. cinereo-atris, dense gregariis, rarius confluentibus, substromaticis; stromatibus minutis, epiphyllis, rarius hypophyllis, subepidermicis, cum macularum substantibus confluentibus, globulosis, minutis, parce prominulis, 100-120 μ . diam., atris, glabris, subnitentibus, 1-locularibus; loculis minutis, e glo-

boso lenticularibus, 80-100 μ . diam., solitariis, nucleo albo farctis, ostiolo minuto non v. vix papillulato-perforato donatis; ascis fusoides v. fusoideo-subclavatis, sursum truncatis crassissimeque tunicatis, late perforatis, deorsum attenuatis, pedicello parvulo, noduloso instructis, 50-52 \approx 7-9, aparaphysatis vel pseudoparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fusoideo-acicularibus, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, rectis v. leniter curvulis, 40-45 \approx 2-2,5, primo multiguttulatis, dein obscure polyblastibus, (an pluriseptatis?), hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Annonaceæ cujusdam in silvis prope Paraguari Bras.

- *3. **Ophiodothis Balansæ** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 291. — Maculis stromaticis, amphigenis, suborbicularibus, 5-15 mm. diam., atris, indeterminatis; stromatibus innatis (in maculis vel circum circa) densiuscule gregariis, suborbicularibus, rarius confluentibus, vix prominulis, saepius 1-locularibus, coriacellis, contextu indistincto, atro, opaco; loculis e globuloso lenticularibus, 200-300 μ . d., ostiolo parum manifesto, nucleo albo farctis; ascis obclavatis, apice attenuato-truncatis, leniter incrassato-tunicatis, basi subabrupte coarctatis, minute noduloseque pedicellatis, 65 \approx 10, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis fasciculato-polystichis, acicularibus, utrinque attenuato-acutatis, 35-40 \approx 2,5, lenissime curvulis, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, loculis granuloso farctis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Bignoniacæ cujusdam in silvis secus flumen Pirayù Bras. — Species ob sporidia bilocularia inter genera *Ophiodothis* et *Dothidella* nutans.

Fam. 6. Microthyriaceæ Fr.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ. Sacc.

MYIOCOPRON Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 659.

- *12. **Myiocoron Palmarum** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 25. — Peritheciis superficialibus, dense sparsis seu gregariis, scutiformibus, orbicularibus vel ellipticis, ostiolatis, atris, opacis, contextu membranaceo, fusco, parenchymatico, cellulis marginalibus plerumque bifidis, 120-260 μ . diam.; ascis ovatis, obovatis vel e basi ventricosa sursum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 40-50 \approx 23-26; sporidiis congregatis, subovatis, unicellularibus, hyalinis, intus granulosis, 16-17 \approx 8-9; paraphysibus parcissimis, filiformibus.

Hab. in partibus exsiccatis foliorum Palmarum, pr. S. Francisco Bras. (E. ULE).

*13. **Myiocopron? crustaceum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 293. 7324

— Maculis nullis; peritheciis amphigenis, saepius hypophyllis, densissime aggregatis, subconfluentibus, late folia crusta fusco-atra, continua obtegentibus ac nigrifacientibus, discoideis, dimidiato-scutatis, parvulis, 150–180 μ . diam., coriacellis, contextu radiante, subindistincto, ostiolo parum conspicuo, subrotunde v. stellatum dehiscente donatis; ascis subsaccatis, ovatis v. obovatis, apice obtusatis, basi abrupte coarctatis minuteque stipitatis, 40–50 \approx 15–20; paraphysibus simplicibus, parcissimis immixtis, 8-sporis; sporidiis oblique distichis, ovoideis v. clavulatis, leniter inaequilateralibus, utrinque obtusiusculis, non v. medio subcoarctatulis (an demum 1-septatis?) granuloso-farctis, hyalinis, 15–20 \approx 7–8.

Hab. ad folia viva Palmarum in silvis uliginosis prope Peribebuy Bras.

PIPTOSTOMA Berk. et Br. Fungi of Ceylon n. 1135 (Etym. *pipto* cado et *stoma* ostium). — Perithecia minuta, plana; sporidia oblonga, curvula. — Genus hoc a *Piptostomo* Lév. Ann. Sc. Nat. 1846, p. 65, vero est distinguendum quia ascigerum (Cfr. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 183).

1. **Piptostoma spilotum** Berk. et Br. Fung. of Ceylon. n. 1135. — 7325 Minutum planum, cito circumscissum; ascis lanceolatis; sporidiis oblongis, curvulis, 6 μ . long.

Hab. in insula Ceylon.

Sect. 2. Phæosporæ Sacc.

VIZELLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 662.

*1. **Vizella Hieronymi** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 261 — Peritheciis epiphyllis, plerumque 2–8-constipatis, greges minutos, rotundos vel irregulares formantibus, depresso hemisphaerico-conoideis, atris, nitidis, 210–240 μ . latis; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 65–75 \approx 12; sporidiis subdistichis vel congregatis, elongato-ellipticis vel suboblongis, deorsum parum angustatis, utrinque rotundatis, fuscis, supra medium linea alba (septo?) notatis, ad basim appendicula brevi, verruciformi, fere hyalina vel fusca praeditis, 12–14 \approx 5–6.

Hab. ad Trichiliae Hieronymi folia viva, Argentina, Tabacal cerca Oran (KECK).

Sect. 3. **Hyalodidymæ** Sacc.

MICROTHYRIUM Desm. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 662.

*1. **Microthyrium paraguayanum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 294. — 7327

Maculis nullis; peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis v. hinc inde laxe gregariis, parvulis, 150-160 μ . diam., orbicularibus, dimidiato-scutatis, atris, membranaceis, contextu eximie subparenchymatico-radiente, ostiolo minuto, rotundo donatis; ascis cylindraceo-obclavatulis, apice truncato-rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, basi coarctatis minute nodoseque stipitatis, 30-32 \approx 8-10, paraphysibus simplicibus, parcis obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, clavulatis, medio 1-septatis, constrictis, loculo supero crassiore subglobosoque, infero conico, 7-8 \approx 2, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Sapindaceæ cujusdam in silvis pr. Guarami Bras.

*2. **Microthyrium thyriascum** Schulz, et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 7328

Schulz. Ill. fung. Slav. n. 5. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, atris dimidiatis, impertusis, (semper?), 250-300 μ . diam., planatis superficialibus; ascis obovato-saccatis, circ. 60 \approx 30, a paraphysatis, subsessilibus, apice rotundatis, octosporis; sporidiis 3-stictis obovatis, constricto 1-septatis, loculo sup. obtusiore, 19 \approx 10, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis junioribus quercinis, Eperjes Slavoniam. — Ascis sporidiisque crassis mox dignoscenda species.

*3. **Microthyrium arcticum** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de No- 7329

waja Semljja p. 15, t. I, f. 16. — Peritheciis in foliis aridis amphigenis, superficialibus, vulgo gregariis, imo dense confertis, dimidiatis, minutis, 60-100 μ . diam., aterrimis, plus minus nitentibus, rugosis, centro perforatis; ascis 35 \approx 7; sporidiis distichis, hyalinis, bacilliformibus, medio septatis.

Hab. in foliis aridis Potentillæ fragiformis, Nowaja Semljja.

*4. **Microthyrium idæum** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, tab. 40, 7330

f. 14. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, dimidiato-aplanatis, 250 μ . diam. atris, centro pertusis, margine hyphis fuligineis, remote septatis fibratiis, contextu peritheciorum minute denseque parenchymatico subradiato; ascis fusoideo-obclavatis brevissime stipitatis spurie (?) paraphysatis, 50-55 \approx 12-15, octosporis; sporidiis 2-3-stichis, clavu-

latis, infra medium, 1-septatis, vix constrictis, loculo superiore multo majore, 18-22 \approx 4, olivaceis.

Hab. in foliis Vaccinii vitis-idaeæ in Gallia.

- *8. **Microthyrium mauritanicum** Mont. Syll. p. 261, Sacc. Syll. II, 5374 p. 664, Bacc. et Avett. Cont. Stud. myc. rom. p. 20, t. XVI, f. 7. — Perithecia sparsa vel interdum gregaria, punctiformia, dimidiato-scutata, obscure radiatim contexta, ostiolo rimoso dehiscentia, 100 μ . lata; asci obovato-oblongi, oblique et brevissime stipitati, ad apicem versus incrassati, 19 \approx 13, 8-spori; sporidia tristicha, elongata, curvula vel recta, hyalina, ad medium septata, 12 \approx 3.

Hab. in culmis Arundinis Donacis ad sepes prope Roma Ital. merid.

- *11. **Microthyrium pulchellum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 295. — 7331 Maculis nullis; peritheciis hypophyllis, densissime congestis, maculas crustaceas, irregulariter orbiculares, 2-3 mm. diam., sparsas, non confluentes, atras v. sordide glaucescenti-atras, non vel vix subpulvinatulas, subpapilloosas efficiuntibus, parvulis, 130-180 μ . diam., dimidiato-scutatis, orbicularibus, saepe confluentibus ac e mutua pressione angulosis, atris, minutissime rugulosis, poro parum perspicuo pertusis, contextu dense prosenchymatico-radiante, pulchre concentrica zonato, fuligineo-atro, subopaco; ascis cylindro-clavatis, brevissime stipitatis, 30 \approx 10, apophysatis?, 8-sporis; sporidiis primo fusoideo-clavulatis, medio 1-septatis, non constrictis, apicibus appendice minutissima, globosa v. penicillata ornatis, dein clavulatis ad septum constrictis, utrinque exappendiculatis obtusiusculisque, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Blechni spec. cuiusdam in silva Caaguazu Bras.

- *14. **Microthyrium caaguazuense** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 296. 7332 — Subculo tenuissimo, laxe arachnoideo, fusco, amphigeno, utrinque folium saepe totum ambiente; peritheciis hinc inde in subculo sparvis, dimidiato-scutatis, 150-200 μ . diam., membranaceo-coriacellis, fusco-atris, ostiolo vix perspicuo perforatis, ambitu fimbriatulis, contextu breviter prosenchymatico, periphærico pellicido, centrali opaco, olivaceo-fuligineo; ascis ovatis v. ellipticis, tunica modice incrassatula, utrinque acutato-rotundatis, crasse brevissimeque pedicellatis, 65 \approx 26, apophysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis inordinatis, clavulatis, 25 \approx 12, medio 1-septato-constrictis, loculo supero subgloboso, infero conoideo, utrinque obtusiusculis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva Myrtaceæ cujusdam in silva subvirginea,
Caâ-guazù vocata, Bras.

Sect. 4. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

SEYNESIA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 668.

1. **Seynesia grandis** (Niessl) Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 107, *Micrathyrium grande* Niessl in Rab. Fungi Europ. n. 2467. — Peritheciis gregariis, sæpiissime confluentibus, superficialibus, sine mycelio distincto, e basi suborbiculatis, planis, parum convexis, disciformibus seu clypeiformibus, centro pertusis, ambitu definito, radiante, atris, opacis, rugulosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; ascis oblongis, rarius magis elongatis, fere sessilibus, 8-sporis, 80-90 \approx 20-25; sporidiis inordinatis vel subdistichis, oblongis vel oblongo-subclavatis, medio uniseptatis et valde constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, rarius acutiusculis, dilute fuscis, cellula superiori latiori, sæpe inæquilateralibus, 24-30 \approx 9-10.

Hab. ad scapos aridos Calami spec., Calcutta Ind. (KURZ).

2. **Seynesia Balansæ** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 297. — Maculis nullis; subiculo tenuissimo, sæpius epiphylo, orbiculariter expanso, sparso vel sæpe totum folium ambiente, atro, velutino, hyphis simplicibus vel ramosis, flexuosis repentibus vel vix suberectis, densiuscule septulatis, gracilibus, 3-4 μ . crass., fuligineis composito; peritheciis in subiculo laxe sparsis, hemisphaerico-dimidiatis, parvulis, 100-200 μ . diam., atris, levibus, glabris, tenui membranaceis, contextu eximie prosenchymatico-radiante, margine in hyphas tenuiores, flexuosas, simplices vel furcatas, repentes, gracillimas producto, olivaceo, ostiolo fimbriato, stellatim dehiscente (præcipue sub pressione) donatis, 8-16-ascos gerentibus; ascis subrotundato-piriformibus, antice obtusissime latissimeque truncato-rotundatis erasseque tunicatis, postice cuneatis, brevissime nodoseque stipitatis, 30-40 \approx 20-32, octosporis apaphysatis; sporidiis congregatis, ovatis, medio 1-septatis, validule constrictis, utrinque obtusis, 15-17 \approx 7-9; loculis non v. 1-guttulatis, supero crassiore, primo hyalinis dein fuligineis et subopacis.

Hab. ad folia viva arborum vulgatissima in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — *forma Myrtacearum*: subiculo sæpius epiphylo, denso; peritheciis membranaceis, 100-150 μ . diam.; ascis piriformibus, 30-35 \approx 25-27; sporidiis elliptico-clavulatis, 15 \approx 6. — *f. Maluræ*: subiculo sæpius epiphylo, denso; peritheciis membranaceis

80-100 μ . diam.; ascis piriformibus, 30-25; sporidiis ovoideis, 15-7. — *f. Acanthacearum*: subiculo amphigeno sparsus; peritheciis membranaceis, 60-70 μ . diam.; ascis piriformibus, 25-30-22; sporidiis elliptico-ovoideis, 15-7-8. — *f. Solani* sp. cuj.: subiculo epiphylo, laxe aggregato; peritheciis coriacellis, 150-200 μ . diam.; ascis piriformibus, 35-40-25-32; sporidiis ovoideis, 14-16-7-8. — *f. Solani verbascifolii*: subiculo epiphylo, laxo; peritheciis membranaceis, 100-120 μ . diam.; ascis globoso-ovoideis (an muco immersis?), 30-20-25; sporidiis elliptico-ovoideis, valide constrictis, 18-10.

3. **Seynesia paraguayensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 300. — 7335

Maculis hypophyllis, parvulis, 3-5 mm. indeterminatis, fuscis; subiculo maculiformi, 2-5 mm. diam., crustaceo-subvelutino, atro, orbiculari, hinc inde sparsus, ex hyphis laxe intricatis, gracilibus, simplicibus v. parce ramosis, 3-5 μ . crassis, parce septulatis, ramiculis densis, breviusculis, 9-11-4-5, distichis (fere ut in *Meliolis*), olivaceis ornatis composito; peritheciis scutato-dimidiatis, 100-150 μ . diam., atris, opacis, glabris, primo astomis dein stellatim dehiscentibus, contextu indistincto; ascis globosis, 30-40 μ . diam., 6-8 in quoque perithecio, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis conglobatis, ellipticis, rectis, medio 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 20-25-10, loculis crasse 1-guttulatis, supero majore crassioreque, opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Bignoniaceæ* spec. cujusdam in silvis prope Peribebuy Bras.

4. **Seynesia guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 299. — Subiculo epiphylo, rarissime parce hypophyllo, laxe arachnoideo, tenuissimo, suberustaceo, atro, ex hyphis repentibus, flexuosis, septatis, 4-5 μ . crass., ramosis composito, folium saepe totum ambiente; peritheciis scutato-dimidiatis, hinc inde densiuscule aggregatis, parvulis, 150 μ . diam., atris, astomis, lacero-dehiscentibus, margine densissime ac tenuiter reticulato-fimbriatis, contextu eximie prosenchymatico-radiante, olivaceo, subopaco; ascis non visis; sporidiis ellipticis v. vix inaequilateralibus, medio 1-septatis, leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusiuscule rotundatis, 25-10, loculis subæquilibus, opace fuligineis non v. 1-guttulatis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Trichiliæ* spec. cujusdam in silvis prope Piragù Bras.

5. **Seynesia piraguensis** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 298. — 7337 culis nullis; peritheciis sparsis vel hinc inde laxe gregariis, subi-

culo deficientibus, atris, dimidiato-scutatis, 200 μ . diam., per aetatem medio stellatum dehiscentibus, contextu eximie radiante, fuligineo, subopaco; ascis globosis, 45 μ . diam., aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis conglobatis, ellipticis v. elliptico-ovatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 20-22 \approx 9-10, medio 1-septato-constrictis, rectis vel inaequilateralibus, loculis vix inaequalibus, primo hyalinis dein dilute fuscis.

Hab. ad folia viva Laurinææ cujusdam prope Piragù Bras.

Sect. 5. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

SCUTELLUM Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 668.

*1. **Scutellum guaraniticum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 301. — 7338

Maculis nullis; subiculo parcissimo plus minusve effuso, fusco, intato, fere lichenino, conidiis tamen carente; peritheciis paucis, epiphyllis, hinc inde 3-5 laxe aggregatis, discoideis, dimidiato-scutatis, parvulis, 130-160 μ . diam., atris, coriaceis, glaberrimis, intentibus, ostiolo minuto, rotundo, 15 μ . diam., perforatis, contextu indistincto, atro, opaco; ascis cylindraceis, antice truncato-rotundatis, crassissime tunicatis, postice attenuatis, breviter crasseque pedicellatis, 50 \approx 15-18, aparaphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, ovoideis, sursum rotundato-subtruncatis, postice acutiuscule obtusatis, loculis duobus superis fuligineis, supremo centrali duplo longiore, infimo hyalino, fere appendiculari, 12-14 \approx 5-6.

Hab. ad folia viva Pilocarpi pinnatifoliæ in silvis subvirgineis prope Paraguari Bras.

MICROPELTIS Mont. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 669.

1. **Micropeltis appanata** Mont. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 669, ***M. depauperata** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 6. — Peritheciis amphigenis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., convexulo-applanatis, atris, dein centro hiantibus; contextu subradiante; ascis oblongo-clavatis, breve, saepè oblique stipitatis, apice rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, 45-50 \approx 18-21, 4-6-sporis; sporidiis fusoideis, curvulis, initio leniter mucosis, 18-20 \approx 4,5-5,5, spurie 1-2-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis Eucalypti tereticornis, Logan Australie.

*1. **Micropeltis æruginosa** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 100. — 7339
Peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, orbiculari-scutatis, depresso-ambitu mycelio densissime intertexto, ex hyphis ramosissimis, tenuissimis,

æruginosis formato anguste cinctis, vertice irregulariter dehiscen-
tibus, intense æruginosis, 360-470 μ . diam.; ascis elongatis, utrin-
que attenuatis, apice rotundatis, basi stipitiformi, 8-sporis, 140-
175 \approx 21-24; sporidiis inordinatis, elongato-fusoideis, curvulis, deor-
sum magis longeque attenuatis, 10-12-septatis, ad septa constrictis,
hyalinis, cellula 5 vel 6, latissima, 60-74 \approx 9-10,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis, St. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *2. **Micropeltis viridatra** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 99. — Pe- 7340
ritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, scutiformibus, perparum convexis, spu-
rie ostiolatis, sordide viridi-atris, ex hyphis valde ramosis inter-
textis formatis, ambitu mycelio hyalino, ex hyphis repentibus, ra-
mosissimis contexto anguste cinctis, 300-340 μ . diam.; ascis oblongis,
utrinque attenuatis, breviter stipitatis, 8-sporis, 50-60 \approx 17-18;
sporidiis inordinatis, elongato-clavatis, curvatis, utrinque rotunda-
tis, 8-septatis, hyalinis, 17-24 \approx 4,5; paraphysibus parcis, tenuissi-
mis, filiformibus.

Hab. ad folia viva Phaseoli, St. Thomè Afr. occ.

Sect. 6. Closterosporæ Sacc.

PEMPHIDIUM Mont. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 670.

- *1. **Pemphidium Pini** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 1, p. 6, Rev. atque Synop. 7341
Ascom. fenn. p. 88. — Peritheciis hic illic aggregatis, innato-su-
perficialibus, applanatis, scutiformibus, papillatis, atris, opacis, exi-
guis; ascis fusoideo-clavatis, circ. 35 \approx 7; sporidiis octonis, disti-
chis, elongato-fusoideis, guttulatis, hyalinis, circ. 9 \approx 2 (maturis
haud visis); paraphysibus sat numerosis, filiformibus, bene discre-
tis, gracillimis.

Hab. in cortice Pini silvestris ad Mustiala Fenniæ.

Sect. 7. Dictyospora Sacc.

SACCARDINULA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 257. — (Etym. a clav- vissimo viro P. A. SACCARDO de Mycologia maxime merito). — Pe- rithecia simplicia, microthyriacea. Asci pauci globosi v. ovati, 8- spori, aparaphysati. Sporidia muralia, hyalina.

1. **Saccardinula guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 302. — 7342
Hypophylla glomerulatim dense sparsa; peritheciis maculis stro-
maticis, minutissimis, 200-250 μ . diam., atris insidentibus, 1-3-ag-
gregatis, hemisphæricis, dimidiato-scutatis, parvulis, 80-100 μ . d.,

membranaceo-coriacellis, glabris, ostiolo minutissimo, saepius per aetatem stellatim lacero donatis, contextu circa ostiolum indistincto, coriaceo-opaco, atro, ambitu parenchymatico-globuloso, seriatim radiante, olivaceo-fuligineo praeditis; ascis globosis v. ovoides, apice crasse tunicatis, pedicello nullo vel vix umboniformi, 15-20 = 15-19, a paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis ellipticis vel elliptico-ovatis, rectis v. leniter curvulis, medio 1-septatis, non v. vix constrictis, loculis horizontaliter et verticaliter 1-septatis, supero nonnihil crassiore brevioreque, utrinque obtusis, 10-11 = 5, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia Ilicis theezantis in silva Borja prope Villa Rica Bras.

Fam. 7. Lophiostomaceæ Sacc.

Sect. 2. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

SCHIZOSTOMA Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 673.

- *1. **Schizostoma microsporum** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. bog. 7343 pag. 146. — Peritheciis subgregariis, superficialibus, subglobosis, ostiolo linearis, compresso, ascis elongato-clavatis, basi longe attenuatis, 75 = 10, paraphysibus tenuissimis, numerosis, subæquantiibus obvallatis, octosporis, sporidiis ellipsoideo-subfusiformibus, oblique monostichis, medio septatis, non vel vix constrictis, fuscis, 15 = 5.

Hab. in cortice arborum, Keren Africæ (BECCARI).

Sect. 3. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

LOPHIOSPHÆRA Trev. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 675.

- *2. **Lophiosphæra vigheffulensis** Passer. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, 7344 n. 1373. — Peritheciis plus minus crebre sparsis, superficialibus, subglobosis, atris, ostiolo compresso vel saepe papillulato; ascis clavatis, paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis biserialibus, fusiformibus, medio septatis et constrictis, 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 25 = 5.

Hab. in cortice exsiccata Deutziae seabrae Vigheffio pr. Parma Ital. bor. (PASSERINI).

LOPHIOTRICA Richon Sphèr. Nouv. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Franc. 1885, p. XI (Etym. a *lophos* crista et *thrīx* seta). — Perithecia simplicia, innato-superficialia, carbonacea, nigra, strigoso-pilosa, villo conco-

lori ad basim ut plurimum cineta, ostiolo compresso, cristato, setulis rectis obsito donata. Ascii elongati, paraphysati, octospori. Sporidia disticha, fusoidea elongato-bilocularia, ad septum leniter constricta, hyalina.

1. **Lophiotricha Viburni** Rich. Sphér. Nouv. in Bul. Soc. Bot. Franc. 7345 1885, p. XII, tab. XII. — Peritheciis gregariis, irregulariter dispositis, basi ligno immersis, parte semilibera undique pilis stri-gosis, nigro-fuscis, septatis, rectis obsita, ad basim subiculo fusco superficiali, laxe adhærenti cincta; ostiolo compresso, cristato, lunculenter pilis ornato; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, breve stipitatis, octosporis; paraphysibus filiformibus continuis; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, biconideo-elongatis, uniseptatis, ad septum leniter constrictis, pluriguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad ramos emortuos Viburni Lantanæ truncis muscosis productos, Soulanges prope Saint-Amand-sur-Fion Galliæ.

Sect. 4. Hyalophragmiæ Sacc.

LOPHIOTREMA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 679.

- *2. **Lophiotrema recedens** Schulz et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, Schulz. 7346 Ill. fung. Slav. n. 596. — Peritheciis gregariis, ligno penitus vel semi infossis globoso-depressis vel subangulosis, carbonaceis, intus pallidis, 0,4-0,5 mm. diam., ostiolo emergente, compressiusculo, plus minusve lato, rimoso; ascis cylindraceis, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique tristichis, 7-septatis, 8-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis salicinis prope Vinkovce Slavoniae. — A *Loph. aucto* et *L. appendiculato* certe diversum.

3. **Lophiotrema myriocarpum** (Fuck.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 679, Winter in 5418 Hedw. 1886, p. 103. — Perithecia in ostiolum subangustatum, truncatum v. parum emarginatum ad latera subtumidum attenuata; ascii 80-100 \approx 7-9; sporidia fusiformia, 3-septata, ad septa vix constricta, 24-30 \approx 3-4; paraphyses numerosæ, filiformes. — Sec. cl. Wint. sporidia sunt primum hyalina demum fusca et tum 5-septata, an ergo *Lophiostoma*?

- *5. **Lophiotrema pallidum** (Ell.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma pallidum* Ellis in Torr. bot. Club. 1883, p. 52. — Peritheciis subhemisphaericis, 250 μ . diam., sursum collapsis, ostiolo leniter prominulo, non nimis compresso; ascis sessilibus, subcylindraceis, 90-100 \approx 12-15, paraphysibus filiformibus; sporidiis non vel subdisti-

chis, oblongo-cylindraceis, subhyalinis, circiter 7-septatis, utrinque obtusis, leniter curvulis, una extremitate latiori, 18-24 \approx 5-6 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in ligno intemperiis exposito Sorbi (service-tree) Attah Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

- *12. **Lophiotrema rubidum** Sacc. Rouss. et Bomm. in Misc. Myc. I, p. 7348

18. — Peritheciis ligno (cortice secedente) superficie leniter cruentato semiimmersis vel basi infossis, subglobosis, compressiusculis, carbonaceis, nigris, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. cr., ostiolo minuto, compresso, subinde subpapillato; ascis teretibus, filiformi-paraphysatis, 130 \approx 10, octosporis; sporidiis oblique 1-stichis vel distichis, fusiformibus, rectis curvulisve, utrinque acutis, 25-30 \approx 6, 4-nucleatis, triseptatis leniterque constrictis, hyalinis, initio strato exiguo mucoso obductis.

Hab. in sarmentis emortuis Rubi in Belgio. — Affine *Loph. præmorso*, a quo differt sporidiis 4-(nec 6-) nucleatis, matrice cruentata etc.

18. **Lophiotrema Scrophulariæ** (Peck) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 683. Var. 5433

cruentulum Bizz. Fung. Ven. novi v. crit. p. 3. — Peritheciis in maculis longissime effusis, dilute roseis, sparsis v. 2-3-aggregatis, immersis, intus albis; ostiolo minuto, compresso, epidermidem perforante; ascis cylindraceis, paraphysatis, 140-150 \approx 10-12; sporidiis monostichis, late fusoideis, 3-septatis ad septa constrictis, 4-guttatis, 25-26 \approx 8, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Lythri Salicariae in provincia patavina Ital. bor. — A *Loph. rubido* differt peritheciis minoribus, sporidiis crassioribus, et magis constrictis.

- *20. **Lophiotrema emergens** Karst. in Helw. 1883, n. 3, p. 42, Rev. 7349

atque Synop. Ascom. fenu. p. 85. — Peritheciis gregariis, emergentibus, spheroideis vel ovoideis, atris, 5 mm. circ. latis: sporidiis distichis, fusoideo-elongatis, utrinque acutatis, curvulis v. subrectis, 2-5-plerumque 4-guttulatis vel spurie tenuiter 3-septatis, ad medium non constrictis, chlorinis, 26-33 \approx 5-7; paraphysibus gracilibus.

Hab. in cortice Populi putrescente Helsingforsie (W. NYLANDER). — Quoad partes internas cum *L. crenato* et *L. vagabundo* nonnihil convenit.

- *33. **Lophiotrema Mollerianum** (Winter) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma* 7350

Mollerianum Winter Contr. fl. Myc. Lus. V, pag. 17. — Peritheciis in macula exarida, grisea, anguste fusco-cineta, irregulari, hypophylla, sparsis, immersis, subglobosis, ostiolo compresso, in-

tegro, prominulo instructis, membranaceis, fusco-atris, 200-260 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, deorsum attenuatis, 78-88 \approx 9, octosporis, paraphysibus filiformibus, æquilogis obvallatis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideo biconicis, uniseptatis, ad septum profunde constrictis, hyalinis, 4-guttulatis, utrinque appendiculis brevissimis, rotundatis, 1 μ . longis præditis, 14-16 \approx 5.

Hab. ad folia viva *Quercus cocciferæ* prope Coimbra in Lusitania (MOLLER). — Macula aliena videtur. Ostium sub microscopio brevissime fimbriatum.

Sect. 5. Phæophragmiæ Sacc.

LOPHIOSTOMA (Fr.) Ces. et De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 689.

*1. **Lophiostoma stenostomum** Ell. et Ev. in Tor. Bot. Club. 1883, 7351 pag 89. — Peritheciis sparsis, globosis, 250 μ . diam., fibris corticis tectis et eum ostiolo leniter compresso, perforantibus; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 75-90 \approx 6-7; paraphysibus filiformibus, copiosis; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, leniter curvis, luteolis, primo nucleatis et uniseptatis, demum 3-septatis, ad septa non vel vix constrictis, 18-22 \approx 3-3,5.

Hab. in cortice interiore truncorum *Vitis viniferae*, Newfield Amer. bor.

*2. **Lophiostoma Barbeyanum** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 7352 tab. 41, fig. 15. — Peritheciis e basi insculpta superficialibus, matrice non atrata, globoso-conicis, nitide atris, carbonaceis, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., ostiolo compressiusculo, angusto, subinde teretiusculo, dein pertuso; ascis tereti-fusoideis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis, 140 \approx 14; sporidiis distichis breve fusoideis, 3-septatis, ad septa constrictis, 30 \approx 9, fusco-melleis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Sambuci nigrae*. — Ob ostium quandoque subrotundum, ad *Melanomma*, vergit.

*6. **Lophiostoma Corni** Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Journ. d'Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 54. — Peritheciis sparsis gregariisque, cortice nudantibus, globosis, atris; ostiolo emergente, prominulo, compresso, subplano; ascis subclavatis, 90-95 \approx 10-11, 8-sporis; paraphysibus non visis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, 30 \approx 8-10, rectis, utrinque acutiusculis, 3-septatis, interdum guttulatis, olivaceis, loculis binis interioribus plerumque saturati coloratis.

Hab. ad ramos *Corni sanguineæ* prope Saintes (Charente Inferieure) Galliae (BRUNAUD).

- * 10. **Lophiostoma fallacissimum** Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 2, pag. 1. 7354
 — Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. p. 86. — Peritheciis ut plurimum confertis, cortice insculptis, ovoideo-sphæroideis, ostiolo minuto, nunc conoideo-truncato, nunc compresso, anguste linearis v. lunulata, 0.5-0.7 mm. circ. lat.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis; sporidiis octonis, oblique monostichis, oblongatis, 3-septatis, junioribus crasse 4-guttulatis, medio constrictis, e luteolo fuscis, 25-40 \approx 10-12.
Hab. in cortice Tiliæ ulmifoliæ prope Aboam in Fennia.
- * 17. **Lophiostoma striatum** Sacc. Miscell. Myc. I, p. 7. — Peritheciis globulosis, hinc inde gregariis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., cortice immersis, intus atro-cinereis, ostiolo erumpente, compresso, obtusiusculo; ascis tereti-clavatis breve stipitatis, 150-160 \approx 15-20, copiose filiformi-paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis v. distichis, fusoideis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 3-septatis, medio constrictis, 38-40 \approx 11, 4-guttulatis, olivaceo-fuligineis, longitudinaliter tenuiter striatis.
Hab. in ramis corticatis Rosæ caninæ, Saintes Galliae (BRUNAUD). — Sporidiis non muriculatis sed striolatis ab affini *L. Desmazierii* dignoscitur.
- * 18. **Lophiostoma floridanum** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 40. 7355
 — Peritheciis gregariis vel sparsis, hemisphæricis, atris, rugosis, circiter $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., ostiolo linearis, laterali, vix prominulo; ascis clavatis, cylindraceis, 80 \approx 8, pedicellatis, paraphysibus filiformibus, copiosis obvallatis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, leniter curvulis, olivaceis, 4-nucleatis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, 18-20 \approx 4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$, supra sentum inflatulis.
Hab. parasitice in stromatibus Diatrypes Stigma, Florida Amer. bor. — «An *Schizostoma*?».
19. **Lophiostoma macrostomoides** De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 694. 5416
Var. eguttulatum Karst. in Hedw. 1884, n. 3, p. 42. — Sporidiis distichis, elongatis, leviter curvulis vel subrectis, utrinque vix v. leviter attenuatis, ad septa vix constrictis, eguttulatis, dilute fulvidulis, 27-35 \approx 7-9.
Hab. in cortice crassiore Salicis ad Mustiala Fenniæ.
27. **Lophiostoma simile** Nits. in Fuck. Symb. Myc. pag. 159, Sacc. 5417
 Syll. II, n. 5477. Haec species, teste Winter (Cfr. Idwigia 1886, p. 106), similis est *Lophiostomati subcorticali* Fuck. non *Lophiostomati subcorticali* form. *lignicola* Sacc. (Syll. II, n. 5408) quæ species nova, (*Lophiosphæra lignicola* Sacc.) habenda est. — *Var. so-*

rorium Kærst. in Hedwigia 1884, pag. 57: sporidiis oblongato-
vel subellipsoideo-fusoideis, rectis, 6-7-septatis, 42-48 \approx 11-12.

Hab. ad corticem Quercus in par. Kyrkstatt Fenniae.

- *41. **Lophiostoma congregatum** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 26. — 7357

Peritheciis latis, $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 mm. diam., semiimmersis, atris; ostiolo prominulo, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ perithecio latitudinem exquante; ascis octosporis, clavatis, distichis, 70-12; sporidiis fusiformibus, curvis, 6-8-septato-constrictis, luteo-brunneis, loculis minute biguttatis, extimis palpidioribus.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Sambuci racemosæ, Sierra Nevada Californiæ.

- *43. **Lophiostoma Bommerianum** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 7358

tab. 41, fig. 16. — Peritheciis sparsis, e basi insculpta superficialibus, globoso-conicis, carbonaceis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. d., nigris ostiolo compressiusculo, angusto, subinde inæquali vel teretiusculo, dein pertuso; ascis elongatis (imperfecte visis); sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, inæquilateralibus, 70-80 \approx 20, 9-10-septatis, non constrictis, fuligineis.

Hab. in cortice crassiore Quercus. — Ob ostiolum subinde inæquale ad Trematosphæriam vergit.

- *56. **Lophiostoma roseo-tinctum** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 7359

p. 149. — Peritheciis gregariis, hemisphæricis vel subglobosis, subcarbonaceis, nigris rugosisque, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ostiolo vix prominulo compresso, epidermide roseo-tincta, fuscescente primo tectis dein ea secedente liberis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, subsessilibus 100-112 \approx 13-15, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis; sporidiis cylindraceo-fusiformibus, pallide luteis, distichis, 1-septato-constrictis, loculis crasse 4-5-guttatis, utrinque appendicula minuta, subglobosa præeditis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Staphyleæ trifoliæ in Amer. bor. — «An Lophiosphæra?».

- *61. **Lophiostoma papillatum** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 7360

146. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis globosis, basi matrici insculptis, ostiolo papillato, compresso, rima linearis dehiscente; ascis..... non visis; sporidiis oblongo-clavatis, apice rotundatis vel subacutis, basi longe attenuatis et apiculo hyalino terminatis, castaneo fuscis; 9-11-septatis, loculis præsertim superioribus guttulatis, 40 \approx 7-5.

Hab. in corticibus vetustis, socio Hysterographio gregario, Keren in Abyssinia Afr. (BECCARI).

Sect. 6. Dictyosporæ Sacc.

LOPHIDIUM Sacc. Syll. II, p. 710.

5. **Lophidium compressum** (Pers.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 711. *Var. microsporum* Karst. in Medd. af Soc. pro Faun. et Fl. Fenn. 11, 1884, p. 140, Rev. atque Synop. Ascom. fenn. pag. 84: peritheciis superficialibus, conoideo-sphæroideis; sporidiis 15-18 \pm 5-6.

Hab. in ligno vetusto prope Jvalojoki in Lapponia Inarensi.

- *5. **Lophidium pseudocompressum** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 7361 p. 34, sub *L. subcompresso*. — Peritheciis primum tectis, dein epidermide secedente liberis vel globosis, ostiolo lato, saepe cristato, rima longitudinali dehiscente instructo, 360 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceis, paraphysatis, sursum rotundatis breviterque stipitatis, 110-125 \pm 10-12, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, crasse oblongo-ovoideis, 5-6-septatis, murali-divisis, ad septum medium parum constrictis, utrinque rotundatis vel subacutis, 22-25 \pm 10, fuligineis.

Hab. in caule putri Inulae graveolentis, Algeria. — *L. compresso* affine, sed magnitudine ac fabrica sporidiorum, nec non matrice, distinctum.

- *13. **Lophidium nuculoides** Sacc. in litt. *Lophiotrema Nucula*, var. 7362 *nuculoides* Sacc. Syll. II, p. 680, *Lophiostoma Nucula* Rehm. Ascom. n. 481, *Lophiostoma nuculoides* Winter Die Pilze II, p. 306. — Peritheciis primitus plus minus immersis, demum emergentibus et saepe superficialibus, globosis, submagnis, atris, ostiolo minuto, angusto, truncato; ascis cylindraceis, subsessilibus, 8-sporis, 150-160 \pm 16-17; sporidiis oblique monostichis, oblongis, medio parum constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, transverse 5-septatis, in longitudine sepimento uno imperfecto, demum fuscidulis, 24-26 \pm 10; paraphysibus filiformibus.

Hab. ad Populos, Augsburg Germaniae.

20. **Lophidium fenestrale** (Cooke et Ell.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 715, Ber. 5542 lese Fungi Moric. fasc. II, n. 6, tab. 6, fig. 1-11. — Perithecia subsuperficialia, quandoque ligno immersa, sparsa, subglobosa, $\frac{2}{3}$ -1 mm. diam., rugosiuscula, ostiolo lateraliter compresso, saepe elongata donata; ascii clavati, prælongi, crasse tunicati, apice foveolati, brevissime pedicellati, paraphysibus filiformibus crassiusculis obvallati, 210-220 \pm 24-27, octospori; sporidia sublisticha, raro oblique monosticha, obtusa, fusiformia, 11-15-septata, medio con-

stricta, loculis 3-4-septulis longitudinalibus divisis, 58-60 \approx 17-19, initio pallida, dein flavo-rufescens, tandem fuliginea, opaca, juniora cibrose guttulata, septo medio divisa, longiora, 60-64 \approx 18, hyalina.

Fam. 8. Hemihysteriaceæ SPEG. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 258.

Perithecia simplicia vel stromatice aggregata, dimidiato-scutata, subiculo nullo vel plus minusve evoluto incidentia, ostiolo hysterioideo donata. Asci octospori. Sporidia (ad diem) didyma, fuliginea.

Clavis analytica Generum

Morenoëlla Perithecia estromaticae, subiculo incidentia; asci ovoidei, apophysati.

Schneepia Stromata orbicularia; perithecia, linearia, radiantia; asci cylindracei parophysati.

Hysterostomella Stromata irregulariter suborbicularia; perithecia dense irregulariterque constipata, difformia; asci ovati, apophysati.

MORENOËLLA SPEG. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 258 (Etym. a præclaro FRANCISCO MORENO Argentinæ filio, naturæ sedulo perscrutatore). — Perithecia subiculo plus minusve evoluto incidentia, discoidea v. elliptica, hysterioideo-rimosa. Asci ovoidei, 8-spori, apophysati. Sporidia didyma, fusca. — Genus speciosellum distinctissimum, a *Lembosia* Lév. peritheciis dimidiato-scutatis recedens; species *Lembosia* plurimæ facile huc transferendæ.

1. **Morenoëlla ampulluligera** SPEG. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 303. — *Maculiloma* nullis; subiculo parco, superficiali, subrustaceo-velutino, orbiculariter expanso, 2-3 mm. diam., hinc inde sparso, epiphylo, atro, ex hyphis cylindraceis, rectiusculis, laxe intricatis (5 μ . crass.), fuligineis, densiuscule ramulosis, ramulis conico-ampulliformibus, 10 \approx 5, distichis, concoloribus ornatis composito; peritheciis in cæspitulis subiculi laxe gregariis, ellipticis vel laxe subtrigonis, 150-200 \approx 100-120, dimidiato-scutatis, tenui membranaceis, atris, primo astomis, dein longitudinaliter rimose dehiscentibus, contextu eximie radiante prosenchymatico, margine integris, pellucidis, fumoso-atris; ascis paucis elliptico-ovatis, antice obtusissime rotundatis crasseque tunicatis, postice abrupte rotundato-coarctatis, brevissime pedicellatis, 30-35 \approx 15-18, apophysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis di-tri stichis, ellipticis v. subovatis, medio 1-se-

ptatis, valide constrictis, loculis subæqualibus, utrinque obtusis, 12-13 = 5, rectis v. leniter curvulis, primo hyalinis, dein fuscis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Nectandrae* spec. cujusdam in silvis prope Piragù Bras.

SCHNEEPIA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 259 (Etym. a claro Doctore SCHNEEP guaranitici imperii scrutatore acutissimo). — Stromata superficialia, orbicularia, dimidiato-scutata. Perithecia in stromate dense constipata, linearia, radiantia, ostiolis hysterioideis, in centro stromatis sitis donata. Ascii cylindracei paraphysati, 8-spori. Sporidia elliptica, didyma, fusca.

1. **Schneepia guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. n. 304. — Maculis nullis; stromatibus epiphyllis, sparsis, superficialibus, orbicularibus 1,5-2 mm. diam., atris, radiatim densiuscule rugulosis, ambitu centroque tantum matrici adnatis, dimidiato-scutatis, medium versus ostiolis asperis, contextu parenchymatico, margine minutissime fibratulis; peritheciis dense constipato-radiatis (an loculis?), rectis v. leniter flexuosis, ovatis, saepe vix divisis ac subconfluentibus, 450-500 = 150-200, centrum stromatis non attingentibus, pulpa ceracea, fuscidula repletis, ostiolis parvulis, hysterioideis, subradiantibus v. subconcentricis v. irregularibus, labiis tumidulis donatis præditis; ascis cylindraceis, apice truncato-rotundatis, crassissime tunicatis, unifoveolatis, deorsum breviter attenuatis, minute noduloseque stipitatis, 50-65 = 12-14, paraphysibus parcis, simplicibus obvallatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, elliptico-ovatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 14 = 5, loculis subæqualibus, superiore vix crassiore breviorque, minute 2-guttulatis, primo hyalinis, dein fuscidulis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Styracis* spec. cujusdam in dumetis convallis Ya-Kan Bras.

HYSTEROSTOMELLA Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, p. 260 (Etym. *hystera* uterus et *stoma* ostiolum). — Stromata irregulariter suborbicularia, dimidiato-scutata. Perithecia in stromate dense irregulariterque constipata, difformia, ostiolis hysterioideis donata. Ascii ovati v. subglobosi, 8-spori, a paraphysati. Sporidia ovata, didyma, fuliginea.

1. **Hysterostomella guaranitica** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 305. — 7365 Maculis nullis; stromatibus epiphyllis sparsis, rarius aggregato-confluentibus, superficialibus, irregulariter suborbicularibus, 1,5-2 mm. d., atris, glabris, ambitu sinuosulo-undulato, minute rugulosis, dimi-

diateo-scutatis, membranaceo-coriaceis, subfragilibus, contextu indistincto, opaco; peritheciis stromate innatis, tunica propria deficiente, elliptico-diformibus, saepe confluentibus, pulpa gelatinosa, fusca faretis, ostiolis hysterioideis, in stromate prominulis, parvulis donatis; ascis ovatis, sursum crassiuscule tunicatis, deorsum attenuatis, pedicello crasso, parvulo praeditis, 45-55 \approx 25-35, apophysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis conglobatis, ovatis utrinque obtusiusculis, 24-28 \approx 10-15, medio 1-septatis, constrictis, loculis subæqualibus, granulosis non vel crasse 1-guttulatis, supero nonnihil majore obtusioreque, primo hyalinis, dein fuligineis.

Hab. ad folia viva Euphorbiaceæ arboreæ ejusdam in silvis subvirgineis prope Mbatobi Bras. — Tunica ascorum peræstatem saepius chlorinula evadit.

Fam. 9. Hysteriaceæ CORDA.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

BRIARDIA Sacc. in Rev. Mycol. 1885 (Etym. ab experto et solerti mycologo M. BRIARD hujus generis detectore). — Perithecia erumpenti-superficialia, elongato-linearia, initio molliuscula (fusco-succinea), rima linearis dehiscentia, margine (sub microscopio) eximie fimbriata; nucleo rubescente; contextu minute parallela parenchymatico. Ascii erecti cylindracei, paraphysati, octospori. Sporidia oblonga, continua, hyalina. Natura peritheciis a *Schizothyrio*, sporidiis continua ab *Angelina* mox distinctum genus.

1. **Briardia compta** Sacc. in Rev. Mycol. 1885, tab. LV, f. 9. — Pe- 7366
ritheciis parallela seriatis, linearibus, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. long., $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. cr., e succineo rufo-fuscis, levibus, latiuscule hiantibus, margine palliore, involuto exquisite fimbriatis; nucleo roseo; ascis teretiusculis, breve stipitatis, octosporis, 40-48 \approx 7-8; paraphysibus bacillaribus, sursum clavulatis, asco paullo longioribus; sporidiis monostichis, oblongis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 10-11 \approx 5, continua, hyalinis.

Hab. in caule emortuo Galii, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD).

Sect. 3. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

AULOGRAPHUM Lib. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 727.

- * 1. **Aulographum reticulatum** Phyll. et Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 8. 7367
— Ovatum, adnato-superficiale, reticulatum sparsum, labiis subti-

libus; ascis piriformibus; sporidiis obovatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $14 \approx 4$.

Hab. in pagina inferiore foliorum *Quercus agrifoliae* in California.

- *2. **Aulographum Litræ** Cooke in Grevillea XII, p. 38. — Epiphyl- 7368
lum; maculis orbicularibus, fuscis; peritheciis linearibus, curvulis
rectisve, atris, in maculis insidentibus; labiis conniventibus; ascis
saccatis; sporidiis biglobosis, uniseptatis, fuscis, $7,5 \approx 3,5$.

Hab. in foliis *Quercus aquatica*, Texas in Florida (RA-
VENEL). — «An *Lembosia*?».

- *3. **Aulographum acicolum** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 26. — Pe- 7369
ritheciis oblongis, circinatim dispositis, in maculis pallidis, appla-
natis, semiimersis, rima longitudinali, apertis, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. longis;
ascis globosis, octosporis, 25μ . diam.; sporidiis oblongo-ovatis vel
fusiformibus, 1-septato, constrictis, hyalinis, dein brunneis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Pini Sabinianæ* in Monte Diablo Ca-
liforniæ.

- *8. **Aulographum lucens** Harkn. New Calif. Fungi pag. 26. — Peri- 7370
theciis applanatis, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. longis, rima longitudinali apertis, in
maculis parum decoloratis sparsis; ascis ovatis, 8-sporis, $37 \approx$
 28 ; sporidiis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 1-septatis, septo vix
constrictis, loculis crasse uniguttulatis, hyalinis, tandem brunneis,
 $21 \approx 10$.

Hab. in sarmenis vivis *Garryae ellipticæ*, Tamalpais Ca-
liforniæ.

- *10. **Aulographum cæspitosum** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 151. 7371
— Peritheciis minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. vel minus longis, applanatis, poro
lato pertusis, basi setis brunneis, repentibus cinctis; ascis ovatis,
sessilibus, $30 \approx 15$; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-fusiformibus, obtusis,
hyalinis et uniseptatis, dein brunneis, saepe 3-septatis, $15-20 \approx 3,5$,
ad septa constrictis.

Hab. in ligno decorticato *Cupressi*, Louisiana Amer. bor.
(PROF. F. L. SCRIBUER). — «An *Hysterium*?».

12. **Aulographum maculare** B. et Br., Saccardo Syll. II, pag. 730. — 5578
Asci subglobulosi, basi apiculati, $30 \approx 20$; sporidia didyma, $10-12 \approx 5$,
hyalina.

20. **Aulographum Arundinariae** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 14. — 7372
Peritheciis erumpentibus, demum superficialibus, gregariis, linea-
ribus, rectis, plerumque longitudinaliter confluentibus, labiis arcta-
tis, atris, subnitidis, 1-2 mm. long.; ascis piriformibus, octosporis;

sporidiis subellipticis, deorsum attenuatis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, hyalinis, 13-15 \approx 5.

Hab. in culmis Arundinariæ, Darien Georgia Amer. bor. (RAVENEL).

GLONIUM Mühl. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 731.

*1. **Glonium tryblidioides** Ell. et Ev. in Torr. Bot. Club. 1883, p. 76. 7373

— Peritheciis emergentibus, oblongis, utrinque obtusis, 1-2 mm. longis, 0,5-0,75 mm. latis, labiis incurvatis, levibus, distantibus, discum fuligineum, constanter expositum relinquenter; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, sessilibus, 80-90 \approx 9-12, paraphysibus dense coalitis, compactis, apice obscurioribus, discum fuligineo colorantibus obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis vel sursum subdistichis, ovatis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 12-16 \approx 5-7.

Hab. in rostello vetusto (*fence-rails*) Washington Amer. bor. (W. N. SUKSDORF).

Sect. 4. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

TRYBLIDIUM Duf. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 740.

*1. **Tryblidium guaranicum** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 306. — 7374

Erumpenti-innatum, hinc inde irregulariter v. seriatim dense congestum, atro-fuscum; peritheciis linear-elongatis, e mutua pressione sæpius flexuosis, trigonis v. subcupulato-polygonis, majusculis, 1-3 mm. 0,5 mm. latis, labiis tumidis, obtusis, costato-rugosis v. sublevibus, fuscis, plus minusve laxe conniventibus (in formis polygonis latiuscule apertis), involutis donatis, coriaceis, duris; ascis cylindraceis, antice rotundatis crassiusculeque tunicatis, postice attenuato-pedicellatis, 130-140 \approx 10, 8-sporis, paraphysibus hyalinis, densissimis, apice fusco-coalescentibus, longioribus immersis; sporidiis recte monostichis, ellipticis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 23-25 \approx 8-10, medio 1-septatis, constrictis, rectis vel leniter inæquilateralibus, loculis æqualibus, non v. crasse 1-guttulatis, primo hyalinis, dein opace fuligineis.

Hab. ad cortices muscosos truncorum putrescentium in silvis prope Guarapi Bras.

*3. **Tryblidium turgidulum** Phill. et Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 5. 7375

— Sparsum, sessile, oblongo-ellipticum, turgidum, leviusculum, nigrum; ascis clavatis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, cen-

tro fortiter constrictis, 5-6 medio pseudoseptatis, rufo-brunneis, 60-90 \approx 13-20.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis *Pentateemonis breviflori* in California.

LEMBOSIA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 741.

*1. **Lembosia graphiooides** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 6. — 7376

Peritheciis epiphyllis, gregariis, lineari-oblongis, subinde furcatis, $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ mm., atris, carinulatis; subiculo obsoleto; ascis oblongo-clavatis, sessilibus, 40-45 \approx 12-14, 6-8-sporis, crasse tunicatis, apophysatis; sporidiis distichis, inæqualiter didymis, loculo infero minori, 12-14 \approx 6, dilute fuligineis.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Oleæ paniculatæ*, Logan Australiæ. — Facies *Aulographi*.

*2. **Lembosia orbicularis** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 29. — Peritheciis 7377

elongatis, utrinque acutis, plerumque varie irregulariterque curvatis vel subcontortis, labiis conniventibus, subnitide atris, in maculis suborbicularibus, atris, opacis, distincte limitatis, plerumque epiphyllis, e fibrillis ramosissimis, fuscis densissime coalitis, oculo armato tantum perspiciendis formatis, saepe confluentibus, 1-2 mm. lat., superficialibus; ascis e basi parum latiori oblongis, sessilibus, crasse tunicatis, 8-sporis, 60-70 \approx 19-23; paraphysibus tenuibus, ascos parum superantibus; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongo-subcylindricis, utrinque parum attenuatis et rotundatis, medio uniseptatis, subconstrictis, primo hyalinis, demum dilute fuscis, 24-26 \approx 8-9.

Hab. ad *Eucalypti pilularis* folia subviva in Australia (MÜLLER).

*3. **Lembosia diffusa** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, p. 30. Sacc. et Berl. in 7378

Rev. Myc. 1885, t. LIV, f. 9. — Mycelio in maculis purpureo-fuscis, indeterminatis, epiphyllis radiatim effuso, e fibris laxe ramosis, ramis primariis distantibus, ramulis tenuioribus numerosis, intricatis præditis constante, maculas fusco-atras, rotundatas vel irregulares, usque 10 mm. latas formante; peritheciis sparsis, præcipue centro macularum insidentibus, primo punctiformibus, demum elongatis, lanceolatis, utrinque acutis, plerumque rectis, opacis, atris, labiis conniventibus, basi hyphis radiantibus cinctis; ascis subglobosis v. ellipticis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 45-65 \approx 30-38; paraphysibus filiformibus, sursum subclavatis; sporidiis congregatis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, medio uniseptatis constrictisque, fuscis, 26-28 \approx 12.

Hab. ad folia viva Melastomacearum speciei adhuc indeterminatæ, prope S. Francisco in Brasilia (E. ULE). — « Subinde hyphæ mycelii adsunt taxiformi-ramosæ, qua nota ad *Lembosiam Melastomatum* accedit species a qua tunc verisimiliter *L. diffusa* Wint. non satis differt ».

- *4. **Lembosia congesta** Winter Exot. Pilze in Flora 1884, p. 9. — Ra. 7379
 mulicola; peritheciis densissime congregatis, maculas atras, opacas, rotundato-irregulares, usque 4 mm. latas, compactas formantibus. elongatis, saepe curvatis flexuosisque, utrinque attenuatis, rima longitudinali, demum pervia preditis, atris; hyphis in centro macularum non distinctis, in ambitu modo discretis sed parcis, radiantibus, parum ramosis, remote septatis, fuscis; ascis oblongo-clavatis, demum in stipitem brevem attenuatis, 8-sporis, 60-70 \approx 21-26; sporidiis inordinatis seu subdistichis, oblongis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, maturis fuscis, 17-18 \approx 7-9; paraphysibus filiformibus, apice plerumque bicipitibus, fuscidulis, plus minusve conglutinatis.

Hab. ad Carissæ arduinæ ramulos juniores in Promontorio Bonæ Spei Afr. austr. (MAC-OWAN).

Sect. 5. Phæophragmiæ Sacc.

HYSTERIUM Tode. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 743.

- *1. **Hysterium Eucalypti** Phill. et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 23. — 7380
 Sparsum vel gregarium, 500 μ . long., minutum, ellipticum, rarissime striatum, erumpens, sessile; labiis clausis, tumidis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis biseriatis, oblongis, plus minusve curvatis, tri-septatis, fuscis, 16-20 \approx 4-6.

Hab. in cortice Eucalypti in California (HARKNESS).

TRYBLIDIELLA Sacc. Syll. II, p. 757.

- *1. **Tryblidiella clavispora** (Peck) Berl. et Vogl. *Tryblidium clavasperorum* Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, p. 143. — 7381
 Peritheciis suborbicularibus, planis vel leniter convexis, marginatis, 800-1000 μ . diam., nigris, quandoque siccis vel contractis, hysteriiformibus labiisque clausis; ascis clavatis vel cylindraceis, 85-110; sporidiis oblongo-clavatis, stipatis vel biseriatis, 4-septatis, 23-27 \approx 8-10, fuscis.

Hab. in ligno decorticato Salicis nigræ, Albany Amer. bor.

RHYTIDHYSTERIUM Speg. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 759.

*1. **Rhytidhysterium Scortechinii** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 7. — 7382

Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, oblongo-elongatis, 1,5-2 \approx 0,6-0,7 mm., subcoriaceis, rima linearis, latiuscula, discum rubro-fuscum revelante exaratis, labiis tumidulis, crebre et eximie transverse striato-sulcatis, nigricantibus; ascis teretiusculis, paraphysatis, 180-200 \approx 12-14, octosporis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, oblongis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 3-septatis, leniter constrictis, 25-27 \approx 12, fuligineis, demum opacis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis arborum, Teviot Australis.

MYTILIDIUM Duby. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 760.

1. **Mytilidion aggregatum** (D. C.) Duby. Sacc. Syll. II. p. 760. *Var.* 5701

intricatissimum Karst. Fung. Fenn. atque Sib. in Medd. Soc. pro Faun. et Flor. fenn. II, 1884, p. 141 et Rev. Mon. p. 103. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sessilibus, elongatis, flexuosis, in cæspites rotundatos, magnos, 1-2 cm. latos, varie connatis, carbonaceis, fragilibus, subopacis, leviusculis, atris, rimula angusta.

Hab. in cortice radicis Piceæ excelsæ in monte Hidenvaara par Kuhmo Fenniae (VAINIO).

*1. **Mytilidion insulare** Sacc. in Barbey Fl. Sard. Comp. p. 246. — 7383

Peritheciis dense, parallele gregariis, mytiliformibus, acutiuscule carinatis et angustissime rimosis, atris, basi leniter coarctatis, $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 mm. long., $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. crass., carbonaceis; ascis tereto-clavatis, breve stipitatis, 70-80 \approx 14-15, paraphysatis, 8-sporis; sporidiis distichis, tereti-fusoideis, utrinque obtusis, rectiusculis, 22-25 \approx 5,5-6,5, 5-6-septatis, ad septa vix constrictis, ochraceo-fuligineis.

Hab. in ligno superficie atrato, induratoque prope Cagliari Sarдинiae (MARCUCCI). — Affine *M. aggregatum*, sed sporidiis obtusis, 5-6-septatis (nec 3-septatis) mox distinctum.

*Sect. 6. Hyalophragmiæ Sacc.***GLONIELLA** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 765.

*2. **Gloniella Scortechiniana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1883, 7384

tab. 41, fig. 17. — Peritheciis gregariis, saepius parallele seriatis, elongatis, saepius rectis, depressis, carbonaceis, nigris, vix 1 mm. longis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. latis, rima angusta dehiscentibus; ascis cylindraceis, 100 \approx 10, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis

oblique 1-stichis, ellipsoideo-oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 16-18 \approx 7, 3-septatis, ad septa constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno putri quercino (?). — *Gloniella ovata* et *G. hyalina* affinis species.

- *9. **Gloniella syconophila** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterium syconophilum* Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 14. — Peritheciis gregariis, lanceolatis, rectis vel flexuosis, atris, emergentibus, rimula longitudinali, angusta notatis; ascis subclavatis, octosporis; sporidiis sublanceolatis, multinucleatis, demum quinquesepbatis, hyalinis, 36-40 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in corticibus vivis Fici Caricæ in Carolina inf. (RAVENEL).

- *11. **Gloniella Hakeæ** Penz. et Sacc. Funghi Mort. pag. 8, tab. IV, fig. 3. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, minutissimis, superficialibus, saepius duobus vel tribus conglutinatis, ellipticis, aterrimis, rima longitudinali apertis; ascis saccato-clavatis, dense congestis, brevissime et crasse stipitatis, 25-28 \approx 9-11, paraphysibus filiformibus, apice vix incrassatis, ascos æquantibus; sporidiis octonis, in asco distichis, oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, triseptatis vel 4-guttulatis, ad septa vix constrictis, 12-14 \approx 3-3,5, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis delapsis, putrescentibus Hakeæ eucalyptoidis, Mortola (PENZIG). — Affinis *Glon. perexiguae* a qua præcipue sporidiorum forma magnitudine ascorum distingueda.

- *14. **Gloniella Holoschoeni** (De Not.) Rehm in litt. *Propolis Holoschoeni* De Not. in Erb. Critt. It. ser. II, n. 439. — Erumpens, 7387 atra, in sicco hysteriformis, madore reclusa, oblongata, disco fusco; peritheciis crassiusculis, subprismaticis, oblongatis, basi nempe carinatis, margine utrinque ad angulum fere rectum inflexis; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis; paraphysibus coalescentibus, apice infuscatis; sporidiis fusoideis, 25 μ . longis, junioribus nucleolis 2-4-fœtis, demum 4 locularibus, loculis polaribus mediis multo minoribus, hyalino-luteolis.

Hab. in culmis aridis Scirpi Holoschoeni, Parma Ital. bor.

Sect. 7. Hyalodictyæ Sacc.

GLONIOPSIS De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 773.

2. **Gloniopsis biformis** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 773. *Var. provecta* 5744 Karst. in Hedw. 1884, pag. 19 et Rev. Mon. pag. 100. — A

typo differt sporidiis majoribus, nempe 20-24 \approx 9-10, ad septum medium non constrictis ascisque oblongatis, crassioribus, 90 \approx 27.

Hab. in ligno denudato *Quercus* in regione Aboënsi Fenniae.

- *7. **Gloniopsis Lonicerae** (Phill. et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterium* 7388

Lonicerae Phill. et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, pag. 23. — Sparsa vel gregaria, elliptica vel oblongo-lanceolata, 500-1200 μ . long. parallela, prominula, striata vel levis, labiis prominulis, maturitate apertis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipticis v. subpiriformibus, muriformibus, hyalinis, plerumque gelatinâ involutis, 20-30 \approx 7-11; paraphysibus indistinctis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Lonicerae* in California (HARKNESS). 5750

8. **Gloniopsis australis** (Duby) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 774. ***G. vinealis**

Sacc. et Br. Miscell. Myc. II, p. 23, n. 101. — Peritheciis elongatis, utrinque rotundatis, 1- $\frac{1}{4}$ mm., atris, rima latiuscula exaratis; ascis clavatis, breve stipitatis, paraphysatis, 68-76 \approx 24-28; sporidiis distichis, rectis curvulivis, ovato-oblongis, 24-28 \approx 10, 5-septato-muriformibus, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno quercino indurato, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *11. **Gloniopsis insignis** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterographium insigne* Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIV. p. 10.

— Peritheciis gregariis, erumpentibus, ovalibus vel ellipticis, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. long., atris, subnitidis, labiis arcte conniventibus; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis lanceolatis, utrinque acuminatis, medio constrictis, 5-7-septatis, muriformibus, hyalinis, 20 \approx 10.

Hab. in ligno *Acaciæ* in California (HARKNESS).

Sect. 8. Phæodictyæ Sacc.

HYSTEROGRAPHIUM Corda — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 776.

- *1. **HysteroGraphium prominens** (Phill. et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterium prominens* Phill. et Harkn. New Calif. Fungi p. 5. — Sparsum, prominulum, oblongo-ellipticum, leve, raro striatum; ascis late clavatis; sporidiis fusiformibus vel oblongo-fusoideis, curvis vel rectis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, muriformibus, brunneis, 30-48 \approx 7-10.

Hab. in ramis Salicis lasiolepis in California.

- *2. **HysteroGraphium Ceanothi** (Ph. et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterium Ceanothi* Phill. et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, pag. 83. — Sparsum, sessile vel subimmersum, ovale, dein lanceolatum, leve, glabrum, nitidum, atrum; labiis prominulis, arcte conniventibus; ascis

late clavatis, tetrasporis; sporidiis muriformibus, oblongo-lanceolatis, utrinque obtusis, fuscis, $40 \pm 14-15$; paraphysibus adhaerentibus.

Hab. in caulis Ceanothi in California (HARKNESS). — Sæpe sporidia muco obvoluta sunt.

- *3. **Hysterographium Beccarianum** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. pag. 146. — Peritheciis gregariis, fragilibus, superficialibus, atris, opacis, rectis vel raro curvis, labiis tumidulis, inflexis, conniventibus, levibus; ascis oblongo-clavatis, inferne attenuatis, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, $100-125 \pm 10-12$, octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, ellipticis vel ovatis, primo triseptatis, melleis, dein septemseptatis, muriformibus, fuscis, $17,5 \pm 7-8$, ad septa non constrictis.

Hab. in corticibus vetustis, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI).

- *4. **Hysterographium gregarium** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. pag. 146. — Peritheciis oblongis, superficialibus, atris, levibus in greges coadunatis, rectis vel raro flexuosis, labiis conniventibus; ascis paraphysatis, oblongo-clavatis, basi longe attenuatis, octosporis, $75-95 \pm 12-15$; sporidiis distichis, linguæformibus, primo ex hyalino luteolis, triseptatis, dein fuscis, 8-9-septatis, adiectis septis longitudinalibus plus minus obscuris sed satis perspicuis.

Hab. ad cortices vetustos, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI).

- *5. **Hysterographium affine** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 147. — Fructificatione *Hysterographio gregario* simile, sed peritheciis sparsis, brevibus, subglobosis; sporidiis brevius ovoideis, $20 \pm 7,5$.

Hab. in corticibus, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI).

- *6. **Hysterographium pachyascum** Berl. Fungi Moric. Fasc. II, tab. 7, fig. 1-7. — Peritheciis subgregariis, atris, carbonaceis, linearibus v. demum subinde patellæformibus, $1-1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. longis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. lati (valvis clausis); ascis late clavatis, sursum rotundatis, basi attenuatis breviterque stipitatis, paraphysibus densis, sursum brunneolis cinctis, $60-70 \pm 15-20$, octosporis; sporidiis subtristichis v. distichis, oblongo-ovoideis, primum cribrose guttulatis, hyalinis, dein 6-7-septatis, loculis septulo longitudinali divisis, fuscis, 25 ± 10 .

Hab. in ligno semiputri Mori albæ, Vaucluse Galliæ, sociâ Zignoëllâ Mori.

14. **Hysterographium hiascens** Rehm. Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 680. *H. 5771
macrum Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 7. — Peritheciis elongato-linearibus, rectiusculis, parallelis, $1-1,5 \pm 0,3$ mm., atris, rima angusta incisis, labiis macris; ascis clavatis, breve stipitatis, pa-

raphysatis, 90-100 \approx 25-30, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-subfusoideis, 25-30 \approx 8-10, 6-8-septato-muriformibus, medio constrictis, olivaceis.

Hab. in lignis putridis, Logan Australiæ.

Sect. 9. Scolecosporæ Sacc.

HYPODERMA D. C. — *Sacc. Syll. II*, p. 784.

- *1. **Hypoderma Oleæ** Thüm. Pilz. d'Œlb. pag. 34. — Peritheciis in foliorum pagina superiore subgregariis, solitariis vel interdum confluentibus, rotundis vel ovatis, nigrescentibus, labiis depresso-depressis; ascis clavatis, breve stipitatis, 75-95 \approx 10-12, octosporis; sporidiis fusiformibus, curvulis, nucleatis, hyalinis, 20-24 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Oleæ europeæ in Austria. — *Hypoderma Hederæ* proximum.

- *3. **Hypoderma Eucalypti** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 21. 739
— Epiphyllum gregarium; peritheciis lanceolatis linearibusque, erumpentibus, atris, opacis, labiis rotundatis, laxe conniventibus; ascis clavatis; sporidiis inordinatis, elongato-fusiformibus, continuis, hyalinis, 30 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis Eucalypti in California (HARKNESS).

- *10. **Hypoderma Heteromelis** Phill. et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 23. 739
— Gregarium, oblongum; peritheciis rectis vel curvulis, aplana-tis vel leniter elevatis, 400-800 μ . long.; ascis cylindraceis; spo-riidis filiformibus, 65 \approx 2; paraphysisibus filiformibus.

Hab. in foliis Heteromeles arbutifoliae in California (HARKNESS).

LOPHODERMUM Chev. — *Sacc. Syll. II*, p. 791.

- *13. **Lophodermium leptothecium** Speg. Fungi Guar. Pug. I, n. 307. 739
— Maculis nullis v. indeterminatis fuscouscentibus, centro pallidioribus v. albicantibus; peritheciis epiphyllis, laxe maculis insidentibus, linearibus, ellipticis vel elliptico-elongatis, rarius trigonis, rectis v. leniter flexuosis, 450-600 \approx 250-300, adnato-superficialibus, atris, levibus, subnitentibus, glabris, longitudinaliter rimosis, labiis acute conniventibus, tenuibus, integris, membranaceo-coriaceolis, contextu atro, subopaco, peripherico crasse, centrali minute pa-rencymatico; ascis clavato-filiformibus, sursum obtuse acutatis crassiusculeque tunicatis, deorsum longe leniterque attenuatis, 100 \approx 4, 8-sporis, paraphysisibus filiformibus, simplicibus nonnihil lon-gioribus apice rectis v. flexuosis, non vel vix incrassato-erosulis

obvallatis; sporidiis filiformibus, rectis v. leniter flexuosis, utrinque subattenuatis, obtusiusculis, $70-75 \approx 0,7-0,8$, crasse multiguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia dejecta, exsiccata vel putrescentia Laurineæ cujusdam in silvis prope Guarapi Bras. — Species *Loph. muculari* affinis, sed certe satis diversa.

- * 16. **Lophodermium Dracænæ** Phill. et Harkn. in Grev. XIII, tab. 3. — 7400
Sparsum, ellipticum vel ovatum, 300-800 μ . long., superficiale, deciduum, glabrum, atrum, labiis adhaerentibus, demum apertis hianibusque; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis filiformibus, hyalinis, $70-85 \approx 1-2$, paraphysibus filiformibus, ad apicem dichotomis.

Hab. in Dracæna in California (HARKNESS).

ACROSPERMUM Tode. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 807.

- * 1. **Acrospermum Robergeanum** Desm. Ann. des Sc. Nat. ser. 3, 7401 t. XVI et Cooke in Grev. XII, p. 101. — Sparsum, minutum, clavatum, cylindricum, brunneo-pallidum, apice et basi albidum, siccum nigrescens, complanatum; ascis cylindraceis, longissimis, tenuibus, octosporis, 250 μ . longis; sporidiis parallele stipatis, filiformibus, ascis longitudine subæquantibus, hyalinis.

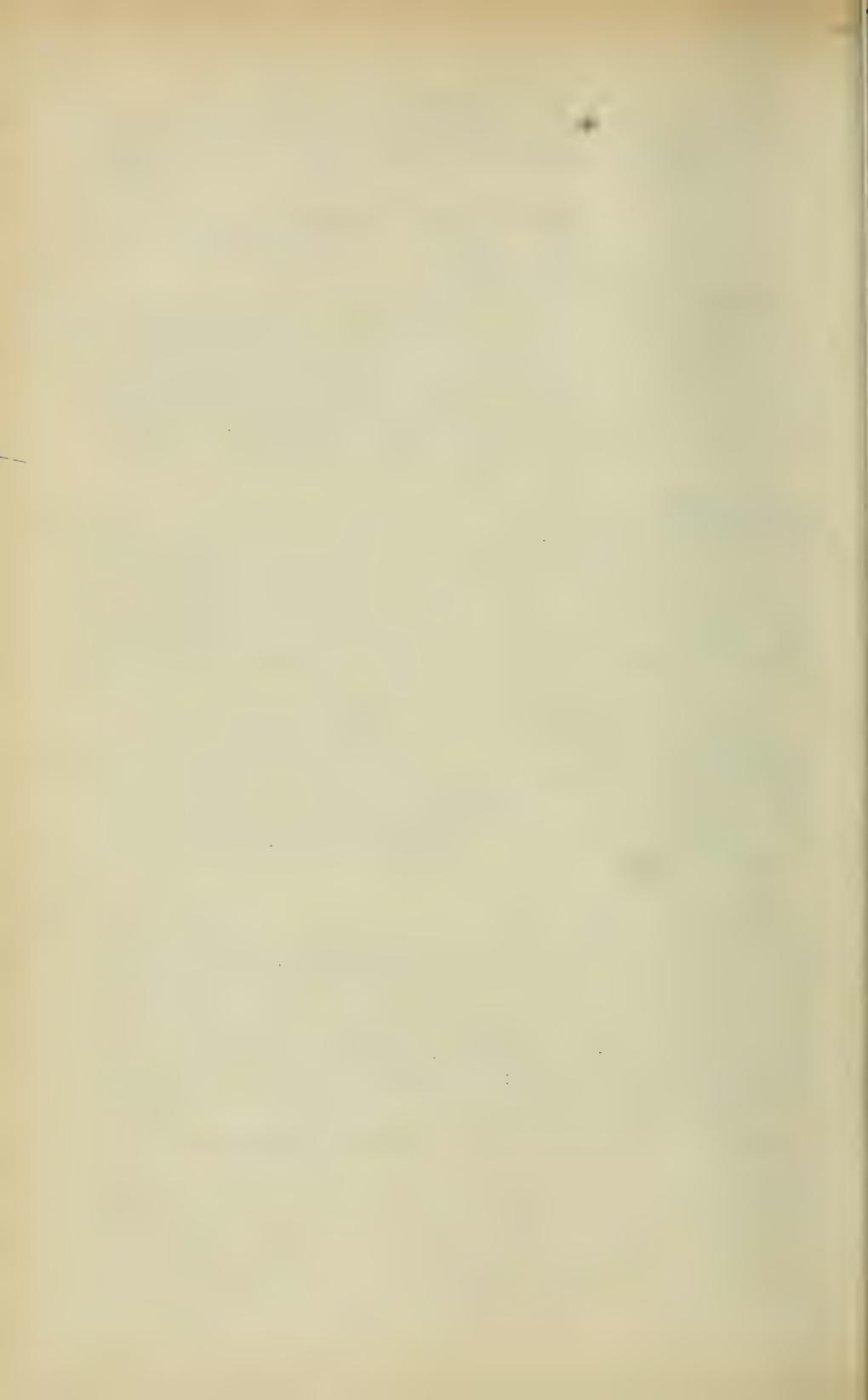
Hab. in foliis semiputridis Corni sanguineæ in Gallia.

- * 2. **Acrospermum gracile** Corda Ic. fung. III, pag. 28, fig. 75. — 7402 Peritheciis clavatis, stipitatis, glaberrimis, nitidis, violaceo- v. rufo-fuscis, basi subbulbosis, subinclinatis, acuminatis; nucleo albo; sporidiis filamentosis, tenuissimis, guttulatis, 1-1,4 μ . crassis.

Hab. in caulibus putridis Adenostyli albifrontis in Riesengebirge Bohemiæ.

- * 6. **Acrospermum fultum** Harkn. New Calif. fungi pag. 26. — Peritheciis cuneiformibus, gregariis, 1-1 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. longis, transverse stria- tis, basi erismæ ad instar formata suffultis mycelioque radiculoso insidentibus; ascis octosporis, cylindraceo-clavatis, in stipitem gracilem, longum attenuatis, 500 \approx 9; paraphysibus linearibus, ascorum longitudinem æquantibus; sporidiis filiformibus, multiguttulatis vel pseudoseptatis, 300-350 \approx 2.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Eucalypti, San Francisco Californiae.



REPERTORIUM

PYRENOMYCETUM

SECUNDUM MATRICES

Obs. A. indicat *Asterina*. — Ac. *Acanthostigma*. — Aer. *Acrospermum*. — Am. *Amphisphaeria*. — An. *Anthostomella*. — Ant. *Anthostoma*. — Ap. *Apiospora*. — Api. *Aziosporium*. — Au. *Auersvaldia*. — Aul. *Aulographum*. — B. *Bizzozeria*. — Ba. *Balsnia*. — Bag. *Bagnisiella*. — Bo. *Botryosphaeria*. — Br. *Broomella*. — Bri. *Briardia*. — C. *Chætomidium*. — Ca. *Capnodium*. — Cal. *Calonectria*. — Calosp. *Calospora*. — Calos. *Calosphaeria*. — Ce. *Ceratostoma*. — Cer. *Ceratostomella*. — Cera. *Ceratosphaeria*. — Ceri. *Ceriospora*. — Ch. *Chætomium*. — Cha. *Charonectria*. — Chæ. *Chætosphaeria*. — Cl. *Cleistoma*. — Cla. *Claviceps*. — Cly. *Clypeosphaeria*. — Cœ. *Cœlosphaeria*. — Cop. *Coprolepa*. — Cor. *Corynelia*. — Cr. *Cryptosphaeria*. — Cry. *Cryptospora*. — Cryp. *Cryptospora*. — Crypt. *Cryptovalsa*. — Cu. *Cucurbitaria*. — Del. *Delitschia*. — D. *Dimerosporium*. — Di. *Diatrype*. — Dia. *Diatrype*. — Diap. *Diaporthe*. — Did. *Didymella*. — Didy. *Didymosphaeria*. — Dil. *Dilophia*. — Do. *Dothidella*. — Dot. *Dothidea*. — E. *Erysiphe*. — El. *Eleutheromyces*. — En. *Endoxyla*. — Enc. *Enchinosphaeria*. — Ep. *Epichlöe*. — Er. *Eriosphaeria*. — Eu. *Eurotium*. — Eur. *Euryachora*. — Eut. *Eutypella*. — Euty. *Eutypa*. — F. *Frucciæa*. — Fe. *Fenestella*. — G. *Gnomoniella*. — Gl. *Gloniella*. — Glo. *Gloniopsis*. — Gn. *Gnomonia*. — H. *Hyaloderma*. — Ha. *Haplosporium*. — He. *Heptameria*. — Herc. *Hercospora*. — Her. *Herpotrichia*. — Ho. *Homostegia*. — Hypoco. *Hypococpra*. — Hy. *Hypoxyton*. — Hyp. *Hypomyces*. — Hypo. *Hypocrea*. — Hypoc. *Hypocrella*. — Hypoere. *Hypocreopsis*. — Hypod. *Hypoderma*. — Hys. *Hysterostomella*. — Hyst. *Hysterium*. — Hyste. *Hysterographium*. — I. *Inzeæa*. — K. *Kalmusia*. — Kic. *Kickxella*. — L. *Lasiobotrys*. — La. *Lasiosphaeria*. — Læ. *Læstulia*. — Le. *Lentomita*. — Lem. *Lembosia*. — Lep. *Leptosphaeria*. — Li. *Lizonia*. — Lin. *Linospora*. — Lo. *Lophiosphaera*. — Lop. *Lophotricha*. — Loph. *Lophiotrema*. — Lophi. *Lophiostoma*. — Lophid. *Lophidium*. — Lophod. *Lophodermium*. — M. *M'crophæra*. — Ma. *Massaria*. — Mas. *Massarina*. — Massa. *Massariovalsa*. — Maz. *Mazzantia*. — Me. *Meliola*. — Mel. *Melanopsamma*. — Mela. *Melanconis*. — Melan. *Melanconiella*. — Melano. *Melanomma*. — Melanos. *Melanospora*. — Melo. *Melogramma*. — Met. *Metaspæria*. — Mi. *Micronectria*. — Mic. *Microthyrium*. — Micr. *Micropeltis*. — Microsph. *Microsphaera*. — Mo. *Monascus*. — Mon. *Montagnella*. — Mor. *Morenöëlla*. — Mu. *Munkiella*. — Mü. *Müllerella*. — My. *Myriococcum*. — Myi. *Myiocopron*. — Myt. *Mytilidion*. — N. *Nummularia*. — Ne. *Neopeckia*. — Nec. *Nectriella*. — Neet. *Nectria*. — O. *Ophiobolus*. — Op. *Ophioneectria*. — Oph. *Ophiodothis*. — Or. *Orbicula*. — Ot. *Othlia*. — P. *Phomatospora*. — Pa. *Parodiella*. — Par. *Paranectria*. — Pe. *Pemphilium*. — Phi. *Physalospora*. — Pha. *Pharculia*. — Phi. *Philococpra*. — Phy. *Phyllachora*. — Pi. *Pisomyxa*. — Pl. *Pleospora*. — Ple. *Pleosphaeria*. — Pleo. *Pleonectria*. — Pleog. *Pleogibberella*. — Pod. *Podosphaera*. — Pr. *Protoventuria*. — Py. *Py-*

renophora. — *R. Rosellinia*. — *Re. Rechmiella*. — *Rh. Rhynchostoma*. — *Rhy. Rhynchomeliola*. — *Ro. Rosenscheldia*. — *S. Sphaerotheca*. — *Sa. Saccardinula*. — *Sc. Scirrhieilla*. — *Sch. Schneepia*. — *Sci. Schirria*. — *Seu. Scutellum*. — *Se. Seynesia*. — *So. Sordaria*. — *Sor. Sorothelia*. — *Sp. Sphaerella*. — *Sph. Sphaerulina*. — *Sphae. Sphaeroderma*. — *Spo. Sporormia*. — *St. Stigmata*. — *T. Trabutia*. — *Te. Teichospora*. — *Th. Thyridaria*. — *Thy. Thyridium*. — *Ti. Tichotheceum*. — *Tr. Tryblidium*. — *Tre. Trematosphaeria*. — *Tri. Tripospora*. — *Tric. Trichosphaeria*. — *Try. Tryblidiella*. — *U. Uncinula*. — *V. Valsa*. — *Va. Valsaria*. — *Ve. Venturia*. — *Vi. Vizella*. — *W. Wallrothiella*. — *Wi. Winteria*. — *X. Xylaria*. — *Z. Zignoëlla*.

Numeri 6181-7000 citantur 181-700.

Numeri sequentes, nec non illi asterisco notati, ex integro indicantur.

Additæ sunt matrices specierum in « **Addenda** ad Vol. I. et II. » (pp. 759-663 et pp. I-LXIX) contentarum. — Numeri harum specierum ex integro indicantur.

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| <i>Abies</i> — <i>A.</i> 210. — <i>Me.</i> 237. — <i>Sp.</i> 415. <i>Neet.</i> 4804*. 4806*. — <i>Hypo.</i> 7204. 7209. <i>Acacia</i> — <i>W.</i> 399. — <i>Diap.</i> 560. — <i>Thy.</i> 7124. — <i>Neet.</i> 7178. — <i>Glo.</i> 7389. <i>Acanthaceæ. Se.</i> 7334. <i>Acarospora</i> . — <i>Didy.</i> 589. <i>Acer</i> — <i>My.</i> 190. <i>V.</i> 276. 277. — <i>Cr.</i> 5907. — <i>Did.</i> 6077. — <i>Ch.</i> 300. — <i>Cu.</i> 491. — <i>Mela.</i> 540. 541. 542. — <i>Rh.</i> 620. — <i>Melano.</i> 7004. — <i>Met.</i> 7033. <i>Aconitum</i> . — <i>Loph.</i> 6178. <i>Acorus</i> — <i>Lep.</i> 3069.* — <i>Met.</i> 7040. <i>Adenostylis</i> — <i>Aer.</i> 7402. <i>Aesculus</i> — <i>Diap.</i> 544. 545. <i>Agaricus</i> — <i>Hyp.</i> 7166. 7169. <i>Agave</i> — <i>Pl.</i> 7092. <i>Agrostis</i> — <i>St.</i> 472. <i>Aira</i> — <i>Lep.</i> 682. <i>Albizzia</i> — <i>Ho.</i> 7317. <i>Alchemilla</i> — <i>Re.</i> 6084. <i>Algæ</i> — <i>O.</i> 7143. <i>Alnus</i> — <i>V.</i> 5899. 5061. — <i>Dia.</i> 5912. — <i>Di.</i> 291. — <i>R.</i> 310. — <i>Hypo.</i> 5966. — <i>Cer.</i> 5996. — <i>Gn.</i> 491. — <i>Cry.</i> 411. — <i>Va.</i> 639. — <i>Met.</i> 7029. | <i>Alpinia</i> — <i>Phy.</i> 7275. <i>Amelanchier</i> — <i>D.</i> 243.1 — <i>Diap.</i> 6095. 6091. — <i>Ple.</i> 7308. — <i>Pe.</i> 6165. <i>Ampelopsis</i> — <i>Cry.</i> 6025. — <i>Diap.</i> 6101. <i>Animophila</i> — <i>An.</i> 1071.1 <i>Amomus</i> — <i>Pi.</i> 120.1 <i>Anagiris</i> — <i>Diap.</i> 6102. <i>Anamirta</i> — <i>Lep.</i> 652. <i>Andromeda</i> — <i>A.</i> 202. 217. — <i>Ve.</i> 6089. — <i>Lep.</i> 673. — <i>Cu.</i> 7118. <i>Lin.</i> 7146. <i>Andropogon</i> — <i>Ant.</i> 5933. — <i>Neet.</i> 7180. — <i>Phy.</i> 5132*. <i>Androsace</i> — <i>Did.</i> 484. <i>Angelica</i> — <i>Sp.</i> 457. — <i>Did.</i> 6080. <i>Anonacea</i> — <i>Oph.</i> 7321. <i>Apocynæa</i> — <i>Mu.</i> 7294. <i>Apollonia</i> — <i>Gn.</i> 491. <i>Arabis</i> — <i>Met.</i> 7037. — <i>Sp.</i> 7041. — <i>Py.</i> 7098. <i>Aralia</i> — <i>Bo.</i> 405. <i>Araucaria</i> — <i>Lep.</i> 665. <i>Arbutus</i> — <i>Cer.</i> 5998. — <i>Sp.</i> 428. <i>Arctagrostides</i> — <i>Pl.</i> 7093. <i>Aretostaphylos</i> — <i>Ve.</i> 526. <i>Ardisia</i> — <i>Ca.</i> 534. <i>Arenaria</i> — <i>Sp.</i> 439. 6050. — <i>Ve.</i> 6035. <i>Arrhemia</i> — <i>Pod.</i> 52. |
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- Artemisia. — Ve. 535. — Lep. 693.
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- Artocarpus — X. 4527.*
- Arundo — Didy. 581. — Lep. 685. —
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- Asarum — Læ. 5012.
- Aselepias — A. 5883. — Læ. 6005. —
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- Aspicilia — Ph. 396. — Pha. 498. —
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Melan. 6123. — Le. 518. — Melan.
627. 628. 629. — Va. 631. — Me-
lano. 7002. — Pl. 3764*. 7096. —
O. 7135. — Cryp. 7150. — Hypocere
6173.
- Biatora — Mü. 306. — Ph. 397. —
Pha. 500. 502. — Ti. 607.
- Biatorina — Pha. 499.
- Bignonia — Me. 5886. — Br. 7234. —
Phy. 7267. — Plo. 7307.
- Bignoniaceæ — Phy. 7263. — Oph.
7322. — Se. 7335.
- Blechnum — Op. 7239. — Mic. 7331.
- Bobartia — Didy. 583.
- Borreia — Ti. 605.
- Brachypodium — Phy. 7281.
- Brassicae — Di. 288. — Va. 630. — Me-
lano. 7013. — Nec. 7156. — Nect.
7172.
- Brayera — St. 470.
- Broussonetia — Te. 7125.
- Bromelia — Met. 7036.
- Buellia — Pha. 502.
- Buxus — Læ. 6002. 6003. — Did. 6075.
— Lep. 6138. — Tre. 6141. — Te.
6160.
- Calamus — Pleog. 7238. — Se. 7333.
- Calendula — Me. 245.
- Callicarpa — Bo. 408.
- Callopisma — Pha. 500. — Ti. 602.
604.
- Camillea — Læ. 376.
- Campanula — Sp. 6054.
- Calystegia — Plo. 3306.
- Capparis — Didy. 573.
- Carex — Ve. 535. — Sph. 7049.
- Carissa — Lem. 7379.
- Carpinus — Hyp. 5969. — Bo. #1762.
#1763. — Diap. 554. 6092. — Am.
614. — Va. 632. — Chæ. 696. 697.
— Met. 7026. — Z. 7059. 7060. 7061.
— Nect. 7187.
- Carya — Eut. 281. — Cryp. 7150. —
Sp. 6045.
- Caryophyllaceæ — Lep. 656.
- Cassandra — Ve. 520.
- Cassia — Lep. 663. — Sp. 434. — Pl.
7073.
- Castanea — V. 263. — Ce. 5914. — Did.
6082. — Melanos. 7164. 7165.
- Catalpa — Microsph. 581. — N. 353.
- Ceanothus — Didy. 587. — Lep. 662.
— Di. 290. — Hyste. 7391.
- Cedrela — Phy. 727).
- Celastrum — A. 221.
- Celtis — Did. 6074. — U. 31.
- Centaurea — Sp. 6063.
- Cenangium — Sp. 469.
- Cenchrum — Ph. 7274.

- Cerastium — Sp. 449. — Pl. 7082. — Py. 7100.
 Cerasus — Sp. 6044. — Diap. 552.
 Cercis — Sp. 431. — Bag. 7254.
Chærophylleum — Lep. 669.
Chamærops — Au. 318. — An. 5248*.
Cheiranthes — Pl. 7070.
Chenopodium — Lep. 655.
Chionanthus — Sp. 6040.
Chrysanthemum — Lep. 669.
Cichoriaceæ — Ce. 5916.
Cirsium — P. 6015. — Ve. 535. — Met. 7022. — Pl. 7068.
Cinus? — V. 258.
Citrus — R. 968*. — Hy. 1422*. 344. — Sp. 419. — Op. 7242.
Clavaria — Hyp. 7168.
Clematis — St. 471.
Cocos — Hyp. 5983. — Sp. 467. — Nect. 7190. — Au. 7290.
Collema — Ph. 394.
Collignaja — Hypoc. 7251.
Colutea — Sp. 452.
Compositæ — Li. 509. 513. — Pa. 611. — Lep. 2998*. — Do. 7303.
Coniferæ — Wi. 7115.
Convolvulaceæ — D. 230.
Copaiferae — Phy. 7277.
Copernicia — Phy. 7287.
Corallorrhiza — Lep. 658.
Cordylines Phy. 7286.
Coremia — Eu. 7117. — Diap. 6106.
Cornus — M. 5887. — V. 261. — Euty. 5904. — Acr. 7401. — Diap. 6106. — Lophi. 7353.
Corylus Sp. 429. — Eu. 7119. — Diap. 6094.
Cotoneaster — V. 5371.
Crataegus — Bo. 406. — Diap. 553. — Tre. 6144.
Cucumis — Did. 477.
Cucurbita — Euty. 286. — Læ. 6014.
Cucurbitaria Nect. 4740.
Cupressus — Aul. 7371.
Cydonia F. 253. 254. — Mel. 515.
Cyrilla — Bo. 403.
- Datisca — P. 382.
Dendromecium — Ma. 643. Pl. 7097.
Desmodinm — Sp. 441.
Deutzia Lo. 7344.
Dianthus Læ. 375. — Sp. 448. — Diap. 564.
Diatrype Nect. 7197. — Lophi. 7356.
Dichondra — Ve. 531.
Dieotyledoneæ — Py. 3861*.
Dimelæna Pha. — 505.
Dipsacus — O. 7131.
Donax — Didy. 580.
Doryenium — Lep. 6127.
Draba — Sp. 6056.
Dracæna — Pl. 7088. 7089. — Lophod. 740.
Dryas — G. 363. — Sp. 446. — Li. 510. — Ve. 519. Didy. 578.
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- Echium — Ce. 297.
Elymus — Pl. 7091.
Empetrum — Ph. 385.
Epilobium — A. 206. — Tr. 6021. — Sp. 440 — Did. 483. — Lep. 6134. — Cly. 694. 7074.
Erica — V. 5895. — An. 5928. — Did. 6079. — Ve. 528.
Eryngium — Lep. 6129.
Erigeron. — Diap. 6099. — Lep. 669.
Erysimum — Sp. 6062.
Eucalyptus — Eu. 104*. — A. 193. — Me. 240. — Po. 315. — Diap. 548. Didy. 585. — Chæ. 695. — Met. 7025. 7035. — Te. 7105. — Ple. 7116. — Cl. 7158. — Nect. 7194. 7200. — Mier. 5390*. — Lem. 7377. Hyt. 7380. — Hypod. 7398. — Acr. 7403.
Eucla — A. 198.
Eugenia — Me. 285. — Hy. 347. — Ac. 7054. — Do. 7302.
Eupatorium — Ant. 5933. — Lep. 669. — Mon. 7314.
Euphorbia — Gn. 489. 490. — Sp. 1996*. — Diap. 6100.

- Euphorbiaceæ — D. 226. — Hypoc. 251. — Hys. 7365.
- Eutypella — Op. 7241.
- Evansia — Sp. 413.
- Evolvulum — Pa. 612.
- Evonymus — Lep. 665.
- Fagus — M. 184. — V. 269, 270, 274. — Mel. 514. Læ. 6001, — Diap. 543. — Am. 6115. — Melan. 6122. — Va. 6125. — Melano. 700. — Z. 7064.
- Ferula — Met. 7028.
- Ficus — Cer. 5995. — Bo. 6023. — Phy. 7271, 7273. — Mu. 7296. — Gl. 7385.
- Filices — Nect. 7192.
- Foeniculum — Lep. 6133.
- Fourcroya — Lep. 677, 678.
- Fragaria — Sp. 445.
- Fraxinus V. 262, 276, 5896, 5898. — Sp. 412, 6037, 6038. — Diap. 562, 567. — Va. 634, 625, 630. — K. 6146.
- Fuchsia — Did. 473.
- Galega — Diap. 2526*.
- Galeopsis — Did. 6080.
- Galium — Nect. 7184. — Bri. 7366.
- Gardenia — Sp. 6043.
- Garrya — Thy. 7122. — Aul. 7370.
- Gaultheria — A. 199. — Ve. 529.
- Genista — Diap. 558.
- Gentiana — Ve. 6088. — Ma. 645. O. 7133.
- Geranium — S. 182. — Ph. 384. — Diap. 557, 571. — Lep. 654. — O. 4042*.
- Gladiolus — Sp. 6064.
- Gleditschia — Pleo. 7237, 6176.
- Glyceria — Cla. 7244.
- Glycines — Diap. 546.
- Gnaphalium — O. 4018^o.
- Gordonia — Me. 235. — Sp. 6052.
- Graminaceæ — Sp. 6065, 6066, 6067. — Did. 6081. — Lep. 684. — Ep. 7250. — Sci. 7310.
- Graphis — Pha. 504.
- Grewia — A. 1703.
- Guettaria — Phy. 7278.
- Gymnadenia — Sp. 462.
- Hæmatomma — Ti. 604.
- Hakea — Didy. 579. — Gl. 7386.
- Hedera — Met. 6148.
- Helichrysum — An. 5930. — Sp. 447.
- Helleborus — Diap. 6108.
- Heracleum — Melanos. — 7163.
- Heteromeles — Me. 243. — Ca. 248. — Hypod. 7398.
- Hieracium — Sp. 1996.
- Hierochloa — Lep. 686.
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- Hydrangea — Ve. 532.
- Hypericum — Bo. 409. — Sp. 6058.
- Hypoxylon — Am. 619.
- Hyptis — Ro. 7305.
- Humulus — Did. 2166*. — O. 7130.
- Ilex — A. 5880. — Ph. 386, 390. — Sp. 6050. — Diap. 6097. — Met. 7034. — Sa. 7342.
- Inula — Lophid. 7361.
- Iris — Læ. 372.
- Juglans — Calos. 5894.
- Juniperus — Ca. 247. — V. 264. — Læ. 6008. — Sp. 6072. — Am. 617. — Z. 6152*.
- Juncus — Sp. 6070. — Hypo. 7206.
- Jva — Ph. 6017.
- Kalmia — Sp. 427.
- Körberiella — O. 7142.
- Lampsana — Lep. 2928*.
- Lathyrus — Eur. 7289. — Lep. 6134.
- Lauraceæ — Phy. 7265. — Sc. 7337. — Lophod. 7399.
- Laurus — R. 311, An. 322. — Gn. 492. — Hypo. 7203.
- Lavatera — V. 272.
- Lecanora — Ph. 393. — Did. 486, 488. — Pha. 500, 506. — Didy. 588. — Ti. 599, 604, 608. — O. 7141.

- Lecidea* — Didy. 590. — Ti. 604.
Lecidella — Did. 486.
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Litsea — Do. 7300.
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Matthiola — Didy. 576.
Megarrhiza — Didy. 478. 479.
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Medicago — Lep. 653.
Melaleuca — Læ. 6007. — Me. 285.
Melastomaceæ — D. 228.
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Mulgedium — Læ. 374.
Mühlenbergia — Sp. 6069.
Musa — Dil. 7149.
Myginda — Sp. 421.
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Nyssa — Lophid. 6179.

Oenothera — Ce. 5915. — Sp. 450.
Olea — A. 5881. — D. 225. — I. 400. — Ant. 5935. — X. 5943. — Sp. 6039.. — Did. 6076. — Am. 6117. — Z. 7058*. — Lem. 7376. — Hy- pod. 7396.
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- Padum — La. 7050.
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 Paspalum — Phy. 5132*.
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 Pavetta — A. 1771.
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 Pennisetum — Ba. 7249.
 Pentanisia — Pa. 6114.
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 Persea — A. 207. 212. 213.
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 Phaea — Pl. 7084.
 Phaseolus — Mier. 7340.
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 Phlyctis — Sor. 609.
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 Physma — Met. 7041.
 Pilocarpum — Seu. 7333.
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 Pirus — R. 312.
 Pistacia — Ant. 5934. — Sp. 6051. — Diap. 6107. — Melano 6137.
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 Polygonum — Ant. 5933. — Læ. 6011. — Pl. 6072.
 Polygonatum — Læ. 6010.
 Polypodium — Læ. 380.
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 Prinus — Sp. 6032.
 Protea Did. 480.
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 Psora — Pha. 507. — Ti. 594.
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- Va. 641. — Melano. 700. — Z. 6156.
 — Calosp. 6157. — Her. 7055. —
 Te. 7112. — Wi. 7113. — Cha. 6172.
 — Cal. 7227. — Mic. 7328. — Loph.
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- Ranunculus — Sp. 435. 436. — Lep.
 657. Met. 7019.
- Rapistrum — Sp. 6032.
- Rhamnus — Ca. 249. — Di. 5910. —
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- Rhizocarpus — Ti. 694. 595. 606.
- Rhododendron — A. 194. — Me. 233.
 — Læ. 378. — Sp. 6042. — Lep.
 665. — Melano 6140.
- Rhus — Ant. 327. — Sp. 6049. —
 Diap. 6102. — Wi. 7114. — Oph.
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- Ricinus — Læ. 366.
- Rinodina — Ti. 604.
- Robinia — Eut. 5901. — Diap. 566.
- Rosa — Did. 475. 476. — Pr. 572. —
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- Rosmarinus — Te. 6161.
- Rubia — Diap. 6101.
- Rubus — A. 211. Me. 239. — Cr. 5906.
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- Rumex — Diap. 6098.
- Ruprechtia — Phy. 7268.
- Ruscus — An. 5925.
- Rutaceæ. — Me. 284*.
- Ruta — Pl. 6159. — Cu. 6167.
- Sabal — Dia. 5911. — Hypoco. 5921.
 — An. 5926. 5932. — Sp. 460. —
 Didy. 575. — Lep. 6135. — O. 7139.
- Saccharum. — A. 218. — An. 319. —
 Ph. 391.
- Salix — Ce. 298. — R. 316. 5924* —
 Hyp. 5965. — Ph. 6018. — Did. 474.
 — Mel. 6085*. 6086. — Ve. 2288. —
 Diap. 555. 556. 569. — O. 1625. —
 Am. 6116. — Va. 637. Lep. 664. 670.
 — Melano. 699. 7003. 7006. — Mas.
 7017. — Z. 7065. 6152. — Py. 7101.
 — Te. 7106. 7107. — O. 7136. —
 Lin. 7145. — Hypocre. 6173. —
 Loph. 7346. — Try. 7381. — Hyste.
 7390. — Lophi. 5416*.
- Salsola — Lep. 6128. — Met. 6147.
- Salvadora — Do. 7299.
- Salvia — Melano. 7009. — Eu. 7121.
- Sambucus — Cr. 5905. — R. 314. —
 Sph. 7044. — Eu. 7120. — O. 7134.
 — Lophi. 7325. 7357.
- Sapindaceæ — H. 289. — Sp. 417. 418.
 — Cal. 7230. — Phy. 7266. — Mic.
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- Sarothamnus — C. 5918. — Lep. 665.
- Sassafras — Sp. 416. — Gn. 493.
- Saxifraga — Did. 481. — Pl. 6158.
- Scabiosa — Sph. 7048.
- Scheuchzeria — Sp. 463.
- Scilla — Ha. 307.
- Scirpus — Sp. 2049*. — Gl. 8387.
- Serophularia — Sp. 1996*. — Diap.
 563. — Lep. 2919*. — O. 7132.
- Secale — Py. 7104.
- Sedum — Pl. 7075.
- Senecio — Sp. 6055.
- Sequoja — Am. 615.
- Setaria — Ba. 7249. — Phy. 7282.
- Sida — A. 1701. 1702.
- Siebertia — Ti. 606.
- Silene — Met. 7021.
- Smilax — Me. 244. — Met. 7039.
- Solanaceæ — H. 189. — D. 226.
- Solanum — Mo. 187. — Ch. 301. —
 Melanos. 7162. — Se. 7334.
- Solorina — Pha. 2232*. — Pl. 7095.
 — Pleo. 6175.
- Sophora — Sp. 423. — Melano 6141.
 — Te. 6166. — Cal. 6174.
- Sorbus — Loph. 7347.
- Sparganium — So. 393.

- Spartina — Lep. 675. 680. 681. — O. 7128.
 Spathycarpa — Phy. 7269.
 Sphyridium — Lep. 692.
 Spiræa — Pod. 51.
 Sponia — A. 2311.
 Sporastatia — Didy. 591.
 Squamaria — T. 592.
 Staphylea — Lep. 663. — O. 7144. — Lophi. 7359.
 Stereocaulom — Didy. 590. — Ti. 601. — Lep. 691.
 Stereum — Lep. 6136. — Nect. 7193. 7195.
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 Spiræa — V. 257. — Ma. 645.
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 Syringa — Bo. 404.

 Tabebuia — Mu. 7395.
 Taxodium — Sp. 6031.
 Tecoma — Sp. 6037. — Diap. 568.
 Teconia — Mu. 7295.
 Thalictrum — Sp. 437.
 Thelidium — Pha. 495.
 Thibandia — Bag. 7252.
 Tuja — Sp. 433.
 Thypha — Didy. 584.
 Tilia — Cœ. 251. — Sp. 464. 6034. — Herc. 6090. — Diap. 555. — Th. 7058. — Lophi. 7354.
 Todea — Sph. 7045.
 Tragopogon — Lep. 651.
 Trichilia — Vi. 7326. — Se. 7336.
 Trichomanes — Sp. 468.
 Trifolium — Sp. 443. 453. — Sph. 7047. — Py. 7102.
 Trithrinax — Phy. 7287.

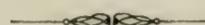
 Triticum — Pl. 7090.
 Trollium — Met. 7020. — Py. 7099.
 Tsuga — An. 325. — La. 7051.
 Typha — Lep. 683. — Sci. 7309.

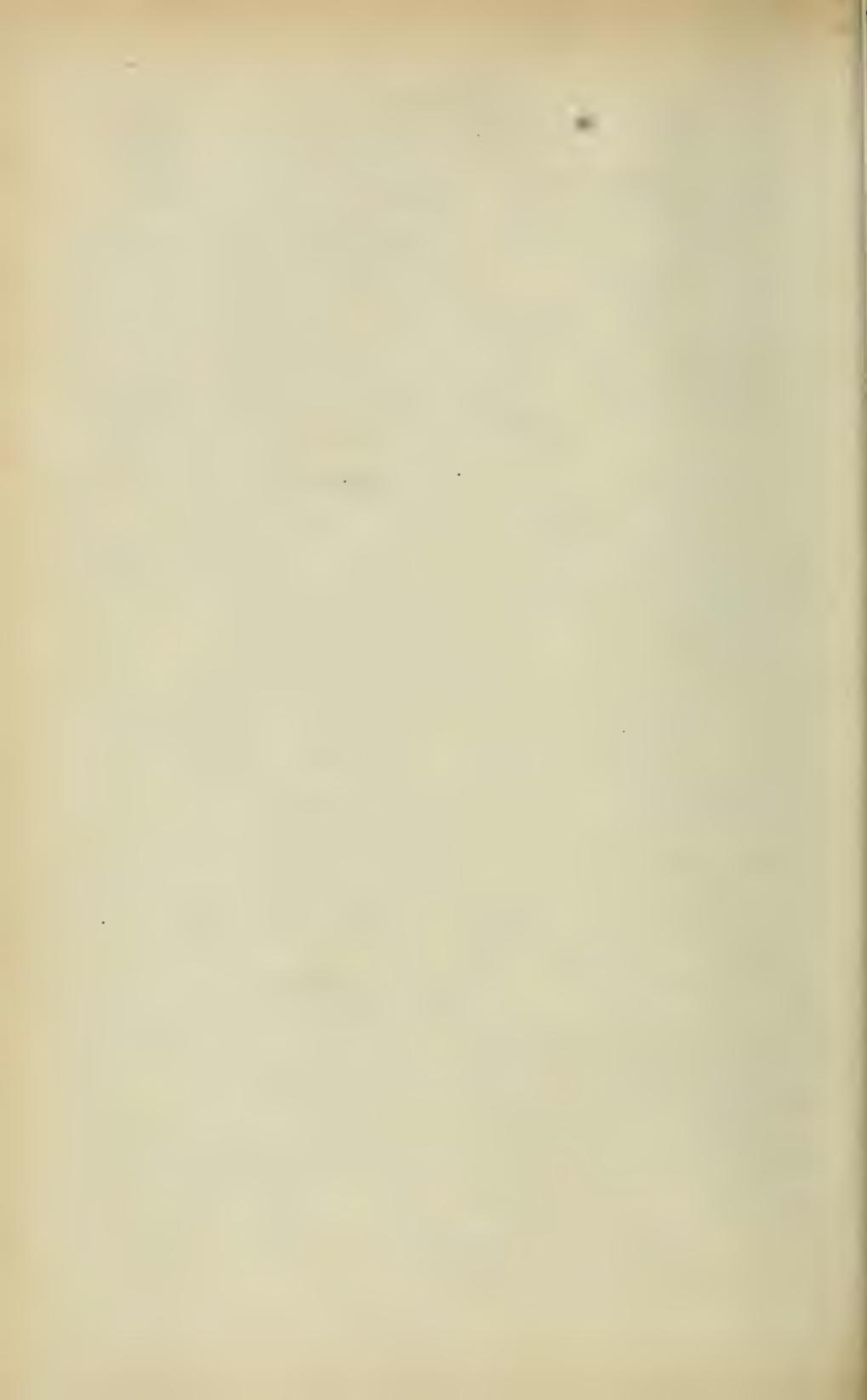
 Umbelliferæ — A. 2071. — Lep. 659. — Met. 7023. — Maz. 7255.
 Umbellularia — Ca. 250. — An. 321. — Sp. 425. — Ma. 644. — Lep. 666. — Nect. 182.
 Ulex — Ceri. 7042.
 Ulmus — Cœ. 5889. — Cr. 282. — Di. 5909. — Sp. 6041. — Diap. 6094. — Hy. 1333*. — Melano 7001. — Cal. 7228.
 Urceolaria — Ti. 596.
 Urtica — Ap. 6071.

 Vaccinium — A. 217. — Sp. 430. — Ve. 527. — Mic. 7330.
 Variolaria — Or. 5878.
 Verbascum — Pl. 7076.
 Verbena — Did. 11291.
 Verbessina — Phy. 7259.
 Viburnum — Microsph. 351. — Ant. 21661. — Læ. 6006. — Bo. 402. — Cry. 6026. — Melano. 7005. — Lin. 7147. — Lop. 7345.
 Vinca — Lep. 648.
 Visearia — Pl. 7071.
 Vitex — Phy. 7284.
 Vitis Ph. 387. — Diap. 559. — Didy. 574. — Met. 7031. — Thy. 7123. — Nect. 7188. — Lophi. 7351.

 Xanthium — Sp. 454.
 Xanthoxylum — Z. 7067.
 Xerophyllum — A. 5885. — Lep. 676. — Met. 6149.
 Xylaria — Sphæ. 7160.
 Xylaria — Nect. 7191.

 Zea — Diap. 565. 6180. — Met. 6150.





SPIRÆROPSIDÆ Lév. reform.

Fam. 1. Sphærioidæ Sacc.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

PHYLLOSTICTA Pers. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 3.

* 1. **Phyllosticta sphæropsidea** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 4213
1883, p. 97. — Maculis rufo-brunneis, margine pallide luteo cinctis, sparsis, 1-2 cm. diam., vel confluentibus et latioribus; peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, immersis, sursum perforatis, in pagina sup. foliorum prominulis, sed epidermide tectis; sporulis globosis vel late ellipsoideis, hyalinis, nucleis minutis faretis, nucleis uno v. duobus majoribus, 12-15,5 \approx 8-10, in basidiis *Sphæropsidum* similibus insertis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Aesculi Hippocastani*, Vineland Amer. bor. (D. C. Bidwel).

* 7. **Phyllosticta Treleasei** Berl. et Vogl. *Phyll.* sp. Trel. Paras. Fungi 4214
Visc. p. 17. — Maculis rotundatis vel oblongis, 3-8 mm. diam., rufo-brunneis; peritheciis minutis, atris; sporulis ellipsoideis, hyalinis, 2-4 \approx 7-8, unicellularibus.

Hab. in foliis *Pruni serotinæ*, Madison Amer. bor. — Verisimiliter a *P. serotina* non distinguenda.

* 8. **Phyllosticta Passerinii** Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllosticta Mahaleb* Pass. 4215
Fung. Gall. novi, in Jour. d' Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, pag. 16. — Maculis subrotundis, minutis, fuscis, arescendo ochraceis, margine tenui elevato cinctis; peritheciis paucis, hinc inde congregatis, globoso-lenticularibus, pertusis; sporulis bacillaribus, minimis, $2\frac{1}{2}$ $\approx \frac{3}{4}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Pruni Mahaleb* in Gallia (BRUNAUD).
« Non *Ph. Mahaleb* Thüm. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 5 ».

* 13. **Phyllosticta rubra** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, 4216
p. 138. — Maculis parvis, angulatis vel irregularibus, quandoque confluentibus, rubris; peritheciis 1-5 in quaque macula, epiphyllis, minutis, nigris; sporulis late ellipticis vel subglobosis, 8 \approx 6, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Cratægi tomentosæ*, Albany Americae borealis.

- *28. **Phyllosticta variabilis** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 421
1884, p. 138. — Maculis parvis vel majusculis, suborbicularibus
vel irregularibus, brunneis aut purpureo-brunneis, centro primum
areolis aridis, albis punctato, denique undique aridis; peritheciis
minutis, epiphyllis, nigris; sporulis oblongo-ellipsoideis, $5-7 \times 2,5-3$.
Hab. in foliis vivis Rubi odorati, Albany Amer. bor.
37. **Phyllosticta Pseudacaciæ** Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Journ. d'Hist. 4218
nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 54. — Maculis parvis, subrotundis, fuscis, are-
scendo fusco-cinereis; peritheciis minutis, nigris; sporulis minutis-
simis, bacteriformibus.
Hab. in foliis vivis Robiniæ Pseudoacaciæ pr. Saintes
(Charente-Inférieure) in Gallia (BRUNAUD).
- *38. **Phyllosticta Cytisorum** Pass. in litt. Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 4219
1886, p. 139. — Peritheciis sparsis in maculis aridis, irregulari-
bus, epiphyllis, subglobosis, atris; sporulis oblongo-ellipticis, hya-
linis, crassiuscule binucleatis, $5 \times 2,5$; basidiis multo longioribus.
Hab. in foliis Cytisi Laburni, Prèguillac Galliæ (BRUNAUD).
- *52. **Phyllosticta Stephanoti** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886. — Ma- 4220
culis rotundatis vel irregularibus, albidis, linea tenui, fusco-nigra
cinctis; peritheciis epiphyllis, numerosis, sparsis, atris, lenticulari-
bus, depresso-papillatis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., epidermide ostiolo pertusa;
sporulis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, $12-16 \times 4-5$, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis Stephanoti, Sutton Warwickshire Britanniæ.
— A *Ph. Asclepiadearum* peritheciis sporulisque multo majori-
bus differt.
- *53. **Phyllosticta Leucothœs** Ellis New. North Am. Fung. in Am. 4221
Nat. 1884, p. 1264. — Peritheciis in parte superiore foliorum de-
colorata, distinete-marginata, brunneo-rubiginosa sparsis, globosis,
150-200 μ . diam., parcis, parenchymate immersis, apicibus vix pro-
minulis, sed epidermide tectis; sporulis ovato-oblongis, $15-21 \times$
 $6-7$, granulosis vel 2-3-nucleatis.
Hab. in foliis Leucothœs acuminatæ, Green Cove Springs
Amer. bor.
- *55. **Phyllosticta Epigeæ** Peck in 38 Rep. Stat. Mus. p. 94. — Ma- 4222
culis latis, irregularibus, brunneis vel rufo-brunneis; peritheciis
minutis, 110-130 μ . diam., epidermide tectis, erumpentibus, epi-
phyllis, atris; sporulis ellipticis, 8×4 , hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis vivis Epigeæ repentis, Caroga Amer. bor. 4223
- *56. **Phyllosticta Gaultheriae** E. et E. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 153. —
Maculis amphigenis, sparsis, atro-rosee-purpureis, minutis, 1-2

mm., margine fusco-purpureo cinctis; peritheciis amphigenis, sub-lenticularibus, atris, crasse cellularibus, leniter prominentibus, cuticula tectis, 100-115 μ . diam.; sporulis ellipticis, hyalinis, granularibus, 5-7 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Gaultheriæ procumbentis*, Newfield Amer. bor.

- *57. **Phyllosticta campestris** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4224 p. 139. — Maculis parvis, angulosis, brunneis, centro pallidioribus, subinde folium ad marginem decolorantibus; peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, parcis, nigris; sporulis minutis, oblongis, hyalinis, enucleatis, 2 \approx 1.

Hab. in foliis *Aceris campestris* prope Saintes Galliæ (BRUNAUD).

- *58. **Phyllosticta fraxinifolia** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4225 p. 139. — Maculis epiphyllis, albis, suborbicularibus, minutis, non vel vix brunneo-marginatis; peritheciis parcis, minutis, atris; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, obscure biguttulatis, 5 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in foliis *Negundini fraxinifoliae*, Saintes Galliæ (BRUNAUD).

- *62. **Phyllosticta Alaterni** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4226 p. 139. — Maculis orbicularibus, albo-griseis, amphigenis, nigro-brunneo-marginatis; peritheciis sparsis, paucis, parvis, globulosis, atris; sporulis ovoideis, hyalinis, eguttulatis, 5 \approx 3,5-4.

Hab. in foliis *Rhamni Alaterni*, Saintes Galliæ (BRUNAUD).

- *69. **Phyllosticta Arbuti-unedonis** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi, in Jour. 4227 d' Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 16. — Peritheciis minutissimis, atris, in maculis e fusco-albanticibus, margine tenui, elevato-brunneo-cinetis; sporulis exiguis, elliptico-oblongis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Arbuti Unedonis*, prope Brenil-Magné, Saintes in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- *75. **Phyllosticta Lantanoidis** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 94. — 4228 Maculis latis, suborbicularibus, cinereis, sœpe brunneo-marginatis; peritheciis minutis, 10 μ . diam., vix prominulis, epiphyllis, atris; sporulis ellipticis, binucleatis, 6-8 \approx 4, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Viburni lantanoidis*, Caroga Amer. bor. — Differt a *P. Tinea* magnitudine atque sporulis.

- *76. **Phyllosticta Viburni** Pass. in litt. Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4229 p. 139. — Maculis irregularibus, majusculis, griseis vel griseo-roseis, crasse rufo-brunneo-marginatis; peritheciis parcis, sparsis,

minutis, nigris; sporulis oblongo-navicularibus, biguttulatis, 10-12 \approx 2.5-3.

Hab. in foliis *Viburni Tini*, Saintes Galliæ (BRUNAUD).

- *85. **Phyllosticta Thunbergii** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis 4230 epiphyllis, gregariis, secus nervos tenuiores dispositis, macula magna, indeterminata et irregulari, pallidissime flava, centro obscuriori insidentibus, hemisphæricis, atris, nitidis, membranaceis, 150-160 μ . latis; sporulis ovatis, subpiriformibus seu late ellipticis, plerumque subirregularibus, hyalinis, intus granulosis, 12-14 \approx 8-9.

Hab. ad folia viva *Cocculi Thunbergii* prope Tokio Japan (KECK).

- *86. **Phyllosticta abortiva** E. et K. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 4. — Maculis brunneis, suborbicularibus, $1\frac{1}{4}$ -1 cm. diam., margine fusco, leniter elevato; peritheciis innatis, perforatis, minutis, atris et sparsis in maculis; sporulis imperfecte evolutis.

Hab. in foliis *Menispermæ canadensis*, Manhattan America borealis.

- *87. **Phyllosticta Perseæ** E. et M. in Jour. of Myc. 1885, p. 100. — 4232 Maculis brunnæolo-griseis, apicem et latera foliorum occupantibus; peritheciis brunnæo-atris, lenticularibus, innato-erumpentibus, epiphyllis, 150-300 \approx 60-80; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, nucleatis, 5-8 \approx 1-3.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Perseæ carolinensis* in Amer. bor.

- *92. **Phyllosticta Mentzeliæ** Ellis et Kellerm. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 4233 p. 4. — Maculis amphigenis, pallidis, definitis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm. diam.; peritheciis immersis, saepe epiphyllis, fere 100 μ . diam., atris; sporulis oblongis, 5-7 \approx 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Menzeliæ nudæ*, Kansas Amer. bor.

- *93. **Phyllosticta symphoriella** Sacc. et March. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 4234 p. 147. — Maculis vagis, fuscescensibus, amphigenis; peritheciis sparsis, lenticularibus, punctiformibus, pertusis; sporulis ellipsoideis, olivaceo-fuscellis, 4-6 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis *Symporicarpi* in Belgio. — A *Ph. Symporicarpi* differt sporulis coloratis, quibus ad *Coniothyrium* aliquid accedit.

- *96. **Phyllosticta neurospilea** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 37. — 4235 Maculis epiphyllis, nervis exacte limitatis, hinc angulosis, rufo-ochraceis; peritheciis globoso-depressis, parcissimis, innato-prominulis, punctiformibus; sporulis ovato-oblongis, 8-10 \approx 5-6, intus

granulosis, hyalinis; basidiis brevibus e basi stromatica, densiuscula oriundis.

Hab. in foliis *Vitis antarcticæ*, Logan Australiæ.

- *105. **Phyllosticta sinuosa** Ellis New Spec. of North Am. Fungi in Amer. Nat. 1884, p. 1261. — Maculis orbicularibus, 1,5-6 mm. diam., saepius 2-3 mm. diam., rufo-brunneis, demum albescensibus, tumidulis, margine rufo-atro; peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, lenticularibus, 150 μ . diam., saepius ad margines macularum; sporulis oblongis vel clavato-oblongis, hyalinis, 3,5-15 \approx 1,5.

Hab. in foliis *Oleæ americanæ* Green Cove Springs Americae borealis.

- *106. **Phyllosticta Fraxini** Ell. et M. in Am. Nat. 1884, p. 189. — Maculis brunneolis, margine obscure purpuraceo, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 cm. diam.; peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, lentiformibus, atris, 150 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongis vel oblongo-ellipsoideis, hyalinis, 1-2 nucleatis, 7-9 \approx 2,5-3.

Hab. in foliis Fraxini, Bethlehem Amer. bor.

- *111. **Phyllosticta Owaniæ** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis in maculis fumoso-griseis, demum glaucescentibus, margine lato, fusco, determinato circundatis, rotundato-angulatis vel irregularibus, interdum confluentibus, 9 \approx 4, epiphyllis, globosis, poro pertusis, immersis, demum erumpentibus, atris, membranaceis, 85-90 μ . latis; sporulis ovatis, subpiriformibus vel ellipsoideis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 8.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus *Brabeii stellatifolii* ad pedem montis Tabularis Bras. (Mac-Owan).

- *121. **Phyllosticta garryæcola** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 140. — Maculis rotundatis vel suborbicularibus, brunneis, dein pallidis, demum griseo-viridibus v. griseo-brunneis; peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, 5-6 \approx 2,5-3.

Hab. in foliis *Garryæ ellipticæ* Praguillac in Gallia (BruNAUD).

- *127. **Phyllosticta Gordoniae** E. et M. in Jour. of Myc. 1885. — Maculis atro-brunneis, siccis, apicem et margines foliorum occupantibus; peritheciis brunneo-atris, subglobosis, innatis, leniter erumpentibus, amphigenis, 120-140 μ . diam.; sporulis hyalinis, oblongis, nucleatis, 12 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Gordoniae lasianthi* in Amer. bor.

- *128. **Phyllosticta terminalis** Ell. et M. Am. Nat. 1884, p. 70. — Maculis saepius apicem vel quandoque marginem foliorum occu-

pantibus, linea purpureo-nigra circumscriptis; peritheciis globosis, parenchymate immersis, epidermidem nigrescentem vix elevatis; sporulis oblongis, 3-4 \approx 1; basidiis cylindraceis, sporulas longitudine æquantibus.

Hab. in foliis Ilicis Dahooonis, New Florida Amer. bor.

- *131. **Phyllosticta mahoniæcola** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 4242 1886, p. 140. — Maculis amplis, brunneis, non limitatis, subinde totum folium occupantibus; peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, epidermide supra perithecium decolorata, circum circa brunnea tectis, demum vix erumpentibus, perforatis; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, 7,5-8 \approx 2,5, biguttulatis.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus Mahoniæ japonicæ, Prèguillac Galliae (BRUNAUD).

- *133. **Phyllosticta asiatica** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 91. — Maculis orbicularibus vel irregularibus, fuscis, margine purpureo-atro-brunneo cinctis; peritheciis paucis, in utraque pagina foliorum insidentibus, gregariis, minutis, atris, punctiformibus; sporulis minutis, hyalinis, 4 \approx 1,5; basidiis longioribus.

Hab. in foliis languidis Berberidis asiaticæ, Kew Britan-niæ.

- *137. **Phyllosticta Apocyni** Trelease Prelim. List. par. Fungi of Wis. 4244 pag. 17, *Ph. Apocyni* Ellis et Mart. New North Am. Fungi in Am. Nat. 1884, p. 1264. — Epiphylla, in maculis rotundis, definite limitatis, 1-2 mm. diam., margine vix tumidulo, brunneo; peritheciis subglobosis, erumpentibus, saepe centrum macularum occupantibus; sporulis globosis vel ovatis, 7-9, granuloso-faretis, iis *P. Asclepiadearum* latioribus.

Hab. in foliis Apocyni cannabini in Amer. bor.

- *147. **Phyllosticta Catalpæ** Ell. et Mart. in Am. Nat. 1884, p. 189. — 4245 Maculis pallide brunneis, circularibus, 5-7 mm. diam., margine ob-scuro; peritheciis parcis, sparsis, saepe sterilibus, brunneis, lenti-cularibus, innatis, epiphyllis, 112 \approx 84; sporulis subhyalinis, ovatis, 5-7 \approx 2,5-4,5.

Hab. in foliis Catalpæ bignonioidis, West Chester Ame-rica borealis.

- *148. **Phyllosticta Pentestemonis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 90. — 4246 Maculis irregularibus, brunneis, indistincte marginatis; peritheciis subimmersis, saepe concentricæ dispositis, subinde sparsis, punctiformibus, atris; sporulis ovoideo-oblongis vel ellipsoideis, hyali-nis, 5 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis *Pentestemonis grandiflori*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *158. **Phyllosticta circumvallata** Winter in Jour. of Myc. 1885. — Maculis rotundato-angustatis, griseis, linea fusco-atra, elevata circumscriptis, 5 mm. diam.; peritheciis sparsis, plerumque epiphyllis, lenticularibus, atris, membranaceis, 100-120 μ . diam.; sporulis ellipticis, utrinque acuminatis, 7-9 \approx 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4, nucleis 2, magnis præditis, hyalinis, continuis.

Hab. ad folia languida *Liriodendri tulipiferæ*, Missouri Amer. bor.

- *167. **Phyllosticta corylina** Ellis New North. Am. Fungi in Amer. 4248 Nat. 1884, p. 1264. — Maculis rufo-brunneis, rotundis, 2-5 mm. diam., saepius coalitis et ad margines foliorum dispositis; peritheciis brunneo-nigris, erumpentibus, lenticularibus, amphigenis, 90-120 μ . diam.; sporulis subhyalinis, oblongis, utrinque nucleatis, 12-15 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in foliis *Coryli americanæ*, Newfield Amer. bor. — A *Ph. Coryli* et a *Ph. corylaria* sporulis latioribus, characteribus macularum differt.

- *176. **Phyllosticta salicicola** Thüm. Fung. Gall. novi, in Jour. d' Hist. 4249 nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, plerumque solitariis, parvis, hemisphærico-subemersis, lenticularibus, nigris, in macula plus minusve orbiculata, arescendo albo-grisea, sordide fusce irregulariterque marginata; sporulis numerosissimis, simplicibus, cylindrico-ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, enucleatis, achrois, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2.

Hab. in foliis *Salicis albæ* prope Saintes in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- *184. **Phyllosticta ilicicola** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi, in Journ. d' Hist. 4250 nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 54. — Maculis rotundis, brunneis, arescendo griseo-cinereis, marginatis; peritheciis lenticularibus, minutis, numerosis, nigris; sporulis minutis, ellipticis, hyalinis, 5-6 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2.

Hab. in foliis *Quercus Ilicis* prope Saintes, Sanjon in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- *203. **Phyllosticta Libertiana** Sacc. et March. in Rev. Myc. 1885 (*Copidosporium Violæ Lib.*) — Peritheciis globosis, subastomis, atris, minute cellulosis, 60-70 μ . diam., dense gregariis; sporulis ellipsoideis, continuis, hyalinis, 3-4 \approx 2-2.5. Cetera ut in notis Libert et Lambotte.

Hab. in foliis *Violæ odoratæ* in Belgio.

- *213. **Phyllosticta Sanguinariæ** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885. —

Maculis sparsis, rotundatis vel parum irregularibus, determinatis, arescendo-griseis vel albidis, margine distineto, fusco-purpureo, ambitu linea elevata, fusco-atra limitatis, area indeterminata, lata, fuscidula circumdatis, 1-5 mm. latis; peritheciis epiphyllis, gregariis, erumpentibus, punctiformibus, globosis, atris, 100 μ . diam.; sporulis numerosissimis, elliptico-oblongis, saepe uno apice parum attenuatis, hyalinis, 5-7 \approx 1,5-2,5.

Hab. ad folia viva *Sanguinariae canadensis*, Missouri in Amer. bor.

- *214. **Phyllosticta althæicola** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi, in Jour. d'Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 54. — Maculis determinatis, subcircularibus vel irregularibus, saepe confluentibus, arescendo expallentibus, non marginatis; peritheciis sparsis, minimis, nigris; sporulis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, binucleatis, hyalinis, 7-10 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis *Altheæ officinalis* prope Bric-sous-Mortagne (Charente-Inferieure) in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- *215. **Phyllosticta papuensis** Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 18. — Epiphylla vel amphigena; peritheciis gregariis, punctiformibus semi-immersis, atris, nitidis, poro pertusis; sporulis linearibus, rectis hyalinis, 10 \approx 1.

Hab. in foliis emortuis plantæ subfruticosæ, New Guinea (Rev. S. CHALMERS).

- *243. **Phyllosticta Cephalariæ** Wint. in Hedw. 1835, I. — Peritheciis in maculis albidis, margine atro-purpureo, latiusculo, cinctis, rotundatis, angulatis vel plus minus irregularibus, demum interdum confluentibus, amphigenis, gregariis, punctiformibus, globosis, fuscis verticem versus obscurioribus, poro pertusis, demum late apertis, 60-80 μ . latis; sporulis exiguis, bacillaribus, utrinque acutiusculis, unicellularibus, hyalinis, 4-5 \approx 1.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Cephalariæ attenuatae* ad montem Roschberg prope Somerset-East Bras. (MAC-OWAN).

- *244. **Phyllosticta ivæcola** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 37. — Maculis amphigenis, parvis, 1-2 mm. diam., albescensibus, margine brunneo, vix elevatulo cinctis; peritheciis epiphyllis, punctiformibus, 75-90 μ . diam., nigris; sporulis ovato-vel oblongo-ellipsoideis, hyalinis, 4-5 \approx 1,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Ivæ frutescentis*, Plaquemines Americæ borealis.

- *252. **Phyllosticta Araliæ** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Epiphylla: maculis flavo-cinereis, latis, linea ochracea cinctis; perithe-

ciis minutis, sparsis vel subgregariis, tectis, ostiolo epidermidem perforante demum emergentibus, nigris; sporulis ovoideis, 4-5 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2, pallidissime viridulatis.

Hab. in pag. superiore foliorum viventium Araliæ in Algeria. 4257

- *305. **Phyllosticta Amaranthi** E. et K. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 4. — Maculis roseo-brunneis (2-4 mm.) margine atro cinctis; peritheciis 6-12 in quaque macula, epiphyllis, erumpentibus, amplis; sporulis oblongo-ellipticis, 2-nucleatis, 9-11 \approx 3-5.

Hab. in foliis Amaranthi retroflexi, Garden City Americe borealis.

- *308. **Phyllosticta Dodecantheæ** Trelease Paras. Fungi Viscos. p. 16. 4258
— Maculis circularibus, brunneis, circiter 3 mm. diam.; sporulis hyalinis, ovoideo-oblongis, saepe subsphæroideis, eguttulatis, 2-5 \approx 3,5-7.

Hab. in foliis Dodecantheæ mediæ, Stoughton Amer. bor.

- *319. **Phyllosticta Cordylineæ** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 36. — 4259
Maculis vagis, expallentibus; peritheciis crebris, epiphyllis, punctiformibus, globoso-depressis, pertusis, 60-90 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongis, 2-guttulatis, 4-5 \approx 1, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis Cordylineæ terminalis, Tambourine in Australia.

- *320. **Phyllosticta Danaæ** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4260 p. 140. — Maculis amplis, irregularibus vel indeterminatis, griseis dein albescientibus, margine tenui, brunneo; peritheciis amphigenis, minutis, globulosis, nigris, primum tectis; sporulis ovoideis, non guttulatis, hyalinis, 8 \approx 5.

Hab. in cladodiis Rusei racemosi in Horto Botanico Röchefort Galliae (BRUNAUD).

- *335. **Phyllosticta cocaina** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 158. — 4261
culis amphigenis, subcircularibus, amœne rubro-crocatis, anguste marginatis; peritheciis paucis, punctiformibus, atris, innatis; sporulis ellipsoideis, 7-8 \approx 6-7, hyalinis, pauciguttulatis.

Hab. in foliis Cocos nuciferae in insula Tahiti (BRUNAUD).

- *336. **Phyllosticta palmicola** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 90. — 4262
culis irregularibus, amphigenis, albido-cinereis, margine subelevato fusco; peritheciis subinnatis, atris, minutis, pertusis, plerumque numerosissimis; sporulis elliptico-cylindraceis, hyalinis, 5 \approx 2.

Hab. in foliis Palmarum, Daintree Australiæ.

PHOMA Fr. em. Desm. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 65.

- *24. **Phoma viventis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Gregaria; 4263

peritheciis punctiformibus vel leniter elongatis, minutis, atris, cuticula incolora, demum longitudinaliter fissa tectis; sporulis subfusiformibus, utrinque obtusis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $6-7 \approx 2,5$.

Hab. in ramulis vivis *Loniceræ*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *35. **Phoma Philadelphi** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Peritheciis 4264 minutis, gregariis, seriatim dispositis, epidermide vix elevata tectis, cortice immersis, depresso, nigris, pertusis; sporulis cylindricis, utrinque obtusis, enucleatis, $12 \approx 2,5$, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramulis *Philadelphi*, Kew Brit. — Habitu fructificatione que a *Ph. Landeghemiae*, quæ simul occurrit, distincta.

- *37. **Phoma Celastrinæ** Cooke in Grevill. XIII, p. 92. — Gregaria 4265 v. aggregata; peritheciis globosis, atris, epidermide tectis eamque ostiolo punctiformi, atro, nitido perforantibus; sporulis lanceolatis, utrinque attenuatis, binucleatis, hyalinis, $13 \approx 5$, primo stipitatis.

Hab. in ramulis *Erythrina americana*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *39. **Phoma elæagnella** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Sparsa vel 4266 subgregaria, minuta, cuticula convexa tecta; peritheciis depresso globosis, atris; sporulis ovoideis, profusis, continuis, hyalinis, enucleatis, $5 \approx 2,5$; basidiis indistinctis.

Hab. in ramis *Elæagni*, Kew Britanniæ.

47. **Phoma pithya** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 74. var. **Taxodii** Sacc. in Rev. 426 Myc. 1885. — Sporulis 7-8 \approx 2, biguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice *Taxodii* in Gallia (ANGELE ROUMEGUÉRE).

- *54. **Phoma Pruni** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 95. — Peritheciis 4267 minutis, vix prominulis, subconicis, primum epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus, atris; sporulis oblongo-ellipticis vel subfusiformibus, binucleatis, $8-10 \approx 3-4$; hyalinis; basidiis longitudinem sporularum æquantibus.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Pruni virginianæ* in Amer. bor.

- *55. **Phoma Pruni-lusitanicæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Gregaria 4268; peritheciis subglobosis, ad extremitatem ramulorum collectis, cuticulam vix decoloratam, ostiolis minutis perforatam, elevantibus; sporulis fusiformibus, binucleatis, hyalinis, $10 \approx 4$.

Hab. in ramulis *Pruni lusitanicæ*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *56. **Phoma Prunorum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 92. — Dense 4269 gregaria, in ramulis minoribus, cortice elevata, non decolorata, longitudinaliter fissa tecta; peritheciis subglobosis, atris, mediae magnitudinis; sporulis late lanceolatis, utrinque attenuatis, binucleatis, hyalinis, $10 \approx 4,5$.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Pruni Lauro-cerasi*, Kew Brit.

- *60. **Phoma opulifolia** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Gregaria; 4270 peritheciis punctiformibus, depresso globosis, cuticula non decolorata, leniter elevata tectis; sporulis anguste lanceolatis, continuis, binucleatis, $10 \approx 2,5$; basidiis brevibus.
Hab. in ramulis *Spireæ opulifoliæ*, Kew Brit. — Non nullis notis a *Ph. Sorbariæ* differt.
- *62. **Phoma Amelanchieris** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Sub-gregaria, corticola; peritheciis cortice immersis, cuticulam elevantibus et rumpentibus, globosis, atris, mediae magnitudinis; sporulis subfusciformibus, obtusis, binucleatis, $8 \approx 2,5-3$; basidiis tenuibus, curvis, sporulis triplo longioribus.
Hab. in ramulis *Amelanchieris*, Kew Britanniæ.
- *74. **Phoma aromatica** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Peritheciis 4272 gregariis, cuticula leniter convexa tectis, depressis, minutis, leniter papillatis; sporulis sublaneeolatis, continuis, binucleatis, hyalinis, $8-10 \approx 3-3,5$; basidiis brevibus.
Hab. in ramulis *Calycanthi occidentalis*, Kew Britanniæ.
- *81. **Phoma Myricæ** Karst. in Hedwigia 1884, p. 6. — Peritheciis 4273 in cespites, per peridermum erumpentes aggregatis, subsphaeroideis, pressione mutua varie compressis difformibusve, glabris, atris, 0,4 mm. diam.; sporulis sphaeroideis vel ellipsoideo-sphaeroideis, hyalinis vel chlorino-hyalinis, circiter 2 p. diam. vel $3 \approx 2$.
Hab. in ramis *Myricæ Galis emortuis* prope Vasa Fenniæ.
84. **Phoma Viniferæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 92, *Phoma viticola* 463 Sacc. Syll. III, p. 79, non *Phoma viticola* Sacc. Syll. III, n. 653. — Sporule 7 \approx 4, enucleatae.
- *97. **Phoma scobina** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 92. — Peritheciis 4274 subcutaneis, gregariis, ad nodos congestis, cuticulam perforantibus, subglobosis, atris, depressis; sporulis fusoideis vel clavatis, subinde binucleatis, hyalinis, $10-12 \approx 3-3,5$; basidiis rectis.
Hab. in ramulis *Fraxini excelsioris*, sociâ *Diaporthe scobinæ*, cuius est spermogonium, Kew, Darenth, Highgate Brit.
- *98. **Phoma Forsythiæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 92. — Laxe 4275 gregaria; peritheciis punctiformibus, subglobosis, epidermide vix elevata, demum ostiolo minuto fissâ, tectis; sporulis ellipticis, minutis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $3-5 \approx 2$; basidiis brevibus.
Hab. in ramis *Forsythiæ*, Kew Britanniæ, et *F. viridissimæ*, Saintes Galliæ. — Species omonyma cl. Brunaudii (Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 140), nil differt, nisi sporulis paullo longioribus, nempe $7-8 \approx 2-2,5$.

- * 99. **Phoma Rhodoræ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 3. — Maculis apicalibus vel marginalibus latis, irregularibus, brunneis; peritheciis gregariis, minutis, punctiformibus, atris, immersis, oculo nudo vix visibilibus; sporulis numerosis, minutis, subellipticis, hyalinis, $4-5 \approx 2$; basidiis brevibus.
Hab. in foliis vivis Rhododendri, Kew Britanniæ.
- * 100. **Phoma Rhododendri** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Subgregaria, in sarmentis parvis, dealbatis, minuta, epidermide elevata sed vix decolorata tecta; peritheciis subglobosis, atris; sporulis minutis, ovoideis, hyalinis, enucleatis, $4-5 \approx 2$,
Hab. in ramulis Rhododendri, Kew Britanniæ.
- * 101. **Phoma Jasmini** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Peritheciis sparsis, cuticula tectis, prominentibus, atris, subglobosis, *Phoma domesticæ* latioribus et magis prominulis; sporulis subfusiformibus, binucleatis, $9-10 \approx 3$.
Hab. in ramis Jasmini officinalis, Kew Brit. — Sæpe occurrit *Ph. domestica*.
130. **Phoma Polygalæ** Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, subcutaneis, globoso-depressis, pertusis, epidermide nitida velatis; sporulis subfusoides, enucleatis, utrinque obtusis, hyalinis.
Hab. in caulibus Polygalæ in California (HARKNESS).
131. **Phoma lirelliformis** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 87, var. **Tini** Brunaud 510 in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 140. — Sporulis oblongis, $8 \approx 2,5-3$, biguttulatis; basidiis $15-16 \approx 2$.
Hab. in ramis emortuis decorticatisque Viburni Tini, Saines Galliæ.
- * 135. **Phoma Beckhausii** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 91. — Peritheciis subglobosis, sparsis, cortice leniter elevata tectis, indistinetis; sporulis sublanceolatis, continuis, sæpe binucleatis, $8-10 \approx 3$.
Hab. in ramulis Viburni lantanæ, sociâ *Diaporthe Beckhausii*, Dartfoord, Kew Britanniæ.
- * 140. **Phoma Barbari** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 3. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, epidermide tectis, convexis, non erumpentibus, demum pertusis; sporulis ovoideis, binucleatis, hyalinis, $5 \approx 3$.
Hab. in ramulis Lycii barbari, Kew Britanniæ.
- * 146. **Phoma Staphyleæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Gregaria; peritheciis punctiformibus, cuticulâ demum nigrescente tectis, dein prominulis, tandem liberis; sporulis ellipticis, continuis, enucleatis, $5-8 \approx 3-4$; basidiis non distinctis.

Hab. in ramulis *Staphyleæ* pennatæ, *S. trifoliatae* et *S. Colchici*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *151. **Phoma Loti** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Gregaria; peritheciis globosis, atris, tectis, cuticulam elevantibus, ostiolo prominente pertusam; sporulis ellipticis, hyalinis, enucleatis, $5 \approx 2$; basidiis nullis vel obsoletis. 4283

Hab. in ramulis *Diospyri Loti*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *157. **Phoma radicantis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 32. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis in maculis albicantibus, minutis, punctiformibus, applanatis, cuticula subtili tectis; sporulis numerosis, ovalibus, hyalinis, $3 \approx 1,5$; basidiis non distinctis. 4284

Hab. in ramulis vivis *Tecomæ radicantis*, Kew Britanniæ. 4285

- *158. **Phoma Bignoniae** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 176. — Peritheciis sparsis, subepidermicis, nigris, minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ min. diam., ostiolo erumpente donatis; sporulis hyalinis, irregulariter ellipsoideis, subinde guttulatis, $4 \approx 2,5-3$.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Bignoniae radicantis*, Tervueren Belg. — A *Ph. Tecomæ* distincta.

- *159. **Phoma Platanoidis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Peritheciis subcutaneis, erumpentibus, gregariis epidermidem rumpentibus et ramulum rugosum reducentibus; sporulis fusiformibus, acutis, binucleatis, hyalinis, $7-8 \approx 3$; basidiis rectis, sporularum duplo vel amplius longis. 4286

Hab. in ramulis *Aceris pseudoplatani*, Kew Brit. — Adest simul *Culospora Platanoidis*, cuius verisimiliter est spermogonium.

- *160. **Phoma obtusula** Sacc. et Br. Misc. Myc. II, p. 24. — Peritheciis hinc inde gregariis, erumpentibus, globulosis, obtusulis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, nitidulis, vix papillatis; sporulis ovato-oblongis, utrinque acutiusculis, $8-12 \approx 4$, hyalinis; basidiis brevibus. 4287

Hab. in ramulis corticatis *Aceris campestris*, Troyes Gallicæ (BRIARD).

- *187. **Phoma crassipes** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 2. — Erumpens, subsparsa; peritheciis amplis, atris, opacis, subglobosis, demum apice libero; sporulis ovoideis, continuis, hyalinis, enucleatis, $6 \approx 4$. 4288

Hab. in ramulis *Broussonetiæ papyriferæ*, Kew Brit.

- *189. **Phoma Celtidis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 3. — Peritheciis prominentibus, convexis, laxe gregariis, cuticula tectis eamque ostiolo atro, punctiformi perforantibus; sporulis ovoideis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $5 \approx 3,5$. 4289

Hab. in ramulis *Celtidis occidentalis*, Kew? Britanniæ.

*213. **Phoma Cunninghamia** Pass. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 172. 429

— Peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, atris; sporulis oblongiuseu-
lis, hyalinis, basidiis filiformibus, elongatis suffultis.

Hab. in foliis aridis *Cunninghamiae sinensis* in Horto Mi-
matensi Galliæ.

*220. **Phoma deflectens** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. 429

Belg. 1886, pag. 176. — Peritheciis ad basim foliorum gregariis,
inæqualiter globoso-oblongis, depressis, epidermidem perforantibus,
 $1 \frac{1}{2} - 3 \frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; sporulis linearibus, hyalinis, biguttulatis, 7-
 $12 \approx 2-3$; basidiis linearibus, $10-12 \approx 1,5$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Araucariae imbricatae* in silva
Cambre Belgii.

*222. **Phoma Abietis** Briard. in litt. — Peritheciis minutissimis, dense 4292

longitudinaliter gregariis, mox superficialibus, vix $\frac{1}{10}$ mm. diam.,
atris, nitidulis, subglobosis, amphigenis; sporulis oblongis, cylindra-
ceis, utrinque obtusis, rectis, $6-8 \approx 2-3$, hyalinis; basidiis non visis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Abietis piceæ*, Troyes Galliæ.

*249. **Phoma cistina** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 3. — Dense gre- 4293

garia, subcutanea, subinde erumpens; peritheciis subglobosis, atris,
siccitatem collapsis; ostiolo interdum brevi, cuticulam perforante, sub-
inde duplo vel triplo peritheciis diametro longiore flexuoso; spo-
rulis subcylindraceis vel fusoideis, utrinque obtusis, saepe minute
binucleatis, hyalinis, $6-7 \approx 2,5$; basidiis circiter sporulis duplo lon-
gioribus.

Hab. in ramulis *Cisti laurifolii*, Kew Britanniæ.

*256. **Phoma cerasina** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 90. — Epiphylla; 4294

peritheciis punctiformibus, densissime gregariis, semiimmersis, atris,
nitidis, poro pertusis; sporulis subcylindricis, utrinque rotundatis,
rectis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $15-16 \approx 3,5$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Pruni Lauro-cerasi*, Aiken S. Ca-
rol. (RAVENEL).

*260. **Phoma Camilleæ** Cooke in Grev. XIII, p. 4. — Hypophylla; pe- 4295

ritheciis sparsis, minutis, membranaceis, vix 100 μ . diam., poro per-
tusis; sporulis ellipticis, nucleis binis, magnis repletis, $10 \approx 5$.

Hab. in foliis *Camilleæ*, Theæ Johore Britanniæ.

*267. **Phoma quercicola** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Pe- 4296

ritheciis innatis, erumpentibus, nigris, nitidis, epiphyllis, approxi-
matis, poro pertusis, in maculis griseis, irregularibus; sporulis
ovato-oblongis, obtusis, continuis, hyalinis, $4-6 \approx 1,5-2$.

Hab. in pag. sup. foliorum emortuorum *Quercus*, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *283. **Phoma Galacis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 90. — Maculis ir- 4397
regularibus, pallide brunneis vel cinerescentibus, indistincte marginatis; peritheciis gregariis, minutis, 80 μ . diam., basi immersis, punctiformibus, atris, nitentibus; sporulis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, 2-4 nucleatis, hyalinis, 12-15 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis delapsisque Galacis aphyllæ, Kew Britanniæ.

- *296. **Phoma dispersa** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Hypophyl- 4298
la; peritheciis sparsis, crassis, subglobosis, erumpentibus dein sub-
superficialibus, nigris, opacis; sporulis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, enucleatis, 15 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis delapsis Platani, Kew Britanniæ.

- *300. **Phoma millepunctata** Desm. XX, Not. p. 11. — Amphigena; 4399
maculis nullis; peritheciis innatis, minutis, numerosissimis, sparso-
approximatis, globosis, 0,075-0,1 mm. diam. utrinque prominulis,
rufo-pallidis, dein fuscis, depresso; ostiolo punctiformi; sporulis
paucis, oblongis, exiguis, 5 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis delapsis Mori albae in Gallia. — Non *Phoma millepunctata* Penz. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 105, quæ *Macrophoma* (Confr. Berlese et Voglino sopra un Nuovo gen. di Sferops. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886).

- *325. **Phoma endorhodiooides** Sacc. et Briard Champ. nouv. de l'Aube 4300
n. 12. — Peritheciis sparsis, innatis, subepidermicis, oblongis vel
discoideis, nucleo roseo; ostiolo, papillato, epidermidem nigrefactam
perforante; sporulis ovato-oblongis, obtusis, hyalinis, 2-guttulatis,
12-16 \approx 4,5.

Hab. in caulinis siccis Thalictri flavi, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

- *336. **Phoma Herminieræ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 93. — Peritheciis minutis, dense gregariis, cortice nidulantibus, primo cuticula stellatim erupta tectis, atris; sporulis lanceolatis, binucleatis, hyalinis, 10 \approx 3,5; basidiis simplicibus vel furcatis, elongatis, 40 μ . longis.

Hab. in cortice Herminieræ elaphroxylonis, Kew Brit. 4302

- *349. **Phoma Alcearum** Cooke in Grevill. XIII, p. 94. — Caulicola;
peritheciis numerosis, dense gregariis in macula lata, punctiformibus, membranaceis, fuscis, senectute atris, depresso, epidermide tectis; sporulis ellipticis, obtusis, enucleatis, hyalinis, 15 \approx 5.

Hab. in caulis Altheæ roseæ, Kew Britanniæ. — Habitu

Ph. nebulosæ similis.

- *360. **Phoma Grovei** Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma rubella* Grov. New Not. 430
Fung. p. 8, n. 50 (non Cooke). — Peritheciis gregariis, olivaceis,
tenuibus, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., lenticularibus, breve papillatis, sub epi-
dermide, late cruentata, immersis, ostiolo pertuso, vix emergente;
sporulis oblongis, utrinque 1-guttatis, $6-7 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}-3$, rectis, hya-
linis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Cardui, prop. Three Shire Oak,
Brit., sociæ *Metasphecia rubellæ*, cuius vix dubie spermogonium
habenda.

- *362. **Phoma Solidaginis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 95. — Cauli- 430
cola; peritheciis gregariis, numerosis, primo cuticula tectis dein
convexis, atris, nitentibus, poro minuto pertusis; sporulis anguste
ellipticis, $9-10 \approx 2$, binucleatis; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in caulis Solidaginis canadensis, Kew Brit.

- *373. **Phoma perpusilla** Karst. Symb. ad Myc. fenn. p. 23. — Peri- 430
theciis superficialibus, hemisphaericis, rotundatis v. oblongatis, asto-
mis, atris, glabris, 0,1 mm. diam.; sporulis elongatis, hyalinis, $6-7 \approx 1,5$.

Hab. in ferulis putrescentibus Anthrisci pr. Aboam Fenniæ.

- *374. **Phoma microspora** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 158. — Perithe- 430
ciis seriatim dispositis, laxe gregariis, epidermide velatis, globulosis,
atris $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. d.; sporulis ovoideis, perexiguis, $2-3 \approx 1-2$, hyalinis.

Hab. in caule Athamanthæ siculæ in Algeria (TRABUT).

- *375. **Phoma Karstenii** Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma microsperma* Karst. 430
Symb. Myc. IV, pag. 153. (non Preuss). — Peritheciis gregariis,
subcutaneis, demum erumpentibus, subsphaeroideis, tandem poro per-
tusis, atris, circiter 0,2 mm. latis; sporulis elongatis, rectis vel
curvulis, hyalinis, $2-4 \approx 0,5$.

Hab. ad caules emortuos Umbelliferarum in regione Va-
saensi Fenniæ.

- *376. **Phoma olivaceo-pallens** Karst. Symb. XV, pag. 153. — Peri- 430
theciis gregariis, subcutaneis, applanatis, orbicularibus, olivaceo-
vel fusco-pallentibus, siccis et adultioribus nigrescentibus, poro
saepè pallescente pertusis, circiter 0,3 mm. latis; sporulis oblon-
gatis, utrinque obtusis, rectis biguttulatis, $4-6 \approx 2$.

Hab. ad caules emortuos Umbelliferarum in regione Va-
saensi Fenniæ.

- *377. **Phoma rubella** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 3. — Peritheciis 430

collectis in maculis indeterminatis, semiimmersis, depressis, atris, minute papillatis; sporulis anguste ellipticis, enucleatis, continuis, hyalinis, $7 \approx 2$.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Umbelliferarum, Kew Brit.

- *379. **Phoma Lycopersici** Cooke in Grevill. XIII, p. 94, *Phoma herbarium* Cooke Fungi Brit. II, 415. — Caulicola; peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, dense gregariis, primum epidermide tectis, demum plus minusve erumpentibus; sporulis lanceolatis, binucleatis, $12 \approx 4$.

Hab. in caulibus Lycopersici, Forden Britanniae (VIZE).

- *380. **Phoma Solani** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 16. — Gregaria; peritheciis minutis, membranaceis, subglobosis, papillatis tectis; sporulis ellipticis, hyalinis, $6-7 \approx 4$.

Hab. in caulibus Solani in California (HARKNESS).

- *387. **Phoma Mercurialis** Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 140. — Peritheciis subglobulosis, depressis, diu epidermide tectis, demum erumpentibus, brunneo-nigris vel atris, pertusis; sporulis subovoideis, $8 \approx 3$, binucleatis, hyalinis; basidiis nullis vel obsoletis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Mercurialis annuæ, Saintes Galliæ.

- *392. **Phoma Leonuri** Let. in Rev. Myc. 1884, pag. 229. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, sape sub lente ovoideis, nigris, numerosis, sparsis, primo epidermide tectis, demum, ea ruptâ, prominulis, poro pertusis; sporulis hyalinis, ovatis, $4-5 \approx 2$.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis Leonuri cardiacæ, Seine infer. Galliæ.

- *394. **Phoma Lysimachiæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 94. — Caulicola, laxe gregaria, punctiformis; peritheciis atris, leniter cuticulam nigrescentem elevantibus, minutis, subglobosis; sporulis late lanceolatis, binucleatis, $10 \approx 4,5-5$; basidiis brevibus, rectis.

Hab. in caulibus Lysimachiæ vulgaris, Kew Britanniae.

- *395. **Phoma Labiatarum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 95. — Caulicola; peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, minutis, leniter prominentibus, convexis, atris, lucentibus, non papillatis; sporulis ovalibus, hyalinis, $5 \approx 3$; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Marrubii, Kew Britanniae.

- *406. **Phoma Dipsaci** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 94. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, sed non stipatis, subglobosis, papillatis, cuticulam demum longitudinaliter perforatam elevantibus; sporulis sublanceolatis, obtusis, binucleatis, $9-10 \approx 3,5$.

Hab. in caulis *Dipsaci silvestris*, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 411. **Phoma Polemonii** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 94. — Cauli- 4317
cola; peritheciis gregariis, globoso-depressis, atris, lucentibus, acute
distincteque ostiolatis demum cuticula secessa liberis; sporulis an-
guste ellipticis, indistincte nucleatis, $10 \approx 3$.

Hab. in caulis *Polemonii corulei*, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 412. **Phoma Oudemansii** Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma Polemonii* Oudem 4318
Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 16, t. I, f. 18 (non
Cooke). — Peritheciis phyllogenis, subcarbonaceis, innato-erum-
pentibus, sparsis, minutis; sporulis hyalinis, oblongo-ovalibus, utrin-
que obtusis, $11\frac{2}{3} \approx 4\frac{2}{3}$.

Hab. in *Polemonio pulchello* in Nowaja Semlja.

414. **Phoma herbarum** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 133, v. * **Ph. Tetragoniæ** Sacc. 793
et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis minutis, sub epidermido
nidulantibus, sparsis, ostiolo minuto, vix protuberante; sporulis
ovoideis, quandoque biguttatis, $5 \approx 2$, hyalinis; basidiis non visis.

Hab. in ramulis putrescentibus *Tetragoniæ expansæ* in
Algeria.

- * 414. **Phoma Calystegiæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 94. — Cau- 4319
licola, gregaria; peritheciis prominentibus, amplis, subglobosis, cu-
ticulam nigrefactam elevantibus, interdum maculis irregularibus, al-
bicantibus insidentibus; sporulis sublanceolatis, utrinque acutis, bi-
nucleatis, hyalinis, $7,5-8 \approx 3,5$.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Calystegiæ sepium*, Kew, High-
gate, Dartford Britanniæ.

- * 417. **Phoma sanguinolenta** Grove New Not. Fung. p. 8, n. 49. — 4320
Peritheciis laxe gregariis, atris, opacis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., epidermide
libroque solutis inter fibras ligneas, flexuosa, splendide purpureo-
tinctas nidulantibus, demum emersis, globosis compressissimæ, coni-
co-papillatis; hyphis purpureis, parce septatis, 3 μ . crass. vestitis;
sporulis oblongis, utrinque 1-guttatis, $6-7 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}-3$, rectis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad basim stipitum *Cardui* putrescentium prope Three
Shire Oak, Brit., sociâ *Leptosphaeriæ cruentæ*, cuius haud dubie
spermogonium.

- * 418. **Phoma Polygonorum** Cooke in Grevill. XIV, pag. 3. — Laxe 4321
gregaria; peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, epidermide ostiolo
minuto perforata tectis; sporulis obtuse ellipticis, continuis, hya-
linis, distincte nucleatis, $12 \approx 3$.

Hab. in caulis *Polygoni cuspidati*, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 419. **Phoma Chamænerionis** Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 140. — 4322

Peritheciis globuloso-compressis, sparsis vel subgregariis in series dispositis vel confluentibus, nigris, primum tectis, dein epidermidem ostiolo rumpentibus, macula plus minus nigrescente elongato-lanceolata, subcorticali, nigro-limitata insidentibus; sporulis oblongis, rectis, $8 \approx 2-2,5$, binucleatis, hyalinis; basidiis nullis vel obsoletis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Epilobii angustifolii*, Saintes Galliae. — A *Ph. Epilobii* sporulis eguttulatis differt.

- * 420. **Phoma Onagracearum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 95. — Cau- 4323
licola; peritheciis sparsis, cuticola leniter elevata, demum fissa
tectis; sporulis ellipticis, binucleatis, $6-8 \approx 3,5-4$; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in caulinis *Oenotheræ biennis* et *Epilobii angustifolii*, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 425. **Phoma Astragali Alpini** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 15, t. I, f. 17. — Peritheciis caulogenis, sparsis, atris, primo absconditis, denique superficialibus, depresso-globosis, ostiolo breve conico, $170-200 \mu$. diam.; sporidiis dilutissime flavescentibus, continuis, $6 \approx 2\frac{1}{3}$, rectis, utrinque obtusatis, vacuolis in exemplis nostris siccatis perraro distinguendis.

Hab. in *Astragalo alpino* in Nowaja Semlja.

- * 426. **Phoma Astragali** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. — 4325
Caulicola, tecta; peritheciis depressis, semiimmersis, epidermide ve-
latis; sporulis subfusoideis, binucleatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulinis *Astragali* in California (HARKNESS).

- * 475. **Phoma Pedicularis** Fuckel in Heuglin Reisen Nordpol. vol. III, 4326
Oud. Contrib. Myc. p. 5. — Peritheciis ab epidermide tectis, de-
presso-globosis, atris, mediae magnitudinis, ostiolo brevi, cylindrico
erumpente, atro; sporidiis cylindraceis, rectis, biguttulatis, $6 \approx 2$
hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis *Pedicularis* ejusdam in insula No-
waja Semlja.

- * 480. **Phoma Caryophylli** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 94. — Peri- 4327
theciis amplis, convexis, atris, lucentibus, maculis indefinitis, albi-
cantibus insidentibus; sporulis fusiformibus, utrinque subobtusis,
vix distincte nucleatis, hyalinis, $9 \approx 3$.

Hab. in calicibus et subinde in pedunculis florum *Dianthi*
culti, Shrewsbury Brit. (REV. W. LEIGHTON).

- * 482. **Phoma rheina** Thüm. et Boll. Fung. lit. austr. in Soc. Adr. 4328
Sc. Nat. 1885, pag. 12, n. 440. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, minutis,
gregariis, in macula subparva, subsinuosa, atris, semiimmersis, glo-

bosulis, ostiolo minimo; sporulis numerosissimis, minutissimis, ovoides, utrinque rotundatis, simplicibus, enucleatis, achrois, $1,5 \approx 1$.

Hab. in foliis vivis vel languidis Rhei Rhapontici in Goritia.

- * 487. **Phoma Lupini** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Wash. Lab. Nat. Hist. 1881, p. 6. — Peritheciis minutis, subsuperficialibus, atris, dense gregariis, in maculis 2-3 mm. diam. confluentibus, magnam partem paginae inferioris foliorum occupantibus superioremque pallide bruneo colorantibus; sporulis oblongo-hyalinis, $2,5 \approx 1$.

Hab. in foliis vivis Lupini? Falcon Valley Amer. bor.

- * 491. **Phoma Julibrassin** Pass. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 172. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis vel sparsis, subglobosis, atris; sporulis cylindricis, numerosissimis, minutis, hyalinis, utrinque nucleatis, $4-5 \approx 2,5$; basidiis nullis vel obsoletis.

Hab. ad legumina fracida Mimosa Julibrassin cultæ in Horto Mimatensi Galliæ (Reliquæ Prostii).

- * 511. **Phoma conigena** Karst. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 106. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, erumpentibus, mox superficialibus, disformibus, ut plurimum rotundatis, demum ore rimoso dehiscentibus, atris, 0,2-0,3 mm. latis; sporulis oblongatis, fusoideis, eguttulatis, hyalinis, $6-9 \mu$. longis.

Hab. in squamis conorum emortuorum Pini silvestris ad Mustiala Fenniæ. — Ab affinibus *Phoma Pini*, *Ph. Pittospori* et *Ph. pithya*, peritheciis mox superficialibus statim dignoscenda.

- * 515. **Phoma sapinea** Pass. in herb. Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 91. — Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide velatis, subglobosis vel oblongis, fuscis; sporulis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $5 \approx 2,5$; basidiis nullis vel obsoletis.

Hab. in squamis exsiccatis conorum Abietis excelsæ, Parma Ital. bor. (PASSEIRSI).

- * 553. **Phoma Chamæropis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 95. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, gregariis, subglobosis, atris, opacis, magnitudine irregularibus, perforatis; sporulis ellipticis, obtusis, enucleatis, hyalinis, $4-5 \approx 2$.

Hab. in petiolis Chamæropis aliarumque palmarum, Kew Britanniae. — A *Ph. cocoina* non dissimilis, sed sporulis duplo minoribus.

- * 554. **Phoma Cycadis** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis sparsis, primum tectis dein ostiolo protuberante nitidis, conoideis vel conoideo-applanatis, 150-200 μ . diam.; sporulis ellip-

psoideis, minutis, $6 \approx 2$, hyalinis, basidiis longiusculis, cylindraceis, simplicibus, $18-20 \approx 2$, suffultis.

Hab. in pedunculo emortuo *Cycadis revolutæ* Algerie. — Cum *Chaetophoma Cycadis*, cui magnitudine sporularum nec non matrice affinis, comparanda nec quidem.

- *556. **Phoma Magnusii** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 177. — Peritheciis numerosis, sparsis, lenticularibus, epidermide tectis, ostiolo papilliformi, erumpente donatis; sporulis numerosis, hyalinis, ellipsoideis, biguttulatis, $6-7 \approx 2,5$.

Hab. in pag. inf. et sup. foliorum *Phœnicis dactyliferae*, Gand Belgii.

- *587. **Phoma Acori** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 95. — Foliicola; peritheciis gregariis, punctiformibus, minutis, numerosis, cuticula tectis, siccis minutissimis, membranaceis, brunneis, sporulis ovoideis vel ellipticis, obtusis, $6-8 \approx 3$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Acori calami*, sociâ *Leptosphaeriâ acorellâ*, Totteridge, Kew Britanniae.

- *589. **Phoma tamicola** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 95. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, subglobosis, mox depressis, cuticula nigrosciente, ostiolo minuto demum perforata tectis; sporulis obtuse fusiformibus, binucleatis, $9-10 \approx 3$.

Hab. in caulis *Tami communis*, Neatishead, Norfolk Britanniae.

- *613. **Phoma Iridum** Sacc. in Mich. II, p. 126. — Peritheciis gregariis, subcutaneis, vix erumpentibus, globoso-lenticularibus, $1\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam., ostiolo obtuso, sporulis oblongis, $10 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}$ suffultis.

Hab. in foliis *Pseudacori*, Toulouse Galliae (ROUMEGUÉRE).

616. **Phoma Ammophilæ** Dur. et Mont. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 166 (Verisimiliter). — Sporulæ ellipsoideo-oblongæ, $4-5 \approx 1,5-2$, hyalinæ.

625. **Phoma Equiseti** Desm. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 168. — Sporulæ $7,2 \approx 3$ (Asg. ROUMEGUÉRE).

- *626. **Phoma sphærosperma** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, p. 74. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis, sphæroideo-applanatis, atro-fusca, basi fusca, ostiolo rudi, epidermidem perforante, glabris, 0,2 mm. latis; sporulis sphæroideis, hyalinis vel dilutissime flavidohyalinis, eguttulatis, levibus, $10-15 \mu$. diam.

Hab. in caulis putrescentibus *Equiseti fluvialis* ad Mustiala Fenniae.

633. **Phoma Andrachnes** Lév. Voy. p. 110, t. VI, 3, Sacc. Syll. III, p. 169. — Epi- et hypophylla, unilocularis; peritheciis globosis, ad-

natis, ostiolis prominulis, pertusis, intus nigris; sporis minimis, simplicibus, oblongo linearibus.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Arbuti Andrachnes, Orianda-Impérialie Kossiae. — Var. **orbicularis**: peritheciis in annulum dispositis.

637. **Phoma Laricis** Lév. Voy. pag. 111, t. IV, f. 5, Sacc. Syll. III, 101 p. 169. — Erumpens, unilocularis; receptaculis sparsis vel subseriatis globosis, nigris, ostiolis papillatis; sporis oblongo-linearibus, simplicibus pellucidis.

Hab. in conis Laricis in Tauria.

MACROPHOMA (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 172, Sacc. Syll. III, p. 90 ut subg. (Etym. *macros* longus magnus et *phoma*). *Phoma*, *Sphaeropsis*, *Sphaeronema* auctorum pro parte. — Perithecia subcutanea dein erumpentia, membranacea, subcoriacea et subcarbonacea, globosa, glabra, erostrata, ostiolo minuto, subinde obsoleto. Sporulæ ovoideæ, fusoideæ vel cylindraceæ, majusculæ vel magnæ, 15 amplius μ . longæ, sæpe granulosæ, continuæ, hyalinæ, rarissime biguttatæ. Basidia filiformia, subinde brevissima vel obsoleta constanter simplicia.

A. *Eumaerophoma* sporulis ovoideis.

a) In *Dicotyledoneis* parasiticæ.

α. Ramicolæ.

- *1. **Macrophoma macrosperma** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 173. — *Phoma macrosperma* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 73.
2. **Macrophoma excelsa** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 173. — *Phoma excelsa* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 74.
3. **Macrophoma Cupressi** (Cooke et Harkness) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 173. — *Sphaeropsis Cupressi* Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 17. — Erumpens; peritheciis atris, obtusis, primum tectis, demum erumpentibus, epidermide circumambiente arcte adhaerentibus; sporulis ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, protoplasmate granuloso farctis, 30 \times 10.

Hab. in cortice Cupressi macrocarpi in California (HARKNESS).

5. **Macrophoma Peckiana** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 174. — *Phoma Peckiana* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 80.
6. **Macrophoma Ampelopsidis** (C. et E.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc.

- Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 174. — *Phoma Ampelopsisidis* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 79.
7. **Macrophoma dryina** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 174. — *Phoma dryina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 96.
8. **Macrophoma Scheidweileri** (West.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 174. — *Phoma Scheidw.* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 92.
9. **Macrophoma salicaria** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl., in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 175. *Phoma salicaria* Sacc. in Mori Enum. dei Funghi di Modena (Giorn. Bot. Ital. 1886, n. 1, p. 22). — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, subcutaneo-erumpentibus, globoso-depressis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., obtuse papillatis vel subinde fere umbilicatis, nigris; sporulis ellipsoideis, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, 28-30 \times 12-14, hyalinis, nubilosis vel guttulatis.
- Hab.* in ramis emortuis Salicis in Horto Botanico Mutinensi Ital. bor.
10. **Macrophoma corticicola** (Preuss) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 175. — *Phoma corticicola* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 110. ~~98~~
11. **Macrophoma corylina** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 175. — *Phoma corylina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 99.
12. **Macrophoma tertia** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 175. — *Phoma tertia* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 95.
13. **Macrophoma Laburni** (West.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 175, tab. II, fig. I. — *Phoma Laburni* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 68.
14. **Macrophoma persicina** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 176. — *Phoma persicina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 74.

β. Caulicolæ.

15. **Macrophoma xanthina** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 176. — *Phoma xanthina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 118.
16. **Macrophoma Heuffelii** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 176. — *Phoma Heuffelii* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 132.
17. **Macrophoma Janiphæ** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 176. — *Phoma Janiphæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 141.

18. **Macrophoma Ricini** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 176, tab. III, fig. XV. — *Phoma Ricini* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 141.
19. **Macrophoma acanthina** (Sacc. et Roum.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 177. — *Phoma acanthina* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 128.
20. **Macrophoma Lupini** (Cooke et Hark.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 177. *Phoma Lupini* Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, pag. 111. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, subcutaneis, subglobosis, atris, epidermide nitida tectis; sporulis elongato-ellipticis, binucleatis, hyalinis, 20.
Hab. in caule Lupini in California (HRKNESSE).
21. **Macrophoma Malcomiae** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 177. *Phoma Malcomiae* Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis gregariis, subcutaneo-erumpentibus, atris globoso-papillatis; sporulis ellipsoideis v. ovoideis, 14-18 \approx 7-8, utrinque obtusis, granulosis, hyalinis.
Hab. in caule *Malcomiae aegyptiacæ* in Algeria.
22. **Macrophoma Keckii** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886. — *Phoma Keckii* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 90.
- γ. Foliicolæ.
23. **Macrophoma Taxi** (Berk.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 178. — *Phoma Tari* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 102.
24. **Macrophoma Candollei** (Berk. et Br.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886 p. 178. — *Phoma Candollei* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 105.
25. **Macrophoma Mirbelii** (Fr.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 179, tab. II, fig. V. — *Phoma Mirbelii* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 105.
26. **Macrophoma ilicella** (Sacc. et Penz.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 179, tab. II, fig. VIII. — *Phoma ilicella* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 106.
27. **Macrophoma australis** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma australis* Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 17. — Epiphylla; maculis fuscis, ellipticis, brunneo-cinectis, demum confluentibus; peritheciis atris, punctiformibus, semiimmersis; sporulis elongato-ellipticis, hyalinis, granulosis, 26-30 \approx 6; basidiis brevibus.
Hab. in foliis Eucalypti, Melbourne Australiæ (H. WATTS).
28. **Macrophoma leucostigma** (D. C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve-

- neto-Trentina 1886, p. 179. — *Phoma leucostigma* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 105.
29. **Macrophoma petiolata** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 179. — *Phoma petiolata* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 114. 675
30. **Macrophoma nobilis** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 180. — *Phoma nobilis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 112. 663
31. **Macrophoma Araliæ** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886. Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 180, tab. V, fig. II. — Phyllogenæ; peritheciis maculis ochraceo-fuscis insidentibus, atris, conoideis, utramque paginam foliorum occupantibus; sporulis ovoides vel subcylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, guttuligeris vel protoplasmate granuloso faretis, 18-20 ± 6-8, basidiis simplicibus, continuis suffultis. 4346
- Hab.* in utraque pagina foliorum viventium? Araliæ, Algeria.
32. **Macrophoma millepunctata** (Penz.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 180, tab. II, fig. X. — *Phoma millepunctata* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 105 (non Lév.). 622
33. **Macrophoma glæosporioides** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 180, tab. III, fig. XIII. — *Phoma glæosporioides* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 116. 693
34. **Macrophoma collabens** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 181. *Phoma collabens* Cooke in Grevillea 1885, p. 94. — Epiphylla; peritheciis sparsis, maculas orbicularis, atras, in foliis et ramulis efformantibus, rugosis, depresso-superficialibus $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; sporulis ellipticis, continuis hyalinis encrustatis, 15-18 ± 5; basidiis indistinctis. 4347
- Hab.* in foliis vivis Pruni lusitanicæ, Kew Britanniæ.
35. **Macrophoma fragilis** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 181. — *Phoma fragilis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 146. 869
36. **Macrophoma Surinamensis** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 181. — *Phoma Surinamensis* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 163. 976
37. **Macrophoma Raui** (Peck.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 181. — *Phoma Raui* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 143. 845
38. **Macrophoma Cordylinæ** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 182. — *Phoma Cordylinæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 162. 965
39. **Macrophoma Vincæ** (Curr.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 182. — *Phoma Vincæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 145. 862

- 310 Sphaeroideæ, Hyalosporæ, Macrophoma.
40. **Macrophoma megasperma** (Speg.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 182. — *Phoma megasperma* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 86.
41. **Macrophoma Malpighiæ** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 182. — *Phoma Malpighiæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 116.
42. **Macrophoma? phyllogenata** (Link.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 183. — *Phoma? phyllogenata* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 117.
43. **Macrophoma erumpens** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 183. — *Phoma erumpens* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 118.
- δ. In fructibus samaris, timo, leguminibus, seminibus etc.
44. **Macrophoma samaricola** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 183. — *Phoma samaricola* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 153.
45. **Macrophoma Triacanthi** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 184. — *Phoma Triacanthi* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 147.
46. **Macrophoma clitoricarpa** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 183. — *Phoma clitoricarpa* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 147.
47. **Macrophoma malorum** (Berk.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 184. — *Phoma malorum* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 152.
48. **Macrophoma seminalis** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 184. — *Phoma seminalis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 149.
49. **Macrophoma Pandani** (Lév.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 184. — *Phoma Pandani* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 157.
50. **Macrophoma micromegala** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 185. — *Phoma micromegala* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 73.
51. **Macrophoma fimicola** (West.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 185. — *Phoma fimicola* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 169.

b) In **Monocotyledoneis parasiticæ**.

ε. Culmi-folii- vel cladodiicole.

52. **Macrophoma caricina** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 185. — *Phoma caricina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 169.

to-Trentina 1886 pag. 185. — *Phoma caricina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 164.

53. **Macrophoma crustosa** Sacc. et Berl. in Misc. Myc. II, p. 30 et 4348
Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 185, tab. III,
fig. XX. — Peritheciis ad nodos culmorum dense crustaceo-aggre-
gatis, nigris, globulosis, vix papillatis, $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam.; sporulis ob-
longo-ellipsoideis, 28-32 \times 10-12, granulosis, hyalinis, basidiis fili-
formibus, paullo brevioribus suffultis.

Hab. in culmis Tritici sativi ad nodos, Fiumicello Ital.
bor. — *Macrophomæ Sacchari* affinis.

54. **Macrophoma Sacchari** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve- 994
neto-Trentina 1886, p. 186. — *Phoma Sacchari* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 166.

55. **Macrophoma Palmarum** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve- 947
neto-Trentina 1886, p. 186. — *Phoma Palmarum* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 157.

56. **Macrophoma Gladioli** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto- 933
Trentina 1886, p. 186. — *Phoma Gladioli* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 159.

57. **Macrophoma brevipes** (Penz. et Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti 957
Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 186. tab. III, fig. XVI. — *Phoma*
brevipes Sacc. Syll. III, p. 160.

58. **Macrophoma Hippoglossi** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve- 972
neto-Trentina 1886, p. 187. — *Phoma Hippoglossi* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 162.

59. **Macrophoma Musæ** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto- 969
Trentina 1886, p. 187. — *Phoma Musæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 163.

c) In **Acotyledoneis** parasiticæ.

η. Caulicolæ.

60. **Macrophoma? sphærosperma** (Karsten) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. 4349
Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 187. — *Phoma sphærosperma* Karsten
in Hedw. 1885, pag. 74. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis,
sphaeroideo-applanatis, atro-fuscis, basi fuscis, ostiolo rudi, epider-
midem perforante, glabris, latit. vix 2 mm.; sporulis sphæroideis,
hyalinis vel dilutissime flavido-hyalinis, eguttulatis, levibus, 10-15
 μ . diam.

Hab. in caulis putrescentibus Equiseti fluviatilis ad
Mustiala Fenniæ.

B. *Cylindrophoma* sporulis cylindraceis vel fusoideis.

a) in **Dicotyledoneis parasiticæ**.

α. Ramicolæ.

61. **Macrophoma rimisæda** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 188, tab. III, fig. XXI. — *Phoma rimisæda* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 78.

62. **Macrophoma longispora** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886 p. 188. — *Phoma longispora* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 79.

63. **Macrophoma albifructua** (Peck.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 188. — *Phoma Albifructua* Peck. in Rep. St. Mus. p. 9. — Peritheciis numerosis, 500-800 μ . latis, conoideis vel subhemisphæricis, sœpe irregularibus, 2-3 confluentibus, erumpentibus, atris; sporulis oblongo-fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, 2-4-nucleatis, 16-20 \times 5-6, hyalinis, in globulum album expulsis.

Hab. in cortice emortuo *Aceris rubri*, Karner Amer. bor.

64. **Macrophoma endophlæa** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 189, tab. II, fig. III. — *Phoma endophlæa* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 96.

65. **Macrophoma Corticis** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 189. — *Phoma Corticis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 76.

66. **Macrophoma fusigera** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 189. — *Phoma fusigera* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 77.

67. **Macrophoma Mantegazziana** (Penz.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886 pag. 193. — *Phoma Mantegazziana* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 104. **M. Ægles* Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886 et in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 193, tab. II, fig. II. — Peritheciis sparsis, majusculis, epidermide velatis; sporulis elongatis, 19-22 \times 4-5, hyalinis; basidiis sporulæ duplo minoribus, hyalinis, simplicibus.

Hab. in spinis ramorum Ægles, Algeria. — Affinis *Phoma Mantegazzianæ* Penz., a qua basidiis brevioribus recedit. Areolas dealbatas, ochraceo-cinctas sœpe incolit.

68. **Macrophoma Baculum** (Ger.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 189. — *Phoma Baculum* Sacc. Syll. III. p. 91.

β. Caulicolæ.

69. **Macrophoma bacillaris** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 189. — *Phoma bacillaris* Sacc. Syll. III. p. 91.

- to-Trentina 1886, pag. 190. — *Phoma bacillaris* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 134.
70. **Macrophoma Solierii** (Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-⁹⁶²
Trentina 1886, p. 190, tab. III, fig. XIX. — *Phoma Solierii* Sacc.
Syll. III, pag. 161.
71. **Macrophoma clavuligera** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc.³⁹⁷
Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 190. — *Phoma clavuligera* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 69.
72. **Macrophoma Artemisiæ** (Kalch. et Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti⁷³⁵
Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 190. — *Phoma Artemisiæ* Sacc.
Syll. III, pag. 123.
73. **Macrophoma filamentosa** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve-⁹⁴⁹
neto-Trentina 1886, p. 191. — *Phoma filamentosa* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 159.

γ. Foliicolæ.

74. **Macrophoma parca** (B. et Br.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve-⁵⁹²
neto-Trentina 1886, pag. 191. — *Phoma parca* Sacc. Syll. III,
p. 100.
75. **Macrophoma Strobi** (Berk. et Br.) Berl. et Vogl. in Soc. Veneto-⁶⁰³
Trentina 1886, p. 171. — *Phoma Strobi* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 101.
76. **Macrophoma acuaria** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-⁵⁹⁵
Trentina 1886, p. 191. — *Phoma acuaria* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 100.
77. **Macrophoma phaciella** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Ve-⁶³¹
neto-Trentina 1886, p. 191, tab. II, fig. VII. — *Phoma phaciella*
Sacc. Syll. III, p. 106.
78. **Macrophoma cylindrospora** (Desm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc.⁶⁷¹
Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 192, tab. II, fig. XII. — *Phoma cylin-*
drospora Sacc. Syll. III, p. 113.
79. **Macrophoma viticola** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Vene-⁶⁵³
to-Trentina 1886, p. 192. — *Phoma viticola* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 110.
80. **Macrophoma cerasina** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-⁴³⁵¹
Trentina 1886, p. 193. — *Phoma cerasina* Cooke in Grevillea 1886,
p. 90. — Epiphylla; peritheciis punctiformibus, densissime grega-
riis, semiimmersis, atris, nitidis, poro pertusis; sporulis subcylin-
dricis, utrinque rotundatis, rectis, enucleatis, hyalinis. 15-16 \times 3,5.
Hab. in foliis emortuis Pruni Lauro-cerasi, Aiken S.
Carol.
81. **Macrophoma mucipara** (Penz. et Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti⁶⁴⁸

Sphaerioidæ, Hyalosporæ, Macrophoma.

- Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 192, tab. II, fig. XI. — *Phoma mucipara* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 109.
82. **Macrophoma Molleriana** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 193. — *Phoma Molleriana* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 110.
83. **Macrophoma æquivoca** (Ces.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 194. — *Phoma æquivoca* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 159.
84. **Macrophoma crateriformis** (Dur. et Mont.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 194. — *Phoma crateriformis* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 112.

b) In Monocotyledoneis parasiticæ.

δ. Culmicolæ.

85. **Macrophoma elongata** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 194. — *Phoma elongata* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 158.
86. **Macrophoma lanceolata** (C. et Ell.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 194, tab. III, fig. XVIII. — *Phoma lanceolata* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 162.

ε. Foliicolæ.

87. **Macrophoma smilacina** (Peck.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 195. — *Phoma smilacina* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 160.
88. **Macrophoma Caricis** (Fr.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 195. — *Phoma Caricis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 161.
89. **Macrophoma graminella** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 195, tab. III, fig. XVII. — *Phoma graminella* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 166.

η. In fructibus, leguminibus, floribus etc.

90. **Macrophoma cassiocarpa** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 195. — *Phoma cassiocarpa* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 147.
91. **Macrophoma dalmatica** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 196. — *Phoma dalmatica* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 156.
92. **Macrophoma nitens** (Sacc. Roum. et Bonin.) Berl. et Vogl. in

- Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 196. — *Phoma nitens* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 151.
93. **Macrophoma Citrulli** (B. et C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 196. — *Phoma Citrulli* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 149. 885
94. **Macrophoma Lagenariæ** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 196. — *Phoma Lagenariæ* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 148. 882
95. **Macrophoma Granati** (Sacc.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 197. — *Phoma Granati* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 78. 459
96. **Macrophoma fallax** (Berk.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 197. — *Phoma fallax* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 156. 951
97. **Macrophoma Hennebergii** (Kühn.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, p. 197. — *Phoma Hennebergii* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 167. 999
98. **Macrophoma Oleæ** (D. C.) Berl. et Vogl. in Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 197, tab. II, fig. IX. — *Phoma Oleæ* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 112. 667
99. **Macrophoma Calotropidis** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 198. — *Phoma Calotropidis* Sacc. Syll. III, p. 114. 676
100. **Macrophoma hyalina** (B. et B.) Berl. et Vogl. in Atti Soc. Veneto-Trentina 1886, pag. 198. — *Phoma hyalina* Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 88. 516

APOSPHÆRIA Berk. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 169.

- *13. **Aposphæria rugulosa** Sacc. Fung. ven. V, p. 179. — Peritheciis 4352 gregariis, majusculis, globosis, ruguloso-tuberculatis, atris, ostio-lo minutissimo, papillato, demum perforato; sporulis minutissimis, ellipsoideis, $2 \approx 1,5$, subhyalinis.
- Hab.* in ligno putri Carpini Betuli, Vittorio Ital. bor. — Status ascophorus *Ohleria rugulosa*.
- *25. **Aposphæria subcorticalis** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, p. 74. — Pe- 4353 ritheciis latere interiori corticis insidentibus, subgregariis vel sparsis, cupulato-collapsis, atris, glabris, subastomis, superficialibus, 0,2-0,3 mm. diam.; sporulis oblongatis, eguttulatis, rectis, hyaliniis, $4 \approx 1-2$.
- Hab.* ad ramos emortuos Sambuci, Aboæ Fenniæ.
- *30. **Aposphæria elevata** (Peck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma elevatum* 4354 Peck. in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 95. — Peritheciis numerosis, minu-

tis, rotundis, ovalibus vel hysteriformibus, matrice immersis sed pustulus elevatas vel rimas occupantibus, nigris; sporulis ovatis vel subellipticis, $8 \approx 4$, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno decorticato arborum in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

- *32. **Aposphæria nitidiuscula** Karst. in Hedwigia 1884, pag. 6. — 4355
Peritheciis sphæroideis, concavis vel cupulato-collapsis, subsuperficialibus, astomis, atris, nitidis, exiguis; sporulis elongatis, rectis, hyalinis, $3-4 \approx 0,5$.

Hab. in ramulis siccis Aceris platanoidis in parœcia Nerpæ Fenniæ.

SPHÆRONEMA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 185.

- *25. **Sphæronema leviostre** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Rhynchophoma levirostris* Karsten Symb. pag. 154. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis vel gregariis, sphæroideis, vel subovoideo-sphæroideis, fragilibus, rugulosis, atris, opacis, rostro cylindraceo-flexuoso, levi perithecio duplo vel quadruplo longiore, circuit. 0,4 mm. diam.; sporulis ellipsoideis vel oblongatis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, simplibus, $4-6 \approx 2$.

Hab. supra lignum vetustum Populi tremulæ in regione Mustialensi Fenniæ.

CHÆTOPHOMA Cooke — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 190.

- *5. **Chætophoma eutricha** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 8. — Mycelio epiphylo, maculas nigras, epiphylas, saepe confluentes, senio saepe pulveraceo-secedentes formante; hyphis mycelicis effusis, filiformibus, ramoso-anastomoticis, subseptatis, ubique nodulos hemisphaericos, unilaterales gerentibus, fuligineis; peritheciis punctiformibus, subastomis, nigris, hyphis cinctis; sporulis oblongo-alantoideis, curvulis, $4 \approx 1,5$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis Castanospermi australis, Logan Australiae. — Habitus Meliolæ, cuius spermogonium verisimiliter sistit.

- *6. **Chætophoma maculans** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 123. 4355
— Peritheciis minutis, globosis, poro pertusis, fuscis, membranaceis, 70μ . diam., in macula rotundata vel subirregulari, magna (usque 25 mm. lata), fusca, demum fusco-atra, margine indeterminato, pallidiore cincta, interdum autem a linea atra limitata, amphigenis, superficialibus, mycelio repente, ramoso, septato, fu-

sco, subdenso insidentibus; sporulis numerosissimis et minutissimis, ellipticis, hyalinis, unicellularibus, vix 2μ . longis.

Hab. ad folia viva languidave Silphii terebinthacei, Missouri Amer. bor.

- *15. **Chætophoma filamentifera** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma filamen-* 4359
tifera Karst. Symb. XV, pag. 153. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, innatis, oblongatis vel ellipsoideis, raro rotundatis, hyphis repentibus, ramosis, septatis, fuscouscentibus, longis obsessis, contextu distinete laxiusculo, celluloso, fuligineo, ostiolo obtusiusculo, brevi, perforante, circiter 0,2 mm. lat.; sporulis oblongis, rectis, eguttulatis, chlorino-hyalinis, $8-9 \approx 3-3,5$.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Graminum ad Mustiala Fenniae.

PYRENOCHÆTA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 219.

- *13. **Pyrenochæta** (Pyrenochætella) **complanata** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, 4360
 pag. 74. — Peritheciis gregariis, raro sparsis, superficialibus, liberis, complanatis, orbicularibus, subastomis, pallescentibus, intus albidis, membranaceis, tenuissimis, contextu arcte minuteque celluloso, undique pilis fascis, decumbentibus, repentibus, æqualibus, vix articulatis, unicoloribus, usque ad 425μ . longis et $3-5 \mu$. cr. densissime vestitis, 0,1 mm., vel paullo ultra latis; sporulis fusideo-elongatis vel cylindraceis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, simplicibus, hyalinis, $4-6 \approx 0,5-1$; basidiis filiformibus, ramosis, $30-45 \approx 2-3$.

Hab. in caulis aridis Umbelliferarum majorum prope Mustiala Fenniae — *Pyrenochætella* Karst. I. c. subg. vel gen. nov. Perithecia superficialia, membranacea, tenuissima, pallescentia, subastoma, setis longis undique dense vestita. Sporulæ elongatae vel cylindraceæ, simplices, hyalinæ. Basidia ramosa.

VERMICULARIA Har. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 221.

- *10. **Vermicularia Syringæ** Oud. Aanw. IX-X, p. 32. — Peritheciis 4361
 membranaceis, immersis, fuscouscentibus, vertice setis 5-7, angulatim flexuosis, articulatis, sursum conidia 2-3-septata, ovalia vel oblonga, dilutius colorata sustinentibus præditis; sporulis hyalinis, minutissimis, ellipsoideis, continuis.

Hab. in capsulis effœtis Syringæ vulgaris, Putten Hollandiae.

- *13. **Vermicularia Libertiana** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 91. — 4362
 Peritheciis minutis, globulosis, atris, erumpentibus, leniter depre-

sis, vix $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., pilis rigidis brunneis, apice pallidioribus, 40-45 \approx 2-3, irregulariter septatis; sporulis curvatis, fusiformibus, hyalinis, 8-10 \approx 3.

Hab. in caulinis delapsis Pini, Malmedy Galliæ.

- * 15. **Vermicularia Ophiopogonis** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 83. — 4363

Peritheciis primo epidermide tectis dein liberis, atris, rotundis v. parum elongatis, setis nigris, continuis præditis; sporulis fusiformibus, rectis vel parum curvatis, hyalinis, uniseptatis, 24-27 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis Ophiopogonis gracilis, Thibet Orient. Asiæ.

- * 18. **Vermicularia Tofieldiæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 83. — Pe. 4364

ritheciis minutis, sparsis, superficialibus, pilis filiformibus, nigris, circiter peritheciis duplo longioribus; sporulis 21 μ . longis, hyalinis, curvis, continuis.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Tofieldiæ, Thibet orient. Asiæ (AB. DAVID).

- * 64. **Vermicularia straminis** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. 4365

— Peritheciis subgregariis, globoso-depressis, atris, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., setis rigidis, 15 μ . long., sparsis, erectis ornatis; sporulis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, rectis, continuis, hyalinis, 12 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in culmis in California (HARKNESS).

- * 65. **Vermicularia affinis** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Pe. 4366

ritheciis nigris, innatis, in series parallelas dispositis; pilis brevibus rectis, paucis, epidermidem perforantibus præditis; sporulis falciformibus, hyalinis, simplicibus, 20-24 \approx 4.

Hab. in culmis siccis Graminaceæ cujusdam, prope Troyes Galliæ.

DOTHIORELLA Sacc. Syll. III, p. 235.

- * 9. **Dothiorella diatrypoides** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 29. 4367
tab. IX, f. 15. — Acervulis transverse erumpentibus, pulvinatis, diatrypoides, atris, 2 mm. latis; peritheciis dense congestis, globosis, minute papillatis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam.; sporulis oblongo-fusoideis, 28-31 \approx 9-11, pluriguttulatis, hyalinis; basidiis sporulæ paullo brevioribus, bacillaribus fasciculatis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis corticatis Cerasi, Fiumicello prope Padova Ital. bor.

- * 14. **Dothiorella endorhodia** Berl. Fungi Mor. fasc. I, tab. 8. — Pe. 4368
ritheciis 3-6-aggregatis, in stromate tecto dein epidermide scissa erumpente nidulantibus, atris, perforatis, globosis vel mutua pres-

sione angulatis, nucleo amœne roseo faretis, demum evacuatis; sporulis ovato-oblongis, episporio crassiusculo, granulosis vel pluriguttulatis, continuis, dilute roseis, 25-28 \approx 10-12, basidiis brevibus, crassiusculis, juvenilibus apice inflato, guttuligero, 20-25 \approx 3-4, sussultis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis crassioribus emortuis Mori albæ, Padova Ital. bor. — Species perpulchra, peritheciis nucleo lâete roseo donatis mox dignoscenda.

- *17. **Dothiorella Mori** Berl. Fungi Moricolæ Fasc. I, tab. 8. — Erum. 4369 pens, epidermide laceratâ cineta; peritheciis aggregatis vel in stromate nidulantibus, vix papillatis, atris; nucleo albido, pulposo; sporulis ovato-oblongis, episporio crassiusculo donatis, intus granulosis, vel minute guttulatis, hyalinis, 28-30 \approx 12-14, continuis; basidiis filiformibus crassiusculis, brevibus sussultis, hyalinis, junioribus apice inflatis guttuligerisque, 20-30 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in ramis corticatis emortuis, Mori albæ et nigræ Fiumicello Ital. bor.

PLACOSPHÆRIA Sacc. Syll. III, p. 244.

- *10. **Placosphæria Balanseana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4370 p. 20. — Stromatibus parallelo seriatis, elongatis, utrinque acutis, prominentibus, sœpius hypophyllis, colliculosis, atris, plurilocellatis; sporulis fusoideis, 6-8 \approx 1,5-2, hyalinis; basidiis filiformibus, simplicibus vel ramulosis, 20-25 \approx 1-1,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis Palmarum, Paraguay Bras.

CYTOSPORA Ehrenb. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 252.

13. **Cytospora microstoma** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 254. var. **Cotoneastri** 4368 Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 94, sporulis 6-7 \approx 1,5. — In Cotoneastro frigida, Kew. Brit. var. **Amelanchieris** Cooke l. c., sporulis 5-6 p. long. — In Amelanchiere Kew. Brit.

- *29. **Cytospora Staphyleæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 2. — Stromatibus sparsis, 2-3-loculatis, epidermide vix elevata tectis, poro minuto pertusis; sporulis linearibus, curvatis, obtusis, allantoideis, hyalinis, 6 \approx 1.

Hab. in ramis Staphyleæ pennatæ et S. trifoliatae, Kew Britanniæ,

- *30. **Cytospora Corni** West. Lambotte Fl. Belg. II, pag. 372. — 4372 Stromatibus parvis, brunneis, 3-5-locularibus, nigris, epidermide brunnea tectis; loculis ovoideis, compressis; ostiolis conco-

loribus, prominulis; cirrho sporularum luteo-albo; sporulis minutis, cylindraceis, rectis vel leniter curvis.

Hab. in ramis *Corni sanguineæ* in Belgio.

- * 49. **Cytospora capitata** Fuck. in die zweite deutsch. Nordpolarf. 31, 4372
fig. 8. — Stromatibus sub corticis epidermide nidulantibus, multi-
locularibus, locellis radiatim dispositis, gelatinosis, olivaceis; disco
perfecte globoso, 1 mm. diam., puberulo, olivaceo, poro centrali,
punctiformi, sporulis cylindraceis, curvatis, continuis, hyalinis,
 $8 \approx 1$.

Hab. in ramulis aridis *Salicis arcticæ* in Groenlandia.

- * 71. **Cytospora Verrucula** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 8. — Stro- 4374
matibus mox erumpentibus et subsuperficialibus, globulosis, sub-
inde depressis, atris, ostiolis minutis punctatis; peritheciis paucis,
globoso-conicis stromate omnino immersis; sporulis allantoideis,
hyalinis, $6 \approx 1-5$; basidiis dichotome v. verticillato-ramosis, longis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis, Logan Australiæ. — *Cytospora tu-*
midae et *Cyt. epixylæ* affinis.

- * 88. **Cytospora Evonymi** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Grega- 4375
ria; stromatibus conicis, epidermide brunneola tectis, parvis, de-
mum nigrescentibus, lucidis; sporulis allantoideis, curvatis, hyali-
nis, $8 \approx 2$.

Hab. in ramulis *Evonymi americanæ*, Kew Britannie.

- * 90. **Cytospora Jasmini** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Stromati- 4376
bus conicis, subcutaneis parvis, cuticula obscura tectis, laxe gre-
gariis; sporulis linearibus, curvatis, obtusis (allantoideis), $6 \approx 1$.

Hab. in ramulis *Jasmini officinalis*, Kew Britannie.

- * 125. **Cytospora Smilacis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 14. — Stroma- 4377
tibus pustulatis, gregariis, convexis, innato-erumpentibus, pauci-
locularibus; sporulis minutissimis, cylindricis, vix curvulis, hyalinis,
basidiis duplo longioribus, $4 \approx 2$.

Hab. in radicibus expositis *Smilacis*, Darien Georgia Amer.
bor. (RAVENEL).

- * 129. **Cytospora Quercus Ilicis** Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Jour. d'Hist. 4378
nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Stromatibus epiphyllis, sparsis vel gre-
gariis, conicis, nitidis, nucleo albo; sporulis cylindricis, hyalinis,
 $7-7\frac{1}{2} \approx 2\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis deciduis *Quercus Ilicis* prope Sanjou (Charente Inferieure) in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- * 130. **Cytospora Palmarum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 95. — Stro- 4379
matibus innato-erumpentibus, primo tectis, dein epidermidem per-

forantibus, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. diam.; loculis parcis; sporulis allantoideis, 6-1, hyalinis, profusis.

Hab. in petiolis Palmarum etc. Kew Britanniæ.

- * 133. **Cytospora Draconis** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Stro- 4380
matibus erumpentibus, intus dedaleæformibus, atris; sporulis sub-
cylindraceis, $10 \pm 2\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis, basidiis bacillaribus, simplicibus
suffultis, $30-40 \pm 1\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in fructibus Dracænæ Draconis in Algeria.

Sect. 2. Phæosporæ Sacc.

SPHÆROPSIS Lév. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 291.

- * 11. **Sphæropsis lichenoides** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 222. — 4381
Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide dealbata tectis, dein erumpenti-
bus, globulosis, obtuse papillatis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., atris; sporulis el-
liptoideis, olivaceis, 14-18 \pm 7-8, initio stipitatis.

Hab. in ramis exsiccatis Piri japonicæ cultæ, Toulouse Gal-
liæ (ANGELA ROUMEGUÈRE).

- * 49. **Sphæropsis Betulæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Subgrega- 4382
ria, interdum sparsa cuticula elevata tecta; peritheciis depresso
globosis, vix papillatis; sporulis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, con-
tinuis, luteolis, 30-32 \pm 9.

Hab. in ramulis Betulæ albæ, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 50. **Sphæropsis tabacina** Berl. Fungi Moricolæ fasc. I, t. 9, f. 12-15. 4383
— Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis vel leniter gregariis, crusta
stromatica, atra insidentibus, globosis, atris, lucidis, in ostiolum
cylindraceum vel cylindraceo-conicum, subinde longiusculum desi-
nentibus, $\frac{1}{5}-\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; sporulis ovoideis, episporio crassiu-
sculo, guttulatis, continuis, læte cinnamomeis; basidiis nullis vel
obsoletis.

Hab. in ligno putri Mori albæ, Fiumicello Ital. bor. — Li-
gno valde nigrefacto, peritheciis acute papillatis sporulisque ochra-
ceo-lutescentibus statim distinguenda.

- * 51. **Sphæropsis Mori** Berl. Fungi Mor. fasc. I, tab. 9, fig. 1-6, Di- 4384
plodia Mori Plur. Auct. — Peritheciis sparsis vel leniter gregariis,
basi cortice insculptis, epidermide elevata dein fissa cinctis,
atris, globosis, sæpe collapsis, in ostiolum breve, conicum produ-
ctis, $\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; sporulis oblongo-ovatis, sæpe basi attenua-
tis quandoque plasmatis bipartiti causa, loculo medio valde irre-

gulari præditis, 15-18 \approx 10-2, saturate olivaceis; basidiis hyalinis, brevibus, crassiusculis, suffultis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Mori albæ in toto agro Veneto Ital. bor., socia *Diplodiæ Mori*.

- *52. **Sphæropsis alnicola** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 95. — Peritheciis numerosis, 350-500 μ . diam., prominulis, hemisphaericis, erumpentibus, saepe confluentibus, in maculis nigris; sporulis oblongis, 15-22 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Alni, West Albany Amer. bor.

- *56. **Sphæropsis quercina** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. — Peritheciis sparsis, subcutaneis, globoso-depressis, vix prominulis; sporulis subellipticis, continuis, utrinque rotundatis, demum olivaceo-fuligineis, 20-24 \approx 12.

Hab. in ramis vivis Quercus in California (HARKNESS).

- *73. **Sphæropsis Lupini** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. — Caulicola, sparsa, erumpens; peritheciis globoso-depressis, atris, demum semiemergentibus, pertusis; sporulis globoso-ovoideis, utrinque subacuminatis, continuis, demum atro-olivaceis, 15-17 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in caule Lupini in California (HARKNESS).

- *74. **Sphæropsis Smyrnii** Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Jour. d' Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Peritheciis gregariis, saepe confluentibus, se riatis, compressis, rimose erumpentibus nigris; sporulis ellipticis vel ovoideis, continuis, fuligineis, 16-20 \approx 9-12.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Smyrnii Olusatris prepe Font couverte in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

CONIOTHYRIUM Corda — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 305.

1. **Coniothyrium olivaceum** Bon. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 305. *Var. Lauri* 1723 *nobilis* Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 140. — Sporulis 6-8 \approx 4. In ramis emortuis Lauri nobilis, Saintes Galliae.
- *2. **Coniothyrium obscurum** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. bogos. p. 148. — Peritheciis (genuinis?) fibris ligneis insidentibus vel intermixtis, oblongo-linearibus, atris; sporulis ovoideis, atro-fuscis, integris, 7,5-10 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in lignis decorticatis, Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

- *3. **Coniothyrium valsoideum** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 97. — Peritheciis cæspitosis, stipatis, erumpentibus, lacinias epidermidis ruptæ circumdatis, subglobosis vel angularibus mutua pressione, atris; sporulis numerosis, subglobosis vel ovatis, coloratis, 5-6.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Alni glutinosæ*, West Albany Americae borealis.

- * 15. **Coniothyrium Genistæ** (Roum.) Berl. et Vogl. *Septoria Genistæ* Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1884, p. 230. — Peritheciis innato-erumpentibus, prominentibus, globoso-inæqualibus, brevissime papillatis, gregariis, subinde confluentibus, subcoriaceis atris, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam.; sporulis ellipticis, inæquilateralibus, brunneis.

Hab. in cortice emortuo *Genistæ tinctoriae*, Carcassonne Galliae.

- * 17. **Coniothyrium cassiæcolum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 96. — 4392 Peritheciis gregariis, globosis, cuticula elevata tectis, demum erumpentibus; sporulis ovalibus, enucleatis, pellucidis, pallide brunneis, $6 \approx 4$, continuis,

Hab. in caulibus *Cassiæ maryllandicæ*, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 47. **Coniothyrium rostellatum** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 135. 4393 — Peritheciis globosis, rostello brevi, cylindrico instructis, v. ovoides, rostro confluente, $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. alt., superficialibus, atris, rugulosis, sparsis v. subinde duobus semiconnatis, contextu parenchymatico, olivaceo, subpellucido; sporulis numerosis, ovoideis v. subglobosis, olivaceis, $4 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}$ - 3μ .

Hab. in interiore squamarum superficie conoram *Pini silvestris* Kings Norton, prope Birmingham, Britanniæ. — *C. dispersello* affine, at rostro manifesto distinctum.

- * 63. **Coniothyrium Euphorbiæ** (Roum.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllosticta Euphorbiæ* Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 26. — Maculis epiphyllicis, orbicularibus, rufo-brunneis, sparsis vel confluentibus, saepè ad margines foliorum; peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, $\frac{1}{10}$ mm. d.; sporulis ellipsoideis; $5-6 \approx 2,5$, olivaceis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Euphorbiæ silvaticæ*, Fontainebleau Galliae.

- * 64. **Coniothyrium Fragariæ** Oud. Wersl. en Med. der Hon. Ak. van Wet. 2, XVIII, 37, et Aansw. IX-X, p. 27. — Peritheciis membranaceis, fuligineis, apice irregulariter pertusis; sporulis fuligineis, late ellipticis, $11,6 \approx 9,3$, utrinque vel uno altero apice acutato, basi saepè basidii portiuncula hyalina appendiculatis.

Hab. in receptaculis maturis *Fragariæ vescaæ*, Amsterdam Hollandiae.

- * 66. **Coniothyrium Arthurianum** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 71. 4396 — Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide velatis, globoso-depressis, pa-

pillulatis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., atris; sporulis e globoso ellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis, 5-6 \approx 4-5, pallide olivaceis.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis (*Cucurbitæ?*) Geneva Amer. bor., socio *Epicocco neglecto* (I. C. ARTHUR).

- *67. **Coniothyrium Gastonis** (Roum.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phyllosticta Gastonis* Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 19. — Peritheciis raris, nigris, punctiformibus, applanatis, 100-150 μ . diam.; sporulis globulosis, brunneis, 5 μ . diam., guttulatis, in maculis orbicularibus, brunneis, confluentibus.

Hab. in foliis vivis Musæ Sapientum, Haiti Australiæ.

- *79. **Coniothyrium Resinæ** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 130. t. IX, 4398 f. 17. — Peritheciis superficialibus, globulosis, atris, fere epapillatis, $\frac{1}{7}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam., subiculo atro, coniothecioideo insertis; contextu celluloso, nigricante; sporulis globosis, 1-guttulatis, 1,5-2, basidiis bacillaribus, 15 \approx 1,5-2, dilute olivaceis, fasciculatis.

Hab. in resina dejecta uda in horto Patavino Ital. bor. (Dom. SACCARDO). — Cum pycnidio *Retinocycti flavi* contextu atro peritheciis statim distinguenda species.

HARKNESSIA Cooke. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 320.

- *1. **Harknessia Arctostaphyli** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. 4399 — Amphigena; peritheciis innatis, erumpentibus, paullulis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., ore orbiculari elevato, subdenticulato; sporulis ellipticis, fuligineis, 20 \approx 9, deorsum pedicellatis; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in foliis Arctostaphyli in California (HARKNESS).

- *2. **Harknessia hyalina** E. et E. in Jour. of Myc. I, p. 92. — Acer- 4400 vulis (peritheciis?) innatis, subglobosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., epidermide elevata subinde stellatim rupta tectis; sporulis in globulum albescensem congestis, oblongo-fusiformibus, hyalinis vel luteolis, 20-25 \approx 4-6, appendicula setiformi, recta v. vix curva, 15-20 μ . longa auctis; basidiis brevibus, cylindraceis vel subconoideis, 6-10 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Quercus coccinea, Newfield Amer. bor. sociâ *Physalospora quercifoliæ*, cuius verisimiliter status pycnidicus habenda.

- *3. **Harknessia caudata** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. p. 92. — Acer- 4401 vulis (peritheciis?) innato-erumpentibus, globosis, primo epidermide tectis dein ea poro rotundo pertusa massam sporularum revolantibus; sporulis fusiformi-ellipticis, brunneis, 15-20 \approx 6-8, in globulum minutum, atrum expulsis, apice appendicula setiformi,

hyalina, recta vel leniter curva, 15-25 μ . longa auctis; basidiis cylindraceis, hyalinis, 12-15 \approx 2,5 \approx 3, diu persistentibus.

Hab. in foliis et ramulis emortuis *Quercus*, Newfield Amer. bor. — Verisimiliter status pycnidicus *Cryptosporrella farinosa* habenda.

HAPLOSPORELLA Spieg. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 323.

- *1. **Haplosporella carbonacea** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Fl. bog. p. 148. 4402
— Peritheciis cæspitosis, erumpentibus, globosis, atris, stromate carbonaceo insidentibus vel immersis; sporulis ellipsoideis, castaneo-fuscis, integris, 10-15 \approx 6,5-7.

Hab. in rimis corticis, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI).

- *2. **Haplosporella Brunaudiana** Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4403 p. 140. — Peritheciis 1-2 stromate pulviniformi immersis, brunneis, nucleo albo; sporulis ellipsoideis, continuis, subinde 1-2-guttulatis, fuligineis, 15-20 \approx 9-10.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Ericæ scopariæ* pr. Saintes Galliæ.

- *3. **Haplosporella moricola** Berl. Fungi mor. fasc. I, tab. 9, fig. 7-11. 4404
Diplodia Mori forma gregaria Auct. — Peritheciis in stromate carbonaceo, elongato, epidermidem subelevante et tandem eam radiatim vel lineatim rumpente immersis, quandoque distinctis et confluendo disformibus, nucleum album continentibus, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam.; sporulis ovoideis, saepe basi attenuatis, immaturis episporio crassiusculo præditis, pallidis, guttuligeris et plasmate bipartito loculo centrali, irregulari instructis, 20-23 \approx 10, maturis olivaceo-fuligineis, continuis, basidiis crassiusculis, hyalinis suffultis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis crassioribus Mori albæ in Gallia.

Sect. 2. Phæodidymæ Sacc.

DIPLODIA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 329.

- *34. **Diplodia Genistarum** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 96. — Subsparsa; peritheciis cortice immersis, cuticula tectis, vix perspicuis, globosis; sporulis ellipticis, uniseptatis, non constrictis, pallide brunneis, 12-14 \approx 6.

Hab. in ramulis Genistæ ætnensis et Coronillæ Emeri, Kew Britanniæ.

- *50. **Diplodia photiniæcola** Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 141. Ita no. 4406 minanda est *Diplodia Photiniæ* Brun. Liste Pl. Saint. pag. 169, quæ a *D. Photiniæ* Spieg. certe diversa. — Peritheciis sparsis v.

gregariis, globulosis, circ. $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., atris, tectis, demum erumpentibus; sporulis oblongis, primo continuis, demum uniseptatis, medio non constrictis, granulosis, primum hyalino-olivaceis, dein leniter brunneolis, 28-30 \approx 14-16.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Photiniæ serrulatæ*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *55. **Diplodia Rubi** Fr. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 339. *Var. Rubi Idæi* Brun. 1879
in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 141. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis,
sæpe seriatim dispositis et tum subinde confluentibus, tectis, ni-
gris, subglobosis; sporulis ellipsoideis, oblongis, brunneis, 25 \approx 12,
uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis. — In sarmenis emortuis Rubi
Idæi, Saintes Galliæ.

72. **Diplodia spireina** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 342. *forma major* Brun. in 1896
Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 141. — Sporulis 22-30 \approx 12-14, medio con-
strictis. — In caulinis emortuis *Spirææ crenatæ*. Saintes Galliæ.

- *98. **Diplodia Agni casti** Pass. in Herb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1479. 4407
— Peritheciis cortice immersis, miliariformibus, crebre lateque spar-
sis, tectis, dein epidermide fissa apice denudatis, atris; sporulis
ellipticis, medio leniter constrictis, castaneo-fuscis, magnitudine
varia, ut plurimum 15 \approx 7.

Hab. ad ramulos *Viticis Agni casti* gelu tactos pr. Par-
ma Ital. bor.

- *99. **Diplodia viburnicola** Brun. Fung. Gall. nov. in Jour. d' Hist. 4408
nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, minu-
tis, globosis, nigris, tectis, demum erumpentibus, epidermide rimose
rupta cinctis; sporulis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, 1-septatis, me-
dio constrictis, 23 \approx 12-13, fuliginosis.

Hab. in ramis siccis *Viburni Tini* prope Saintes in Gallia.

— A *D. Tini* forma ramulicola differt sporulis medio constrictis.

- *112. **Diplodia Paulowniæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 96. — Subsparsa; 4409
peritheciis subglobosis, atris, longitudinaliter erumpentibus, non
superficialibus; sporulis ellipticis, vix constrictis, uniseptatis, brun-
neolis, 20-22 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramulis *Paulowniæ imperialis*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *140. **Diplodia salicina** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. (Bot.) 1846, p. 292. 4410
— Peritheciis gregariis, innatis, globosis, nigris, erumpentibus, epi-
dermide teetis, ostiolis papillatis, demum deciduis; sporulis.... ut
in *D. vulgaris*.

Hab. in ramis *Salicis albae* secus Matronam St. Maurice pr.
Paris Galliæ (LÉVEILLÉ).

- *165. **Diplodia Kerensis** Pass. in litt. Martelli in flor. bog. p. 148. — 4411

Peritheciis gregariis, globoso-oblongis, tectis, dein epidermide fissa vix erumpentibus; sporulis oblongo-ellipsoideis, septatis, non constrictis, castaneo-fuscis, 15-20 \approx 7.5-10.

Hab. in rimis corticis, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI).

- *167. **Diplodia Phyllactinæ** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. 4412

— Epiphylla; peritheciis gregariis, superficialibus, liberis, globosis (ut in *Erysipheis*); sporulis ellipticis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, fuscis, 12 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis Acaciæ etc. in California (HARKNESS).

- *168. **Diplodia maculicola** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 259. — Pe. 4413

ritheciis plerumque in maculis irregularibus rotundatisve, arescentibus, albidis vel pallide fuscidulis gregariis, ab epidermide pustulatim elevata, centro ab ostiolo peritheciī minute perforata semper tectis, rarius sparsis et interdum erumpentibus, depresso globosis, fere lenticularibus, poro pertusis, tenuissime membranaceis, fuscidulis, 240-300 μ . latis; sporidiis oblongis vel elliptico-oblongis, saepe parum irregularibus, medio uniseptatis, sed non constrictis, utrinque late rotundatis, imo subtruncatis, dilutissime fuscidulis, 11-16 \approx 5.

Hab. ad folia viva Leguminosæ adhuc indeterminatae pr. S. Francisco in Brasilia (E. ULE).

- *185. **Diplodia seminula** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 83. — Peritheciis minutissimis, nigris, lucentibus, globulosis, 40-60 μ . diam.; sporulis ovoides, uniseptatis, 6-7 \approx 3-4, brunneis. 4414

Hab. in foliis emortuis Primulæ bracteatae, Lankong Yunnan Asiæ (A. DAVID).

- *203. **Diplodia inconspicua** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 96. — Hypophylla; peritheciis minutis, immersis, inconspicuis, gregariis, cuticula non decolorata tectis; sporulis ellipticis, non constrictis, uniseptatis, pallide brunneis, 12 \approx 6. 4415

Hab. in pagina superiore et inferiore foliorum emortuorum Buxi sempervirentis Kew. Britann. — A. D. Buxi certe distincta.

- *207. **Diplodia Sterculiæ** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 103. — Pe. 4416

ritheciis gregariis, semper omnino immersis, fere lenticularibus vel depresso globosis, pariete crassa, atra, coriaceo-membranacea ostiolo cylindrico, obtuso, crasso, peridermum perforante donatis, prominulis, 310-420 μ . diam., 210-240 μ . altis; hyphis fuscis, repentibus obsitis; sporulis ellipticis, medio septatis sed non constrictis, fuscis, 24-30 \approx 12-14, copiose expulsis et substratum longe lateque inquinantibus.

Hab. in fructu putri Sterculiæ in Insula St. Thome Africæ occidentalis.

- *229. **Diplodia pusilla** Sacc. et Briard. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis sparsis, globosis, saepe depresso-depressis, diu epidermide tectis, dein liberis, $\frac{1}{5}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam.; ostiolo papillato, centrali; sporulis ovalibus vel ovato-oblongis, obtusissimis, 1-septatis, ad septa constrictis, leniter fuligineis, 11-13 \approx 5,5-6.

Hab. in caulinis siccis Cichorii Intybi prope Troyes Galliæ.

- *230. **Diplodia Epilobii** Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 141. — Peritheciis globulosis, subcompressis, sparsis vel gregariis; saepe confluentibus, innatis, demum erumpentibus, atris; sporulis oblongis, 1-septatis, medio non constrictis, fuligineis, 22-25 \approx 12-15.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Epilobii angustifolii, Saintes Galliæ.

- *231. **Diplodia cistica** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 4. — Gregaria, immersa, cortice tecta; peritheciis late conicis, atris, saepe in linea vel in pustulas parvas dispositis; sporulis ellipticis, uniseptatis, non constrictis, brunneis, 16-22 \approx 9-10.

Hab. in caulinis et ramulis Cisti laurifolii, Kew Brit.

- *240. **Diplodia Fuchsiae** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. — Caulicola; peritheciis subcutaneis, gregariis, globosis, atris, epidermide tectis, numquam erumpentibus; sporulis ellipticis, uniseptatis, nec constrictis, fuscis, 28 \approx 10.

Hab. in caulinis Fuchsiae in California (HARKNESS).

- *241. **Diplodia Crassulæ** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. — Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, subcutaneis, globosis, atris, demum epidermide fissurata erumpentibus; sporulis ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, medio vix constrictis, fuscis, 20-22 \approx 8.

Hab. in caulinis Crassulæ in California (HARKNESS)

- *242. **Diplodia Rehmii** Bäumber in Hedw. 1885, p. 75. — Peritheciis immersis, sparsis vel subaggregatis, globosis, ostiolo papilliformi, peridermium perforante donatis, atris, membranaceis, 200-300 μ . diam.; sporulis sublavatis, medio uniseptatis, non vel vix constrictis, maturitate opace nigris, levibus, loculo inferiore parum angustiore, utrinque rotundatis, 16-20 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Pelargonii, Blumentöpfen, Pressburg Hungariae?

- *243. **Diplodia vincæcola** Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 141. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, globulosis, tectis, ostiolo papilliformi

erumpente, atris; sporulis ovato-oblongis, brunneis, I-septato-constrictis, 22-35 \approx 12-15.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis *Vincæ majoris*, Saintes, Fonte-couverte Galliæ.

- *256. **Diplodia Coryphæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 96. — Immersa, 4424 erumpens, cuticula rimose longitudinaliterque rupta; peritheciis minimis, atris, tectis; sporulis subglobosis vel ovalibus, non constrictis, uniseptatis, episporio tenui, pallide fuligineo, 14-17 \approx 10.

Hab. in petiolis *Palmarum* (fan palms) Kew Britanniæ.

- *264. **Diplodia Narthecii** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. 4425 Belg. 1886, p. 180. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide velatis, subglobosis, prominulis, nigricantibus, papillatis, 160-200 μ . diam.; sporulis brunneis, ellipsoideis, obtusissimis I-septatis, medio non constrictis, 9 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in scapis (hampes) *Narthecii ossifragi*, Westmalle Belgii. — *D. Buxi* et *D. pinnarum* affinis.

DIPLODIELLA Karst. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 375.

- *2. **Diplodiella faginea** Bäumber in Hedw. 1885, p. 76. — Peritheciis superficialibus, 0,5 mm. diam., atris, carbonaceis; sporulis 18-23 \approx 8-10, fuscis uniseptatis, medio parum constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, vel subclavatis, deorsum sursumve magis acuminatis.

Hab. in ramis *Fagi silvaticæ* in Hungaria.

Sect. 4. Hyalodidymæ Sacc.

ASCOCHYTA Lib. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 384.

- *7. **Ascochyta Cassandrae** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 94. — Maculæ orbicularibus vel irregularibus, rufo-brunneis vel brunneis et rufo-brunneis marginatis; peritheciis epiphyllis, minutis erumpentibus, nigrescentibus; sporulis oblongo-fusoideis, utrinque acutis, uniseptatis, 10-16 \approx 3-4, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Cassandrae calyculatae* in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

- *8. **Ascochyta Mespili** Pass. in litt. Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4428 p. 141. — Maculis primo brunneis demum centro griseis v. brunneo-griseis, irregularibus, saepius marginalibus; peritheciis innatis dein erumpentibus, globulosis, nigris; sporulis ellipsoideis, I-septatis, medio non vel vix constrictis, pallide olivaceis, 10 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis *Mespili germanicae*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *13. **Ascochyta arenaria** Lév. Voy. p. 115, t. V, fig. 7. — Hypo- 4429
phylla; peritheciis sparsis, raris, innatis, e macula viridi emergen-
tibus, ostiolis inconspicuis, sporulis linearibus, pellucidis, septatis,
sporidiolis globosis.

Hab. in foliis Aceris campestris prope Laspi Rossiae.

- *14. **Ascochyta ligustrina** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi, in Journ. d'Hist. 4430
nat. 1885, n. 4, pag. 55. — Maculis vermiformibus, subochraceis,
brunneo-marginatis; peritheciis paucis, sparsis, atris, acutiusculis;
sporulis lanceolatis, 1-septatis, ad septum leniter constrictis, oli-
vaceis, $5-7 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis Ligustri vulgaris prope Saintes in Gallia
(BRUNAUD).

- *17. **Ascochyta bacilligera** Wint. Cont. Flor. myc. Lus. Ser. VI, 4431
p. 17. — Peritheciis in macula irregulari, angulata, determinata,
subtus pallide fuscescente, supra grisea, margine fusco, angusto
cincta, usque 10 mm. lata, hypophylla sparsis, lenticularibus, ni-
tide atris, poro pertusis, 100 μ . diam.; sporidiis bacilliformibus i. e.
tenuissimis, cylindricis, utrinque rotundatis, medio spurie unisepta-
tis, hyalinis, $7-12 \approx 1$.

Hab. ad Phillyreae angustifoliae folia viva, Matta do Bus-
saco in Lusitania (MOLLER).

- *55. **Ascochyta salicicola** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi in Jour. d'Hist. 4432
nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 16. — Maculis epiphyllis, rubiginoso-fuscis, an-
gulosis; peritheciis exiguis, solitariis vel subgregariis; sporulis
lanceolatis, hyalinis, medio septatis, $8-10 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis Salicis albae prope Saintes, Bussac, le Port
d'Euvanc etc. in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- *56. **Ascochyta Vitellinæ** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi in Jour. d'Hist. nat. 4433
1885, n. 4, p. 16. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, subgregariis, vela-
tis, subochraceis; sporulis fusiformibus, apicibus acutis, prope me-
dium septatis, hyalinis, $12-15 \approx 4-4\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis Salicis vitellinæ prope Saintes in Gallia
(BRUNAUD).

- *76. **Ascochyta Calpurniæ** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis in 4434
macula albida vel sordide grisea, angulato-rotundata vel irregu-
lari, linea fuso-purpurea, elevata determinataque limitata ple-
rumque epiphylla, rarius etiam hypophylla gregariis, minutissi-
mis, atris, globosis, tenuissime membranaceis, 60-70 μ . diam.; spo-
rulis fusiformi-acicularibus, saepe inaequilateralibus, utrinque atte-
nuatis, medio uniseptatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, $6-16 \approx 1-1,5$.

Hab. in foliis *Calpurnia*æ silvaticæ prope Somerset-East ad pedem montis Boschberg, Prom. Bonæ Spei (MAC OWAN).

- *77. **Ascochyta Drabæ** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja 4435 Semlja p. 12, t. I, f. 11. — Peritheciis in foliorum laminis petiolisque innatis, sparsis, membranaceis, atris, subsphæricis, poro centrali, denique supra epidermidem prominentibus, 100-130 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongis, $10 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$, utrinque obtusis, medio septatis ibique levissime contractis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Drabæ alpinæ* in insula Nowaja Semlja.

- *83. **Ascochyta colorata** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 94, tab. 2, 4436 fig. 9-10. — Maculis indefinitis, saepe confluentibus, rufis centro brunneis, in superficie inferiore pallidioribus; peritheciis minutis, 100-120 μ . diam., atris; sporulis oblongis saepe utrinque acutis, rectis vel curvulis, obscure uniseptatis, medio leniter constrictis, 17-25 \times 7-8, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Fragaria*æ virginianæ, West Albany Amer. borealis. — Ab *A. Fragaria*æ colore macularum et sporulis differt.

86. **Ascochyta altheina** Sacc. et Bizz. Syll. III, p. 399, var. **Brunneo-cincta** Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 141. — Maculis brunneo-marginatis; sporulis ellipsoideo-oblongis, leniter 1-septatis, medio vix constrictis, 30 \times 3,5.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus *Altheæ officinalis*, Chanier Galliæ.

- *87. **Ascochyta Papaveris** Oudem. Contr. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja 4437 Semlja p. 12, t. I, f. 10. — Peritheciis in pagina superiore (an etiam inferiore?) foliorum nigrescente sparsis, nigris, parvis, 200 μ . diam., membranaceis, e cellulis parenchymaticis, satis amplis, fuliginei coloris contextis; sporulis late fusoides vel subellipsoides, hyalinis, medio septatis, $9 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$, gelatina distentis, maxima copia e peritheciis erumpentibus.

Hab. in foliis *Papaveris nudicaulis* in insula Nowaja Semlja.

- *96. **Ascochyta atro-punctata** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis gregariis, rarius sparsis, saepe circumantibus, in maculis rotundatis indeterminatis, saepe confluentibus, lutescentibus, amphigenis, immersis, depresso globosis, atris, demum late apertis, cupuliformibus, 160-180 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongo-fusiformibus, curvatis, bicellularibus, cellula superiore plerumque parum crassiore, inferiore deorsum attenuata, hyalinis, $19-24 \times 3-4$.

Hab. in foliis *Osteospermi moniliferi* in monte Tabulari, Promont. Bonæ Spei (MAC OWAN).

- *97. **Ascochyta Treleasei** Berl. et Vogl. *Ascochyta* spec. Treleas. 4430
Par. Fungi of Viscos. p. 17. — Maculis brunneis, orbicularibus, circiter 3 mm. diam.; peritheciis brunneis, 100-120 μ . diam., vix ad ostiolum carbonaceis; sporulis hyalinis, ovoideis, oblongis vel reniformibus, saepe medio constrictis, 7-14 \times 3-5, 2-4-guttulatis, dein bilocularibus.

Hab. in foliis *Silphii integrifolii* et *Vernoniae novaeboracensis* Stoughton, La Crosse, Pammel Amer. bor.

- *113. **Ascochyta Fagopiri** Thüm. et Boll. Fung. lit. austr. in Soc. 4440
adriat. Sc. Nat. 1885, p. 13, n. 413. — Peritheciis minutis, sparsis, sine macula distincta, semiimmersis, subglobosis, atris; sporulis ellipsoideis, bicellularibus, medio constrictulis, utrinque abbreviato-rotundatis, nucleo magno achroo in quaque cellula 8,5-10 \times 3-4,5, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulinis aridis *Fagopiri* aesculenti in Goritia.

- *118. **Ascochyta Oxybaphi** Trelease in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 14. — Maculis atro-brunneis, rotundis, 1-2 mm. diam.; peritheciis in pagina superiore foliorum, minutis, brunneis, carbonaceis circa ostiolum; sporulis 2-cellularibus, 10-17 \times 4, quandoque medio constrictis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Oxybaphi nyctaginei* in Amer. bor.

- *129. **Ascochyta Spartinæ** Trelease in Journ. of Myc. I, pag. 14, et 4442
Par. fung. of Viscos. p. 17. — Maculis rotundis, pallide luteis; sporulis in massam carneo-coloratam exilientibus, hyalinis, rectis vel vix curvatis, saepe utrinque acuminatis, 35 \times 3, obscure bisepaltatis vel demum 2-3-septatis.

Hab. in foliis *Spartinæ cynosuroidis*, Madison Amer. bor. — Verisimiliter inter species *Septoria* vel *Ascochyta* in *Mycotyledoneis* parasiticæ inquirenda.

- *130. **Ascochyta Rhyncosporæ** (Pat.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma Rhyncospora* Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 53. — Peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, globosis, nigris, mycelio radiante, brunneo cinctis; sporulis ovoideis, uniseptatis, brunneis, 6-7 \times 3-4.

Hab. in *Rhynchospora japonica*, Kioussiou Japon. — « An præsente mycelio novi generis typus? ».

DARLUCA Cast. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 410.

- *1. **Darluca interseminata** Wint. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 102. — 4444

Peritheciis gregariis seu dense sparsis, superficialibus, punctiformibus, globosis, demum collapsis, poro pertusis, membranaceis, fusis, 80-130 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongis vel oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, uni-rarissime bi-septatis, ad septum vix vel perparum constrictis, 12-14 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis Stellariae, sociâ *Peronosporâ Alsinearum*, in Amer. bor.

TIAROSPORA Sacc. et March. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 148 (Etym. a *tiara*, ob sporulas appendiculato-galeiformes). — Perithecia epidermide tecta, globulosa, atra, obtuse papillata, membranacea. Sporulae ellipsoideæ, 1-septatae, hyalinæ, granulosæ, utrinque appendice apice dilatato-pileata auctæ. Contextu peritheciæ atro et forma abnormi appendicis sporularum ab *Ascochyta* et *Darluca* mox dignoscitur.

1. **Tiarospora Westendorpii** Sacc. et March. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 118. 4445
— Peritheciis gregariis, horizontaliter ellipticis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. long., $\frac{1}{4}$ latis; ostiolo obtuso; sporulis ellipsoideo-rhombeis, 1-septatis, non constrictis, 25 \approx 16-18; appendicibus 5-6 μ . long.

Hab. in foliis Amorphilæ arundinaceæ, Ostende in Belgio (WESTENDORP).

DIPLODINA West. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 411.

- *1. **Diplodina cupularis** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, p. 73. — Peritheciis 4446 superficialibus, confertis vertice collapsis, cupuliformibus, ostiolo papillato, atris, glabris, opacis, minutis, circiter 0,3 mm. diam.; sporulis ellipsoideis, 1-5-septatis vel biguttulatis, hyalinis, 12-17 \approx 6-9.

Hab. in ligno secto betulino ad Mustiala Fenniae. — «An Stagonospora?».

- *2. **Diplodina Acerum** Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis 4447 innatis, cortice immersis, erumpentibus, epidermide erupta tectis, sporulis oblongo-fusiformibus, utrinque leniter attenuatis, hyalinis, plurimque 1-septatis et saepe ad septum constrictis, 12-16 \approx 4-4,5.

Hab. in ramulo cæso delapsoque Aceris Pseudoplatani prope Troyes Galliae.

- *3. **Diplodina Grossulariae** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Peritheciis 4448 sparsis, epidermide velatis, nigris globulosis, lucidis, $1\frac{1}{6}$ - $1\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam.; sporulis oblongo-cylindraceis, obtusis vel leniter fusiformibus, 1-septatis, non contractis, 8-10 \approx 2-2,5, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Ribis Uvae-crispæ, Troyes Gallicæ (BRIARD).

*9. **Diplodina Chenopodii** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, p. 73. — Peritheciis sparsis, initio epidermide tectis, subsphaeroideis, vertice in ostiolum conoideum, poro pertusum attenuatis, glabris, atris, 0.1-0.2 mm. diam.; sporulis oblongatis, utrinque obtusissimis, rectis, 1-septatis, eguttulatis, ad septa vix constrictis, hyalinis, 14-16 x 5.6-6.5.

Hab. ad caules emortuos Chenopodii viridis prope Mustiala Fenniae.

*12. **Diplodina Gallæ** Ell. et Ev. in Jour. of Myc. 1886, p. 37. — 419
Minuta, atra; perithecii epidermide tectis, dein ea rupta suberum-pentibus, sparsis vel 3-6-aggregatis: sporulis obovatis, 1-septatis, subhyalinis (pallide luteolis), 10-12 x 5-7; basidiis crassiusculis.

Hab. in gallis quercinis, Massachusetts Amer. bor. (C. H. CLARKE).

*13. **Diplodina Smilacis** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 101. 4451
— Perithecii sparsis, depressis, globosis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., epidermide nigrescente, ostiolo minuto perforata, tectis, prominulis; sporulis oblongis, vel ellipsoideo-oblongis, hyalinis, binucleatis, 1-septatis, ad septum vix constrictis, 7-8 x 3-3.5.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Smilacis, Newfield Amer. bor.

*14. **Diplodina Ammophilæ** Trail. in Scot. Nat. I, p. 76. — Peritheciis 4452
sparsis inter nervulos, ovalibus, ostiolo papillato pertusis, obscuris; sporulis hyalinis, late fusiformibus, 30 x 12, uniseptatis, utrinque mucoso-appendiculatis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Ammophilæ arundinaceæ, Aberdeen Scot.

CYSTOTRICHÆ B. et Br. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 413.

*2. **Cystotricha aurodisca** Cooke in Grevillea V, p. 56. — Perithecii 4453
ovatis vel ellipsoideis, longitudinaliter erumpentibus, margine serrato, disco aurantiaco; basidiis gracilibus, sursum ramosis; sporulis cylindraceis, simplicibus, (an denique uniseptatis?).

Hab. in frustulis lignosis, Darenth Britannie.

Sect. 5. Phragmospora Sacc.

1. Phragmophaeæ Sacc.

HENDERSONIA Berk. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 419.

*1. **Hendersonia affinis** Pass. in litt. Brunaud in Rev. 1886, p. 142. 4451

— Peritheciis amphigenis, punctiformibus, hinc inde aggregatis, maculis inter nervos insidentibus, subinde sparsis, atris; sporulis ellipsoideo-oblongis, biseptatis, raro uniseptatis, septis non vel vix constrictis, brunneo-olivaceis, $12,5 \pm 5$.

Hab. in foliis putrescentibus Tiliae europeæ, Saintes Galliæ.

— Sporulis biseptatis *H. biseptata* affinis.

- *3. **Hendersonia Coronillæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 97. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, cuticula leniter elevata tectis, subglobosis vel depressis; sporulis primo uniseptatis, ellipticis, brunneis, 12 ± 6 , dein elongatis, constrictis, leniter curvatis, triseptatis, 18 ± 7 .

Hab. in ramulis Coronillæ Emeri, et Baccharidis halimifoliæ, Kew Britanniæ.

6. **Hendersonia sarmentorum** West. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 420. *Var. laurina* Cooke in Grevillea: sporulis 18 ± 5 . In Lauro nobili, Kew Brit. — Verisimiliter ad speciem novam referenda sporulis quam in typo multo longioribus. — *Var. Forsythiæ* Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 142: sporulis rectis vel paullo curvatis, $12-14 \pm 5$. In ramis emortuis Forsythiæ viridissimæ, Saintes Galliæ.

- *7. **Hendersonia ambiens** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 5. — Peritheciis gregariis, cuticula elevata, longitudinaliter perforata tectis, globosis, mox papillatis; sporulis anguste ellipticis, triseptatis, non constrictis, pallide brunneis, $20 \pm 7-8$; basidiis sporularum longitudinem æquantibus, mox evanidis.

Hab. in ramulis Aceris dasycarpi, Kew Britanniæ.

12. **Hendersonia Fiedleri** West. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 421. *Var. Symphoricarpi* Cooke in Grevillea: sporulis triseptatis, 18 ± 4 , pallide coloratis.

Hab. in sarmentis Symphoricarpi racemosi, Kew, Swanscombe Brit.

- *26. **Hendersonia corticalis** E. et Ev. North Am. fungi n. 1377. — 4457 Exemplaria Ellisiana (in herb. Saccardiano) sterilia!

Hab. in sarmentis Vitis viniferæ Newfield Amer. bor.

- *28. **Hendersonia Tamaricis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 5. — Peritheciis laxe gregariis, cuticula elevata tectis, subglobosis, vix papillatis; sporulis ellipticis, utrinque leniter attenuatis, triseptatis, non constrictis, pallide brunneis, $18-20 \pm 7$.

Hab. in ramulis Tamaricis gallicæ, Kew Britanniæ. — *Var. Elæagni* Cooke l. c.: peritheciis minoribus, minus gregariis; sporulis ut in typo. In ramis Elæagni, Kew Britanniæ.

29. **Hendersonia Rubi** West. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 424. — *Forma Loni-* 2316

Ceræ Brumaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 141: sporulis 18-20 \approx 6-8, rectis vel vix curvis, ad septa constrictis. In caulinis emortuis **Lonicerae Caprifolii**, Saintes Galliae. — **Forma Vitis** Br. I. c.: sporulis 15-18 \approx 8, ad septa constrictis. In sarmentis emortuis **Vitis viniferæ**, Saintes Galliae. — **Forma Rubi Idæi** Br. I. c.: sporulis ellipsoideis vel oblongo subelavatis, 18-20 \approx 8, ad septa constrictis. In sarmentis emortuis **Rubi Idæi**, Saintes Galliae.

*30. **Hendersonia Staphyleæ** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. I. n. 151. — 4459

Peritheciis *Leptosphaeria rubrotincta*, cuius verisimiliter est pycnidium, similibus et ab iis vix distinguendis; sporulis oblongis, obtusis, rectis vel vix curvulis, 3-septatis, obscure brunneis.

Hab. in sarmentis emortuis **Staphyleæ trifoliae** in America boreali.

*31. **Hendersonia Rosæ** Kickx Fl. Myc. Fl. t. I, pag. 389. — Peritheciis saepius sparsis, maculis pallidis insidentibus, parvis, nigris, prominentibus, epidermide tectis; sporulis ellipsoideis, triseptatis, brunneis, septis leniter constrictis. — 4460

Hab. in ramis emortuis delapsis **Rosarum** in Belgio.

*30. **Hendersonia varians** Cooke in Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. — 4461
— Caulicola; peritheciis gregariis, erumpentibus, demum seminudis, depresso-globosis, atris; sporulis ovalibus, uniseptatis dein bivalve triseptatis, magnitudine variabilibus, brunneis, subopacis, 12-15 \approx 7,5, nec constrictis.

Hab. in caulinis **Sphaceliae** in California (HARKNESS). — Affinis *H. diversisporae* sed ab ea distinguenda.

*31. **Hendersonia Thalictri** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 83. — Peritheciis minutis, rugosis, epidermide tectis, mycelio repente cinetis, setis 5-6, rigidis, 45-60 μ , longis acutis: sporulis elongatis, rufis, septatis, septis, constrictis, 9-11 \approx 2. — 4462

Hab. in caulinis emortuis **Thalictri** in Sinis (PARNY).

*38. **Hendersonia Daphnes** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi in Journ. d'Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, pag. 16. — Maculis indeterminatis, expallentibus; peritheciis sparsis, nigris, punctiformibus, exiguis, initio epidermide velatis; sporulis primo oblongis, integris, hyalinis, tandem triseptatis, loculis duobus intermediis fuscis, terminalibus acutiusculis, hyalinis, 15-20 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis **Daphnes indicae** prope Saintes in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

*92. **Hendersonia sparsa** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis 4463
sparsis, immersis, depressis vel subglobosis, ostiolo demum late

aperto erumpentibus, atris, membranaceis, 150-180 \pm 90-120; sporulis oblongo-subcylindricis, utrinque rotundatis, rectis, bisepitatis, ad septa non vel vix constrictis, pallidissime dilutissimeque nigritantibus, 12-14 \pm 4.

Hab. in spathis aridis Bobartia spathacea in monte Tabulari Promont. Bonæ Spei (MAC OWAN).

- * 98. **Hendersonia scirpicola** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea. — Culmicoila; peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, atris, semiimmersis, pertusis; sporulis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, triseptatis, constrictis, fuscis, 20 \pm 5.

Hab. in culmis Scirpi, in California (HARKNESS).

- * 120. **Hendersonia Equiseti** Trail in Scot. Nat. I, p. 76. — Peritheciis tectis, ostiolo minuto, sphæricis, circ. 180 mm. diam.; sporulis pallide brunneis, fusiformibus vel cylindraceis, utrinque obtusis, 12-20 \pm 2-3, triseptatis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Equiseti, Aberdeen Scot.

II. *Hyalophragmia* Sacc.

STAGONOSPORA — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 445.

- * 4. **Stagonospora Sumacis** Pass. in Litt. Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4467 p. 142. — Maculis hypophyllis, brunneo-rufis; peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, prominulis, subglobosis, nigris; sporulis ovoideis, 3-septatis, hyalinis, 15 \pm 5.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus Rhois glabrae, Saintes Galliae.

- * 6. **Stagonospora Ilicis** Grove in litteris. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, 4468 sparsis v. subinde binis ternisve aggregatis, nigris, globoso-lenticularibus, epidermide, demum poro parvo pertusa, velatis; sporulis parvis, cylindraceo-fusoideis, utrinque subacutis, 3-septatis, hyalinis v. in massam collectis, dilutissime olivaceis, 14-17 \pm 2-3.

Hab. in foliis Ilicis Aquifolii, Warley Woods, prope Birmingham, Britanniæ. — Sporulae subinde 20 μ . longæ.

- * 15. **Stagonospora valsoidea** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1885. — 4469 Peritheciis globulosis, innatis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., epidermide nigrafacta tectis; sporulis numerosis, ovato-oblongis, subcylindraceis, obtusissimis, 3-septato-constrictis, primum hyalinis, guttulato-granulosis, demum fuligineis, pellucidis, 16-17 \pm 6-7; basidiis 12-16 \pm 4.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Platani orientalis, Troyes Galilee (BRIARD).

- * 24. **Stagonospora Pini** Grove New not. Fung. p. 8, n. 52. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, tectis, sparsis, rotundatis, atris; sporulis pallide

luteolis, singulis hyalinis, cylindraceo-fusoideis, utrinque subobtusis, 1-dein 3-septatis, 16-20 \pm 3-4.

Hab. in foliis Pini sylvestris, Hibernia Brit. (H. W. LETT).

- * 25. **Stagonospora Heleocharidis** Trail in Scot. Nat. I, p. 76. — Pe- 4471
ritheciis sparsis, subepidermicis, ostiolo minuto, sphaericis, 130-170
mm. diam.; sporulis pallide luteolis, fusiformibus, 30-40 \pm 6-7, 5-
7-septatis.

Hab. in foliis et culmis emortuis Heleocharidis palustris.
Aberdeen Scot.

- * 40. **Stagonospora cirtata** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 83. — Pe- 4472
ritheciis sparsis vel in macula nigra gregariis, atris, 200-300 μ .
diam., epidermide tectis, ostiolo albescente; sporulis cylindraceis,
fusoideis vel utrinque rotundatis, 1-3-septatis, 12-15 μ . longis, hya-
linis, numerosis, in cirrum vermiformem expulsis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Cäriæ amphoræ, Japon Sinarum.

52. **Stagonospora neglecta** (West.) Sacc. Syll. III, p. 455. *Var. colo-* 2453
rata Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 142. — Peritheciis sparsis, mi-
nutis, numerosis, globulosis, epidermide non decolorata nec inflata
tectis, dein suberumpentibus, perforatis; sporulis fusiformi-hacilla-
ribus, 3-septatis, subhyalinis vel vix coloratis, 20-22,5 \pm 3.

Hab. in vaginis Phragmitis communis, Chaniers Galliæ.
— An species nova?

Sect. 6. Dictyosporæ Sacc.

CAMAROSPORIU Schulz. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 459.

- * 3. **Camarosporium cistinum** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 5. — Grega- 4473
rium, cortice interiore immersum; peritheciis globosis, atris, ostiolo
conico, corticem perforante præditis, subinde in lineas irregulares
dispositis; sporulis ellipticis, elongatis, triseptatis, ad septa non con-
strictis, interdum cellula centrali longitudinaliter divisa, brunneis,
15-18 \pm 5-7.

Hab. in ramulis Cisti laurifolii, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 5. **Camarosporium Caraganæ** Karst. in Hedw. 1885, p. 74. — Pe- 4474
ritheciis gregaris, rarius sparsis vel concrecentibus, superficiali-
bus, forma variis, saepe inaequalibus, atris, glabris, 0,3-0,4 mm.
diam.; sporulis ellipsoideis, saepe inaequalibus, 3-5-septatis, acce-
dente septulo 1 (rarissime 2), longitudinali, fuscis, 14-22 \pm 9-12.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Caraganæ arborescentis, Aboa

Fenniae — Statum pycnidicum *Cucurbitarie Caraganae* verisimiliter sistit.

- *8. **Camarosporium Staphyleæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 5. — Sparsum, cortice tectum vel absconditum; peritheciis atris, globoso-depressis, raro leniter cuticulam elevantibus; sporulis ellipticis, triseptatis, una vel duabus cellulis centralibus transverse divisis, non constrictis, pallide brunneis, 18-20 \approx 8.

Hab. in ramulis Staphyleæ pennatae et S. trifoliatae, Kew Britanniæ.

- *11. **Camarosporium Spirææ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 97. — Sparsum; peritheciis paullo amplis, epidermide elevata, tectis, globosis, atris, erumpentibus; sporulis ellipticis, plerumque triseptatis, 1-2 transverse septatis, non constrictis, pallide brunneis, 18 \approx 7,5.

Hab. in ramulis Spirææ callosæ et S. opulifoliae, Kew Britanniæ.

- *15. **Camarosporium Berberidis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 97. — 4477 Gregarium; peritheciis minutis, subglobosis, cuticula leniter elevata tectis, iis *Phoma* similibus; sporulis magnitudine variis, primo hyalinis et uniseptatis, ellipticis, non constrictis, demum triseptatis ad septa constrictis, cellula centrali longitudinaliter divisa, pallide brunneis, 22-25 \approx 6-9.

Hab. in ramulis Berberidis vulgaris, Kew Britanniæ.

- *16. **Camarosporium Limoniæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 97. — 4478 Gregarium; peritheciis cuticula elevata, dein fissa, tectis, depressis, brunneis, vix papillatis; sporulis ellipticis, utrinque rotundatis, triseptatis, interdum cellula longitudinaliter divisa, tenuiter ad septa constrictis, castaneis, 22-28 \approx 7-10, primo breviter pedicellatis.

Hab. in ramulis Citri trifoliatae, Kew Britanniæ.

- *39. **Camarosporium ellipticum** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, 4479 p. 112. — Caulicolum; peritheciis gregariis, subglobosis, erumpentibus, mox semi-nudis, atris, pertusis; sporulis ellipticis, 2-4-septatis, loculo uno altero ve longitudinaliter divisis, fuscis, nec constrictis, magnitudine variabilibus, 10-18 \approx 7-7,5.

Hab. in caulinis Mesembryanthemi, in California (HARKNESS).

- *51. **Camarosporium Phragmitis** Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 142. — 4480 Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, numerosis, globulosis, epidermide parum atrata tectis, ostiolo erumpente; sporulis oblongo-fusigineis, primo 3-septatis, ad septa constrictis, demum loculis uno vel duobus longitudinaliter divisis, 18-22 \approx 7-8.

Hab. in vaginis *Phragmitis communis*, Saintes Gallæ. —

An *Hendersonia Phragmitis* senescens?

- *52. **Camarosporium metableticum** Trait. in Scott. Nat. Apr. 1886. 4481
p. 267. — Peritheciis innatis, sparsis, subglobosis, 280 μ . diam.,
ostio brevissimo; sporulis ovoideis, ellipsoideis v. subtrapezoideis,
5-6-septato-muriformibus, medio vix constrictis, 30 \approx 12-13, rarius
20 \approx 12, v. 30 \approx 9, v. 33 \approx 15, brunneo-fuligineis,

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Ammophilæ arundinaceæ* prope
Aberdeen Scotiæ.

- *60. **Camarosporium arenarium** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Soc. R. 4482
Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 182. — Peritheciis sparsis, subglobosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm.
diam., epidermide tectis, dein erumpentibus, prominulis; sporulis
oblongis, subfusiformibus, olivaceis, 7-septatis, muriformibus, 24-
36-10 \approx 14.

Hab. in culmis *Elymi arenariae*, Ostende Belgio.

DICHOMERA Cooke — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 471.

- *4. **Dichomera æquivoca** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1391. 4483
— Peritheciis discretis, superficialibus, celluloso-confertis; sporu-
lis parvulis, fuscis, subglobosis, ut plurimum 7,8 μ . diam., uni- vel
biseptatis vel siepius radiatim septatis, aut etiam ellipticis, trisep-
tato-muriformibus, et tunc 10 \approx 5.

Hab. in caulinis siccis *Artemisiæ camphoratae*, pr. Par-
ma. Ital. bor. (PASSERINI).

Sect. 7. Scolecosporæ Sacc.

SEPTORIA Fr. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 474.

- *32. **Septoria cirrosa** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 122. — Ma- 4484
culis sparsis v. confluentibus, subrotundatis v. irregularibus, subma-
gnis, pallide fuscidulis, centro saepe pallidioribus, area lata, luteola
circumdati, indeterminatis, usque 7 mm. latis; peritheciis amphigenis,
laxe gregariis, semiimmersis, depresso globosis, poro late per-
tusis, atris, 100-130 μ . diam.; sporulis cylindraceo-filiformibus, se-
pere flexuosis curvatisve, utrinque acutis, chlorino-hyalinis, plerum-
que 3-5-septatis, 30-45 \approx 2-2,5, cirrose expulsis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Staphyleæ trifoliae*, Missouri in Amer-
ica boreali.

- *44. **Septoria capensis** Wint. in Hedw. 1885, I. — Peritheciis in 4485
maculis sordide albidis vel griseis, margine determinato, fusco, per-

lato cinctis, rotundatis vel angulatis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. lat., epiphyllis, immersis, demum erumpentibus, depresso globosis, fuscis, tenuissime membranaceis, 130-150 μ . diam.; sporulis filiformibus, saepe flexuosis curvatisque, pluriseptatis, hyalinis, 30-50 \times 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus *Zizyphi mucronati* in Prom. Bon. Spei (MAC OWAN).

- * 45. **Septoria Hydrangeæ** Bizz. Fungi Ven. novi vel crit. p. 6. -- 4486
Maculis brunneo-ferrugineis, rubro-sanguineo cinctis, irregularibus, dein confluentibus, peritheciis immersis, contextu parenchymatico, brunneo, indistincto; sporulis cylindraceis, rectis v. flexuosis, hyalinis, non septatis, 16-22 \times 1,5.

Hab. in foliis *Hydrangeæ hortensis* in horto botanico Pavavino. — Species valde noxia.

- * 50. **Septoria Rhois** Lév. Voy. dans Ross. mer. et Crim. tab. V, f. 4. 4487
— Hypophylla; maculis fuscis, marginatis; peritheciis sparsis, raris, innatis, nucleo albido faretis, ostioliis inconspicuis; sporulis filiformibus, numerosis, 3-4-septatis, pellucidis.

Hab. in foliis *Rhois Cotini*, *Orianda Imperiale Rossiæ mer.*

60. **Septoria pleosporioides** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 488. *Var. Cirsii* Karst. 3199
in Hedw. 1884, p. 4. — Peritheciis basi filamentis brevibus obstrictis; sporulis filiformibus, apicibus acutis, obsolete guttulatis, 35-52 \times 1-2. In caule *Cirsii* in Fennia.

- * 80. **Septoria Cerasi** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi in Journ. d'Hist. nat. 4488
Bord. 1885, n. 4, p. 16. — Maculis subdiscoideis, atro-sanguineis; peritheciis minutis, immersis, vix ostiolo superne perspicuo foventibus; sporulis filiformibus, integris, hyalinis, cirro brevi ejectis, rectis vel curvulis, 15-30 \times 1 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in foliis *Pruni Cerasi* prope Saintes, Pessines etc. in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

154. **Septoria didyma** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 501. *Var. Santonensis* Pass. in litt. Brunaud in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 142. — Maculis subangulosis vel irregularibus, brunneis, subinde centro griseo-brunneis, margine subtili, obscuriore; peritheciis minutis, brunneo-nigris; sporulis cylindraceis vel subfusiformibus, medio 1-septatis, subrectis vel curvatis, 22,6-38 \times 4-5, hyalinis vel subhyalinis, granulosis.

Hab. in foliis *Salicis albae*, Saintes, Chaniers Galliae.

- * 155i **Septoria blenniorioides** (Karst.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma blenniorioides* Karst. Symb. XV, p. 153. — Peritheciis gregariis, epidermide laeziatim rupta cinctis, forma variis, ut plurimum sub-

sphaeroideis, deinde ore lato apertis, atris, 80-150 mm. diam.: sporulis bacillaribus vel filiformibus, rectis, eguttulatis, hyalinis, 7-18 \pm 1-2.

Hab. in pag. sup. foliorum exsiccatorum Salicis pendulæ in agro Mustialensi Fenniae.

- * 160. **Septoria musiva** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, 449 p. 138. — Maculis parvis, numerosis, angularibus, brunneis saepè areolis pallidioribus, minutis, angularibus variegatis; peritheciis paucis, epiphyllis, depressis, nigris vel nigrescentibus; sporulis cylindraceis subtilibus, curvulis quandoque obscure triseptatis, 30-35, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis Populi moniliferæ, Albany Amer. bor. — A *Sept. Populi* maculis musivo-variegatis et septatione sporularum diversa.

- * 171. **Septoria serpentaria** Ell. et Mart. Am. Not. 1884, p. 70. — 449 Maculis castaneo-brunneis, demum obscuris, margine obsoleto, 1 mm. diam.; peritheciis atris, subglobosis, innato-epiphyllis, 156-140 μ . d.; sporulis subhyalinis, cylindraceis, curvatis, 82-108 \pm 4.

Hab. in foliis Quercus laurifoliae, New Florida Amer. bor.

- * 185. **Septoria acuum** Oud. Aanw. IX-X, p. 32. — Peritheciis . . . ; 449 sporulis brevi-bacilliformibus, hyalinis, continuis, 16-18 \pm 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$, vertice non latioribus.

Hab. in acubus Pini silvestris, Wageningen Hollandiae.

- * 189. **Septoria Colensoi** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 89. — Maculis suborbicularibus, albidis, margine elevato, purpureo-lineato; peritheciis paucis, semiimmersis, punctiformibus, atris; sporulis reticis flexuosis, linearibus, multinucleatis, hyalinis, 5 \pm 1.

Hab. in foliis coriaceis plantæ ignotæ (suffruticis?) New Zealand.

- * 190. **Septoria Melastomatis** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — Maculis obscure brunneis, amphigenis; peritheciis hypophyllis, minutis, numerosis, gregariis, nigris, lucidis, conoideis; sporulis elongatis, flexuosis, aculeatis, hyalino-viridulatis, 5-6-septatis, 60-90 \pm 5.

Hab. in foliis Melastomatis yunnensis, Tsang-Chan Sinarum (AB. DELAWAY).

- * 191. **Septoria pachyspora** E. et Höl. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 6. — 113 Peritheciis epiphyllis, atris, 100-130 μ . d., in maculis caadidis, tenuibus, subangularibus vel fore pustulis, subrotundis latis, 1-2 mm., margine purpureo-atro cinctis; sporulis arcuato-susiformibus, 4-6-septatis, 35-60 \pm 3, saepè luteo-virentibus.

Hab. in foliis Zanthoxyli americanæ, in America boreali.

- *192. **Septoria Symphoricarpi** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 38. 4496
— Maculis suborbicularibus, parvis, 1-2 mm. diam., albescensibus, margine obscuriore cinctis; peritheciis sublenticularibus, atris, epiphyllis, parcis, (1-5) prominulis; sporulis subcylindraceis, sursum acutis, saepe rectis, 20-40 \times 2, tenuissime 1-3-septatis.
Hab. in foliis Symphoricarpi, Valley City, Dakota Amer. bor. (Pr. A. B. SEYMOUR).
- *193. **Septoria Anthyllidis** Sacc. in Barbey Fl. Sard. Comp. p. 249. 4497
— Maculis vagis, arescendo albicantibus immarginatis, subinde folium totum occupantibus; peritheciis punctiformibus, lenticularibus, pertusis, 60-100 μ . diam.; sporulis bacillaribus, leniter curvis, 25-30 \times 1, obsolete guttulatis, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliorum pag. inf. Anthyllidis vulnerariae prope Sassari Sardiniae.
- *194. **Septoria Mimuli** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 122. 4498
— Maculis sparsis vel gregariis, rotundatis angulatisve, interdum irregularibus et confluentibus, arescendo-albidis, griseo-vel sordide-fusciscentibus, margine lato, distincto, purpureo vel fusco et area indeterminata, fuscescenti cinctis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -3 mm. latis; peritheciis solitariis vel parcis punctiformibus, atris, globosis, 60-90 μ . latis; sporulis cylindricis, utrinque attenuatis, remote septatis, hyalinis, curvatis, 35-45 \times 2,5.
Hab. ad folia viva Mimuli ringentis, Missouri Amer. bor.
195. **Septoria astragalicola** Peck Torr. Bot. Club. vol. XII, n. 4. — 4499
Maculis indefinitis vel obsoletis; peritheciis hypophyllis, lenticularibus, 12,5-17,5 mm. lat., atris; sporulis subcylindraceis, constrictis vel leniter curvatis, obtusis, 3-6 \times 5-6, subinde plurinucleatis.
Hab. in foliis vivis vel languescentibus Astragali pr. Arizona Amer. bor. (M. E. JONES).
- *201. **Septoria Sycii** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1884, 4500 p. 137. — Maculis parvis, suborbicularibus, sparsis vel raro subconfluentibus, albis vel cinereis, aridis; peritheciis paucis, epiphyllis, nigrescentibus; sporulis filiformibus, rectis vel curvis, 4-6, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis vivis Sicii angulati, Albany Amer. bor.
- *215. **Septoria semilunaris** Johans. Svamp. fran. Island. p. 173. — 4501 Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, productis, siccitate depresso; sporulis fusoideis, curvulis, acutiusculis, plerumque lunatis, simplicibus, eguttulatis, hyalinis, 10-15 \times 3-5.

Hab. in pedunculis emortuis Dryadis octopetalæ Eskifjör-dur Islandiæ orientalis.

* 216. **Septoria bacilligera** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 122. 150

— Maculis parvis, angularibus vel irregularibus, interdum confluentibus, plerumque 1 mm. diam., candidis exaridisque linea atra cinctis; peritheciis sparsis, minutissimis, globosis, membranaceis, poro pertusis, atris, 80-90 μ . diam.; sporulis numerosissimis, bacilliformibus, saepe uno apice parum incrassatis, 1-3-septatis, demum ad septa constrictis, hyalinis, plerumque rectis, 9-23 \approx 3-3,5.

Kab. ad Ambrosiæ trifidæ folia viva, Missouri Amer. bor.

* 217. **Septoria Salicifoliæ** (Trel.) Berl. et Vogl. *Ascochyta salicifo-liæ* Trelease in Journ. of Myc. I, pag. 14. — Maculis numerosis, rotundatis, circ. 1 mm. diam., intense carneolis: peritheciis ampliis, concoloribus; sporulis hyalinis, fusiformibus, sèpius leniter curvatis, 1-septatis, 3-4-guttulatis, 30-50 \approx 2-3,5.

Hab. in foliis Spirææ salicifoliæ, Viscosin Amer. bor.

— Primo obtutu *Septorium ascochytoïdem* amulans, sed ab ea maculis non obscure marginatis, sporulis minus longis difert.

* 228. **Septoria Eriophori** Oudem. Cont. à la Flore myc. de Nowaja Semlja p. 10, t. I, f. 5. — Peritheciis foliicolis, minutissimis, 70 μ ., tenerrimis, fuscis, epidermide tectis, ostiolo denique circumcircum aperturam profundius tineto, prominentibus; sporidiis numerosissimis, hyalinis, bacilliformibus, undulato-curvatis, apice acutis, basi truncatis, 70-75 \approx 3.

Hab. in foliis Eriophori angustifolii, Nowaja Semlja.

* 251. **Septoria Mentzeliae** Ellis et Kellerm. in Journ. of Myc. 1886. 150 p. 4. — Maculis amphigenis, palidis definitis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm. diam.; peritheciis immersis, perspicuis in utraque foliorum pagina, nigris, 100 μ . diam.; sporulis filiformibus, subundulatis, nucleolatis, 40-60 \approx $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Mentzeliae nudæ, Kansas Amer. bor.

* 298. **Septoria Penzigi** Cocc. et Mor. Enum. Funghi della provincia di Bologna, Cent. III, p. 23. t. II, f. 28-31. — Peritheciis sparsis v. subappropinquantibus, membranaceo-carbonaceis, in maculis albidis, zona brunnea, inaequaliter lata cinctis insidentibus, tectis dein erumpentibus, globulosis, 80-95 μ . diam.: sporulis linearibus, hyalinis, eszeptatis undulatisque, 16-24 \approx $3\frac{1}{4}$ -1.

Hab. in foliis Aquilegiæ vulgaris prope Campi di Lustrolo, Bologna Ital. med.

* 330. **Septoria Eringii** West. V. Not. p. 31 (neé Pass.). — Maculis 150

amphigenis, irregularibus, angulosis, a nervis foliorum limitatis, albidis, subinde brunneo-cinctis; peritheciis minutis, nigris, sparsis, maculas griseo colorantibus; sporulis in cirrum albidum excurrentibus, cylindraceis, rectis, $50 \pm 2,5$.

Hab. in foliis *Eryngii* maritimi in Belgio. — *S. Eryngii* Pass. Syll. III, p. 532, monente cl. Oudemans in litt. diversa est et nominetur *S. eryngicola* Oud. et Sacc.

* 332. **Septoria Pyrolæ** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 100. 4508

— Maculis luteo-albis, hypophyllis sed etiam in pagina superiore foliorum conspicuis, inter nervos, margine brunneo-cinctis; peritheciis atris, sursum perforatis; sporulis filiformibus, $25-35 \pm 0,75$ utrinque obtusis, vix curvulis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Pyrolæ* secundæ, Red Rock, Sake Superior Amer. bor. (PROF. J. MACOUM).

* 337. **Septoria Coprosmæ** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 129. — Ma- 4509

culis orbicularibus, minutis, pallidis, nigro-limitatis; peritheciis paucis, semiimmersis, atris, pertusis; sporulis cylindraceis, flexuosis, obsolete guttulatis, hyalinis, 30 ± 2 .

Hab. in foliis emortuis, delapsisque *Coprosmæ*, New Zealand Austral. (COLENZO).

344. **Septoria Ellisii** Berl. et Vogl. *Septoria Gratiolæ* E. et M. in 4510

Jour. of Myc. I, p. 107. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, minutis, emergentibus, sparsis, in parte exsiccata foliorum, sed non in maculis definitis; sporulis filiformibus, nucleolatis, rectis vel subinde curvat s, continuis, $30-40 \pm 3/4-1$.

Hab. in foliis lauguidis *Gratiolæ* quadridentatae, Florida Amer. bor. (F. R. SCRIBNER). — «An diversa a *S. Gratiolæ* S. et Sp.?».

* 350. **Septoria acanthina** Sacc. et Maga. Misc. Myc. II, n. 151. — Ma- 4511

culis amphigenis, subcircularibus, brunneis: peritheciis innatis, lenticularibus, pertusis, atris, $120-150 \mu$. diam.; sporulis bacillaribus, curvulis, utrinque obtusiusculis, $40-50 \pm 2,5-3$, spurie 3-5-septato-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Acanthi mollis*, Millis in Sardinia (MAGNUS). — *Septoria Acanthi* Thüm. sec. descriptionem vere diversa videtur.

* 352. **Septoria Diervillæ** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 98. — Macu- 4512

lis suborbicularibus, albis vel cinereis, margine lato, indefinito, brunneo vel purpureo-brunneo cinctis: peritheciis epiphyllis, minutis nigris; sporulis filiformibus, curvis, flexuosis, exilibus, $25-40 \mu$, longis.

Hab. in foliis vivis vel languidis *Diervillæ trifidæ* in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

- *353. **Septoria diervillicola** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. I, 44 (sub S. 451: *Diervillæ*). — Maculis brunneo-atris, 2-3 mm., plerumque marginè crasso, inflato, atro-purpureo cinctis; peritheciis hypophyllis, tenuibus, atris, innato-erumpentibus; sporidiis filiformibus, sæpe curvatis, nucleolatis, $25-35 \times 1-1\frac{1}{2}$, viridibus.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Diervillæ trifidæ*, *Magnolia Am. bor.* (C. H. CLARKE). — «An a *S. Diervillee* Peck satis distincta?».

- *356. **Septoria flagellaris** Ell. et Ev. in Bull. Torr. bot. Club. 1883, 151: p. 97. — Maculis orbicularibus, rufo-brunneis, 1-2 mm. diam., definite limitatis, concentrice rugosis, subinde albescens, in pagina superiore foliorum; peritheciis in quaque macula solitariis, centrum occupantibus vel 2-3 coalitis, sublenticularibus, 80-120 μ . diam.; sporulis nucleatis vel 4-8-septatis, 35-44 \times 1,5, uno apice lato, latioribus, atque ad alium gradatim attenuatis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Calystegiæ sepium*, Newfield Amer. bor. — A *S. Convolvuli* et *S. Sepium* probe distinguenda.

- *360. **Septoria Lubiniæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — Peritheciis parvis, macula hypophylla, decolorata insidentibus; sporulis filiformibus, hyalinis, obscure septulatis, 48-60 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis Lubiniæ, Thibet Asia (Ab. DAVID).

- *374. **Septoria Salviæ-pratensis** Pass. Fung. Gall. novi in Journ. 4516 d'Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 16. — Maculis subrotundis vel angulosis, brunneis, saturati marginatis; peritheciis numerosis, globo-lenticularibus, atris; sporulis bacillaribus, integris, hyalinis, 30-32 μ . long.

Hab. in foliis *Salviae pratensis* prope Breuil-Magné in Gallia (BRUNAUD). — A *Septoria Salviae* differt sporulis duplo brevioribus.

- *375. **Septoria Brunellæ** E. et H. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 6. — Maculis atro-nigris, marginè brunneo, subtili limitatis; peritheciis crassis, sparsis in parte superiore macularum, atris, leviter prominentibus, 100-130 μ . diam.; sporulis clavatis, subfuscis, multisep-tatis, angustis, $40-75 \times 1\frac{1}{2}-2$.

Hab. in foliis *Brunellæ vulgaris* in America boreali.

- *404. **Septoria unicolor** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 123. — 4518 Maculis angulosis vel rotundatis, olivaceis, plerumque determinatis, rarius indeterminatis, concolore marginatis, usque 5 mm. magnis, sed plerumque minoribus; peritheciis epiphyllis, minutissimis.

sparsis, globosis, tenuissime membranaceis; sporulis filiformibus saepe flexuosis, hyalinis, non vel vix visibile septatis, 26-32 \pm 1.

Hab. ad folia viva *Mulgedii* acuminati, Missouri Amer. bor. — A *Septoria Mulgedii* et aliis speciebus im *Compositis* lectis valde diversa

- * 406. **Septoria tenuissima** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 122. 4519
— Maculis minutis, rotundato-angulatis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. latis, arescendo-candidis, linea elevata, fusco-atra circumdatis, area indeterminata, viridi-fusca cinctis; peritheciis sparsis, plerumque epiphyllis, punctiformibus, globosis, atris, poro pertusis, 60-70 μ . diam.: sporulis tenuissime filiformibus, non distincte septatis, saepe flexuosis, hyalinis, 20-28 μ . longis.

Hab. ad *Böhmeriae cylindrica*, Missouri Amer. bor.

- * 407. **Septoria fumosa** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 98. — Maculis 4520 angularibus, vel irregularibus, saepe confluentibus, fumose-brunneis vel griseo-brunneis, obscure marginatis; peritheciis epiphyllis, 62-75 μ . diam., atris; sporulis filiformibus, 30-50 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis vivis vel languidis *Solidaginis canadensis*, Albany Amer. bor.

- * 408. **Septoria Agrimonæ-Eupatoriæ** Bonn. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. 4521 Bot. Belg. 1886, pag. 182. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, numerosis, minutis, nigris, macula amphigena, pallide brunnea, orbiculari vel irregulari incidentibus; sporulis filiformibus, leuiter flexuosis, 30-54 \pm 2-2,5, hyalinis granulosisque.

Hab. in foliis *Agrimoniæ Eupatoriæ*, Yvoir Belgii.

- * 429. **Septoria posoniensis** Bäumler in Hedw. 1885, p. 75. — Peritheciis 4522 in maculis rotundatis seu irregularibus, griseo-viridulis vel cinereis, margine angusto, obscuriore cinctis, epiphyllis, gregariis, minutissimis, immersis, globosis, ostiolo pertuso erumpentibus, tenuissime membranaceis, fuscidulis, 60-90 μ . diam.; sporulis filiformibus, tenuissimis, flexuosis, 20-40 \pm 1, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Chrysosplenii alternifolii* prope Pressburg Hungariae.

- * 422. **Septoria Cephalariæ-alpinæ** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 174. — 4522 Maculis epiphyllis, albescensibus, numerosis, parvis, disformibus, 3-9-aggregatis, saepius confluentibus, margine purpureo cinctis; peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, 100-500 μ . diam.; sporulis filiformibus, tortuosis, 50-60 \pm 1-1,5, 5-7-septatis, lutescentibus.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus *Cephalariæ alpinæ*, Rouen Gallie (Ab. LETENDRE).

- * 423. **Septoria Punicei** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 97. — Maculis 4521
4-8 mm. latis, indefinitis, supra brunneo-nigrescentibus, subtus
brunneis vel rufo-brunneis; peritheciis hypophyllis; sporulis lou-
gis, flexuosis, filiformibus, 100-110 μ . longis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Asteris punicei*, Caroga Amer. bor.

- * 439. **Septoria consimilis** E. et M. in Journ. of Myc. I, p. 100. — 4525
Maculis brunneis, non definite limitatis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -1 cm. diam.; perithe-
ciis brunneis, subglobosis, innatis, amphigeais, 90-100 μ . sparsis
in parte superiore macularum, in utraque pagina foliorum conspi-
cuis; sporulis filiformibus, multinucleatis, leniter curvatis, stepe
utrinque obtusis, 30-45 $\approx 2-2\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in *Lactuca* culta Gèneva et Newfield Amer. bor. (AR-
TUR). — Nonnullis notis a *Sept. Lactucæ* certe distinguenda.

- * 463. **Septoria cannabina** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 1526
1884, p. 137. — Maculis suborbicularibus, parvis, cinereis, saepè
marginè rufo-brunneo cinctis; peritheciis minutis, numerosis, epi-
phyllis, centrum maculae occupantibus, nigrescentibus; sporulis fi-
liformibus, curvis, 20-30, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Cannabis sativæ*, Cold Spring Amer-
icæ borealis.

- * 464. **Septoria infuscata** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 122. — 1527
Maculis magnis, rotundatis v. irregularibus, sordide griseis, saepè
variegatis et subzonatis, area perlata, fusca, indeterminata cinctis,
usque 20 mm. longis, 6 mm. latis; peritheciis sparsis gregariisve,
prominulis, globosis, atris, tenuissime membranaceis, 87-105 μ . d.;
sporulis filiformibus, utrinque rotundatis, sursum perparum incras-
satis, multiseptatis, hyalinis, 50-70 $\approx 1.5-2$.

Hab. ad folia viva *Lepachidis pinnatæ*, Missouri in Amer-
ica boreali.

- * 465. **Septoria Oxalidis-japonicæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — 1528
Peritheciis minutis, brunneo-nigris, macula rufescente insidentibus;
sporulis bacillaribus, numerosissimis, 30-40 ≈ 2 , utrinque aculeatis,
incurvatis, (septulatis).

Hab. in foliis *Oxalidis japonicæ*, Thibet orient. Asiae (AB.
DAVID).

- * 466. **Septoria Androsaces** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — Pe- 1529
ritheciis minutis, nigris, numerosis, macula nigra, epiphylla insi-
dentibus; sporulis numerosis, filiformibus, hyalinis, 39-45 μ . long.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Androsaces rotundifoliae*, Lan-
kong Yunnan Sinarum (AB. DELAWAY).

- * 471. **Septoria Convolvuli** Desm. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 536. Var. 2909
Soldanellæ Brun. Liste Sphaerop. p. 49. — Sporulis filiformi-aci-
 cularibus, rectis, curvis vel tortuosis, 40-50 \approx 0,5-1, parce guttu-
 latis. In foliis Convolvuli Soldanellæ, Saintes Galliae.
- * 472. **Septoria Swertiæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 181. — Ma- 4530
 culis circularibus, epiphyllis, rufis; peritheciis minutis, atris, cen-
 tro macularum congestis; sporulis filiformibus, hyalinis, curvatis,
 20-23 \approx 1, continuis, eguttulatis.
Hab. in foliis Swertiæ, Yunnan Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).
- * 473. **Septoria Boërhaviæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — Peri- 4531
 theciis minutis, rotundatis, macula pallida, rufo-brunneo-limitata
 insidentibus, numerosis; sporulis linearibus, obtusis, curvatis, ir-
 regularibus, hyalinis vel viridulis, subinde 2-3-septatis, 41-51 \approx 3-5.
Hab. in foliis Boërhaviæ verticillatæ in Abyssinia.
- * 482. **Septoria Dalibardæ** Peck 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 97. — Maculis 4532
 minutis, albescensibus vel cinereis, rufo-brunneo-marginatis; pe-
 ritheciis minutis, epiphyllis, raris, atris; sporulis filiformibus, sub-
 rectis, 37-50 μ . longis.
Hab. in foliis vivis Dalibardæ repentis, Caroga Amer. bor. 4533
- * 489. **Septoria Briosiana** Mor. Giorn. Bot. It. 1885, p. 39. — Pe-
 ritheciis epiphyllis, in maculis parvis, nigrescentibus, oblongis ir-
 regularibusque insidentibus, globuloso-depressis, erumpentibus, 84-
 96 μ . diam.; sporulis tenuissimis, bacillaribus, plus vel minus in-
 curvatis et undulatis, continuis, incoloribus, hyalinis, 9-11 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$;
 basidiis acuminatis, non guttulatis, hyalinis, 32-40 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2.
Hab. in foliis Tritici sativi in Italia bor.
- * 517. **Septoria nigrificans** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 84. — Macu- 4534
 lis brunneis, epiphyllis, ovoideis, elongatis, in pagina inferiore fo-
 liorum nitide nigro-limitatis; sporulis hyalinis, rectis, filiformibus,
 non septatis nec guttuligeris, 24-30 μ . longis.
Hab. in foliis emortuis Caricis, Thibet Asiæ (AB. DAVID).
- * 521. **Septoria Phalaridis** Cocc. et Mor. Enum. Fung. della provin- 4535
 cia di Bologna, Cent. III, pag. 24, t. II, f. 22-25. — Peritheciis
 erumpentibus, membranaceis, brunneis, globulosis, 96-105 μ . diam.,
 in maculis pallide luteis foliorum vaginaliumque insidentibus; spo-
 rulis hyalinis, filiformibus, rectis vel leviter undulatis, prope me-
 dium obscure uniseptatis, 20-25 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{4}$.
Hab. in foliis et vaginalis Phalaridis brachystachydis
 prope Monte Paderno, Bologna Ital. med.
- * 551. **Septoria alliicola** Baumler in Hedw. 1885, p. 75. — Perithe- 4536
 23

ciis numerosis, gregariis, sub epidermidenidulantibus, globosis, ostiolo simplici, pertuso erumpentibus, atris, 200-250 μ . diam.; sporulis elongato-cylindraceis, flexuosis, fere hyalinis, plerumque uniseptatis, 30-50 \times 3-5.

Hab. in scapis Allii flavi, Pressburg Hungariae.

- * 570. **Septoria Dentariæ** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 97. — Maculæ latis, suborbicularibus, indefinitis, virescentibus; peritheciis minutis, numerosis, vix prominulis, epiphyllis, atris: sporulis filiformibus, subrectis, 20-30 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis vivis vel languidis Dentariæ diphyllæ in montibus Adirondack Amer. bor.

- * 576. **Septoria equisetaria** Karst. in Hedw. 1885. p. 73. — Peritheciis subsparsis, innatis, subsphaericideis, poro pertusis, atris, membranaceis, contextu parenchymatico, fuligineo, minutissimis; sporulis bacillari- vel elongato-fusoideis, rectis vel curvatis, 3-septatis, hyalinis vel luteolo-hyalinis, 20-27 \times 4.

Hab. in caulinis languidis Equiseti fluviatilis prope Mustiala Fenniae.

PHLEOSPORA Wallr. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 577.

- * 1. **Phleospora achyranthea** Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — 4529
Maculis albidis vel ochraceis; peritheciis innatis, matrice parum mutata efformatis, late ostiolatis; sporulis bacillaribus, rectis curvulis, binucleatis vel spurie 1-2-septatis, 18-24 \times 3, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Achyranthis argenteæ, in Algeria.

RHABDOSPORA Mont. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 578.

- * 1. **Rhabdospora decorticata** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. — 4540
— Peritheciis erumpenti-superficialibus, subglobosis, atris, papillatis, levibus; sporulis filiformibus, flexuosis vel curvulis, hyalinis, continuis, 25 μ . longis.

Hab. in ligno Acaciæ decorticato in California (HARKNESS).

6. **Rhabdospora scoparia** Sacc. et Br. Miscell. Myc. II, pag. 24. — 4541
Peritheciis gregariis, subcunctaneo-erumpentibus, globulosis, obsolete et obtuse papillatis, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., atro-nitidulis; sporulis cylindraceis, curvulis, utrinque rotundatis, nubilosus vel 4-guttulatis, hyalinis, 28-36 \times 6-7.

Hab. in ramulis Sarothamni scoparii, Troyes Galliæ (BRIARD). — Affinis *Rhabd. Cordobensi*.

- * 22. **Rhabdospora Fraxini** Pass. in Journ. hist. nat. Bord. 1885. p. 4542

136. Brunaud Liste Sphærops. p. 51. — Maculis stromaticis, magris, elongatis, irregularibus; peritheciis punctiformibus, sparsis, nigris, duris, subglobulosis vel vix conoideis; sporulis parum curvatis, filiformibus, subinde uno apice parum clavatis, hyalinis, $45-50 \pm 0,5-1$.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Fraxini excelsioris, Saintes Galliæ.

- *50. **Rhabdospora Drabæ** (Fuck.) Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma Drabæ* Fu- 4543
ckel in Heuglin Reisen Nordpol. vol. III, et Oudemans Contr. Flor.
Myc. Nov. Sem. p. 5, tab. III, fig. 7. — Peritheciis sparsis, sub
caulis epidermide nidulantibus, demum liberis, minutis, depresso-
globosis, vertice umbonatis, pallidioribus, nigris; sporulis angustis-
sime fusiformibus, curvatis, continuis, hyalinis, 22 ± 2 .

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis Drabæ in insula Nowaja Semlja.

- *52. **Rhabdospora Euphorbiæ** Brunaud Liste Sphærops. pag. 52. — 4544
Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, cortice nidulantibus, tectis, minu-
tis, globulosis, ostiolo obtuso, erumpente; sporulis allantoideis, con-
tinuis, subinde (raro) utrinque guttulatis, rectis vel parum curva-
tis, hyalinis, $12-18 \pm 2$.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Euphorbiæ palustris, Saintes
Galliæ.

- *54. **Rhabdospora Betonicæ** Sacc. et Br. in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Pe- 4545
ritheciis sparsis, plus v. minus approximatis, subepidermicis, ostio-
lo prominente, $1/7-1/6$ mm. diam.; sporulis cylindraceo-filiformibus,
obtusiusculis, rectis, raro flexuosis, hyalinis, simplicibus vel ob-
scure guttulatis, $20-24 \pm 1-1,5$.

Hab. in caulibus siccis Betonicæ officinalis prope Troyes
Galliæ.

69. **Rhabdospora verbenicola** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 590. *Var. major* 3208
Brunaud Liste Sphæropsid. pag. 52. — Sporulis $40-50 \pm 1,5$. In
caulibus emortuis Verbene officinalis, Saintes Galliæ.

- *77. **Rhabdospora subgrisea** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 98. — 4546
Peritheciis numerosis, punctiformibus, depressis, nigris, epidermi-
de tectis, saepe in maculis longis, indefinitis, griseo-brunneis; spo-
rulis filiformibus, rectis vel curvulis, $30-62 \mu$. longis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis variarum Solidaginum, Albany
Amer. bor. (CLINTON).

- *78. **Rhabdospora dipsacea** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. 4547
Belg. 1886, p. 183. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, $1/5-1/4$ mm. diam.,
epidermide tectis, mammillatis, nigris, ostiolo brevi, recte epider-
midem perforante donatis, laxe gregariis; sporulis hyalinis, cylin-

draceis, curvatis, pluriguttulatis, centro portiuncula evacuata, pseudosepto simili, præditis, 30-32 \approx 3-4.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Dipsaci silvestris*, Yvoir Belgii.

- * 79. **Rhabdospora Lactucae** Brun. Liste Sphaerops. pag. 52. — Peritheciis primo tectis dein erumpentibus, globulosis, nigris, minutis; sporulis linearibus, rectis vel vix curvulis, continuis, 17-23 \approx 1-2, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Lactucae virosæ*, Saintes Galliae.

- * 83. **Rhabdospora Chlorogali** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 111. 455
Caulicola, gregaria; peritheciis atris, punctiformibus, subdepressis, cuticulâ hyalina teetis, demum erumpentibus, seminudis; sporulis bacillaribus, utrinque obtusis, rectis flexuosive, hyalinis, obscure nucleatis, 30 \approx 3.

Hab. in caulis *Chlorogali* in California (HARKNESS).

- * 86. **Rhabdospora uncinata** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. bog. p. 149. 455
— Peritheciis sparsis, sphaeroideis, atris, subtectis, dein nudatis; sporulis tenuissimis, filiformibus, continuis, hami ad instar curvatis, basidiis longiusculis fultis.

Hab. in Keren Abyssiniae.

COLLONEMA Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 136, tab. 266, fig. 5.
(Etym. a *colla* gluten et *nema* filum, ob sporulas arcte conglutinatas). — Perithecia subglobosa, subcarbonacea, superficialia; sporulae longæ, cylindricæ vel fusoideæ, continuae, hyalinae. Est *Aposphaeria scolecospora*.

1. **Collonema hemisphaericum** (A. S.) Grove in litt. *Aposphaeria* : *hemisphaeria*. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 170.
2. **Collonema schizothecioides** (Pr.) Grove in litt. *Aposphaeria* : *schizothecioides*. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 177.
3. **Collonema papillatum** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, pag. 136. — Peritheciis minutis, gregariis, atris, globosis vel subovatis, basi ligno insculptis, dein liberis, sursum in papillam conicam, pulchram, poro exiguo pertusam, attenuatis, rugosis, 0,8-0,13 mm. diam.: nucleo albo, aretissime conglutinato; cirro longissimo, tenuissimo, filiformi; sporulis fusoideis, utrinque longe attenuatis, acutissimis, curvulis, eguttulatis, hyalinis, 18-19 \approx 2 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in corticis *Aceris Pseudoplatani* pagina interiori, Sutton Coldfield, prope Birmingham Britanniae, socio *Graphio peccatioides*. — Sporulae aquâ diu suffusâ, difficillime tamen, solvuntur.

GELATINOSPORIUM Peck. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 596.

- * 1. **Gelatinosporium fulvum** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 97. — 4552
 Peritheciis cæspitosis, stipatis, erumpentibus, externe pulverulentis,
 pallide branneis, madore apice dehiscentibus et tum massam sporularum
 album ostendentibus; sporulis elongatis, curvis, utrinque at-
 tenuatis, 75μ . longis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Betulæ luteæ, Caroga Amer. bor.

SPHÆROGRAPHIUM Sacc. Syll. III, p. 597.

- * 1. **Sphærographium Lantanoidis** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. pag. 96. 4553
 — Peritheciis minutis, teretibus vel subconoideis, apice truncatis,
 atris; sporulis subsiliformibus, curvulis vel flexuosis, utrinque le-
 niter aenatis, saepe multinucleatis, $40-62 \mu$. longis, hyalinis, in glo-
 bulum album eructatis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Viburni lantanoidis in monti-
 bus Adirondack Amer. bor.

MICROPERA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 604.

- * 2. **Micropora Mali** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1488. — 4554
 Peritheciis ut *Micropora Drupacearum* sed nigris, apice cæsio-
 pruinosis; sporulis etiam similibus sed brevioribus, $18-32 \pm 1,5$.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Pyri Mali prope Parma Ital. bor.

GAMOSPORA Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, p. 9. (Etym. a *gamos* connubium
 et *spora*). — Perithecia subsuperficialia, globulosa, minuta, sub-
 astoma, membranacea, setis divergentibus, atris vestita. Sporulae
 bacillares, pluriseptatae, hyalinæ, in sterigmatis communis apice
 subternae et cum eo persistentes; basidia bacillaria, brevia, apice
 sterigmata subterna gerentia. — In grege *Sphaeroidearum sco-*
lecosporarum sectionem propriam sistit.

1. **Gamospora eriosporoides** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 9 et 4555
 Rev. Myc. 1885. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, mycelio tenuissime ma-
 culoso, fusco interspersis, punctiformibus, globoso-depressis, setulis
 cuspidatis, septatis, rectis, $140-150 \pm 4-5$, atro-fuligineis parce ve-
 stitis; contextu peritheciis minute celluloso, dilute fuligineo, prope
 basim subprosenchymatico, sporulis bacillaribus, rectis, utrinque
 obtusiusculis, $50-60 \pm 7$, 3-4-septatis, in apice sterigmatis sub-
 ternis et eo persistenter hærentibus: sterigmatibus subternis in
 basidio communi et ab eo mox secedentibus; sterigmatibus basi-
 diisque sporulae tertiam partem æquantibus.

Hab. in foliis coriaceis languidis, Logan Australiæ. — Sporulae basi, *Eriosporæ* fere ad instar, diu connexæ, tandem vero interdum secedunt.

APPENDICULARIA Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 95, tab. 3, fig. 1-4. (Etym. ab *appendicula*, ob perithecia basi appendiculigera). — Perithecia delicata, rostrata, pedunculata, basi appendicula prædicta. Sporulae fusoideæ, 1-septatae, hyalinæ. Genus forte *Labulbeniaceis* propinquum.

1. **Appendicularia entomophila** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 96, tab. 45^a, 3, fig. 1-4. — Peritheciis ovalibus, brunneis, 110-135 \pm 85-100, abrupte conicis, sursum in rostrum longum, pallidum, quandoque acutum, rectum vel curvatum desinentibus, 200-235 \pm 20-23; pedunculo biseptato, sursum leniter incrassato, 30-34 \pm 3-3,5, uno latere et ad basim peritheciæ appendiculam oblongam, 40 μ long. gerentibus; sporulis acute fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, medio septatis, 30-45 \pm 3-4, hyalinis, per apicem rostri excurrentibus.

Hab. in *Drosophila nigricorni*, Nyack Rockland Americae borealis.

Fam. 2. Nectrioidæ.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

ZYTHIA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 614.

* 1. **Zythia Pinastri** Karst in Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 106. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, subcaespitosis vel sparsis, conoideis vel rotundatis, siccis difformibus, inæqualibus, subinde ostiolo papillato prædictis, aurantiacis, glabris, 0,2-0,3 mm. diam.; sporulis elongatis vel fusoideo-oblongatis, eguttulatis, hyalinis, 2-3,5 \pm 0,5-0,6, madore in cirros aureos expulsis; basidiis filiformibus, circiter 15 \pm 1-1,5.

Hab. ad folia Pini silvestris dejecta in regione Aboensi Fenniae.

* 5. **Zythia Galii** Oud. Contr. Flor. Pays-Bas XI, pag. 34. — Peritheciis hypophillis, $1\frac{1}{10}$ mill. latis, depresso globosis, diu subepidermide latentibus, membranaceis, tenuissimis, coloris fulvis maxime diluti, denique ostiolo simplici apertis; sporulis numerosissimis, continuis, hyalinis, 8-10 \pm 2.

Hab. in foliis Galii Molluginis, Putten Hollandiae. — Quo latent perithecia, folia facile pellucide punctata crederes.

Sect. 2. Didymosporæ Sacc.

PSEUDODIPLODIA Karst. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 621.

*1. **Pseudodiplodia corticis** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 197. — 455c

Late effusa; peritheciis gregariis vel in lineas breves aut maculas contractis, 1-1,4 mm. diam., globulosis vel oblongis, levibus, nitidis, contextu ceraceo mollissimo, olivaceo, minute celluloso, emergentibus, denique semi-superficialibus, siccis atro-fuscis, poro pertusis exiguo qui celeriter dilatatur, subinde phacidiformiter vel hysteriformiter laceratis, mox parte superiore prorsus evanidis; nucleo olivaceo, senio (disco) subnigro; sporulis oblongis, subfusciformibus, utrinque obtusis vel basi vel apice acutatis, rarius curvulis, diu continuis, dein senioribus tenuiter uniseptatis, vix constrictis, vix guttulatis, singulis hyalinis, coacervatis dilute olivaceis, 10-14 \times 3-4; basidiis subramosis, fasciculatis, duplo-triplo longioribus suffultis.

Hab. in pagina interiori corticis vel etiam in ligno Aceris Pseudoplatani, Sutton Coldfield, prope Birmingham Britanniæ. — A *P. lignaria* Karst. differt loco natali, sporulis angustioribus, sed imprimis peritheciorum magnitudine, quæ 5-7-plo majora. An his notis satis distincta? Num vere e Nectrioides sit, in dubio habendum.

RHYNCHOMYCES Sacc. et March. Champ. Copr. p. 28 (Etym. *rhyngchos* rostrum et *myces* fungus). — Perithecia subglobosa, in rostrum subulatum abeuntia, molliuscula, læte colorata (ochraceo-rubentia). Sporulae fusoideo-bacillares, acutæ, 1-septatae, hyalinae, deorsum in setulam (basidium?) cuspidatam sensim attenuatae. — Est *Sphaeronaemella* scolecospora.

*1. **Rhynchomycetes Marchalii** Sacc. in March. Champ. Copr. pag. 28. — 455c

— Peritheciis gregariis vel subaggregatis, superficialibus, ovoideo-subglobosis, extus hyalino-papillosis, flavidantibus, contextu laxe celluloso, 145-160 \times 110-125, ostiolo subulato-rostrato, 255-265 \times 35-45, stricto, glabro, ochraceo, contextu e cellulis vermicularibus, subparallelis conflato; sporulis ad apicem rostri demum expulsis et globulum albidum, ellipsoideum formantibus, fusoideo-bacillaribus, rectis vel leniter curvis, apice acutis, deorsum sensim stipitato-setigeris, 65-70 \times 5,4-5,6, 1-septatis, non constrictis, hyalinis, saepius strato mucoso, diaphano involutis.

Hab. in fimo vulpino in Arduennis. — Septulum adest ob-

soletum in limite inferiore sporulae versus stipitem seu setulam.
— *Eleutheromyces longisporum* in mentem revocat, sed asci
vere nulli.

Fam. 3. Leptostromaceæ Sacc.

Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ Sacc.

LEPTOTHYRIUM Kunze et Schm. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 626.

- *11. **Leptothyrium medium** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 98. — Hy-⁴⁵⁶¹
pophyllum; peritheciis sparsis, amplis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., depressis,
circularibus, atro-brunneis; sporulis angustis, utrinque attenuatis,
 $12-14 \approx 2$.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Quercus*, Gomshall Britanniae. — *Var.*
castanicola Cooke: l. c. peritheciis duplo minoribus sed fructifica-
tione eadem. In foliis *Castaneæ*, Darenth Britanniae.

- *22. **Leptothyrium Liriodendri** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 90. — ⁴⁵⁶²
Peritheciis in macula exarida, fusca, sparsis, epiphyllis, disciformi-
bus, nitidis, plano-convexis, atris, minutis; sporulis cylindraceis,
curvulis rectisque, tenuibus, hyalinis, $5 \approx 1$.

Hab. in foliis *Liriodendri*, Aiken S. Car. Americae borealis
(RAVENEL).

- *23. **Leptothyrium Buxi** Pass. in litt. Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 61. ⁴⁵⁶³
— Maculis albis vel albidis, semi orbicularibus, marginalibus, utra-
que pagina conspicuis, linea nigra limitatis; peritheciis sparsis,
hypophyllis, punctiformibus, nigris, circularibus, applanatis, pri-
mo tectis; sporulis globulosis, hyalinis, $2,5-4 \mu$. diam.

Hab. in foliis *Buxi semperfivrentis*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *40. **Leptothyrium microsporum** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 22. — ⁴⁵⁶⁴
Peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, applanatis, circulari-subangulosis,
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., radiato-contextis, centro pertusis; sporulis allanto-
deis, peregrinis, $3-4 \approx 1-1,3$.

Hab. in foliis languidis *Solani*, Guarapí Bras.

- *52. **Leptothyrium Panacis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 129. — Pe-⁴⁵⁶⁵
ritheciis gregariis vel sparsis, punctiformibus, scutiformibus, mem-
branaceis, orbicularibus, atro-fuscis; sporulis minutis, cylindraceis,
rectis vel leniter curvulis, hyalinis, $7 \approx 2$.

Hab. in pag. super. foliorum emortuorum *Panacis arborei*
New Zeland.

- *53. **Leptothyrium Angelæ** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, tab. LV, fig. 5 ⁴⁵⁶⁶
bis. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, planis, subcircularibus

radiato-contextis margine fimbriatis, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam.; sporulis fusoideis, minutis, utrinque acutiusculis, $7-8 \approx 1$, hyalinis.

Hab. in culmo *Bambusa* mitis cult. in Gallia (ANGÉLE ROU-MEGUÉRE).

- * 54. **Leptothyrium juncinum** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 113. 4567

— Gregarium; peritheciis scutiformibus atris, opacis, planis demum concavis, orbicularibus; sporulis cylindraceis, obtusis, continuis, hyalino-olivaceis, basidiis brevissimis suffultis.

Hab. in *Junc*o in California (HARKNESS).

- * 55. **Leptothyrium Pseudoplatani** Pass. in litt. Brun. Liste Sphærops. 4568

p. 54. *Melasmia Perisporium* Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Journ. d'Hist. nat. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Maculis nullis; peritheciis epiphyllis, subhemisphaericis, apice dein paululum depresso, atris, subsuperficialibus, nunquam confluentibus; sporulis botuliformibus, rectis vel curvulis, $8-12 \approx 1\frac{1}{2}-2$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Aceris* *Pseudoplatani* prope Saintes in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

MELASMIA Lév. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 637.

- * 7. **Melasmia Empetri** Magn. in Bericht. Deut. bot. Gesell. 1886, p. 4569

104. — Pustulis atris, subcutaneis, bullato-prominulis e peritheciis paucis, confluentibus formatis, supra inæqualiter rimosis; sporulis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, medio leniter coarctatis, $12-17 \approx 3,5-4,8$, intus granulosis, hyalinis; basidiis bacillaribus, simplicibus, sporula subquadruplo longioribus, fasciculatis.

Hab. in ramulis vivis junioribus *Empetri nigri* in insula Wollin Borussiæ.

LEPTOSTROMA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 639.

- * 1. **Leptostroma Sequoiae** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 113. 4570

— Gregarium, superficiale, innatum, hysteriforme, atro-fuscum, nitidum, siccitate centro collapsum; sporulis sublanceolatis, curvatis, continuis, hyalinis, $16 \approx 3$.

Hab. in ramulis *Sequojæ* in California (HARKNESS).

- * 2. **Leptostroma Punicæ** Pass. in Journ. d'Hist. Bord. p. 136. Bru-

nauud Liste Sphærops. pag. 85. — Peritheciis linear-oblongis, nigris, gregariis, primo tectis dein epidermide secessa liberis; sporulis fusoideis, $5-7 \approx 1,5$, hyalinis; basidiis filiformibus, plus minus longis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Punicæ* *Granati*. Saintes Galliæ.

LABRELLA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 647.

- *3. **Labrella arctica** Fuckel in Heglin Reis. Nordpolarmeer vol. III. 457
et Oud. Contr. Myc. Nov. Seml. p. 5. — Peritheciis discoideis,
punctiformibus, minutis, nigris, orbicularibus seu oblongis, planis;
sporulis cylindraceis, continuis, rectis, utrinque obtusis, hyalinis,
12-14 \times 4.

Hab. in foliis siccis Potentillæ Fragariastri in insula
Nowaja Semlja.

SACIDIUM Nees. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 649.

- *1. **Sacidium Polygonati** Ellis New North Am. Fungi, in Am. Nat.
1884, pag. 1264. — Peritheciis sparsis, globosis vel ellipsoideis,
200-230 μ , diam., astomis, contextu subradiato, compacto, celluloso;
sporulis subglobosis vel pressione subangularibus, 5-7 μ , diam.

Hab. in caule putri Polygonati gigantei in Amer. bor.

Sect. 2. Phragmospora Sacc.**LEPTOTHYRELLA** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1885 (Etym. a *Leptothyridio*
cui affinis). — Perithecia *Leptothyrii*, dimidiata, radiato-contexta.
Sporulae fusoideæ vel oblongæ, 1-septatae, hyalinae.

- *1. **Leptothyrella Mougeotiana** Sacc. et Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, 457
tab. LV, fig. 5. — Peritheciis scutatis, superficialibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. d.,
ambitu circularibus fimbriatulis, centro dein irregulariter pertusis,
atris; sporulis fusoideis, saepè inequilateralibus, 1-septatis, non
constrictis, 22-28 \times 4, hyalinis; basidiis fasciculatis, furcatis, hya-
linis, 20-25 \times 3.

Hab. in foliis subvivis Pini in Pyrenæis et in Vogesis. — Ut-
videtur commixtae sporulae allantoideæ, 5-6 \times 1, hyalinae.

Fam. 4. Excipulaceæ Sacc.*Sect. 1. Hyalosporæ* Sacc.**EXCIPULA** Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 665.

- *5. **Excipula primulicola** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 84. — Peri-
theциis superficialibus, sparsis vel confluentibus, 1 mm. diam., ni-
gris, convexis, ostiolo papillato, sicitate collapso, nucleo albo far-
ctis; sporulis filiformibus, 72-75 \times 2; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis Primulæ Delawayi, Yunnan Tsangchan Sinarum (Ab. DELAWAY).

DISCULA — Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 674.

*5. **Discula quercicola** Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas. XI, p. 34. 4576
— Peritheciis sparsis, incompletis sub epidermide nidalantibus, haec rupta vero prominentibus; sporulis perithecia replentibus in massa visis disculum nigrum simulantibus elongato-ellipticis, continuis, hyalinis, $9-12 \approx 3\frac{1}{2}$.

Hab. in ramis Quercus rubrae, Naaldwijk Hollandiae. — *D. quercinae* proxima sed sporulis minoribus distincta.

AMEROSPORIUM Speg. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 680.

*1. **Amerosporium Geranii** Cooke et Harkn. in Grevillea XIII, p. 112. 4577
Gregarium, erumpens, demum subliberatum; peritheciis e globo-
sis cupulatis, pilis nigricantibus, tenuibus, dense vestitis; sporulis
curvulis, utrinque attenuatis, continuis, hyalinis, $20 \approx 3-5$.

Hab. in caule Geranii in California (HARKNESS).

PROTOSTEGIA Cooke. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 690.

*1. **Protostegia autumnalis** Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 6. — Pe- 4578
ritheciis disciformibus, ascomatibus *Pseudopezizæ autumnalis* si-
millimis, atris, erumpentibus; sporulis bacillaribus, $20-22 \approx 1$, re-
ctiusculis, hyalinis.

Hab. in caulibus Galiorum, sociâ *Pseudopezizæ autumnali*
eius est spermogonium, in Gallia (ANGÉLE ROUMEGUÈRE).

EPHELIS Fr. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 691.

*1. **Ephelis borealis** Ellis et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — Stro- 4579
mate griseo, extenso, folium ambiente, circiter $\frac{1}{2}$ cm. lato, ei *Epi-*
chloe typhina simili; peritheciis paucis, 2-5 in quoque stromate,
innatis, leniter convexis, primo parte superiore stromatis tectis,
demum expositis, margine imperfecto. *Pezizam* simulantibus: spo-
rulis acicularibus, sœpe rectis vel subinde medio curvatis, hyali-
nis vel pallide luteolis, nucleolatis (?), utrinque obtusis, $15-25 \approx \frac{3}{4}$.

Hab. in foliis vivis Graminum, Nova Scotia Amer. bor. —
An ab *Eph. mexicana* distinguenda?

Genus dubium.

PLEOSPOROPSIS (Erst. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 693.

* 1. **Pleosporopsis Heteromeles** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 458
111. — Hypophylla: peritheciis gregariis, aurantio-fulvis, globo-
so-depressis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. glabris, pulpa pulverulenta flava: sporulis
globosis, subpellucidis, 8 μ . diam.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Heteromeles* in California (HARK-
NESS).

MELANCONIEÆ Berk.

Sect. 1. *Hyalosporæ* Sacc.

GLŒOSPORIUM Desm. et Mont. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 699.

* 10. **Glœosporium Vanillæ** Cooke in Grevillea XV, pag. 18. — Epis. 4581 vel hypophyllum, acervulis gregariis, minutis, punctiformibus, epidermide nigrefacta tectis; conidiis elongato-ellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis rectis, intus granulosis, 18-25 \times 5-6.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Vanillæ, Antioquia Columbiae (C. PATIN).

* 25. **Glœosporium Helichrysi** Wint. in Hedw. 1885. — Acervulis 4582 amphigenis, subcutaneis, demum rimose erumpentibus, applanatis, maculas minutas, rotundato-angulatas, atras, nitidas, area indeterminata, lutea, sublata circundatas, saepe confluentes, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. latas formantibus; conidiis breve cylindricis, utrinque rotundatis, continuis, hyalinis, 14-20 \times 4-5; basidiis brevibus, subcylindricis, hyalinis suffultis.

Hab. ad folia subviva Helichrysi (petiolati?), Somerset-East, Prom. Bon. Spei (MAC-OWAN).

* 26. **Glœosporium Toxicodendri** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, 4583 p. 116. — Maculis amphigenis, albescensibus, parvis, 2 mm. diam., margine lato, obscuro cinctis; acervulis sparsis, paucis, obscure coloratis; conidiis oblongis, 1-septatis, 12-15 \times 5-6.

Hab. in foliis vivis Rhois Toxicodendri, Charles City, Iowa Amer. bor. (PROF. J. C. ARTHUR). — « Potius Marsonia ».

* 30. **Glœosporium Morianum** Sacc. in Mori Enum. dei Funghi di Modena Giorn. Bot. Ital. 1886, n. 1, p. 23. — Acervulis gregariis, epiphyllis, rarius hypophyllis, punctiformibus, fuscescensibus, 100-120 μ . diam., diu epidermide velatis, centro translucentibus; conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, rectiusculis, 6-7 \times 1,5, hyalinis; basidiis fasciculatis, filiformibus, subflexuosis, 10-14 \times 1-5, subhyalinis.

Hab. in foliis languidis Medicaginis sativæ, maculas ochraceas efformans in Italia bor. (MORI).

* 35. **Glœosporium Berberidis** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, pag. 98. — 4585 Hypophyllum; acervulis gregariis, numerosis, convexis, maculis

latis, decoloratis, subinde totum folium occupantibus, insidentibus, pallidis; maculis brunneis, margine rufulo cinctis; conidiis ovoides, hyalinis, 5×3 .

Hab. in foliis putrescentibus Berberidis asiaticæ, Kew Britanniae.

- * 11. **Glœosporium fraxineum** Peck in Thirty-fifth Rep. St. Mus. Bot. 4586 1884, p. 137. — Maculis numerosis, parvis, pallide rubris, obscure vel purpuraceo marginatis, centro albicantibus; acervulis rarissimis; conidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, $5-6 \times 4$, saepè binucleatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Fraxini pubescentis, Albany Americae borealis.

- * 11. **Glœosporium stenosporum** Ellis et Kellerm. in Journ. of Myc. 4587 1886, p. 1. — Maculis amphigenis, sordide griseis, rotundis, $\frac{1}{2}$ cm. diam. saepè confluentibus, margine nigro, elevato cinctis; acervulis punctiformibus, rotundis, fuscis, demum collabascentibus, epiphyllis sed etiam in pagina inferiore foliorum conspicuis, vulgo in centro macularum congestis; conidiis cylindraceis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, $18-20 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$, curvulis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Populi moniliferæ, Manhattan, Kansas Amer. bor.

- * 10. **Glœosporium fagicolum** Pass. in litt. Brunn. in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4588 pag. 206. — Maculis irregularibus, brunneis vel bruneolis, demum siccitate centro albo-cinereis, margine bruno-cinctis; conidiis oblongo-ovoideis, hyalinis, $12,5 \times 4$.

Hab. in foliis languecentibus Fagi sylvaticæ, Saintes Gallicæ. — Conidiis minoribus a *G. Fagi* distinctum.

- * 72. **Glœosporium septorioides** Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, p. 16. tab. XI, 4589 f. 34^b, *Marsonia quercina* Wint. Hedw. 1884, p. 171. — Maculis albidis, subtus ochraceis, atro-cinctis; conidiis bacillari-fusoideis, curvatis, utrinque obtusiusculis, $20 \times 1,7-2$, hyalinis, semper continuis, etiam addita ope jodii et kali.

Hab. in foliis Quercus imbricatae, Missouri Amer. bor. 4590 (C. H. DEMETRIO ex WINTER).

- * 76. **Glœosporium Epilobii** Pass. Fung. Gall. nov. in Jour. d'Hist. nat. Bord. 1885, n. 4, p. 55. — Maculis brunneis, versiformibus; acervulis minutis, subcutaneis; sporulis phomatoideis, biguttulatis, $5 \times 1\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis Epilobii angustifolii in hortis culti prope 4591 Saintes in Gallia (BRUNAUD).

- * 92. **Glœosporium carpogenum** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII, p. 113.

— Acervulis innato-erumpentibus, pallidis, ore lacerato; conidiis subellipticis vel clavatis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, $18 \pm 6,7$.

Hab. in capsulis *Gossypii arborei* in California (HARKNESS).

*97. **Glœosporium crassipes** Speg. Amp. Ital. p. 405, Sacc. Fungi 4592

It. 1029. — Maculis magnis, subcircularibus, saepe totam superficiem baccarum occupantibus et ob epidermidem atque strata cellularum corticalium arescentia colore griseo-fulgineo, margine subatro; acervulis subepidermicis, primo applanatis dein subconicis atque vertice epidermidem perforantibus, plus v. minus dense gregariis, $150-250 \mu$; conidiis proteiformibus ellipticis vel subnavigularibus, quandoque continuis, hyalinois, non vel uniguttulatis, subinde protoplasmate bipartito spurie uniseptatis visis, $20-30 \pm 7-8$, acrogenis in basidiis crassissimis, continuis, rarius 1-2-septulatis, granulosis, strato pulvinato proligero insidentibus, $40-50 \pm 5-6,5$, hyalinis.

Hab. ad bacca Vitis viniferae varietatis *Schiava* in locis humidulis circa Conegliano Ital. bor.

*112. **Glœosporium Denisoni** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II. p. 10. — 4593

Acervulis gregariis, minute pustulatis, epidermide demum vix perforata tectis, intus lutescentibus; conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque obtusiusculis, leniter curvis, $6-8 \pm 1-5$, interdum 2-guttulatis, hyalinis; basidiis bacillaribus, simplicibus, $20-24 \pm 1-5$, e basi stromatica, minute cellulosa, fuligineo-ochracea oriundis.

Hab. in epicarpio *Encephalarti* (*Macrozamiæ*) Denisoni in Queenslandia (F. MÜLLER).

*114. **Glœosporium Glottidii** Ellis et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. 4594

p. 114. — Maculis margine purpurascenti obscure limitatis: acervulis sparsis, numerosis, siccitate atris, suborbicularibus, 250μ d.: conidiis forma variis, ovoideis, oblongis et cylindraceis, 1-3-nucleatis, longioribus subinde curvulis, $9-16 \pm 3$; basidiis brevibus, gracilibus, conidiorum breviornum longitudinem aequantibus.

Hab. in fructibus *Glottidii floridani*, Florida Amer. bor. (PROF. F. L. SCRIBNER).

MYXOSPORIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 722.

*4. **Myxosporium microsporum** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea XIII. p. 4594

113. — Acervulis laxe gregariis, subcunneo-erumpentibus, transverso-oblongis, vix 1 mm.; conidiis ovoideis, rectis, hyalinis, 4 ± 3 .

Hab. in ramis Piri in California (HARKNESS).

* 11. **Myxosporium sanguineum** Fuck. Symb. p. 230. — Acervulis 450
stulatis, 2 mm. latis, 1 mm. crassis, hemisphaericis, sub epidermidem
demum fissa nidulantibus, sanguineis; conidiis in basidiorum
ramosorum apicibus, oblongis, vix curvatis, utrinque obtusis, 20 \times
8, simplicibus, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortis Ulmi campestris prope Hattenhein
in Rhenogovia. — «An hue ducendum *M. Ulmi* Oud.?».

* 31. **Myxosporium pubescens** (Sacc.) Riess *Achroomyces pubescens* 450
Riess in Bot. Zeit. 1853, pag. 136, tab. III, fig. 21-23. — Subro-
tundum, pulvinatum, pallidum, fibris (basidiis?) continuis, in fungo
exsoleto pubescenti-prominulis; conidiis obtusis, rectis, vel parum
curvatis, nucleolis plerumque faretis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Tiliae in Germania. — «Verisimi-
liter a genere *Myxosporio* removendum. An genus *Achroomyces*
reficiendum?».

TRULLULA Sacc. Syll. III, p. 731.

* 10. **Trullula Junci** Cooke et Hark. in Grevillea. — Acervulis orbi- 450
cularibus, convexis atris, minutis, erumpentibus; conidiis cylindra-
ceis vel subfusiformibus, nucleatis, continuis hyalinis, e basidiis
brevissimis radiantibus, 20-25 \times 4.

Hab. in culmis Junci in California (HARKNESS).

* 11. **Trullula dothideoides** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, pag. 134, 450
tab. IX, f. 33. — Acervulis perithecioideis, subsparsis, convexis,
erumpentibus, atris, compactis, $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam.; basidiis dense fasci-
culatis, furcato-ramosis, praelongis, hyalinis in conidia cylindrica
utrinque truncata, hyalina, 10-12 \times 4 dilabentibus.

Hab. in cortice Ulmi campestris, dejecto prope Teolo Eu-
ganeorum Ital. bor.

COLLETOTRICHUM Corda. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 735.

* 5. **Colletotrichum Brassicæ** Schulz. et Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1884, 450
Schulz. Ill. fung. Slav. n. 187. — Gregarium v. caespitulosum, mi-
nutum, atrum; acervulis pulvinatis, subsuperficialibus, setulis fi-
liformibus, rigidulis, subcontinuis, fuligineis cinctis; conidiis fu-
soideis, curvulis, 19-24 μ . longis, hyalinis; basidiis bacillaribus, fa-
sciculatis, conidium æquantibus.

Hab. in caule putrescente Brassicæ oleracea v. caulo-
carpæ, prope Vinkovce Slavoniae.

Sect. 2. Scoleco-allantosporæ Sacc.

CYLINDROSPORIUM Ung. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 737.

- *6. **Cylindrosporium nanum** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, pag. 130. — 4600
Hypophyllum; maculis angulatis, nervulis limitatis, canescentibus, acervulis minutis, albidis; conidiis cylindraceis, rectis, hyalinis, de-nique emergenti-superficialibus, 8-10 \times 1.

Hab. in foliis vivis Juglandis, New Zealand (Kirk). — Af-fine *C. microsporum*.

- *7. **Cylindrosporium microspilum** Sacc. et Wint. Misc. Myc. II, p. 16, 4601
n. 73. — Maculis epiphyllis, circularibus, perexiguis, albis, tenui-ter atro-marginatis; acervulis amphigenis, innatis, punctiformibus, pallidis; conidiis bacillaribus, curvulis, utrinque rotundatis. 50-60 \times 4, spurie 4-6-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis quercinis, Missouri Amer. bor. (DEMETRIO ex WINTER).

- *8. **Cylindrosporium Fraxini** (Ell. et Kell.) Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 127, *Cercospora Fraxini* Ellis et Kell. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 2. — Sparsum in pagina inferiore foliorum; maculis brumeis, parvis, nervis limitatis, demum confluentibus, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 cm. latis, margine irregulari cinctis; basidiis dense coalitis, subhyalinis, brevibus, 16-26 μ . longis, laxis, basi vix inflatis; conidiis cylindraceis, subhyalinis vel vix luteolis, 3-4-septatis, granulosis nucleatisque, 70-100 \times 5-6, non vel vix curvulis, utrinque obtusis.

Hab. in foliis Fraxini viridis, Kansas Amer. borealis (KEL-LELMAN).

- *9. **Cylindrosporium Rubi** Ell. et Morg. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — 4603
Maculis amphigenis, brunneo-griseis, sursum definitis, 2-3 cm. d., subinde confluentibus, tomento foliorum absconditis; acervulis epi-phyllis, punctiformibus, subcutaneis, demum suberumpentibus, pal-lidis; conidiis flliformibus, una extremitate acutis, rectiusculis vel vix curvatis, 3-5-sæpe 3-septatis, hyalinis, 40-55 \times 2,5; basidiis minutis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Rubi strigosi culti in Amer. bor. (Dr. J. BROWN).

- *11. **Cylindrosporium circinans** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — 4604
Acervulis epiphyllis, magnis, plerumque circuatum v. concentrica sti-patis, rarius inordinate gregariis, rotundato-angulatis v. irregulari-bus, sæpe confluentibus, orbes vel maculas, usque 15 mm. latas, fu-

scio vel sordide-griseas formantibus, margine elevato, obscuriori, varie flexuoso circumdatis, applanatis; conidiis cylindrico-fusiformibus, utrinque acutiusculis, parce septatis, hyalinis, saepe flexuosis, 20-30 \approx 1,5.

Hab. ad folia viva *Sanguinariae canadensis*, Perryville Missouri Amer. bor. (C. H. DEMETRIO).

- *13. **Cylindrosporium Saponariæ** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 27. 4607
— Maculis hypophyllis, magnis, orbicularibus, saepe confluentibus, aeruginosis, griseolis; basidiis rectis, brevibus, hyalinis, 40-45 \approx 3, 1-2-septatis; conidiis cylindraceis, simplicibus, hyalinis, 10-40 \approx 3-5.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Saponariae officinalis*, Fontainebleau Galliæ. — «An *Gloiosporium?*».

- *17. **Cylindrosporium Tradescantiæ** Ell. et Kell. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 81. — Conidiis erumpentibus, in capitulos carneos coaliatis, cylindraceo-vermiformibus, una extremitate acutioribus, 65-80 \approx 4-5, 4-6-septatis, primo granulosis vel nucleatis; basidiis indistinctis vel obsoletis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Tradescantiæ Virginicæ*, Manhattan, Kansas Amer. bor. (KELLERMAN).

- *18. **Cylindrosporium Angustifoliæ** Ell. et Kell. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 81. — Maculis amphigenis, ovoideis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ \approx $1\frac{1}{4}$ cm., brunneis, margine obscuro cinctis; acervulis erumpentibus, olivaceis, primo epidermide tectis; conidiis iis *C. Tradescantiæ* vix distinguendis; basidiis simplicibus, brevibus, 2-3-cellulis concatenatis efformatis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Yuccæ angustifoliæ*, Manhattan Kansas Amer. bor. (KELLERMAN).

CRYPTOSPORIUM Kunze. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 741.

- *11. **Cryptosporium Hippocastani** Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 4. — 4608
Stromate corticali, tecto, dein cortice erumpente, longitudinaliter confluente, pallido; conidiis oblongo-fusoideis, continuis, enucleatis, obtusiusculis, 18-20 \approx 5; basidiis simplicibus vel furcatis, conidiis duplo longioribus.

Hab. in ramulis *Aesculi Hippocastani*, Kew Britanniae. — Affine *C. coronato*.

LIBERTELLA Desm. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 745.

- *11. **Libertella Gleditschiæ** Winter in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — Acer- 4609
vulis disformibus, immersis, intus pallidis, linea atra circumdatis;

conidiis in cirros plerumque filiformes, contortos, aurantiacos erumpentibus, filiformi-fusoideis, valde curvatis, tenuissimis, hyalinis, 17-25 \approx 1 μ .

Hab. ad corticem putridum *Gleditschia* *Triacanthi*, Missouri Amer. bor,

Sect. 3. Phæospora Sacc.

MELANCONIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 749.

*4. **Melanconium triangulare** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 38. 4610
— Acervulis epidermide tectis, orbicularibus, parvis, stromate corticali, centro in pustulam conicam elevato; conidiis obtuse triangularibus, minutis, 5-6 μ diam., brunneis, in massam atram coagulis; basidiis gracilibus, 15-1.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Carpini americanæ*, West Chester, Pennsylvania Amer. bor.

*39. **Melanconium salicinum** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 4611 103. — Acervulis sparsis, tuberculiformibus, vel saepe sursum truncatis, circiter 1 mm. diam. crassis, epidermide erupta cinctis; conidiis ovato-ellipsoideis, brunneis, 10-12 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Salicis nigrae* in America boreali (LANGLOIS). — Differt a *M. bicolore* matrice atque stromate albo nullo.

*48. **Melanconium gracile** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1885, p. 44. 4612 — Pustulis prominentibus, seriatim dispositis, in rimis longitudinalibus corticis, stromate minuto, albescente; conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, pallide brunneis, 15-18 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Caryæ albæ* Plainfield Amer. bor. (GEV. F. MESCUTT).

Sect. 4. Didymosporæ Sacc.

MARSONIA Fisch. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 767.

5. **Marsonia Juglandis** (Lib.) Sacc. Syll. III, p. 768. *Var Rhois* Sacc. 4028 in Rev. Myc. 1885. — Conidiis 18-21 \approx 3-4, curvato-subrostratis: acervulis conidiorum membranula anhista sed reticulata, brunneola (non cellulosa) velatis.

Hab. in foliis *Rhois tiphynæ*, Feuilleaubois Galliae.

*10. **Marsonia Quercus** Peck in 38 Rep. St. Mus. p. 99. — Maculilis angularibus vel suborbicularibus, albescensibus vel rufo-griseis,

definitis; acervulis hypophyllis; conidiis oblongis vel subcylindracis, rectis vel curvulis, medio leniter constrictis, obscure uniseptatis, 12-15 \times 2,5-4.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus ilicifoliae*, Karner Amer. bor.

Sect. 5. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

CORYNEUM Nees. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 774.

*5. **Coryneum cistinum** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 5. — Stromatibus 461 orbicularibus pulvinatis, convexis, atris cortice interiore insidentibus subinde gregariis, nunc tectis corticeque nidulantibus, nunc expositis; conidiis lanceolatis, utrinque obtusis, triseptatis, ad septa non constrictis, brunneolis, 50-55 \times 15-18; basidiis hyalinis, circiter conidia longitudine æquantibus, demum evanidis.

Hab. in ramis *Cisti laurifolii*, Kew Britanniæ.

*6. **Coryneum microstictum** B. et Br. Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 775. *Var.* 465 ⁴⁶⁵ **Cydonia** Brun. Champ. nouv. obs. env. Saintes, p. 7. — Conidiis 17-18 \times 5,5; basidiis 20-22 \times 1. — In ramis emortuis *Cydonia* vulgaris, Saintes Galliae. — *Var.* **Photinia** Br. l. c. Conidiis 15 \times 5. In ramis emortuis *Photinia* glabra, Saintes Galliae.

PESTALOZZIA De Not. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 784.

*2. **Pestalozzia peregrina** Ellis et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. — 462 Acervulis hysteriformibus, primo epidermide velatis, dein partim erumpentibus; conidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis vel obovatis, 4-septatis, utrinque cellula acuta, subconoidea, hyalina, cellulis intermediis brunneis; setis tribus, hyalinis, 7-10 μ . longis; basidiis circiter longitudinem conidiorum æquantibus; cellulis coloratis 12-16 \times 6-7.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Prini austriacæ*, Newfield Amer. bor. — A *P. funerea* conidiis minoribus differt.

*11. **Pestalozzia suffocata** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 38. 463 — Erumpens, in cirros atros dejecta; conidiis oblongo-fusiformibus, 22-26 \times 5-6, cellulis tribus mediis brunneis, apicalibus hyalinis, in basidium longitudinem conidii æquantem attenuatis, apice setis tribus radiantibus, 25-30 μ . longis ornatis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Rosæ* nonnullis diebus sub poculo vitro servatis in Amer. bor. (PROF. F. L. SCRIBNER).

*15. **Pestalozzia Sorbi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 182. — Acer-464 valis parcis, in macula orbiculari, rufa sparsis; sporulis fusiformibus, 4-septatis, loculis extimus hyalinis, mediis brunneis, 1-gutiu-

latis, 16 \approx 6, septis vix constrictis, setis duabus divergentibus apice præditis; basidiis brevibus.

Hab. in foliis Sorbi, Yunnam Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).

- *17. **Pestalozzia Montellica** Sacc. et Vogl. in Vogl. Sul Gen. *Pestalozzia* p. 9, t. IX, f. 21. — Acervulis epiphyllis, minutis, nigris, dense gregariis, non foedantibus, macula nulla vel obsoleta; conidiis fusiformibus, 4-septatis, 20-25 \approx 8, loculis intermediis semi-opacis, extimis hyalinis; aristis 3-4, 20-25 \approx 1, una superiore ex vertice loculi oriunda, ceteris ad basim ejusdem nascentibus, horizontali-deflexis; basidiis hyalinis, 25 \approx 1.

Hab. in foliis Quercus in silva Montello, agri Tarvisini, Ital. bor. (SACCARDO).

- *28. **Pestalozzia affinis** Sacc. et Vogl. in Vogl. Sul Gen. *Pestalozzia* p. 10, t. VIII, f. 6. — Acervulis laxe gregariis, minutis dein suberumpentibus, atris, subgloboso-oblongis, nigris; conidiis ovoideis, 3-septatis, loculis 2 interioribus fuligineis, extimis hyalinis, 14-20 \approx 6-8; aristis 4-5, filiformibus, divaricato-ramosis, 18-25 μ , longis; basidiis filiformibus, 30-50 \approx 2, rarius usque ad 70 μ , longis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis Vitis et Juglandis pr. Malmedy Galliae.

- *32. **Pestalozzia abietina** Vogl. Sul Gen. *Pestalozzia* p. 10, t. VIII, fig. 3. — Acervulis sparsis, subimmersis, primum tectis demum erumpentibus, aterrimis; conidiis ellipticis, 18-21 \approx 5-7, 3-septatis, ad septa non vel vix constrictis, loculis 2 extimis hyalinis, intermediis fuligineo-atris; aristis 2-3, hyalinis, 14-18 \approx 1; basidiis filiformibus, 18-27 \approx 2.

Hab. in strobilis Abietis excelsæ in silvis Collecchio pr. Parma Ital. bor. (PASSERINI) et prope Massachussetts Americae borealis.

33. **Pestalozzia versicolor** Spieg. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 790, *Var. Cupaniæ* Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, p. 11. — A typo aliquid differt basidiis paullo longioribus, nempe 15-16 \approx 2; conidiis 30-32 \approx 10-12, partis colorate loculis duo sup. fuligineis, inferiore pallidiori; setis subternis, 30-33 \approx 2.

Hab. in foliis Cupaniæ anacardoidis, Logan Australiæ.

34. **Pestalozzia funerea** Desm. Sacc. Syll. III, p. 791, *Var. algeriensis* Sacc. et Berl. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — A typo acervulis albidis, epidermide flavescente cinctis, nec non matrice differt. A *P. Rosea* vero conidiis 4-septatis, loculis extremis subhyalinis ceterisque fuscis, certe distinguenda.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Rosæ semper virentis in Algeria.

- *35. **Pestalozzia fibricola** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, pag. 198. 462
 tab. 266, fig. 7. — Acervulis parvis, atris, gregariis, fibras elevantibus, quæ demum poro pertusæ; conidiis erumpentibus, elliptico-fusiformibus, 4-septatis, 17-18 μ \approx 5; loculis 3 interioribus olivaceis. sæpe guttulatis, medio saturatiori, superiori hyalino, conoideo, elongato, 4-5 μ . alto, setas 1-3 hyalinæ, 12-18 μ . longas, patentirecurvas gerente; inferiori hyalino, brevi, triangulari; basidiis brevissimis, 3-5 μ . longis.

Hab. inter fibras libri Tiliæ ad usum horti cultorum parati, Sutton prope Birmingham Brit. — Cum plantis e Germania sine dubio importata. Loculo medio conid. saturatiori at non opaco a *P. longiseta* distincta. Setæ inter se basi breviter connatae. Setæ duæ sapissime invenientur; quum unica, solito est longior. Cum *P. funerea* var. *discolori* species comparanda.

- *36. **Pestalozzia primaria** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 103. 462
 — Acervulis hysteriformibus, atris, erumpenti-superficialibus circiter $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. longis, sparsis; conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, luteobrunnois, demum uniseptatis, setis tribus, hyalinis, radiantibus, 6-9 μ . longis, sursum attenuatis; basidiis filiformibus, 10-12 μ . longis.
Hab. in Scirpo fluviatili emortuo in Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).
 — Conidia primo continua sunt.

- *37. **Pestalozzia tubericola** Pass. Funghi racc. in Abissinia, et Mart. 462
 Fl. Bog. p. 148. — Peritheciis minutis, punctiformibus, innatis, sparsis, fusco-atris; conidiis fusiformibus, dilute flavidis, 3-4-septatis, setis 3-4 plus minus longis, stellatim patentibus, deciduis coronatis.

Hab. in tubere exsiccatæ forsitan Orchideæ, Keren Abyssiniae.

- *38. **Pestalozzia phyllostictæa** Sacc. Misc. Myc. II, p. 25. tab. XI, f. 32. 462
 — Maculis arescendo expallentibus, variis; acervulis punctiformibus, vix erumpentibus; conidiis oblongis, 4-septatis, 20-22 μ \approx 7-8. loculis 3 mediis fuligineis, extimis minutis, hyalinis, arista curvula unica, 4-6 μ . longa; stipite filiformi, 15-20 μ \approx 1,5.

Hab. in foliis Rubi fruticosi in Gallia (ROUMEGUÈRE). — *Pestalozziæ complætae* et *P. monochætae* subaffinis, a quibus præcipue arista brevi, curva et stipite brevi diversa.

39. **Pestalozzia monochætoidea** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 798. var. **affinis** 462
 Sacc. et Briard. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Acervulis sparsis, punctiformibus vel oblongis, brunneis, erumpentibus; sporulis ovato-ellipticis, rotundatis vel basi attenuatis, rectis vel leniter curvulis, 3-septatis. loculo superiore conoideo, hyalino, inferiore obtusiore

obscurioreque, intermediis olivaceis, pellucidis, 12-16 \approx 6-7, cilio unico, obliquo, 10 \approx 1; basidiis filiformibus, 10 \approx 1.

Hab. in sarmentis emortuis *Vitis viniferae*, Troyes Galliae (BRIARD).

SEPTOGLÆUM Sacc. Syll. III, p. 801.

*6. **Septoglæum defolians** Harkness Fung. Pac. Coast. pag. 161. — 4625

Acervulis carneis, folia petiolaque occupantibus: conidiis 3-7-septatis, non vel vix curvis vel flexuosis, 68 \approx 4.

Hab. in *Quercu Kelloggii*, Sierra Nevada Californiæ.

*8. **Septoglæum septorioides** Pass. in Erb. Critt. Ital. Ser. II, n. 1492. 4626

— Acervulis epiphyllis, tectis, subglobosis, conidiis bacillaribus, pluriseptatis, ad septa non vel varie constrictis, articulis interdum 1-2-guttulatis et quandoque secedentibus, hyalinis, 22.5-38 \approx 5-7.

Hab. ad frondes languidas, mox arescentes *Pteridis aquilinæ* prope Parma Ital. bor.

STEGANOSPORIUM Corda. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 803.

*1. **Steganosporium cenangioides** Ell. et Roth. in Journ. of Myc. 1885. 4622

— Stromatibus erumpentibus, tuberculiformibus, excavatis et sursum discoidalibus, margine demum expanso et tum *Pezizæ nigrae* simulantibus; conidiis latis, oblongo-fusoideis vel ovato-oblongis, endochromate 5-8 partito, muriformi, 35-40 \approx 10-15, pedicellatis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Abietis balsameæ*, West Chester Amer. bor.

*9. **Steganosporium Castaneæ** Lib. in Brunaud Contrit. à la Flore Myc. 4628

de l'Ovest pag. 21. — Acervulis magnis, epidermide velatis, dein erumpentibus, brunneo-olivaceis: conidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, rectis vel curvatis, saepius 6-septatis, brunneis, 50-58 \approx 14.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Castaneæ*, Charente Inférieure Gallæ et in Belgio.

*15. **Steganosporium? variabile** Bon. in Hedw. 1876, p. 83. — Cæspi. 4629

tulis parum elevatis; sacculis « (?) » tenuissimis lentiformibus, ostiolo simplici pertusis; strato prolifero mucoso-griseo; basiliis clavatis et stipitatis; conidiis nigris, cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, tri-septatis, muco obvolutis.

Hab. in fructibus putrescentibus in Guestphalia.

HYPHOMYCETEÆ Martius p. m. p.

Fam. 1. Mucedineæ LINK. em.

Sect. 1. Amerosporæ Sacc.

Subsect. 1. Micronemeæ SACC.

OOSPORA Wall. — Sacc. Syll. IV. p. 11.

* 1. **Oospora umbilicata** (Riv.) Sacc. *Torula umbilicata* Riv. Parass. 3581 p. 439, f. 128. — Cæspitulis albidis; mycelio repente; hyphis fertilibus erectis, conidiorum catenulas apice gerentibus; conidiis ovoides, umbilicatis, hyalinis, 8-9 \times 4.

Hab. in fœno putri, Pisa Ital. bor.

* 20. **Oospora inæqualis** (Riv.) Sacc. *Oidium inæquale* Riv. Par. p. 3585 417, f. 136. — Alba; mycelio repente, continuo vel demum septato; hyphis fertilibus, erectis, septatis, ad septa constrictis, in catenulas conidiorum desinentibus; conidiis sphæroideis vel ovoides, episporio crasso præditis, intus granulosis, 8-12 \times 8-10, hyalinis.

Hab. in fœno, Pisa Ital. bor. (PAVESI).

* 52. **Oospora rubiginosa** (Riv.) Sacc. *Torula rubiginosa* Rivolta Pa- 3586 rass. p. 438, fig. 126. — Mycelio repente; hyphis fertilibus brevibus, ramosis, ramulis catenulas conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis sphæroideis, rubiginosis, 9 μ . diam., minute verrucosis.

Hab. in fœno, Novara Ital. bor.

* 68. **Oospora penicillioïdes** (Riv.) Sacc. *Oidium penicilloides* Riv. 3587 Par. p. 448, fig. 137. — Mycelio repente, sordide albido, septato; hyphis fertilibus erectis, ramosis, sursum attenuatis, apice catenulas conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis subovoideis, superne acuminatis, basi truncatis, episporio crasso, obscuriore donatis, granulosis, 7 \times 4.

Hab. in fœno sanguine «carbonchio» affecto udo. Pisa Ital. borealis.

FUSIDIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 25.

19. **Fusidium lycotropum** Preuss. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 28. Grove in 120 litteris. — Album, tenuiter effusum; conidia ad instar ferri æquini curvata, hyalina, fusiformia, utrinque obtusata, 2-4-guttulata, 18-

$30 \approx 3 \mu$. crass.; in circulum, subinde fere completum, $6-8 \mu$. diam. circumflexa, guttulis duobus interioribus, fere semper maximis repleta. Conidia concatenate non videre contigit.

MONILIA Pers. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 31.

* 11. **Monilia carbonaria** Cooke in Grevillea XV, pag. 17. — Cæspitulæ compactis, pulvinatis, ellipticis vel confluendo disformibus, aurantiacis vel aurantio-rubris, 1-10 mm. diam., hyphis repentibus, intricatis, septatis, dissilientibus, vase ramosis, conidiis globoso-ovalibus, primo concatenate, dein liberis, levibus, hyalinis rubrotinctis, $8-12 \mu$. diam.

Hab. in ligno et ramis. New Zealand Australiæ (COLENDO).

CYLINDRIUM Bon. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 36.

* 12. **Cylindrium Luzulæ** (Lib.) Sacc. in Rev. myc. 1885, tab. LV, fig. 8, 3589 *Psilonia Luzulæ* Lib. Exs. — Acervulis pulvinatis, compactiusculis, candidis; conidiis cylindricis, utrinque truncatulis, catenulatis, hyalinis, $5-6 \approx 1$.

Hab. in foliis Luzulæ maximæ in Arduennis (LIBERT) et in Gallia australi (ANG. RÔUMEGUÈRE).

OIDIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 41.

* 12. **Oidium Verbenæ** Thüm. et Boll. Contr. Fung. lit. austr. III, p. 6. 3590 — Maculas plus minusve orbiculatas vel sinuosas, subparvas, solitarias, nondum confluentes, laxas, in foliorum pagina superiore colore ex subgriseo roseo vel sordide albescente formans: hyphis brevibus, subrectis, septatis, hyalinis; conidiis longe ellipsoideo-subparallelo-grammis, utrinque vix rotundatis, hyalinis, $10-12 \approx 4-7$.

Hab. ad folia viva Verbenarum hortorum, Gorizia Ital. bor.

Subsect. 2. Macronemeæ Sacc.

CEPHALOSPORIUM Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 56.

* 12. **Cephalosporium (?) tumefaciens** Winter in Hedwigia 1885, p. 259. 3591 — Conidiis 4-10 glomerulos hemisphaericos formantibus, oblongo-subcuneatis, vertice rotundatis, deorsum plus minusve attenuatis, continuis, pallide fuscidulis, interdum parum curvatis, $10-16 \approx 5-7$.

Hab. ad plantam frutescentem vel arboream vivam, adhuc indeterminatam folia ramulosque tumefaciens et deformans prope S. Francisco Bras (E. ULE).

CORETHROPSIS Corda. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 62.#3. **Corethropsis epimyces** Massee New Microfungi p. 3, fig. 16-18. 35

— Gregaria; stipibus albis, simplicibus, conicis, hyphis permultis compositis undique orientibus, praeter basim incrassatam septatis, patentibus, nonnullis capitulum conidiorum, subglobosum gerentibus; conidiis hyalinis, oblongo-linearibus, oblique apiculatis.

Hab. in *Mycena pura* putri socio *Spinello fusigero*, Scarborough Britanniæ.

STERIGMATOCYSTIS Cram. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 71.#7. **Sterigmatocystis dasytricha** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886. 350

p. 104. — Hyphis fertilibus effusis, velutinis, erectis, pallide olivaceo-brunneis, septatis, 250-300 \approx 6-8, apice in capitulum ovoidem vel oblongum dilatatis; sterigmatibus noduloso-ramosis, 20-25 \approx 4, apice obtusis vel sublobatis, ramos brevissimos vel tubercula, irregulariter disposita gerentibus, capitulum oblongum formantibus, 45-60 \approx 20-25; conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, hyalinis, 5-7 \approx 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ -1 $\frac{1}{2}$, solitariis vel 2-3 catenulatis, apice basidiorum insertis.

Hab. in ligno emortuo in America boreali (LANGLOIS). — Primo obtutu colore cæspitulorum *Menisporam glauco-nigram* in mentem revocat.

GLIOCLADIUM Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 84.#3. **Gliocladium lignicolum?** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 199. — 350

— Hyphis gregariis vel fasciculatis, erectis, æqualibus, 3-4-septatis, hyalinis, apice penicillatim di-trichotomis; capitulo conidiorum globoso vel obovato, albo; conidiis muco conglomeratis, hyalinis, oblongo-ovoideis, 2-2,5 \approx 1,5.

Hab. in ligni superficie, Barnt Green Britanniae. — A *G. penicillioide* non nisi conidiis duplo brevioribus et loco natali differt: forsitan potius varietas habendum. Hyphæ ligni succo parte inferiori, quinetiam ramuli colore, brunneo tineta sunt.

SPOROTRICHUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 96.#37. **Sporotrichum Darutæanum** Roum in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 92. — 350

Cæspitulis sparsis, aureis: hyphis sterilibus repentibus; fertilibus rarioribus, erectis, non septatis, tortuosis, fulvis; conidiis aerogenis, hyalinis, parcis, minusculis, 2-2,5 \approx 1-1,5.

Hab. in cortice exsiccatæ Cinnamomi uda in insula Mauritio.

OVULARIA Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 139.

* 1. **Ovularia Malorum** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 130. — Hypophylla; 3596 maculis effusis, confluentibus, albidis, subfarinosis; hyphis brevibus; conidiis ellipticis, hyalinis, 10-12 \times 4-5.

Hab. in foliis vivis, petiolis, etc. ramorum juniorum Piri, New Zealand Austral. (KIRK).

* 2. **Ovularia Levistici** (Oud.) Berl. et Vogl. *Ramularia Levistici* 3597 Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas. XI, pag. 40. — Maculis sparsis, brunneis; caespitulis amphigenis, vel tantum epiphyllis; hyphis cylindraceis ramosis, sursum multi-articulatis, e cellulis linearibus, 20-25 \times 2-5, utrinque rotundatis, imperfecte conjunctis compositis; conidiis ovoideis, uniseptatis.

Hab. in foliis Levistici officinalis, Putten Hollandiae.

VERTICILLIUM Nees. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 150.

* 12. **Verticillium fmeti** Oud. Aanw. IX-X, p. 47. — Laxe gregarium, 3598 niveum; hyphis fertilibus mycelii repentibus, paucis assurgentibus, filiformibus, $7/10$ - $8/10$ mm. altis, 9-10 μ . crassis, 4-5-septatis, verticillatim ramosis; verticillis primariis tribus, singulis ramis ternis; ramis primis imo secundi ordinis sua vice verticillis ramorum fermatorum onustis; conidiis fere ovalibus, $1\frac{2}{3}$ -2, hyalinis.

Hab. in fimo Cunicolorum in Hollandia.

CLONOSTACHYS Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 165.

* 1. **Clonostachys spectabilis** (Harz) Sacc. in litt. *Botrytis spectabilis* 3599 Harz Hyph. p. 27. t. V, f. 2. — Caespitulis densis, subglobosis, 2-3 mm. diam., initio albis dein carneolis; hyphis erectis, filiformibus, remote septatis, a medio sursum iterato-dichotomo-ramosis, ramulis subinde ternis; conidiis secus ramulos longe et dense spicatis, globulosis, 6 μ . diam., e hyalino roseolis.

Hab. in ramis putridis Carpinii Betuli, Aesculi in Austria (HARZ) et in pulvere coriario in Hollandia (OUDEMANS). — Cl. Oudemans in litt. monet conidia in hac specie esse stipitellata, qua nota accedit tum ad *Sceptromycetem*, tum ad *Botrytis* sectionem *Phymatotrichum*. Hinc in clavi generum (Syll. IV, p. 6) leviter reformandus character quoad conidia subinde stipitata.

Sect. 2. **Didymosporæ** Sacc.**TRICHOTHECIUM** Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 179.

* 1. **Trichothecium albido-roseum** (Roum.) Berl. et Vogl. *Trichospor-* 3600

rium albido-roseum Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 92. — Cæspitulis pulvinatis, primo distinctis dein confluentibus, primum albis dein roseis, inter corticem et lignum nidulantibus et perithecia *Diplodia Mori* tegentibus; hyphis sterilibus repentibus, ramosis, septatis, intricatis; hyphis fertilibus erectis, non septatis, raris; conidiis ovoideis, non piriformibus, didymis, 16-20 \times 10-14.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Mori albae udis, Carcassone Galliae.

DIDYMARIA Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 184.

*1. **Didymaria Clematidis** Cooke et Harkness in Grevillea XIII, p. 17. 360

— Hypophylla; maculis griseo-fuscis, subellipticis; sporis elliptico-elongatis, hyalinis, demum uniseptatis, breviter pedicellatis, 25 \times 8.

Hab. in foliis Clamatidis in California (HARKNESS).

*2. **Didymaria Linariæ** Pass. in Erb. Critt. It. Ser. II, n. 1494. — 360

Cæspitulis punctiformibus, albis, amphigenis, hyphis simplicibus, subulatis, continuis; conidiis acrogenis, utrinque rotundatis, oblongis, prope medium septatis, 20 \times 7,5.

Hab. ad folia viva mox arescentia Linariæ vulgaris pr. Parma Ital. bor.

Sect. 3. Phragmospora Sacc.

DACTYLIUM Nees — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 188.

*1. **Dactylium Ulicis** (Cr.) Sacc. in litteris. *Charopsis Ulicis* Cr. Fl. Finist. p. 12. 360

— Hyphis e basi incrassata sursum attenuatis, septatis, medio verticillum basidiorum brevium, furcatorum, ascendientium ferentibus; conidiis cylindraceis, truncatis, 8-septatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis adhuc virentibus rami dejecti Ulicis in paludosis, Finistère.

BLASTOTRICHUM Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 191.

*1. **Blastotrichum floccosum** (Harz) Berl. et Vogl. *Acrothecium flo-* 360

cosum Harz Hyph. p. 37, t. IV, f. 9. — Candidum, demum luteolum, tenue, ramosum, subrepens: hyphis illiformibus, subcontinuis, sporophora brevissima, simplicia vel ramulosa erecta, hinc inde emitentibus: conidiis clavatis, 3-5-septatis, non constrictis, 35 \times longis.

Hab. in epidermide hominis eczematæ laborantis in Germania.

- *6. **Blastotrichum obtusum** (Bon.) Sacc. *Helm. obtusum* Bon. Handb. 3605 pag. 90, fig. 169. — Cæspitulis albis, subfarinaceis; hyphis simplicibus, septatis, crassis, apice obtusis: conidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septatis albis, plerumque pleurogenenis, raro binis catenatis.

Hab. in (truncis?) in Guestphalia.

MONACROSPORIUM Oud. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 193.

- *1. **Monacrosporium sarcopodiooides** (Harz) Berl. et Vogl. *Acrothecium sarcopodiooides* Harz Hyph. p. 36, t. II, f. 4. — Candidum, tenuissimum; hyphis filiformibus, repentibus; sporophoris ascendentibus, continuis, in conidium clavatum, 3-5-septatum, hyalinum, 35-38 μ . longum, longitudine sporophori abeuntibus.

Hab. in lignis quercinis et pinis putridis, Wien Austriae.

RAMULARIA Ung. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 196.

- *112. **Ramularia Charmænerii** Rostrup Island Svamp. in Bot. Tidssk. 3607 1885. — Conidiis obovato-oblongis, 1-septatis, 25 \times 7-9. — *Hab.* in foliis Chamænerii latifolii in Islandia.

- *2. **Ramularia Banksiana** (Pass.) Sacc. *Fusidium Banksianum* 3608 Pass. in Erb. Critt. It. Ser. II, n. 1078. — Cæspitulis minutis, erumpentibus, punctiformibus, candidis, aggregatis dein confluentibus; conidiis lanceolatis, integris, hyalinis, endoplasmate opaco, 7,5-12 \times 2,3-3.

Hab. in foliis emortuis adhuc pendulis Rosæ Banksiae, Parma Ital. bor.

CERCOSPORELLA Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 218.

- *1. **Cercosporella chionea** (E. et Kell.) Sacc. *Cercospora chionea* 3609 E. et Kell. Bull. Torr. Bot. Cl. XI, p. 122. — Amphigena sed saepius epiphylla; maculis latis, 0,5-1 cm. vel confluendo 3-4 cm. diam., obscure rufo-brunneis, zona brunneo-flavicante, non elevata cinctis; hyphis dense cæspitulosis, subhyalinis, 18-30 \times 4-5, subinde vero 35-40 μ . longis et leniter undulatis vel sursum curvis; conidiis vermicularibus vel clavato-cylindraceis, 54-90 \times 4-5, 3-8-septatis.

Hab. in foliis Cercidis canadensis, Kansas Amer. bor. — Sistit pruinam albam in maculis atris.

Fam. 2. Dematiæ Fr.

Sect. 1. Amerosporæ Sacc.

Subsect. 1. Micronemæ Sacc.

CONIOSPORIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 238.

- * 1. **Coniosporium nitidum** Karst. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 107. — Cœ-³⁶¹ spitalis epiphyllis, minutis, punctiformibus, sparsis, hinc inde gregariis vel confluentibus, atris; conidiis ovoides, nitidis, atris (sub microscopii fuscis,) 30-33 \approx 15-18; hyphis obsoletis.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus Viciae sativæ, Mustiala Fenniae.

- * 19. **Coniosporium incertum** Karst. in Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 107. — Cœspitulis superficialibus, minutis, punctiformibus, sparsis vel sub-gregariis, atris; conidiis sphæroideo-ellipsoideis vel subsphæroideis, hyalinis, coacervatis, dilutissime fuligineis (sub lente) 2-3 \approx 1-2.

Hab. in ligno vetusto Sorbi Aucupariæ, prope Mustiala Fenniae.

TORULA Pers. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 249.

- * 26. **Torula Broussonetiæ** Thüm et Boll. Contr. Fugh. litt. Austr. III, pag. 4. — Cœspitibus expansis effusisque, tenuibus, laxis, sor-dide griseo-atris; catenulis brevibus, plerumque subrectis, sed interdum etiam sinuosus; conidiis applanato-globulosis, unicellularibus, pallide fuscis, 3-4 μ . diam., subdiaphanis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Broussonetiæ papyriferæ in agro Goritiæ.

- * 75. **Torula cyperina** Roum et Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 175, tab. LV, fig. 12. — Tenuissima, superficialis, elongata, inter nervulos foliorum insidens: mycelio pallide brunneo, radiante; hyphis brevibus, catenulas simplices, erectas conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis brunneis, levibus, applanatis, 4-5 \approx 2.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Cyperi longi circa Toulouse Galliae.

- * 89. **Torula circinans** A. Roum. et Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 156. — Conidiis globulosis, brunneis, sublevibus, catenulatis; catenulis 15-25 \approx 5; hyphis fertilibus simplicibus, raro bifidis, densissimis, brunneis, circinatim dispositis, demum confluentibus.

Hab. in tegulis marnaceis tecti equilis, Toulouse Galliae (A. ROUMEGUÈRE).

Subsect. 2. **Macronemeæ** SACC.

PERICONIA (Tode?) Bon. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 270.

* 16. **Periconia lateralis** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 104. 3615

— Hyphis fertilibus erectis, subulatis, septatis, opacis, 250-300 \times 8-10 (ad basim), subrectis, lateraliter, prope apicem, globulum brunneum conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis globosis, luteo-brunneis, echinulatis, 10-12 μ . diam., crasse nucleatis.

Hab. in caulibus herbaceis in Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).

ARTHRIUM Kunze — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 279.

* 1. **Arthrium naviculare** Rostrup Swampe fra finmarken pag. 235 3616 (danice). — Conidiis navicularibus, brunneis 40-50 \times 11-14.

Hab. in follis Caricis vaginatae in Dania.

* **Arthrium bicone** Rostrup Swampe fra finmarken p. 235 (danice). 3617

— Conidiis 25-30 \times 8-9.

Hab. in foliis et scapis Junci compressi in Dania

VIRGARIA Nees — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 280.

* 5. **Virgaria deflexa** (Preuss) Sacc. in litt. *Psilonia deflexa* Preuss. 3618

F. Hoyersw. n. 62 et in Sturm. Deut. Cryptogam. Fl. t. 19. — Cæspitulis magnis, tomentosis, atris, opacis; hyphopodio repente; hyphis confertis, atro-fuscis, sursum pallidioribus, erectis, simplicibus vel furcatis, septatis, obtusis; conidiis sparsis, obovatis, palpidis.

Hab. in ligno Pinii, Hoyerswerda.

* 6. **Virgaria salebrosa** (Preuss) Sacc. in litteris. *Psilonia salebrosa* 3619

Preuss F. Hoyersw. n. 61. — Cæspitulis effusis, atro-fuscis; hyphis intricatis, ramosis, septatis, salebrosis, intense-fuscis; conidiis ovatis, atro-fuscis, impellucidis; episporio hilo instructo; nucleo firmo.

Hab. in lignis Alni, Hoyerswerda. — «An *Trichosporium*?»

ZYGODESMUS Corda. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 283.

* 1. **Zygodesmus indigoferus** Ell. et Ev. in Journ of Myc. 1886, p. 149. 3620

— Stratum laxum, subtile, submembranaceum aeruginosum, demum luteo-griseum, margine byssoideum efformans; hyphis fertilibus gracilis, ramosis, septatis, circiter 3 μ . diam.; conidiis globosis, levibus basidiis brevibus 8-10 \times 3 insertis.

Kab. in ligno putrescente, West Chester Amer. bor.

TRICHOSPORIUM Fr. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 288.

- * 1. **Trichosporium contaminans** Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, 3621 pag. 49. — Cæspitulis sordide brunneis, vel nigrescentibus subinde maximi; hyphis prostratis, brunneis, septatis, longissimis, vase ramosis, 3-5 μ . latis; ramis brevibus, lateralibus, apice glomerulum conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis sphæroideis, continuis, 2-5-4,6 μ . diam.

Hab. ad cortices arborum ed ad muros «d'une distillerie de genievre», Schiedam Hollandiæ.

VERTICICLADIUM Preuss. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 327.

- * 1. **Verticicladium acuum** Oud. Contr. Flor. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, p. 50. 3622 — Hyphis erectis articulatis, deorsum saturate fuscis, sursum dilutius tinctis, apice hyalinis, nunc brevioribus, 235 \approx 12, tunc vero elatioribus, infra apicem verticillis binis ramorum ternorum alternantium conidiferorum onustis; ramis conidiferis piriformibus, sursum valde contractis; conidiis hyalinis, ellipticis, 2 $\frac{1}{3}$ \approx 1 $\frac{1}{5}$

Hab. in foliis Abietis excelsæ, socia *Vermicularia acuum*, Putten Hollandiæ.

CHALARA Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 333.

- * 4. **Chalara Rubi** Sacc. et Briard. in Rev. Myc. 1886. — Hyphis cylindraceis, medio subinflatis, 80-100 \approx 8-10, brunneis, 3-4-septatis; conidiis catenulatis, cylindricis, 4-guttatis, truncatis, 18-20 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in sarmentis Rubi, Troyes Galliæ.

- * 10. **Chalara paradoxa** (De Seynes) Sacc. in litt. *Sporoschisma paradoxum* De Seynes Rech. Veget. Inf. III, p. 30, t. I, fig. 22-24. 3623 — Mycelio repente, septato, hyalino; hyphis fertilibus erectis, cylindraceo-obclavatis, dilute fuligineis, deorsum 3-4-septatis; conidiis ex interiore hyphae catenulatum exilientibus, breve cylindraceis, utrinque obtusis, 9-10 \approx 4-5, hyalinis; hyphis alteris fertilibus ex eodem mycelio (teste Seynesio) oriundis, paullo brevioribus, non inflatis, subhyalinis, apice conidia oblongo-ovoidea, utrinque obtusa, catenulata, 18 \approx 8-9, olivaceo-fuliginea, uniguttata gerentibus.

Hab. in fructibus putrescentibus Ananasæ cultæ, Paris Galliæ. — *Ch. brachyspora* peraffinis species; an forma toruloidea ex eodem *Chalaræ* mycelio oriatur, nobis mirum videtur.

*Sect. 2. Didymosporæ Sacc.**Subsect. 1. Macronemeæ Sacc.*

FUSICLADIUM Bon. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 345.

*9. **Fusicladium fuliginosum** Kalch. et Cooke in Grevillea 1884, p. 24. 3025
— Effusum, fuliginosum, incrustatum; hyphis repentibus, ramosis,
ramulis assurgentibus, brevibus, quandoque furcatis; conidiis fu-
soideis, continuis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis vivis (ignotis), Natal Africæ.

CLADOSPORIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 350.

117. **Cladosporium profusum** Rabenh. in Cooke Black Moulds, t. XXV, 1781
fig. 12. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 371. — Hyphis fasciculatis, nodulo-
sis, septatis, fuscis, sursum pallidioribus, erectis, 6-7 μ . crassis;
conidiis apice hypharum vel nodulis insertis, ovoideis, magnitudi-
ne variis, continuis, uni-biseptatis, guttuligeris, 18-24 \approx 5, pallidis.

Hab. in vegetabilibus putridis in Germania. — «Affine, ut vi-
detur, *C. herbarum*».

*Sect. 3. Phragmosporæ Sacc.**Subsect. 1. Micronemeæ Sacc.*

CLASTEROSPORIUM Schw. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 382.

55. **Clasterosporium caulinolum** (Corda) Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 393, *Bac-* 1868
trodesmium caulincola Grove in litteris. — Conidia sessilia, erecta,
dense compacta, cylindrica, utrinque vix attenuata, 6-12-septata,
dilute olivacea, pellucida; 60-100 \approx 8-10.

Subsect. 2. Macronemeæ Sacc.

HELMINTHOSPORIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 402.

*6. **Helminthosporium parvum** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 203. 3626
tab. 267, fig. — Parce gregarium, fusco-atrum; hyphis erectis, se-
ptatis, dilute fuscis, gracilibus, strictis, basi interdum subincrassatis,
80-90 \approx 3-4, apice in conidium unicum (rarissime bina) evadentibus;
conidiis oblongis, tridymis, apice obtuse rotundatis, basi subtrun-
catis, loculo apicali subquadrato et basali cuneato, luteolis, centrali
rotundo, crassiori (inflato), brunneo, 12-15 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in ligno quercino, Sutton Coldfield prope Birmingham
Britanniæ, cum *H. hormiscioide*. Loculus apicalis subinde brun-
neus, basalis nunquam. *H. coryneoidi* affine.

- * 95. ***Helminthosporium Matthiolæ*** Thüm. et Boll. Contr. Funghi litt. 3627
Austr. III, p. 4. — Cæspitulis late effusis, sed tenuibus, laxis, atris; hyphis brevibus, erectis, nodulosis, septatis, pallide ochraceo-brunneis, irregulariter crassis; conidiis longe clavatis, basi in pedicellum longum attenuatis, apice rotundatis, sex-duodecim septatis, ad septa non constrictis, sordide fuscis, $40 \pm 8-9$, pedicello pallidiori, $10-14 \mu$. long.
- Hab.* in siliquis aridis adhuc pendulis *Matthiolæ incanæ* in Goritia.
- * 96. ***Helminthosporium (?) Cerasorum*** (Thüm.) Berl. et Vogl. Septo- 3628
sporium Cerasorum Thüm. in Öster. Landwirth. Wochenbl. 1884, pag. 259 et Thüm. et Boll. Contr. Funghi litt. Austr. III, p. 5. — Cæspitulis densissime gregariis, plus minus orbiculatim dispositis, griseo-fuscidulis, in macula suborbicularata, rufo-ochracea, aplana-ta, disciformi, sat magna; conidiis magnis, rectis, clavatis vel late fusoideis, brevi pedicellatis, basi angustatis, vertice dilatato-rotundatis, quadri-septemseptatis, succineo-luteis, diaphanis, magnitudine varia, $28-48 \pm 10-16$; hyphis brevibus, nodulosis, dilutioribus, 8μ . crassis suffultis.
- Hab.* in fructibus maturis quos enecat *Cerasi dulci*, S. Floriam Goritiæ.
- * 97. ***Helminthosporium speculiferum*** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 3629
1886, pag. 104. — Cæspitulis velutinis, maculis, albis, obscure marginatis: hyphis fertilibus effusis, simplicibus, erectis, brunneis, subundulatis, continuis (vel obscure septatis?) $100 \pm 2,5-3$; conidiis oblanceolatis, pallide brunneis, 5-9-septatis, in basim gracilem attenuatis, sursum abruptius contractis, apice truncato, obscuriore, subinde uno vel nonnullis septis constrictis.
- Hab.* in foliis *Sabalæ Palmetto*, Louisiana Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).
- * 98. ***Helminthosporium armatum*** (Lév.) Berl. et Sacc. *Oxysporium* 3630
armatum Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 300. — Hyphis setiformibus gregariis nigris, erectis, rigidis, simplicibus, continuis; conidiis 2-4, locularibus, levibus, acumine inani, lanceolatis, septatis, basi adfixis, apice liberis.
- Hab.* ad ligna vetusta, Villeta Alto del Trigo Novæ Granat. — « Nullis notis ab *Helminthosporiis* nobis differre videtur ».

CERCOSPORA Fres. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 431.

- * 35. ***Cercospora marginalis*** Thüm. Boll. Contr. Fung. litt. Austr. III, 3631

p. 5. — Cæspitulis hypophyllis, minutis, nigris, in foliorum margine, arescendo fusco-brunneo, fere regulari; hyphis brevibus, subrectis, ramulosis, septatis, griseo-fuscis; conidiis clavulatis, utrinque angustatis, apice rotundatis, tri-raro quadricellularibus, ad septa minime constrictulis, fuligineo-fuscidulis, 24-7; pedicello brevi.

Hab. ad folia viva Ribis Grossulariæ in Goritia.

* 44. **Cercospora striæformis** Winter in Hedwigia 1886. p. 103. — 3632

Cæspitulis dense stipatis, maculas lineares, fumosas, plerumque hypophyllas, usque 5 mm. longas formantibus, tenuissimis, fuscidulis; hyphis fasciculatis, erectis, parum torulosis, simplicibus, fuscis, pluriseptatis, usque 120 μ . longis, 4,5 μ . crassis; conidiis tenuissimis filiformibus, deorsum vix incrassatulis, apicem versus parum attenuatis, plerumque 3-5-septatis, hyalinis, saepe subcurvatis, usque 45 \times 1,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis Graminum in insula S. Thomæ Af. occ.

* 56. **Cercospora æquatorialis** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 103. — 3633

Cæspitulis hypophyllis, densissime stipatis, maculas submagnas, angulato-irregulares, atro-fuscas, cinereo-pruinosa, usque 7 mm. longas formantibus; hyphis fasciculatis, erectis, interdum subramosis, torulosis, fuscis, remote septatis, usque 100 μ . longis, interdum valde elongatis, 4,5-6 μ . crassis; conidiis filiformi-subclavatis, i. e. e basi parum crassiori sursum longe attenuatis, hyalinis, parce remoteque septatis, usque 70 μ . longis, 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ μ . crassis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Compositarum in insula S. Thomæ Africæ occid.

* 60. **Cercospora Meliloti** Oud. Contr. Flor. Myc. Pays-Bas, XI, p. 51. — 3634

Depazea Meliloti Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 63. — Maculis albidis, orbicularibus, ovoideis vel oblongis, 2-4 mm. diam., hyphis fertilibus e pseudostromate parenchymatico, subcutaneo, sphæroideo, atro orientibus, epidermidem fasciculatum perforantibus, brunneolis, septatis, 20-69 \times 3-4, plus minusve flexuosis; conidiis bacillaribus, vel obclavatis, uni- pluriseptatis, 23-65 \times 2-3, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis Meliloti officinalis prope Nymèque Hollandiæ.

ACROTHECIUM Preuss, — Sacc. Syll. IV, pag. 483.

* 1. **Acrothecium xylogenum** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 203, 3635 tab. 267, fig. 2. — Hyphis non maculicolis, erectis, strictis vel curvulis, æqualibus, infra fuscis, sursum pallidioribus, apice fere hyalinis, 120-250 μ . altis, coronam 6-8 conidiorum gerentibus;

conidiis cylindricis, apice rotundatis, basi acutatis, 4-guttulatis, denique tenuiter 3-septatis, hyalinis, 14-17 \times 3.

Hab. in ligno putri, Barnt Green Reservoir Britanniæ. — *A. caulinum* affine at conidiis semper hyalinis, 3-septatis distinctum. Septa maturitate tantum visibilia.

SPORENDONEMA Desm. em. Oudem Eeen voorb. end. spor. Hyph. p. 115. (Etym. *spora*, *endon* intus et *nema* filum). — Hyphæ albae, steriles repentes, septatae, ramosæ; fertiles assurgentes. Conidia in interiore hypharum generata et catenulatim exslientia, hyalina dein fusca. — *Sporendonema Casei* Desm. ad *Oosporam* spectat.

1. **Sporendonema terrestre** Oud. Ecen. voorb. end. spor. Hyph. in Versl. Acad. Amster. 1885, p. 115 (cum icono). — Mycelio in terra humosa repente, albo, articulato, ramoso; hyphis fertilibus erectis, ramosis, continuis; conidiis endogenis, a se invicem remotis, ex hypharum fertilium protoplasmate ortis, primitus hyalinis, utrinque planis, postremo fuscis, utrinque rotundatis, manicatis, i. e. tubulo membranaceo, brevi, achromo ex hypharum interstitiis vacuis circumcitione orto ornatis, 7 \times 2 $\frac{1}{3}$, absque appendiculis maniformibus.

Hab. in calidariis in pulvere coriario, Amsterdam Hollandiæ.

Sect. 1. Dictyosporæ Sacc.

Subsect. 1. Micronemeæ Sacc.

SPORODESMIUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 497.

* **Sporodesmium inquinans** E. et E. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 38. — Cæspitulis densis, purpureo-nigris, pulverulentis, iis *Torula herbarum* similibus; conidiis subglobosis, rufescensibus, opacis, 12-25 μ . diam., pedicellatis; pedicellis (hyphis) diametrum conidorum æquantibus, mox evanidis.

Hab. in superficie inferiore asseris quercini. Plaquemines Amer. bor. (Rev. A. B. LANGLOIS). — Affine *S. leprarium*, sed magis pulverulentum et conidiis minoribus.

* 2. **Sporodesmium helicoides** E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 38. — Compactum, atrum, crustaceum; cæspitulis 2-3 cm. longis, circiter, 1 cm. latis, e conidiis cylindraceis, obscure coloratis, multi-septatis, 40-6 \times 6-8, nonnullis rectis, sed plerumque incurvatis, He-

licomycti similibus, loculis, uno vel amplius, subinde septulo longitudinali divisis, efformatis.

Hab. in superficie inferiore asseris *quercini*, Plaquemines Amer. bor. (Rev. A. B. LANGLOIS). — Affine *S. larvato*. A *S. helicosporo* distinctum.

Subsect. 2. Macronemeæ SACC.

MACROSPORIUM Fr. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 523.

- *7. **Macrosporium Valerianellæ** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 93. — 3639
Hyphis fasciculatis, simplicibus, septatis, 35-45 \approx 4-7, claviformibus; conidiis sarciniformibus, multiseptatis, episporio nigrescente donatis, 12-18 \approx 10-15.

Hab. in caulis exsiccatis Valerianellæ discoideæ, Rouen Galliæ, socia *Phoma herbarum* (Ab. LETENDRE).

- *17. **Macrosporium Readeri** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 212. — 3640
Cæspitibus, effusis substratum longe lateque obducentibus, aterrимis, fasciculis hypharum plus minusve convergentium, minutis, discretis constitutis, hyphis erectis, simplicibus, longissimis, rigidis, valde flexuosis torulosisque, dense septatis, fuscis, 300-320 \approx 9-10,5; conidiis clavatis, sursum in caudam filiformi-cylindricam, dilutiorē attenuatis, septis transversalibus 10-14, septis longitudinalibus 2 aut pluribus in cellulis latioribus præditis, toruloso-constrictis, fuscis, 110-140 \approx 19-20.

Hab. ad caules aridos Cynaræ Scolymi prope Melbourne Australiæ (READER). — Ab omnibus affinibus hyphis elongatis, validis, sporidiorum magnitudine formaque diversum.

DACTYLOSPORIUM Harz. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 545.

- *1. **Dactylosporium brevipes** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, p. 204, 3641
tab. 267, fig. 7. — Gregarium atrum; hyphis erectis, brevibus, flexuosis, fuscis, sursum pallidioribus, dense septatis, subtorulosis (celulis subquadratis), simplicibus vel apicem versus furcatis, 50-70 \approx 5, apice capitulum aterrimum, compactum, 5-8 conidiorum gerentibus; conidiis obovatis, saturate fuscis, fere opacis, 20-22 \approx 10-13, angulate cellulosis, septo unico longitudinali, reliquis obliquis vel radiantibus.

Hab. in ligno Aceris Pseudoplatani, Sutton Coldfield prope Birmingham, Britaniae. — *D. macropodi* peraffine et quasi varietas, at satis diversum videtur.

ALTERNARIA Nees — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 545.

* 1. **Alternaria Cucurbitæ** Let. in Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 93. 3642
— Hyphis brevibus, approximatis, rectis, subsimplicibus, brunneis; conidiis lageniformibus, olivaceis, magnitudine variis, saepius, 60-68 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in maculis aridis Cucurbitæ Melonis var. cultæ, Rouen Galliæ (Ab. LETENDRE).

* 2. **Alternaria Malvæ** Roum. et Let. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 177. 3643
Hyphis aggregatis, rectis, brevibus, non septatis, fuligineis saepius ramosis; conidiis superpositis, forma variis, subrotundis, saepius cuneiformibus, brunneis, 33-54 \approx 9-14, transverse pluriseptatis.

Hab. in maculis aridis foliorum Malvæ crispæ a *Puccinia Malvacearum* vexatorum, Seine-Inférieure Galliæ.

*Sect. 6. Helicosporæ Sacc.***HELICOSPORIUM** Nees — Sacc. Syll. IV, pag. 557.

* 1. **Helicosporium albidum** Grove in Journ. of Bot. 1886, pag. 204, 3644 tab. 267, fig. 6. — Hyphis erectis, septatis, fere hyalinis, primo simplicibus, dein infra ramosis, 200-300 μ . alt., 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 μ . crass., supra æque ac ramis longis, adscendentibus, sterilibus et flagelliformibus; conidiis lateralibus, substipitatis, hyalinis, pluriguttulatis, 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ μ . crass., basi attenuatis, apice obtuse rotundatis, in circulum 15-20 μ . diam. dense spiraliter convolutis; spiris plerumque quaternis.

Hab. in ramis tenuibus Rubi fruticosi, Middleton prope Birmingham Britanniæ. — Cl. Grove non pro certissimo habet hunc non esse statum abnormem, sed cui speciei subjunget, dijudicare nescit. Fungillus maculas albidas velutinas efformat.

*Fam. 3. Stilbeæ Fr.**Ser. 1. Hyalostilbeæ Sacc.**Sect. 1. Amerosporæ Sacc.***STILBUM** Tode — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 564.

* 19. **Stilbum macrocarpum** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 103. 3645 Stipitibus albis, cylindraceis vel laxe floccoso-fibrillosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. altis, circiter 75 μ . crassis; capitulo subgloboso, atro, 100-125 μ .

diam.; conidiis oblongis, granulosis, nucleatisque, 12-20 \approx 6-7, subcatenulatis, muco obvolutis, in capitulum arcte congestis.

Hab. in ligno putri in America boreali (LANGLOIS). — A *S. parvulo* nisi capitulo atro distinguendum.

Sect. 2. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

CLAVULARIA Karst. Symb. ad Myc. Fenn. IX, p. 67 (Etym. a *Clavula*). Stipites teretes, ex hyphis tenuissimis, longitudinalibus, coa-
litis constantes, superne clavato-conidiophori. Conidia fusoidea vel
teretia, simplicia, eguttulata, hyalina. «Genus *Ciliocladus* affi-
ne, an ab eo satis distinctum?»

* 1. **Clavularia fusispora** Karst. Symb. ad Myc. Fenn. IV, p. 67. — 3646
Sparsa vel gregaria, obovato-clavata, pallida seu albida, circiter
1 mm. alta; strato conidiorum ceraceo, siccitate subcollabente;
conidiis fusoideis, rectis, concatenatis, 6-9 \approx 2-3.

Hab. ad lignum induratum populinum prope Mustiala Fen-
niæ. Primo obtutu pro specie *Pistillariae* vel *Caloceræ* facile
sumitur.

* 2. **Clavularia stenospora** Karst. Symb. ad Myc. Fenn. IX, pag. 67. — 3647
— Stipitibus oblongato-clavatis, breviter stipitatis, albidis; coni-
diis cylindraceis, rectis, hyalinis, 4,5-6 \approx 1-1,5.

Hab. ad lignum sectum Alni incanæ prope pagum Kytö in
paroecia Tammela Fenniæ.

ARTHROSPORIUM Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 598.

* 1. **Arthrosporium parasiticum** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 103. — 3648
— Cæspitulis sparsis, laxis, plerumque ex individuis parcis com-
positis, minutis, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. latis, interdum autem confluentibus et
majoribus, ochraceis; stipitibus erectis, simplicibus vel apicem ver-
sus furcatis, fulvis, 450-700 μ . longis, subteretibus, sursum dilata-
tis, ex hyphis dense coalitis, parallele stipatis, apicem versus
divergentibus et sporidia gerentibus, compositis; conidiis copiosis,
fusiformibus, deorsum in stipitem tenuem attenuatis, sursum acu-
tatis, triseptatis, dilutissime ochraceis, 33-44 μ . (cum stipite) lon-
gis, 5-7 μ . crassis.

Hab. parasitice in Meliola inermi in foliis vivis ignotis in
insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

Ser. 2. Phæostilbæ Sacc.

Sect. 1. Amerosporæ Sacc.

STYSANUS Corda — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 690.

*3. **Stysanus setaceus** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 149. 3349
 Gregarius, fuscus; stipitibus e basi bulbeo-incrassata sensim attenuatis, 250-400 μ . longis, ex hyphis filiformibus, 2,5 μ . crassis, continuis, fuligineis formatis; conidiis.....

Hab. in ramis putrescentibus Acaciæ prope Keren Abyssinie.

BASIDIELLA Cooke in Grev. VI, p. 118 et Some Moulds p. 1. (Etym. a *basidio*). — Stipites ex hyphis paucis compositi, fusci, clavati apice capitato-conidiophori. Hyphæ clavatae, superne basidiis minutis ornatae. Conidia capitato-congesta, globosa, asperula, fuliginea.

1. **Basidiella sphærocarpa** Cooke in Grev. IV, p. 118 et Some Moulds 3650 p. 1, t. IX, fig. 1. — Stipitibus brevibus, ex hyphis tribus vel amplius, parce coalitis, compositis, fuligineis; hyphis sursum clavatis, continuis, basidiis acicularibus præditis, $1\frac{1}{10}$ mm. altis, 30 μ . latis, basi attenuatis, 5 μ . diam., mycelio repente, brunneo insertis; conidiis in capitulum globosum congestis, sphæroideis, episporio verruculoso, 4 μ . diam. fuscis.

Hab. in ligno emortuo putri Gloriosæ superbæ, Madras Indiae.

Sect. 2. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

ISARIOPSIS Fries — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 630.

*7. **Isariopsis subulata** Ellis et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 104. 3651
 — Stipitibus subulatis, 1-1,5 mm. altis, sursum attenuatis et pallidius coloratis, ex hyphis arcte compactis, brunneis compositis, basi subbulbosis, strigosisque conidia plerumque binucleata, hyalina, ovata, 7-8 \approx 4 ferentibus.

Hab. in culmis putrescentibus Zeæ Maydis in America bor. (LANGLOIS).

Fam. 4. **Tubercularieæ** EHRENB. emend.Ser. 1. **Tubercularieæ mucedineæ** Sacc.Sect. 1. **Amerospora** Sacc.**TUBERCULARIA** Tode — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 638.

- *1. **Tubercularia carneæ** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flora Bog. p. 150. 3652
— Sparsa, superficialis, carneæ, lenticularis; conidiis exiguis, ellipsoideis, $3\frac{1}{2}$ - $4\frac{1}{2}$ \times $2\frac{1}{2}$, plus minus perspicue binucleatis, hyalinis, basidiis tenuibus, longioribus fultis.

Hab. in Keren Abyssiniæ.

- *2. **Tubercularia Lévillei** Berl. et Sacc. *Tubercularia depressa* Lév. 3653
in Ann. Sc. nat. 1863, pag. 298, non *T. depressa* Lév in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1846. — Sporodochiis erumpentibus, discoideis, applanatis, subtilis albis, disco depresso cinnabarinus, basidiis stipatis, rectis, brevibus continuis; sporulis ovatis, obtusis, incoloribus, diametro duplo triplo longioribus.

Hab. ad cortices, Acerradero Novæ Granatae (LINDIG). — *Tuberculariam discoideam*, optime evoluta, refert.

TUBERCULINA — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 653.

1. **Tuberculina japonica** Speg. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 183. — Sporodochiis parvulis, hemisphaerico-applanatis, subpulveraceis, solitariis, sordide fulvescentibus, 300-400 μ . diam., areola parum incrassato-pulvinata, subfulvescente insidentibus; conidiis globosis, crassiuscula tunicatis, levibus, 7-8, fulvescenti-hyalinis, in sterigmatibus filiformibus, rectis, subcoalescentibus, $30 \times 1\frac{1}{2}$, olivaceis acrogenis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Lycii chinensis* in dumetis prope Tokio Japon Asiae or.

ILLOSPORIUM Mart. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 656.

- *1. **Illosporium ampelophagum** Berl. et Sacc. — Sporodochiis erumpenti-superficialibus, albidis, globoso-pulvinatis vel confluendo elongatis, $1\frac{1}{5}$ - $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., ex sporophoris dense intricato-stipatis efformatis; sporophoris tortuosis, ramulosis, septatis, hyalinis, basi subinde per ganglia sporomorpha, ellipsoideo-inæqualia, 13 \times 10,

uni-biseptata coalescentibus; conidiis ovato-ellipsoideis, continuis, 7-10 \approx 4-5, acrogenis, subinde (germinando?) apiculatis.

Hab. in pedunculis et pedicellis languidis *Vitis viniferae* ustione solis correptæ, in Agro Veneto.

HYMENULA Fr. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 667.

* 12. **Hymenula bicolor** Oud. Contr. Flore Myc. Pays-Bas XI, p. 53. 365

— Maculis suborbicularibus, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. diam., cum subiculo arcte connatis, colore primitus albissimo, postea centro dilute griseo margine paulum sinuoso, oculo armato explorato plus minus flocculoso; colore griseo portionis centralis, qui sensim versus peripheriam sese extenuat, originem dicit a conidiis exacte sphæricis, 14 μ . diam., minutissime asperulis, in apice basidiorum conico-papilliformium solitariis.

Hab. in ligno Pini hudo in Horto Botanico Amsterdam Hollandiæ.

CYLINDROCOLLA Bon. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 673.

* 3. **Cylindrocolla cylindrophora** E. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 365

pag. 39. — Cæspitulis (hudis) minutis, 1 mm. diam., vix translucidis (?), gelatinosis, subinde confluentibus et tum 3-4 mm. longis, siccitate dilabentibus, hyphis fasciculatis, erectis, gracilibus, dichotome ramosis, conidia oblongo-cylindracea, hyalina, primo granulosa, demum uniseptata, 20-24 \approx 5-6, lateraliter gerentibus.

Hab. in superficie inf. asseris pinei Newfield, New Jersey Amer. bor.

Sect. 3. Phragmosporæ Sacc.

FUSARIUM Link — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 694.

* 104. **Fusarium nivale** Ces. in Raben Herb. myc. Ed. I, n. 1439, *Fusarium oryzae* Schlech. Fl. Ber. II, pag. 139? — Sporodochiis primo optime distinctis, punctiformibus, seriatis, e carneominiatis, demum in stratum gelatinosum confluentibus; conidiis minutis, parum curvatis, utrinque rotundatis, apiculatis, fere inæquilibus, 1-5-septatis, 14-20 μ . longis. 3658

Hab. in culmis Cerealium hibernantium prope Vercelli Italæ borealis.

* 105. **Fusarium stillatum** De Not. in herb. — Acervulis, epidermide valvatum secedente denudatis, oblongatis, humectis pallescentibus 3659

tremellosis, flaxilibus, 1-2 mm. long. aequalibus; sporodochiis tenuibus, dense flocculosis; conidiis innumeris, coacervatis, teretibus utrinque obtusis, curvatis, hyalinis, 20-35 μ . long., nucleo laeunula angusta ad medium interrupto.

Hab. in caulis exiccatis Genistæ tinctoriæ ad pontem Possaccio Val Intrasca Ital. bor.

- *106. **Fusarium (?) Rubi** Winter in Hedw. 1885, p. 258. — Hyphis 3660 densissime stipatis, partes florales præcipue filamentis obducentibus, erectis, brevibus, plerumque simplicibus, rarius parcissime ramulosis, hyalinis; conidiis fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, saepe parum curvatis seu inæquilateralibus, 1-3-septatis, ad septa non constrictis, hyalinis, 14-30 \times 3-3,5.

Hab. ad flores Rubrum cultorum prope Cobden, Illinois Amer. bor. (F. S. EARLE).

- *141. **Fusarium oidioides** Speg. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 183. — M- 3661 culis nullis, mycelio epiphylo, laxissime effuso, subpulveraceo, indefinito, albo; hyphis hyalinis, repentibus dense ramosis gracilis, 3-4 μ . crass., hinc inde ramulis irregulariter subfasciculatis, rarius solitariis, utrinque non vel vix attenuatis, 5-10 \times 4-5, apice truncatis ac 2-3 sterigmatibus papilliformibus brevissimis coronatis; conidiis fusoideis, leniter falcatis, non constrictis, utrinque acutis, hyalinis, 30-50 \times 3-4, solitariis.

Hab. ad folia viva Polygoni multiflori in dumetis prope Tokio Japon.

STRUMELLA — Sacc. Syll. IV, pag. 742.

- * 4. **Strumella Darntiana** Roum. et Wint. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 213. 3662 — Sporodochiis gregariis, in macula permagna, rotundato subirregulari, ambitu flexuoso, lobato crenatoque, determinato, albido, margine lato, lutuscente et area obscuriori indeterminata, pro maxima parte epiphyllis, parcus hypophyllis, forma variis, sphæræformibus vel plus minusve elongatis, fere hysteriiformibus, usque $\frac{1}{2}$ mill. longis, atris, erumpentibus, demum superficialibus, ex hyphis erectis vel ascendentibus, crassis, articulatis, deorsum nigricantibus, sursum hyalinis, ramosis (interdum dichotomis) et dense contextis formatis; conidiis ignotis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Artocarpi integrifoliæ in insula Mauritio (DARNTY).

*Ser. 2. Tubercularieæ dematiaeæ**Sect. 1. Amerosporæ Sacc.*

EPICOCCUM Link. — Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 736.

30. **Epicoccum Malinvernianum** Cesat. et De Not. in Erb. Critt. It. 330
I, n. 789. Sacc. Syll. IV, p. 742. — Hypophyllum, punctiforme,
atrum, effusum vel subcircinatum; sporodochiis pulviniformibus,
fuscis, obscure cellulosis, cellulis periphericis subelongatis, artie-
latis sporiferis; conidiis sphæricis, fuligineo-fuscis, muriculatis, vix
translucidis, decussis, appendiculo diaphano notatis.

Hab. in foltis emortuis Mororum, Oldenico Vercelli Ital. bor.

APPENDIX

Dum Additamenta haec sub prelo erant species, que nunc in calce traduntur, variis in libris prodierunt.

PYRENOMYCETÆ

- *1. ***Podosphæra Aucupariæ*** Eriksson Fungi par. scand. exsicc. n. 233. — 7401
— Hypophylla; mycelio evanido; peritheciis sparsis, sphæroideis,
minutis; appendicibus paucis, (4-6) diametrum perithecii ter supe-
rantibus, e parte superiore perithecii radiatim divergentibus.
Hab. in foliis Sorbi Aucupariæ ad Lilljans Ostra Statio-
nem Stockholm Scand.
- *7. ***Asterina pseudocuticulosa*** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 35. — 7405
Peritheciis sparsis, epiphyllis, orbiculari-scutellatis, atris, contextu
parenchymatico, fusco, sed non radioso, sine ostiolo et non dehi-
scensibus, irregulariter dilabentibus, 380-410 μ . diam., mycelio
parco, hyalino, ex hyphis tenuissimis, repentibus, ramosis formato;
ascis subglobosis vel subovatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 44-50 \approx 32-38;
sporidiis conglobatis, oblongo-fusoideis, inaequilateralibus, et parum
curvatis, utrinque attenuatis, hyalinis, medio uniseptatis et con-
strictis, 28-30 \approx 10,5.
Hab. in foliis vivis Coffeæ arabicæ in insula S. Thomæ
Afr. occ.
- *8. ***Asterina circularis*** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 94. — Mycelio 7406
plagas minutas, $1/2$ -1 mm. latas, epiphyllas, sparsas, atras, effi-
ciente, ex hyphis repentibus, flexuosis, simpliciter ramosis, fuscais,
formato; hyphopodiis plerumque alternantibus, profunde lobulato-
crenatis, stipitatis, fuscis; peritheciis aggregatis, in orbem unicum
vel in orbes duos concentricos dispositis, applanatis, rotundatis, e
centro marginem versus, radiatim dehiscentibus, fusco-atris; ascis
late ovatis vel piriformibus, sessilibus, octosporis, 36-44 \approx 23-30;
sporidiis oblongo-clavatis, medio uniseptatis, constrictisque, utrin-
que rotundatis, cellula inferiori parum angustiori, fuscidulis, 15-
16 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in foliis vivis plantæ herbaceæ adhuc indeterminatae in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- * 13. **Asterina tenuis** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 94. — Mycelio effuso, tenuissimo, ex hyphis repentibus, valde ramosis, anastomosantibus, flexuosis, torulosisque, fuscis formato, hyphopodiis numerosis, sessilibus vel brevissime stipitatis, fere palmatis, lobulis distinctis, plerumque 6 præditis, fuscis; peritheciis gregariis, saepe 2-3 dense aggregatis et confluentibus, applanato-disciformibus, saepe ambitu angulatis, a centro marginem versus radiatim dehiscentibus, fusco-atris, margine fimbriatis, 85-130 μ . diam.; ascis fere globosis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 70-35 \approx 26-32; sporidiis oblongis, medio uniseptatis, constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, cellula inferiori parum angustiori, non raro subinæquilateralibus, fuscis, 16-18 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in foliis vivis arboris ignotæ in insula S. Thomæ Afr.

- * 14. **Asterina (?) Mœsæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 180. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, numerosis, superficialibus, globulosis vel depressis, subastomis, brunneis, hyphis radiantibus, ramosis, concoloribus, superficie foliorum adhaerentibus cinctis; ascis cylindraceis, subsessilibus, paraphysibus filiformibus, parcis cinctis, 50-65 \approx 10-15, sporidiis cylindraceis, rectis, viridibus, 13-15 \approx 3-4, uniseptatis.

Hab. in foliis Ericaceæ (Mœsa), Yunnam Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).

- * 15. **Asterina (?) Barlieræ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 180. — Peritheciis superficialibus, 1 mm. diam., nigris, globulosis, astomis, mycelio nullo; ascis latis, rotundatis, breve stipitatis, 50 \approx 23, aparaphysatis; sporidiis octonis, primo hyalinis dein rufis, uniseptatis, 16 \approx 10.

Hab. ad nervos bractearum Barlieræ, Yunnam Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).

- * 28. **Asterina purpurea** Ellis et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 128. — Peritheciis hypophyllis, convexo-scutellatis, sparsis vel gregariis, saepe basim foliorum occupantibus, subastomis, radiato-cellulosis, 130-150 μ . diam., margine fimbriato, ex hyphis purpureo nigris, arcte superficie foliorum rufo-purpureo coloratorum adnatis; ascis obovatis, 30-35 \approx 18-22, octosporis; sporidiis stipatis, ovato-oblongis vel ellipsoideo-oblongis, 12-16 \approx 5-6, hyalinis, endochromate tripartito dein cellula septo longitudinali imperfecto divisa.

Hab. in foliis vivis Oleæ americanæ, Florida Amer. bor.

- * 10. **Dimerosporium excelsum** Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 17. — Ma-

culas radiantes, atras, orbiculatas, crustaceas, in foliorum pagina inferiore formans; peritheciis subglobosis, membranaceo-carbonaceis, 15 mm. diam., centro congestis; ascis clavatis, sessilibus, basi angustatis, octosporis; sporidiis ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, medio leniter constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, hyalinis, 12 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Knightia excelsæ*, New Zealand Australiæ (COLENZO).

- * 10. **Dimerosporium Langloisii** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7412 pag. 129. — Peritheciis gregariis, depresso sphæroideis, rugosis, atris, subastomis, 112-120 μ . diam., mycelio ex hyphis brunneis, ramosis, formato, maculas parvas, obscure coloratas formante insidentibus, leniter sparsis in superiore pagina foliorum; ascis subsessilibus, oblongis, saepe inæquilateralibus, 25-30 \approx 7-9, aparaphysatis; sporidiis distichis, clavato-oblongis, luteo-brunneis, 4-nucleatis, uniseptatis, vix ad septum constrictis, 9-10 \approx 3,5-4.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Diantheræ humilis*, Louisiana Amer. bor. — Perithecia contextu radiato-celluloso, subinde sporulas binucleatas, oblongo-cylindraceas, 7-8 \approx 2, subhyalinas continentia.

- * 11. **Dimerosporium nimbosum** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7413 pag. 125. — Mycelio hyphis, repentibus, brunneis, ramosis, ramis brevibus, erectis, conidia oblongo-clavata, 3-4-septata, brunnea, 35-40 \approx 6-8 gerentibus et hyphis sterilibus, formato, maculas orbiculares velutinas, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -1 cm. latas, subinde confluentes, caulesque tegentes formante; peritheciis centro macularum gregariis, erumpentibus, conoideis, carbonaceo-membranaceis, rugosis, $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. d., subinde ostiolo imperfecte sulcato-striato, prominulo, papilliformi ornatis; ascis subcylindricis, 70-80 \approx 10-14, subsessilibus, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis octonis, distichis, oblongo-cylindraceis, 16-26 \approx 5-6, luteis, primo binucleatis, dein uniseptatis, ad septum vix constrictis.

Hab. in caulibus vivis *Smilacis*, Florida Amer. bor.

- * 12. **Dimerosporium xylogenum** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7414 p. 102. — Peritheciis superficialibus, sparsis, depresso hemisphaericis, rugosis, $1\frac{1}{6}$ -1 mm. diam., obscure ostiolatis; ascis obovatis, basi in stipitem brevem contractis, 35-40 \approx 20-24, aparaphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, 1-septatis, granulosis, subhyalinis, 15-18 \approx 8.

Hab. in ligno putri *Salicis*, Louisiana Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).

- * 1. **Meliola Spartinæ** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Dimerosporium* 7415 *Spartinæ* Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886. p. 102. — Mycelio

maculas minutae, 2-4 mm. longas, oblongas vel ellipsoideas, atras formante, ex hyphis sterilibus, primo subhyalinis, sed dein opacis, subnodulosis, erectis, simplicibus, septatis, 130-175 \approx 6-8, ex hyphis fertilibus, repentibus, pallide luteis, conidia fusoideo-cylindracea vel subfalcata, nucleata, 40-60 \approx 3 gerentibus composito; peritheciis inter hyphas steriles nidulantibus, atris, membranaceis, subovatis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., sursum late pertusis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 75 \approx 15, paraphysibus imperfecte evolutis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblongo-cylindraceis, luteolis, vix curvulis, 3-4-nucleatis, dein uniseptatis, 18-20 \approx 4-5, demum imperfecte triseptatis.

Hab. in vaginis inferioribus emortuis *Spartinæ polystachyæ*, Plaquemines Amer. bor. (LAGLOIS).

- *2. **Meliola bicornis** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 99. — Mycelio plagas plerumque submagnas, usque 8 mm. latas, plus minusve irregulares, tenuissimas, atras, epiphyllas, sparsas vel effusas et confluentes formante, ex hyphis longissime repentibus, laxe ramosis, flexuosis et valde torulosis, atro-fuscis contexto; hyphopodiis numerosis, saepe oppositis, plerumque subpiriformibus, brevissime stipitatis, saepe parum curvatis, fuscis, aliis multo sparsioribus, ampulliformibus immixtis; setis erectis, numerosis, ad apicem plerumque breviter di-vel trichotomis, interdum sub apice cum ramulo brevissimo obsitis; peritheciis laxe gregariis, globosis, mox concavis, rugulosis, atris, 120-160 μ . diam.; ascis ellipticis vel elliptico-oblongis, sessilibus, vel brevissime stipitatis, 2-4-sporis, 50-60 \approx 21-28; sporidiis cylindraceis, vel cylindraceo-subclavatis, utrinque rotundatis, 4-septatis, ad septa parum constrictis, fuscidulis, 35-44 \approx 12-14.

Hab. in foliis vivis Leguminosarum in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- *4. **Meliola aciculosa** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 98. — Mycelio epiphyollo, rarissime etiam hypophyllo, plerumque longe lateque effuso, folium totum laxe obducente vel plagas limitatas, sparsas, minutae, rotundatas vel irregulares, 1-2 mm. latas, atras efformante; hyphis repentibus, parce remoteque ramosis, torulosis, flexuosisque, fuscis, hyphopodia, alternantia, subpiriformia, vel irregularia, saepe truncata, integra seu parum lobata, stipitata, saepe curvata, fusca gerentibus; setis erectis in mycelio nullis, e basi peritheciorum autem 3-6-ortis, valde curvatis, simplicibus, acutis, fusco-atris, 10,5-12 μ . crassis: peritheciis sparsis v. parce aggregatis, globosis, demum concavis, rugosis, atris, 150-160 μ . diam.; ascis ellipticis,

vel ellipsoideo-oblongis, breviter stipitatis, 2-3-sporis, 13-16 \approx 19-32; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque haud vel perparum attenuatis et late rotundatis, inaequilateralibus vel curvulis, 4-septatis, ad septa parum constrictis, fuscis, 30-37 \approx 10,5-14.

Hab. in foliis vivis Cucurbitacearum aliarumque plantarum in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *5. **Meliola clavulata** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 98. — Mycelio ⁷⁴¹⁸ plagas hypophyllas, sparsas, orbiculares, vel plus minusve irregulares, 1-3 mm. latas, atras, subcrustaceas efficiente, ex hyphis repentibus, flexuosis, torulosisque, valde ramosis, fuscis contexto; hyphopodiis plerumque alternantibus, capitatis ovatisve, saepe parum curvatis, interdum subcrenatis, breviter pedicellatis, fuscis, aliis ampulliformibus, sparsis; setis erectis e mycelio ortis, numerosis, rectis, apicem versus plerumque parum sed distinete incrassatis, subclavatis, 7 μ . crassis; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, demum collapsis, cupuliformibus, atris, verruculosis, 150-180 μ . diam.; ascis elliptico-oblongis, stipitatis, 2-4-sporis, 50-60 \approx 21-33; sporidiis fere cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, e latere visis parum curvatis, 4-septatis, ad septa constrictis, fuscis, 30-34 \approx 12-13.

Hab. in foliis vivis Convolvulaceæ cujusdam in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *6. **Meliola Molleriana** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 98. — Mycelio ⁷⁴¹⁹ plagas epiphyllas, dense sparsas, saepe confluentes, rotundatas seu plus minusve irregulares, atras, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. latas formante, ex hyphis repentibus, flexuosis, laxe ramosis, fuscis, hyphopodia capitata, plus minusve varieque lobata crenataque, alternantia, stipitata, fusca gerentibus, contexto; setis erectis in mycelio nullis; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, rugulosis, vertice non vel perparum impressis, ad basim nonnullis setis adscendentibus, saepe curvatis, tenuibus, membrana crassa praeditis, acutiusculis, fuscis cinctis, membranaceis, atris, 140-180 μ . diam.; ascis ellipticis vel ellipsoideo-oblongis, breviter pedicellatis, bisporis, 47-66 \approx 21-25; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, 4-septatis, ad septa parum constrictis, fuscis, 36-42 \approx 13-14.

Hab. in foliis vivis Malvaceæ adhuc ignotæ in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *7. **Meliola anastomosans** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 98. — Mycelio ⁷⁴²⁰ plegas minutæ, 1/4-1/2 mm. latas, stepe confluentes, plerumque epiphyllas, sparsas vel dense stipatas, atras, rotundatas vel irregulares formante, ex hyphis repentibus, ramosis, valde anasto-

mosantibus, flexuosis, curvatisque, fuscis contexto; hyphopodiis alternantibus, capitatis, integris, stipitatis, aliis plerumque oppositis, ampulliformibus; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, demum impressis, et concavis, verruculosis, atris, 130-170 μ , diam.; ascis ellipticis seu elliptico-oblongis, breviter stipitatis, 2-4-sporis, 50-60 \approx 26-32; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, e latere visis parum curvatis, 4-septatis, ad septa subconstrictis, fuscis, 33-35 \approx 10,5-12.

Hab. in foliis vivis Labiatarum (ut videtur) in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *8. **Meliola conglomerata** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 35. — Mycelio 7421 plagas, parvas, epiphyllas, sparsas, rotundatas seu parum irregulares, pulviniformes, atras, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. latas, efficiente, ex hyphis repentibus, ramosis, flexuosis, fuscis, hyphopodia dense stipata, plerumque alternantia, subglobosa vel late piriformia, pedicellata, recta vel parum inaequilateralia gerentibus formato; peritheciis conglomeratis, globosis, mox impressis et concavo-umbilicatis, verrucis magnis, pyramidalibus dense obsitis, atris, 200-250 μ . latis; ascis ellipticis vel ellipsoideo-oblongis, substipitatis, 2-4-sporis, 58-74 \approx 28-35; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque late rotundatis, haud attenuatis, 4-septatis, fuscis, 35-39 \approx 14-16.

Hab. in foliis ignotis (arboris) in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *10. **Meliola triloba** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 97. — Mycelio 7422 plagas minutis, plerumque epiphyllas, rarissime etiam hypophyllas, rotundatas vel irregulares, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -3 mm. latas, atras, efficiente, ex hyphis repentibus, sublaxe ramosis (ramis elongatis, parum flexuosis), fuscis formato; hyphopodiis alternantibus, subpiriformibus, lobulis 3-4 distinctis praeditis, stipitatis, fuscis, aliis sparsis ampulliformibus mixtis; setis nullis; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, vix depressis, verrucis magnis, pyramidalibus obsitis, atris, 180-210 μ . diam.; ascis ellipticis vel elliptico-saccatis, breviter stipitatis, bisporis, 58-62 \approx 30-35; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque late rotundatis, e latere visis parum curvatis, 4-septatis, fuscis, 36-44 \approx 16-17,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis Cucurbitacearum in insula S. Thomè Afr. occ.

- *11. **Meliola asterinoides** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 96. — Mycelio 7423 plegas minutissimas, epiphyllas, sparsas, rotundatas, subpulvinatas, atras, $1\frac{1}{4}$ -1 mm. diam, formante ex hyphis repentibus, ramosis subflexuosis, atro-fuscis, vix 7 μ . crassis, formato; hyphopodiis ovato-clavatis, fere sessilibus, integris, rarissime ampulli-

formibus; peritheciis saepe solitariis vel parvis, in centro plagarum aggregatis, depressis, ambitu parenchymatico, radiante, fuscis, demum e centro marginem versus deliscentibus, 180-270 μ . latis; ascis elliptico-oblongis, breviter stipitatis, bisporis, 38-42 \approx 17-18; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque late rotundatis, 4-septatis, ad septa valde constrictis, cellula secunda saepe parum latiori, fuscidulis, rectis, 26-30 \approx 9,5-10,5.

Hab. in foliis vivis Piperaceæ cujusdam in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- *12. **Meliola stenospora** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 97. — Mycelio ⁷¹²⁴ plagas parvas, 1-3 mm. latas, atras, rotundatas vel irregulares, amphigenas, plerumque sparsas, raro confluentes formante; hyphis repentibus, remotissime ramosis, saepe valde flexuosis, fuscis atris, 7 μ . crassis; setis erectis, numerosis, crassis, strictis, opace atris, simplicibus, acutis, 10-11 μ . crassis; hyphopodiis proxima parte laxe piriformibus, varie lobatis, rectis, rarius curvatis, stipitatis, fuscis, cum parvis ampulliformibus mixtis; peritheciis gregariis, globosis, demum concavis, rugosis, atris, 140-160 μ . diam.; ascis elliptico-oblongis seu obovatis, breviter stipitatis, 2-4-speris, 50-58 \approx 26-28; sporidiis cylindraceis, utrinque parum attenuatis, et rotundatis, curvulis, 4-septatis, fuscis, 35-44 \approx 9, 5-12.

Hab. in foliis vivis Piperaceæ ignotæ in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- *30. **Meliola velutina** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 97. — Mycelio ⁷¹²⁵ plagas, plerumque magnas, usque 15 mm. longas, saepe confluentes, velutinas, atras, hypophyllas, irregulares effidente, ex hyphis repentibus laxe remoteque ramosis, plus minusve flexuosis, torulosisque fuscis, formato; setis erectis numerosissimis, strictis, acutis, apicem versus parum sed distincte undulato-tuberculatis, fusco-atris, 8-8,5 μ . crassis; hyphopodiis sparsis, irregularibus, saepe varie lobatis, crenatis plerumque curvatis, stipitatis, fuscis; peritheciis sparsis, depresso globosis, demum collabescientibus, umbilicatis et concavis, atris, 200-220 μ . diam.; ascis non visis; sporidiis subcylindraceis, utrinque perparum attenuatis, fuscidulis, rectis, saepe parum inaequilateralibus, sed non curvatis, 42-44 \approx 9,5-12.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Cannaceæ cujusdam in insula St. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- *32. **Meliola? sordidula** (Lév.) Berl. et Sacc. *Sphaeria cordidula* ⁷¹²⁶ Lév. in An. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 296. — Maculis in pagina superiore orbicularibus, sparsis, plus minus latis, convexis, subtus,

concavis e peritheciis superficialibus asperis, fuliginosis vel nigris, sordidis, particulis epidermidis hinc inde obtectis, dein nudatis; peritheciis globosis, stipitatis atro-fuscescentibus, ostiolis minutis, vix papillatis; paraphysibus simplicibus, continua; ascis clavatis; sporidiis octonis, fusiformi-abbreviatis, medio constrictis, subobtusis, 1-5-septatis, incoloribus, diametro sextuplo longioribus.

Hab. ad folia *Gyrinopseos* (?), S. Antonio, Boca del Monte Novæ Granat. (LINDIG).

RICHONIA Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1883, p. 224 (Etym. A. cl. *Richon* cui genus dicatum. — Perithecia semper repleta, firma, sparsa, superficialia, carbonacea, astoma, supra rotundata, subtus depressa intus grumosa. Asci clavati, crassi, 2-6-spori, mox resoluti. Sporidia majora, didyma, loculis rotundatis, obtusis, ad septum constricta, primo levia, hyalina, guttulata, dein filamentosa, marcescentia, olivascentia, denique maxima, aterrime, rugulosa et disformia. Paraphyses numerosæ, tenues ramosissimæ et intricate, ascos sporidiaque circumdantes. — Genus *Perisporiacearum* hypogaeum a?o, rhizophilum a genere *Zopfia* sporidiis filamentosis non appendiculatis et ascis clavatis omnino diversum.

1. **Richonia variospora** Boud. in Rev. Myc. 1883, p. 265, tab. LVI, 7427 fig. 1. — Peritheciis sparsis, magnitudine variis, 0,5-1 mm. diam., subunitidis rugulosis; ascis clavatis, ad basim vix attenuatis, apice rotundatis, 2-6-sporis, primo hyalinis, dein sporidiis fuscenscentibus et tum resolutis, 100-150 ± 20-35; sporidiis majoribus, dein maximis, primo inclusis, hyalinis, levissimis, medio septatis et constrictis, utrinque perfecte rotundatis, intus nucleis duobus oleosis, maximis fere omnino repletis, cum granulis minutis, ad septum sparsim positis, dein ascis detritis liberis, marcescentibus, paraphyses agglutinantibus, denique disformibus, aterrimitis, granulosis et etiam hyalino-filamentosis, junioribus hyalinis, levibus, 35-45 ± 20-32, statu medio olivascentibus et jam filamentosis, 45-50 ± 25-35, statu extremo aterrimitis, 60-70 ± 45-50; paraphysibus ramosissimis, tenuibus, intricatis, non aut obscure septatis, intus vix granulosis.

Hab. frequens ad radices *Asparagi officinalis* ad latera viarum dejectas, Montmorency Galliæ.

- *3. **Valsa implicata** (Lév.) Berl. et Sacc. *Sphoria implicata* Lév. in 7428 An. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 295. — Peritheciis globosis, aggregatis, ostiolis, prominulis, angulatis, in discum erumpentem, nigrum stipatis; paraphysibus tenuissimis, muco involutis; ascis cylindrico-

clavatis, sporidiis octonis, cylindricis, utroque fine obtusis, curvatis, continuis, hyalinis.

Hab. in corticem arborum in Nova Granata (LINDIG).

6. **Eutypa heteracantha** (Ell. et Ev.) Sacc. *Calosphaeria hylodes* Berl. 6255 et Vogl. p. 24. *Valsa hylodes* Ell. et Ev. Journ. of Myc. II, p. 40, ex autopsia speciminum a cl. Ellis missorum teste cl. Prof. Sac-
cardo, hoc spectat.

- *6. **Diatrypella hysteroides** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7429 p. 99. — Stromate erumpenti-tuberculiforme, prismatico, saepe qua-
drisulcato et subcornuto, $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 mm. diam., luteo saepe elongato,
hysteriformi, et $1\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. diam., sursum rima longitudinali peri-
thecia *Hysterii* simulante; peritheciis 2-6 in quoque stromate, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., contextu subtili, atro, coriaceo, sursum in collum
breve attenuatis, ostiolo stromatis superficiem perforante, minuto,
papilliformi, subinde conoideo terminatis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis,
basi attenuatis, pedicellatis, 100-115 \pm 10-12, p. sp. 75-80 μ . longa;
sporidiis numerosis, allantoideis, binucleatis, 6-7 \pm 1,5, luteolis.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis Populi Louisiana Amer. bor. (LAN-
GLOIS).

3. **Chætomium atrum** Link. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 221. *Var. distin-* 705 *ctum* Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 138. — Peritheciis solita-
riis, in lineas parallelas dispositis, quam in typo majoribus. — In li-
gno Populi loco hudo servato (ANGÉLE ROUMEGUÉRE).

- *9. **Chætomium delicatulum** Roum. in Rev. Myc. 1885, p. 22. — Pe. 7430
ritheciis solitariis, raro 2-3 gregariis, ovoideis, regularibus, nigris,
pilis simplicibus, ad basim perithecii brevibus, sursum longis, pe-
ritheciis altitudinem equantibus, parcis, ramosis, fuligineis tectis;
ascis oblongo-ellipsoideis, regularibus. 45-50 \pm 6-7, breve stipita-
tis, octosporis; sporidiis subsphaeroideis, 6-7 μ . diam., hyalinis.

Hab. in pulvere (de Scille gâlee). Seine-Inferieure Galliae (MAL-
BRANCHE). — Species sporidiis hyalinis a typo desciscens.

- *1. **Sordaria pilosa** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 141. 7431
— Peritheciis immersis, globoso-ovatis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., con-
textu sordide brunneo, ostiolo conico, pilis fuligineis erectis, vulgo
esoaptatis, 100 \pm 2,5 instructo donatis, confluentibus; ascis cuneiformi-clavatis, apice fere truncatis, basim versus sensim attenuatis,
octosporis, 140-150 \pm 20-22, p. sp. 115-120, parce paraphysatis;
sporidiis mono-vel distichis, ovatis, 17-22 \pm 11-14, fuligineis, 1-3-
guttulis praeditis, denique subopacis, basi cauda hyalina, sporidii
dimidiam partem subæquante auctis.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum in pinetis, Gomzè Foret in Belgio. 7432

- *20. **Hypocopra dunarum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 145. — Peritheciis sparsis, immersis, globosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., glabris, contextu membranaceo-coriaceo, badio-fusco, ostiolo brevi et crasso, emergente; ascis cylindraceis, 200-220 \pm 30-35, apice truncatis membranaque leviter resupinata, basi in stipitem 50-70 μ . longum desinentibus, tetrasporis, raro 5-8-sporis, paraphysibus copiosis, filiformibus, ascis superantibus obvallatis; sporidiis monostichis elliptico-oblongis, primo fuligineis dein atro-opacis, circulo mucoso, hyalino, obvolutis, 40-50 \pm 20-24.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum in dunis prope Blankenberghe Belgii.

3. **Philocopra curvicolla** Wint. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 250. *Var. penicillato-setosa* Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 145. — A typo differt ascis numerum majorem sporidiorum (256-512) continentibus, 210-230 \pm 90-110, ostiolo fasciculo setarum instructo, peritheciis minoribus, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., sporidiisque 14-17 \pm 9-10. 903

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum, Forêt Gomzè Belgii.

- *4. **Philocopra pusilla** Mouton in Bull. Soc. Bot. R. Belg. 1886, p. 7433 146. — Peritheciis exiguis, immersis, glabris, tenuiter membranaceis, pallide virescentibus; ascis cylindraceis vel oblongis, breve stipitatis, 80-90 \pm 20-24, polysporis; sporidiis (articulis) circa 512, ovato-subglobosis, melleis denique fuligineis, sine zona aut appendiculis, 3,5-4, vel 3-4 μ . diam.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum, Angleur Belgii.

- *3. **Rosellinia Colensoi** Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 16. — Peritheciis 7431 aggregatis, superficialibus, subglobosis setis rigidis, fuscescentibus tectis, papillatis, ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis inordlnatis, ellipticis, fuscis, continuis.

Hab. in ligno emortuo, New Zealand Australiae (COLENSO).

- *9. **Anthostomella Molleriana** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — 7435 Peritheciis sparsis, immersis, globosis, ostiolo brevi, conico epidermiliem circa ostiolum parum infuseatam perforantibus, atris, glabris, 250-310 μ . latis; ascis sublavatis vel oblongo-cylindraceis, sessilibus, vertice rotundatis, 8-sporis, 90-96 \pm 16-18; sporidiis in asci parte inferiore monostichis, in superiore parte distichis, oblongo-cymbiformibus, inaequilateralibus vel parum curvatis, utriusque rotundatis, appendicula brevi, subconica praeditis et muco hyalino, angusto obvolutis, guttulis 2 oleosis repletis, olivaceo-fuscis, 17-21 \pm 7; paraphysibus indistinctis.

Hab. in foliis aridis Musæ in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- * 1. **Anthostoma endoxyloides** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 74³⁶ p. 146. — Stromatibus immersis, striæformibus, plus vel minus elongatis, ligni superficie paulo denigrata et substantia, ejus vix mutata formatis, nec nigro-limitatis; peritheciis profunde immersis, monostichie aggregatis, ovoideis, 400-450 \approx 500, coriaceis, collo longiusculo, 250 μ . crasso, superne rotundato, poro minuto pertuso, protuberante instructis; ascis anguste clavatis, longissime pedicellatis, apice obtusis, 100-130 \approx 7-8, p. sp. 50-60, octosporis; paraphysibus filiformibus, ascos superantibus cinctis; sporidiis distichis vel in ascii parte inferiore monostichis, fusco-olivaceis, oblongis, apice obtusis, basi truncatis et appendiculo hyalino, verruciformi auctis, inæquilateralibus vel curvulis, 10-13 \approx 3,5-4.

Hab. in ligno putrido, Beaustays in Belgio.

- * 5. **Xylaria Trianæ** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 292. — Fa- 74³⁷ sciculata; stromate clavato, sursum obtuso, 4-5 mm. alto, nudo, longitrorsum rimuloso, nigro, intus albo, peritheciis prominentibus, globosis tuberculoso, ostiolis punctiformibus, vix papillatis; stipe glabro, tenui, nudo, nigro; paraphysibus filiformibus, simplificibus, continuis; ascis clavatis, sporidiis octonis, uniserialibus, elongatis, ventricosis, obtusis, curvatis, diametro quintuplo longioribus.

Hab. ad trunco, Bogota, Acerradero Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG). — Species insignis ob vegetationis modum, cæspitulos ex 12-15 individuis compositos formans.

- * 6. **Xylaria cylindrica** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1868, pag. 292. — 74³⁸ Sparsa vel subfasciculata; clavula cylindrica obtusa abrupte stipitata, nigra, 20 \approx 8, mm., extrinsecus longitrorsum rimulosa; peritheciis globosis, minime prominulis, ostiolis punctiformibus, distan- tibus, vix conspicuis; paraphysibus filiformibus, continuis; ascis clavatis, sporidiis octonis, uniserialibus, fusiformi-abbreviatis, obtusis rectis vel curvulis, subopacis, diametro 4-5 longioribus.

Hab. ad trunco, Villeta Alto del Trigo Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG).

- * 134. **Xylaria melanura** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, p. 294 (*Chew-* 74³⁹ *nozarpus melanurus* Lév.). — Stromate verticali, setaceo, 20-30 mm. alto, apice acuto, sterili, nigro; peritheciis superficialibus, discretis globosis, inæqualibus, nigris, ostiolis papillatis; paraphysitus filiformibus, continuis; ascis cylindricis, sporidiis octonis, uni- serialibus, elongatis, ventricosis, continuis, obtusis, rectis, raro curvi- sculis, diametro quintuplo longioribus.

Hab. ad truncos arborum exsiccatos, La Mesa, San Antonio Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG).

*135. **Xylaria metæformis** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 293. 7410

— Stromate ovato-oblongato 10-20 mm., apice sterile, acuto, flaviusculo e cinereo nigro, longitrorsum rimuloso; stipite cylindrico brevi hirto nigro; peritheciis globosis, latitantibus, intus fluxilibus, ostiolis sparsis punctiformibus; paraphysibus filiformibus, interdum bifidis; ascis linearibus; sporidiis subelongatis, utrinque obtusis, uniserialibus, curvatis, subopacis, bilocularibus «??».

Hab. ad truncos, Bogota, Acerradero Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG).

*136. **Xylaria monticulosa** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 293. — 7411

Stromate ovato-ciongato, apice sterili, 0,010-15 mm. alto, acuto, cinereo-nigricante, e conceptaculis globosis, prominentibus, tuberculoso, stipite longo subcylindrico, filis longis, nigris, obsito; ostiolis punctiformibus, sparsis, vix conspicuis; paraphysibas filiformibus, continuis; ascis obovato-cylindricis, sporidiis octosporis, uniserialibus, elongatis, ventricosis, obtusis, curvulis, subopacis, diametro quadruplo longioribus.

Hab. ad truncos in sylva Bogota, Acerradero Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG).

128. **Hypoxylon bicolor** B. et C. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 381, Ell. et Ev. in 1431

Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 85. — Stroma tuberculari-hemisphaericum, circiter 2 mm. diam., superficie undulata atque ostiolis punctulata, ut in *H. punctulato*, rufulum vel subpurpuraceum; perithecia subperipherica, immersa, circiter 1 mm. diam.; ascii acute cylindracei, basi attenuati, circiter 100-6; sporidia monosticha, subnavicularia vel acute ellipsoidea et inaequilateralia, primo pallide lutea dein opaca, 1-2-nucleata, 9-12 = 3,5-4,5 utrinque subacuta.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Quercus virescentis in Aner. bor. Affine *H. fusco*.

*6. **Nummularia discoidea** (Lév.) Berl. et Sacc. *Sphorria discoidea* 7412

Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 295. — Stromate immerso, erumpente, effuso, disciformi, applanato, carbonaceo, nigro; peritheciis magnis, verticalibus, obtectis, collis brevibus; ostiolis conicis prominentibus, nitidis, fossula orbiculari circumdati; paraphysibus filiformibus continuis; ascis cylindricis, sporidiis octonis, uniserialibus, ellipsoideis, obtusis, continuis, subopacis, diametro quadruplo longioribus.

Hab. ad truncos vetustos sicclos, Tequendarna Novæ Granatæ (LINDIG).

*9. **Læstadia Pseudoplatani** Pass. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 205. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, minutis nigris, discoideo-depressis, subgargariis; ascis oblongis vel claviformibus, 25-37 \approx 10, octosporis; sporidiis di- tristichi, navicularibus, continuis, enucleatis, 7,5 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in foliis exiccatis Aceris Pseudoplatani, Saintes Galliae.

*58. **Læstadia filicina** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, pag. 100. — Peri. 7443 theciis epiphyllis, dense sparsis, immersis, epidermide emisphaerice elevata tectis, globosis, ostiolo minutissimo, vix perspicuo, atris, crasse membranaceis, subnitidis, 100-120 μ . diam.; ascis subcylindrico-clavatis, i. e. e basi stipitiformi sursum parum, sed usque ad verticem, incrassatis, 8-sporis, vertice obtuso, 52-58 \approx 12; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongis, medio inflatis, utrinque attenuatis, rotundatis et appendiculo brevi, plerumque conico, hyalino praeditis, saepe parum curvatis, chlorino-hyalinis, unicellularibus, 14-16 \approx 5; paraphysibus non visis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Filicum in insula S. Thomé Afr. occ.

*20. **Physalospora Psammæ** Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas. XI, p. 7444 20. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, atris, glabris, membranaceis, immersis, prominente tantum ostiolo, brevi, papilliformi; ascis cylindraceis vel clavatis, sursum rotundatis, pedicello brevi, obliquo fulcratis, 70-80 \approx 12-14; sporidiis vulgo distichis, semper hyalinis, ellipticis vel ovatis, continuis, 12-14 \approx 5, primitus vacuolis 2 ornatis; paraphysibus numerosis, filiformibus, supra ascos parum eminentibus.

Hab. in foliis Psammæ litoralis, Pulten Hollandiae.

*13. **Trichosphæria Rostrupii** Berl. et Vogl. Trichosphæria sp. Ro. 7445 strup. Unders. Svamp. Rhizoct. pag. 19, tab. I, fig. 6-8. — Peritheciis purpureo-brunneis, pseudo-parenchymaticis, circularibus, setis, rigidis, concoloribus, radiantibus, basi septatis, apice acutis, 100 \approx 5 ornatis; ascis oblongis, sursum acutis, basi in pedicellum, breve desinentibus, 45-50 \approx 8-10, octosporis, aparaphysatis; sporidis inordinate distichis, allantoideis, utrinque uniguttatis, rectis vel curvulis, 14-18 \approx 5.

Hab. in radicibus Ligustri in Islandia.

GIBELLIA Sacc. in Misc. Myc. II, p. 12 (Etym. a præclaro botanico prof. JOSEPHO GIBELLI de metagenesi Pyrenomyctorum deque pathologia mycogena optime merito. — Stromata subcutaneo-erumpentia, e basi definita depresso-pulvinata, atra, intus pallidiora, superficie ostiolis vix prominulis punctulata. Perithecia globulosa, monost-

cha. Ascis tereti-fusoidei, sessiles, spurie paraphysati, lumine apice bifoveolati, octospori. Sporidia globoso-ellipsoidea, continua, hyalina. — *Dothideaceas*, præsertim *Mazzantiam*, fere imitatur, sed perithecia vera adsunt. Inter *Sphaeriaceas* *hyalosporas* inter *Botryosphaeriam* et *Cryptosporrellam* locandum.

1. **Gibellia dothideooides** Sacc. et Berl. Misc. Myc. II, n. 23. — Stromatibus e basi elliptica depresso-pulvinatis, laxe gregariis, $2 \pm 1-1,5$ mm. d., epidermide secedente demum nudatis, atris, intus pallidioribus, ostiolis leviter prominulis, remotiusculis, punctiformibus; peritheciis globulosis, monostichis, $1\frac{1}{3}-1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., in quoque stromate 6-10; ascis tereti-fusoideis, sessilibus, apice obtusis lumineque bifoveolatis, $90-100 \pm 20-25$, paraphysibus spuriis, guttulatis obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis vel oblique monostichis e globoso-ellipsoideis, $18-20 \pm 12-14$, bi-pluriguttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis corticatis lignosis ignotæ speciei in M. Moon Australiae. — A *Bagnisiella Tamaricis* et *B. Ilicis*, quæ *Botryosphaeriam* propius spectant, omnino diversa.

2. **Sphaerella maculiformis** (Pers.) Auersw. Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 477. 1820
Var. Pseudoplatani Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 205.
— Peritheciis subglobosis, miautis, valde appropinquatis, hypophyllis; ascis numerosissimis, cylindraceis, 50 ± 5 ; sporidiis?....

- *3. **Sphaerella syconophila** Winter in Hedw. 1886, p. 101 (*sicophila*). 714
— Peritheciis in macula exarida, permagna, usque 35 mm. lata, irregulari, fusca, late viridi cincta, indeterminata, hypophylla gregariis, immersis, globosis, poro punctiformi pertusis, membranaceis, atris, demum emisphaerice prominulis, $60-70 \mu$. latis; ascis obclavatis, e basi crassiori sursum parum attenuatis, sessilibus, octosporis, $24-26 \pm 8$; sporidiis congregatis, fusoideis, utrinque attenuatis, sed rotundatis, inaequilateralibus et interdum parum curvatis, medio 1-septatis, haud constrictis, hyalinis, 12 ± 2 .

Hab. in foliis Fici cujusdam in insula S. Thomæ Afr. occ.

- *4. **Sphaerella melanococca** (Lév.) Berl. et Sacc. *Sphaeria melanococca* Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, p. 296. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, gregariis, discretis, erumpentibus, superficialibus, globosis, depressis, levibus, nigris, opacis, intus albis, ostiolis papillatis; paraphysibus raris, linearibus, continuis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, sporidiis oetonis, ovato-clongatis, medio constrictis, bilocularibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia *Stylosanthis Guyanensis* in Nova Grana (LINDIG).

- *5. **Sphærella Sapindi** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 101. 7449
 — Peritheciis epiphyllis, globosis, prominulis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., sparsis, maculis rotundis, definite marginatis, albis, 3-4 mm. diam., insidentibus; ascis oblongo-cylindraceis, 60 ± 12 ; sporidiis distichis, subellipsoideis, utrinque acutiusculis, 1-septatis, ad septum vix constrictis, 16 ± 4 , hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis vivis Sapindi marginati, Missouri Amer. bor. (B. T. GALLOWAY).
- *6. **Sphærella Patouilliardi** Sacc. in litteris. — Maculis submarginalibus, candidantibus, nitidis, amphigenis; peritheciis hypophyllis, epidermide tectis, gregariis, punctiformibus, globoso-depressis, minutis, 150-200 μ . diam., poro pertusis, contextu indistincto, olivaceo-fusco; ascis dense fasciculatis, tereti-clavatis, breve stipitatis, non vel obsolete paraphysatis, 70-80 \pm 12, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, leniter curvis, utrinque obtusiusculis, 1-septatis (vel saltem plasmate bipartito), $20-25 \pm 3-4$, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis Buxi sempervirentis, Eaux Bonnes in Pyreneis (PATOUILLIARD).
51. **Sphærella salicicola** (Fr.) Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 487. Var. 1869
borealis Karst. in Hedw. 1884, p. 3. Ascis $50-65 \pm 10-12$; sporidiis $9-12 \pm 2-4$. — Ad folia emortua Salicis phyllicifoliae, S. Capreae et S. auritae in Fennia vulgatissima.
- *62. **Sphærella Clematidis** Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, p. 21. 7451
 — Peritheciis sub epidermide nidulantibus, dense sparsis, maturis atris, poro minuto pertusis, $\frac{1}{10}$ mill. latis, parenchymatoso-membranaceis; ascis clavatis, paulum curvatis, $60-70 \pm 14$; sporidiis hyalinis, utrinque obtusissimis, prope medium 1-septatis, 14 ± 5 tristichis (?).
Hab. in caulis Aristolochiae Clematitidis, prope Harlem Hollandiae.
- *64. **Sphærella Cynanthi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 180. — Peritheciis minutis, numerosis, nigris vel brunneo-rufis; ascis ovoideis, 33 ± 20 sessilibus; sporidiis uniseptatis, hyalinis, 13 ± 5 , demum viridulis, uno apice attenuatis.
Hab. in caulis emortuis Cynanthi, Yunnam Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).
- *112. **Sphærella Weinmanniae** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 130. — 7453
 Epiphylla; peritheciis gregariis, subglobosis, atris, semiimmersis, punctiformibus, pertusis; ascis clavatis; sporidiis lanceolatis, uniseptatis, $15-18 \pm 4$, hyalino-luteolis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Weinmanniae racemosæ*, New Zealand Austral. (COLENSO).

- * 115. **Sphærella Mariæ** Sacc. et Bomm. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 745, p. 173. — Peritheciis innatis, sparsis, numerosissimis, nigris, epiphyllis, prominentibus, 90-120 μ . diam.; ascis cylindraceo-claviformibus; sporidiis distichis, hyalinis, elongatis, uniseptatis, loculis inæqualibus, 4-guttulatis, ad septum constrictis, 14-18 \approx 4,5-5.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Digitalis luteæ*, Hastières Belgii.
— Affinis *Sph. silvaticæ*.

- * 165. **Sphærella granulata** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 102. 745. — Dense gregaria, maculas definite limitatas occupans; peritheciis minutis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., epidermide radiatim erupta et perithecia ostendente, non nigrescente tectis, atris, ostiolo papilliformi subprominulo donatis, nucleo albo farctis; ascis subcylindraceis, circiter 70 \approx 7, subsessilibus, a paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusiformibus, vix curvulis, 20-23 \approx 3-3,5, hyalinis, primo granulosis dein uniseptatis.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Baptisiae tinctoriae*, Newfield Amer. bor. socia *Sphærella baptisiæcola*.

- * 118. **Sphærella sabaligena** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 101. 745. — Peritheciis gregariis, 100-125 μ . diam., cuticula cinerescente, vix erupta tectis; ascis subovatis, 22-25 \approx 12-15; sporidiis stipatis, oblongo-clavatis, 1-septatis, ad septum constrictis, 10-12 \approx 3, 5-4, subhyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Sabalæ Palmetto* in America boreali (LANGLOIS).

- * 123. **Sphærella Aristoteliæ** Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 16. — Muculis epiphyllis, pallidis, orbicularibus, late fusco-cinctis; peritheciis minutis, immersis, membranaceis, globoso-depressis, perforatis; ascis clavatis, octosporis; sporidiis cylindraceo-ellipsoideis, utrinque rotundatis, uniseptatis, vix constrictis, 18-20 \approx 4.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Aristoteliæ racemosæ*, New Zealand Australiæ (COLENSO).

- * 210. **Sphærella subcongregata** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 745, p. 101. — Peritheciis sparsis, depresso-globosis, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., cuticula nigrescente, ostiolo minuto perforata tectis; ascis oblongis, sessilibus, circiter 35 \approx 7; sporidiis distichis vel stipatis, hyalinis fusiformi-oblongis vel clavato-oblongis, 1-septatis, 9-11 \approx 2,5.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Smilacis*, Newfield Amer. bor. so-
cia *Diplodina Smilacis*.

- *240. **Sphærella Tassiana** De Not. — Sacc. Syll. I, p. 530. *Var. rupe-* 2058
fortensis Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 205. Ascis oblongis, 37 \approx 12; sporidiis inordinatis, oblongis, hyalinis, 1-septatis. — In foliis emortuis *Typha latifoliæ* in Horto botanico Rochefort Galliæ.

- *30. **Didymella prominens** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 101. 709
— Peritheciis erumpenti-superficialibus, sparsis, ovato-hemisphaericiis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, rugosis, ostiolo prominulo, tuberculiformi-conoideo vel breviter cylindraceo, levi donatis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, subsessilibus, 40-45 \approx 6-7, paraphysibus filiformibus cinctis, octosporis; sporidiis subfusoideis vel cymbiformibus, 1-septatis, hyalinis, 10-12 \approx 3-4, ad septum vix constrictis.

Hab. in caulis herbaceis emortuis *Ambrosia trifidae* in America boreali (LANGLOIS).

- *31. **Gnomonia Gei** Pat. et Doass. Tab. An. Fung. Fasc. IV, p. 211. 7430
fig. 495. — Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis, ostiolo filiformi, valde elongato præditis; ascis brevibus, sessilibus, 26 \approx 5, sursum truncatis; paraphysibus nullis; sporidiis bacillaribus, acicularibus, 1-septatis, septo vix constrictis, hyalinis, 12-14 \approx 1.

Hab. in caulis Gei *pyrenaici*, Les Eaux Bonnes Galliæ.

- *13. **Melanopsamma cupressina** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7461
p. 103. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam. vel elongatis et subhysteroideis, rugosis, carbonaceo-membranaceis, sursum poro late pertusis, (verisimiliter primo ostiolo prominulo donatis); ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 70-75 \approx 10-12, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, octosporis; sporidiis hyalino-luteolis, clavato-oblongis, 1-septatis, circiter 12 \approx 4.

Hab. in ligno dealbato *Cupressi* in America bor. (LANGLOIS). 7432

- *31. **Venturia palustris** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 172. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, sparsis, subsuperficialibus, sphaeroideis vel subsphaeroideis, $1/10$ mm. diam., nigris pilis variis, brevibus ornatis, macula brunneo-purpurea insidentibus; ascis subsessilibus, curvatis, 45-51 \approx 9, centro inflatis, utrinque attenuatis; sporidiis hyalinis, irregulariter didymis, subfusoideis, 4-guttulatis uni-vel subbiseriatis, septo leniter constrictis, 12-15 \approx 5.

Hab. in foliis languescentibus *Comari palustris*, Ottignies Belgii. — A *V. Potentilla* macula brunneo-purpurea, ascis fusiformibus, sporidiis hyalinis præcipue differt.

- *34. **Venturia Turfosorum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1883, 7463 p. 149. — Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, subovatis, 80–100 μ . diam., membranaceis, contextu fuligineo, ostiolo minuto, obtuso obscuriori, setulis plerumque curvatis, basi incrassatis, continuis, 55–70 \approx 3.5, laxe vestitis; ascis obpiriformibus, breve stipitatis, octosporis. 22 μ . latis; sporidiis ovatis, bilocularibus, ad septum constrictis, hyalinis, 12–14 \approx 6–7.
- Hab.* supra Sphagna siccitate emortua Tilff in Belgio.
- *1. **Endothia Parryi** (Farlow) Cooke in Grevillea XIII, p. 102, Do- 7464 *thidea Parryi* Farlow in litteris. — Stromatibus pulvinate erumpentibus; peritheciis numerosis, concentrica aggregatis, fuscis, epidermide cinnabarina cinctis; ascis linearis-clavatis, 76–110 \approx 16–20. aparaphysatis; sporidiis octonis, irregulariter subdistichis, hyalinis, 20–26 \approx 5–7, uniseptatis, ellipsoideis, subacutis, parce constrictis.
- Hab.* in Agave Shawii, S. W. States Americæ bor.
- *1. **D. Chorostate Gladio'i** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 101. 7455 — Peritheciis matrice immersis, epidermide nigrescente tectis, maculas albas, definite limitatas, 2–3 mm. long., subinde confluentes et tum 1 cm. vel amplius longas occupantibus, circiter $1/4$ mm. diam., pareis, saepe 1–2 in quaque macula, subinde etiam 6–8, ostiolo setoso donatis; ascis stipitatis, p. sp. circiter 40 \approx 6–7; sporidiis distichis, subsusoideis, 7–10 \approx 2.5, binucleatis, demum 1-septatis, hyalinis.
- Hab.* in caulinis emortuis Gladioli, Louisiana Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).
33. **D. Chorostate leiphæma** (Fr.) Sacc. Syll. I, p. 615. *Var. major* 2855 Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 205. — Ascis 110–120 \approx 10–12; sporidiis 20–22 \approx 4–5. In lignis vetustis Quercus pr. Saintes Galliae.
- *153. **D. Euporthe Chionanthi** Brun. Champ. Nouv. obs. Env. Saint. 7456 II, p. 4. — Stromate parvo, oblongo vel elongato, in ramis decorticatis effuso, nigro superficiem maculante, linea atra in lignum penetrante limitato; peritheciis nigris, gregariis, ligno immersis, globulosis, ostiolo vix erumpente donatis; ascis fusoideis, 52–70 \approx 7–8, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, oblongo-fusoideis, 3-septatis, «an rite?» non vel vix medio constrictis, hyalinis, 12 \approx 3.
- Hab.* in ramis emortuis Chionanthi virginicæ, Saintes Galliae.
262. **D. Tetrastaga exasperans** Nitschke. — Sacc. Syll. I, pag. 686. 2611 *Var. santonensis* Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 205. — Peritheciis corticolis, in stromate pustuliformi, 2–3-aggrega-

tis, vix erumpentibus; ascis oblongo-claviformibus, saepe basi incurvatis, attenuatis, paraphysibus gracilibus, longioribus cinctis, 50-72 \approx 8-5, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, 1-septatis, vix constrictis, hyalinis, loculis biguttulatis, obscure septatis, 15 \approx 5.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Betulae albae*, Saintes Galliae.

- *5. **Didymosphaeria pardalina** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7467 p. 102. — Peritheciis 4-6 gregariis, maculis suborbicularibus, vel ellipsoideis, atris, 2-4 mm. diam. insidentibus vel confluentibus, matrice omnino immersis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., coriaceis, ostiolo minuto, punctiformi donatis, epidermidem non elevantibus; ascis cylindraceis, 150-200 \approx 12-15; sporidiis monostichis, oblongo-cylindraceis, olivaceo-brunneis, 1-septato-constrictis, vix curvis, utrinque obtusis, 22-30 \approx 8-10.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Spartinae polystachyae* in America boreali (LANGLOIS).

- *12. **Didymosphaeria longipes** Trabut. in litt. — Peritheciis sparsis, 7118 epidermide circa ostiolum nigrescente tectis, prominulis, globoso-conoideis, atris, nitentibus, majusculis, $\frac{1}{3}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., vertice albo punctatis, poro pertusis; ascis cylindraceis, longissime pedicellatis, apice rotundatis, foveolatisque, pedicello subinde curvulo, vel flexuoso, 80-100 μ . longo, paraphysatis, octosporis, 180-200 \approx 12; sporidiis recte vel oblique monostichis, subinde transverse dispositis, ovoideis, septo constrictis, loculo superiore saepe crassiore rotundatoque, inferiore vero subinde minore, subconoideo, fuligineis, 14-18 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in *Agave americana* in Algeria (TRABUT).

- *1. **Massariella didymopsis** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7469 p. 151. — Peritheciis sparsis, corticolis, globoso-depressis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., peridermio nigrificato connexis; ostiolo brevi erumpente; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, paraphysibus ramulosis, obval-latis, jodii ope non cœrulescentibus, octosporis, 145-160 \approx 17-20; sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, constrictis, loculis juxta septum guttulatis, olivaceo-fuscis, strato mucoso obvolutis, 20-25 \approx 11-12.

Hab. in ramulis *Sarothamni scoparii*, Gomzè Belgii.

- *23. **Amphisphaeria subiculosa** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 7470 p. 103. — Peritheciis superficialibus, gregariis, depresso globosis, $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., brunneo-atris, rugosis, sursum sublucidis; ostiolo radiato-sulcato, non prominulo præditis, mycelio byssino, brunneo, repente, late effuso insidentibus; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 90-100

$\approx 12-15$, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, pallide brunneis, 1-septatis ad septum leniter constrictis, utrinque obtusis, binucleatis, $15-10 \approx 4-5$.

Hab. in *Populo* (poplar) decorticato, in America boreali (LANGLOIS).

*25. **Amphisphæria lamprostoma** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 143. — Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus, vel vix insculptis, subglobosis, atro-opacis, ostiolo papillato, nitido; ascis cylindraceo-subclavatis; paraphysatis, octosporis, $70 \approx 7.5$; sporidiis monostichis, ellipsoideo-oblongis, medio septatis, non constrictis, loculis subæqualibus, flavo-fuscis, $10-12 \approx 5$.

Hab. in corticibus arborum annosarum, Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

*29. **Amphisphæria Eduardi** Pass. in litt. Mart. in Fl. Bog. p. 144. — Peritheciis peridermio insidentibus, sparsis vel aggregatis, hemisphaericis, papillato-ostiolatis, carbonaceis; ascis oblongis, paraphysatis, attenuato-stipitatis, octosporis, $100 \approx 15$; sporidiis distichis fusiformibus, utrinque acutis, medio septatis et constrictis, loculis subiaæqualibus, saepe guttulatis, luteo-fuscidulis, $20-22.5 \approx 7.5$.

Hab. in corticibus lichenosis, Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

*30. **Amphisphæria biocellata** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. pag. 143. — Peritheciis ligno insculptis, ostiolo obtuso, emerso, oblongis, umbrinis; ascis cylindraceis, basi angustatis, sessilibus, paraphysibus filiformibus etiam duplo superatis, octosporis, $45-60 \approx 7.5$; sporidiis oblique monostichis, ellipsoideis, ad septum non vel vix constrictis, loculis guttulatis, $10-12.5 \approx 5$, castaneo-fuscis.

Hab. in lignis nudis lichenosis, pr. Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

*1. **Rhyncostoma Beccarianum** Pass. in litt. Martelli in For. Bog. p. 144. — Peritheciis globosis, atris, basi ligno insculptis, in rostrum cylindricum, aequilongum, rectum, apice truncatum, albo-mARGINatum et centro perforatum productis; ascis numerosis, cylindraceis, octosporis, $60 \approx 5$; paraphysibus filiformibus, tenuibus, superantibus obvallatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, interne fuscis, ellipsoideis, obscure septatis, $7.5 \approx 4.5-5$.

Hab. in ligno denudato sicco, Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

*1. **Delitschia lignicola** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 151. — Peritheciis plerumque gregariis, semi vel omnino immersis, atris, globosis, $2\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo papillato, hirsuto; pilis fuscis, translucidis, 4 p. crassis, septatis, obtusis; ascis cylindraceis, stipitatis, apice rotundatis, paraphysibus filiformibus ob-

vallatis, octosporis, 195-210 \approx 12-15, p. sp. 165-170 \approx 12-15; sporidiis monostichis, parallelogrammo-ellipsoideis, uniseptatis, leniter constrictis, opacis, muco non obductis.

Hab. in fragmento ligneo putrescente Tilff. Belgii.

GIBELLINA Pass. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 177. *Gibellia* (ex lapsu)

Pass. Una nuova mal. Frum. (Etym. a cl. Prof. J. GIBELLI in Universitate Taurinensi Botanices Professore). — Stroma vel subiculum matrici immersum, byssoidicum, atro-griseum, primitus canescens, plus minus expansum, ex hyphis tenuibus, fumoso-pellucidis intricatis, formatum. Perithecia stromate insidentia vel immersa, contigua, contextu fibroso, globosa, in collum subæquilonium, crassiusculum, rectum vel subinde flexuosum, erumpentem attenuata. Ascii elongato-clavati, paraphysati, octospori. Sporidia oblonga, didyma, fuscescentia. — A genere *Neopeckia*, cui characteribus accedit, peritheciis innatis et toto habitu differt. Ab aliis generibus phæodidymis vero stromate byssideo et peritheciis fibrosis præcipue diversum.

1. **Gibellina Cerealis** Pass. Nuova mal. Frum. pag. 5. et Rev. Myc. 7476 1886, p. 177. — Stromate intra foliorum vaginam expanso; peritheciis in series lineares digestis vel sparsis, rarius cæspitosis, subglobosis, ostiolo vaginam perforante, vix emerso, acutiusculo; ascis paraphysibus tenuibus obvallatis, diffluentibus, 100-110 \approx 22-25; sporidiis distichis, fusiformi-lanceolatis, primo hyalinis, integris dein medio septatis, non constrictis, e melleo vel avellanaceo-fuscescientibus, 22-30 \approx 7,5-9.

Hab. ad culmos languidos Tritici vulgaris quos corrumpit, Vigatto et Toschiura prope Parma Ital. bor.

1. **Leptosphæria Doliolum** (Pers.) Sacc. Syll. II, p. 14, *Var. angusti*. 2895 spora Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 180. — A typo differt sporulis rufescientibus, triseptatis, minoribus, rectoribusque, 16-20 \approx 3. In caulinis emortuis Pedicularidis debilis, Yunnan Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

- *3. **Leptosphæria Acanthi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 181. — Peritheciis sparsis, primo epidermide tectis dein liberis, applanatis, ostiolo vix protuberante; ascis cylindraceis, breve stipitatis, 106-110 \approx 9-10, paraphysibus filiformibus, fere gelatinosis, cinctis; sporidiis monostichis, fusiformibus, rectis, demum brunneo-rufis, triseptatis, ad septa parum constrictis, 20-23 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Adathodæ (an potius Acanthi?) Yunnan Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

- *16. **Leptosphaeria Ericæ** (Fr.) Malbr. in litt. *Sphaeria Ericæ* Fr. 438
 S. M. Elench. 2, pag. 101. Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 422. — Perithecia
 sparsa vel aggregata, fusca, primo tecta, dein erumpentia; asci
 clavati, longe pedicellati, 85-95 \approx 10-11 (p. sp. 60-65), paraphysa-
 ti; sporidia disticha, elliptica vel oblonga, utrinque obtusa, 3-sep-
 tata, loculis mediis latioribus, medio non vel vix constricta, sæ-
 pissime recta, fusca, 18-19 \approx 6-7, eguttulata.

Hab. ad truncos Callunæ vulgaris, Brionne Galliæ.

- *65. **Leptosphaeria Magnusiana** Berl. et Sacc. — Peritheciis sparsis, 7478
 minutis, 100-130 μ . diam., globosis, sursum vix papillatis, epider-
 mide dein ostiolo perforata tectis; ascis cylindraceis, basi abrupte
 breviterque stipitatis, sæpe curvis, crassiusculæ tunicatis, apice sub-
 rotundatis, paraphysibus, filiformibus, subinde pseudo-septulatis,
 longioribus cinctis, 70 \approx 18, octosporis; sporidiis irregulariter disti-
 chis, vel sursum basique monostichis, oblongis vel subcylindraceis,
 utrinque rotundatis, deumum triseptatis, loculo secundo crassiore.
 fusco-fuligineis, 18-20 \approx 6.

Hab. in foliis exsiccatis Chamæropsis humilis in insula
 Sicilia, socia *Sphaeropsis dothideoides*. — Affinis *L. Tritici* a qua
 loculo secundo paullo inflato et ascis multo majoribus differt et *L.
 elatosporeæ* a qua sporidiis conspicue crassioribus recedit, ab utro-
 que vero matrice.

- *90. **Leptosphaeria Eranthemi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 181. — 7479
 Peritheciis sparsis, epidermide tectis, applanatis, circularibus, ostiolo
 conoideo donatis; ascis 63-70 \approx 8-10, paraphysibus filiformibus ob-
 vallatis; sporidiis fusiformibus, rectis vel parum curvatis, fuligi-
 neis, 16 \approx 5, quinquesepbatis, raro 3-4-septatis, ad septa, præcipue
 ad medium, constrictis.

Hab. in pedunculis floralibus Eranthemi, Yunnan Sinarum
 (Ab. DELAVAY). — Sporidia sæpe protoplasmate longitudinaliter di-
 viso, muriformia apparent.

- *102. **Leptosphaeria Plumbaginis** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 181. — 7480
 Peritheciis nigris, sparsis, globulosis, ostiolo vix emergente præ-
 ditis; ascis cylindraceis, breve pedicellatis, 110 \approx 15, paraphysibus
 filiformibus, crebre septatis cinctis; sporidiis primo linearibus, hya-
 linis, medio uniseptatis, dein brunneo-luteis, 8-12-septatis, medio
 vix constrictis, 50 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Plumbaginis, Yunnan Sinarum
 (Ab. DELAVAY).

117. **Leptosphaeria dolioloides** (Auersw.) Karst. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 44. 3011

Var. inops Karst. in Hedwigia 1884, p. 4. — Peritheciis sparsis sphæroideo-depressis, epidermide tectis, dein denudatis, papilla punctiformi emergente, parte inferiore filamentis tortuosis, fuligineis vel fuscis obsessis, 0,2 mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 90-95 ± 9-10, octosporis; sporidiis tristichis, fusoideo-bacillaribus, utrinque attenuatis, levissime curvulis, spurie 2-septatis, plerumque loculo tertio protuberante, flavescentibus, 32-42 ± 4-5; paraphysibus gracilibus, subramosis, guttulatis. In caulinis Anthrini silvestris Mustiala, Fenniae. — *Var. Cirsii*: Karst. i. c. peritheciis appanatis, demum subumbilicatis, basi filamentis brevibus, fuscis obsessis; ascis 88-105 ± 9-12; sporidiis 30 ± 4. In caulinis Cirsii in Fennia.

*158. **Leptosphaeria fallax** Berl. Fung. Mor. fasc. IV. — Peritheciis 7481 minutissimis, atris, contextu parenchymatico, gioboso-conoideis, ostiolo papilliformi, pertuso donatis, tectis, dein emergentibus $\frac{1}{7}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam.; ascis cylindraceis vel clavato-cylindraceis, subsessilibus, paraphysatis, 60-70 ± 12, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, fusoideis, 5-septatis, loculo secundo crassiore, rectis vel curvulis, paleae viridulis, 28 ± 4-5, utrinque rotundatis.

Hab. in ramulis exsiccatis Mori albæ, Fiumicello Italiæ bor.

— Fructificatione ad *L. Yulam* accedit.

*196. **Leptosphaeria hemicypta** Oud. Contr. Flor. Myc. Pays-Bas. XI, 7482 p. 21. — Peritheciis epiphyllis, membranaceis, nigris, $\frac{1}{6}$ mm. latis, depresso globosis, semiimmersis, pro dimidia fere parte occultatis sub epidermidis portiuncula antice hiante, postice vero e contextu non soluta; ostiolo simplici vel breviter papilloso praeditis; ascis numerosis, cylindricis, 50-70 ± 10-12, versus basim angustioribus, 8-sporis, partim paraphysibus filiformibus, subtilissimis, partim pseudo-paraphysibus piriformibus articulatis, longe pedicellatis, sursum in appendicem mucroniformen abeuntibus, stipatis; sporidiis distichis dilutissime fuscescentibus, fusiformibus, paulum curvatis, 5-guttulatis 06 maturitatis stadium imperfectum septis hucusque destitutis.

Hab. in foliis Caricis ejusdam, Putten Hollandie.

215. **Leptosphaeria licatensis** Sacc. Syll. II, p. 70. *Var. rupefortensis* 3109 Pass. in litt. Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 206. — Ascis paraphysatis, 75 ± 12,5; sporidiis fusiformibus, 5-septatis, castaneo-brunneis, 25 ± 5-6. In foliis emortuis Typhae latifoliae in Horto botanico Rochefort Galliae.

*267. **Leptosphaeria fungicola** Winter in Hedwigia 1886, p. 101. — 7483 Peritheciis sparsis, superficialibus (an semper?), minutissimis, glo-

bosis, poro simplici pertusis, membranaceis, atris, glabris, 100 μ . diam.; ascis obclavatis, e basi lata sursum longe attenuatis, sessilibus, 8-sporis, 30-44 \approx 9-10,5; sporidiis conglobatis, fusiformibus, inaequilateralibus vel parum curvatis, 5-septatis, cellula tertia latissima, dilutissime viridulis, 12-16 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in hymenio Sterei subpileati vetusto in insula S. Thomé Afr. occ.

2. **Melanomma fuscidulum** Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 99. *Var. fructicolum* 3221
Brun. Champ. obs. Env. Saint. II, pag. 5. — Peritheciis minutis, sparsis, atris, subsuperficialibus vel basi leniter cortice insculptis, subglobulosis vel conoideis, ostiolo vix elongato; ascis claviformibus, pedicello brevi instructis, 6,5 \approx 6, octosporis; sporidiis sursum submonostichis, basi monostichis, fusoideis, rectis vel parum curvatis, 3-septatis, brunneolis, 15 \approx 3.

Hab. in fructibus putrescentibus Fagi, Saintes Galliae.

- *61. **Melanomma setosum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7484 p. 153. — Peritheciis sparsis, globosis, contextu membranaceo, sordide brunneo, $1\frac{1}{8}$ - $1\frac{1}{10}$ mm. diam., ostiolo minuto, obtuso, setulis continuis, atris, 35-50 \approx 4, laxiuscule vestitis; ascis aparaphysatis (?), e basi paulo ampliata oblongis, sursum rotundatis, deorsum attenuato-stipitatis, 45-52 \approx 12-15, octosporis; sporidiis inordinatis, distichis, oblongis, rectis, 3-septatis, non vel vix constrictis, saepius septulo longitudinali divisis, loculis guttulatis, pallide fuligineis, 13-15 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in ligno putri Populi et Betulæ, Beaufays, Dolembreux in Belgio. — Materia mucosa nuclei jodii ope rubescit. — *Var. minus* Mout. l. c. p. 154. Typo minus; peritheciis $1\frac{1}{15}$ mm. diam.; ascis 35-40 \approx 10-12, setulis 20-25 \approx 3; sporidiis raro septulo longitudinali divisis, 9-10 \approx 3,5-4,5. In ligno putrescente Quercus, Beaufays Belgii.

- *62. **Melanomma aculeatum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7485 p. 154. — *Melanommati setoso* affine, sed setulis rectis, 70-100 \approx 5, apicem versus sensim attenuatis, ascis 50 \approx 9, sporidiis fusiformibus, subcurvulis, 5-septatis, virescentibus, 18-20 \approx 4,5, loculo tertio leviter crassiori distinguendum.

Hab. in ligno putri, Beaufays Belgii.

- *63. **Melanomma pleiosporum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, pag. 154. *Melanommati setoso* affine a quo peritheciis paulo majoribus, $1\frac{1}{6}$ mm. diam., subcoriaceis; ascis 62-70 \approx 15-20, sexdecensporis; sporidiis non guttulatis, 11-15 \approx 5-6 disert.

Hab. in ramulis decorticatis *Quercus*, Dolembreux Belgii.

- *1. **Trematosphæria Beccariana** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. 7487 p. 145. — Peritheciis innato-superficialibus, sparsis vel gregariis globosis, levibus, atris, ostiolo minuto, papillato; ascis oblongo-clavatis, basi attenuato-stipitatis, tandem diffluentibus, circiter 75 \approx 12,5, octosporis; sporidiis subdistichis, oblongo-fusiformibus, primo uniseptatis, dein tri-raro bisepztatis, utrinque obtusis vel sub-acutis, loculo altero ex intermediis interdum tumidiore, melleo-fuscis, apicibus dilutioribus, 17,5-20 \approx 5-7,5.

Hab. in corticibus vetustis prope Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI). 7488

- *2. **Trematosphæria fallax** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 155. — Peritheciis superficialibus, subglobosis, $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, rugosiusculis, subcarbonaceis, ostiolo conico, obtuso, demum perforato; ascis paraphysatis, ovato-oblongis, apice late rotundatis, basi in pedicellum crassum oblique attenuatis, octosporis, 160-170 \approx 50-55; sporidiis bi-tristichis, late fusiformibus, inaequilateribus, 8-septatis, ad septa leniter constrictis, fusco-olivaceis, loculis magnitudine disparibus, extimis pallidioribus.

Hab. in ligno secto adhuc duro, Beaufays in Belgio.

- *21. **Sporormia Marchaliana** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7489 p. 155. — Peritheciis gregariis, globosis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $2\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., immersis vel protuberantibus, atris, ostiolo papilliformi, crasso et brevi, contextu coriaceo; ascis anguste clavatis, stipitatis, octosporis, p. sp. 170-200 \approx 20-24; paraphysibus filiformibus, ramulosis; sporidiis superne 1-3-stichis, inferne monostichis, cylindraceo-fusiformibus, utrinque obtuse rotundatis, leniter curvulis, fuscis, 12-14-cellularibus, articulis facile secedentibus. intermediis latioribus quam longis, strato mucoso, hyalino obvolutis, 60-76 \approx 8-9.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum in dunis prope Heyst Belgii.

- *22. **Sporormia affinis** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. 7490 Belg. 1886, p. 171. — Peritheciis nigris, glabris, ovoideis, semi-immersis, 300 μ . diam., ostiolo brevi, recto, conoideo donatis; ascis cylindraceis vel leniter claviformibus, 210-246 \approx 30-36; sporidiis 8-cellularibus, saepe curvatis, muco late obvolutis, 71-90 \approx 12-16 sine muco, 96 \approx 27-30 cum muco, articulis facile dilabentibus, mediis parallelopedo-rotundatis, 9-15 \approx 12-15, extimis rotundatis, 12 \approx 10.

Hab. in fimo leporino, Genk Belgii. — *Affinis S. variabilis* et *S. commutata*.

- *6. **Thyridaria Comptoniae** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Diatrype Com-* 7491

ptoniae Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, pag. 89. — Stromate erumpente, subtuberuliformi, minuto, 1-3 mm. diam., subhemisphaerico v. elongato, atro, ad basim albescente; peritheciis in stromatibus minoribus singulis et in majoribus, 2-12, tunica subtili, ovoideis v. mutua pressione subangularibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam., sursum in collum breve, cylindraceum vel subconoideum vix prominulum contractis; ascis clavatis, 75-85 μ . longis, basi stipitatis, paraphysibus copiosis cinctis, octosporis; sporidiis subfusoideis, luteobrunneis, 3-septatis, leniter curvulis, 12-15 \times 4-5.

Hab. in caulis emortuis, partim decorticatis Comptoniae asplenifoliae, Newfield Amer. bor.

- *5. **Metaspheeria nigro-tingens** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 165. — Peritheciis sparsis, erumpentibus e matrice latiuscula denigrata, compresso-conoideis, 250-300 μ . diam., vertice obtuso, poro pertuso; ascis tereti-clavulatis, 75-100 \times 17-20, breve et crasse stipitatis, apice rotundatis, octosporis; paraphysibus ascos aequalibus; sporidiis distichis, hyalinis, fusiformibus, inaequilate-ralibus v. curvulis, 10-13-septatis, loculo quinto v. sexto omnium crassiore, loculis fere omnibus guttulis duabus, parallelis ornatis, 38-50 \times 7-8.

Hab. in culmis vetustis Moliniæ cœruleæ, Gomzè in Belgio.

- *13. **Metaspheeria primulicola** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 181. — Peritheciis minutis, epidermide tectis, atris; ascis subsessilibus, cylindraceis, 70-110 \times 13-15, a paraphysatis; sporidiis hyalinis, fusiformibus, 3-4-septatis, 40 \times 6,5.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Primulæ callianthæ, Yunnam Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

- *9. **Sphaerulina assurgens** (Cooke) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaerella assur-gens* Cooke in Grevillea XV, p. 16. — Peritheciis sparsis, semi-immersis, globosis, demum subliberis, submembranaceis, atris opacis, pertusis; ascis clavatis, subsessilibus, a paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis fusoideis, triseptatis, hyalinis, 20-24 \times 4.

Hab. in frondibus vivis Trichomanis venosi, New Zealand Australiae (COLENZO).

- *2. **Zignoëlla subvestita** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria sub-vestita* Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 100. — Peritheciis ligno vel cortice insidentibus, basi matrice insculptis, ovato-conoideis, $\frac{1}{8}$ mm. diam., $\frac{1}{3}$ mm. vel amplius altis, atris, rugosis, ostiolo levi, sublucido, brevi, cylindraceo vel subconoideo, late pertuso, subtruncato ornatis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, 50 \times 6-7, copiose

paraphysatis, basi in pedicellum gracilem desinentibus; sporidiis fusiformibus, hyalino-luteolis, vix curvulis, 3-septatis, vix ad medium constrictis, $12-15 \approx 2\frac{1}{2}-3$, stipato-distichis.

Hab. in ligno sicco putri Vaccinii, Newfield Amer. bor.

- * 19. **Zignoëlla intermedia** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. p. 144. 7496
— Peritheciis superficialibus, subgregariis, globosis, atris, basi setis rigidis, brevibus cinctis; ascis clavatis, basi attenuatis, paraphysibus filiformibus obvallatis, octosporis, $60-100 \approx 15-20$; sporidiis bi-tristichis, fusiformibus, crebre 9-pluriseptatis, hyalinis, rectis vel curvulis, utrinque acutis, $30-33 \approx 5-6$.

Hab. in ligno carioso, Keren Abyssiniæ (BECCARI). — Peritheciis setis *Zign. macrosporam*, fructificatione vero *Z. dolichosporam* appropinquat.

- * 40. **Zignoëlla pachyspora** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, p. 173. — Peritheciis irregulariter gregariis, subinde confluentibus, nigris, subglobosis vel ovoideis, rugulosis, $\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo obtuso, parum prominulo; ascis cylindraceis, octosporis; sporidiis hyalinis, oblongo-cymbiformibus, monostichis, 3-septatis, 4-guttulatis, $25-33 \approx 9-11$.

Hab. in ligno Populi submerso, Genk Belgii.

- * 1. **Karstenula dumorum** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7498 p. 158, tab. IV, fig. 10. — Peritheciis gregariis, sub peridermio, pustulatim elevato nidulantibus, depresso, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo breviore, denudato, albido-pruinoso; ascis cylindraceis, paraphysatis, breve et crasse stipitatis, octosporis, $160-170 \approx 9-10$, p. sp. 140-155; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, utrinque obtusis, vulgo 3-septatis, ad septum medium constrictis, loculis intermediis, septulo longitudinali divisis, $19-24 \approx 7,5-8,5$, fuscis.

Hab. in ramis exsiccatis Pruni spinosæ et Coryli Dolembreux, Beaufays in Belgio.

- * 1. **Pleospora guumipara** Oud. in Hedwigia 1883. — Peritheciis in 7499 propinquitate acervulorum *Corynei guumipari* in corticis parenchymate libere nidulantibus, aterrimis, glabris, perfecte globosis, $\frac{1}{6}-\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., contextu membranaceo, conidia pauca coryneoides, sessilia nonnunquam gerentibus; ascis a paraphysatis, oblongo-ovatis, curvatis, brevissime stipitatis, $90 \approx 18-20$, octosporis; sporidiis distichis, triseptatis, septulo unico longitudinali, et tum 6-loocularibus, divisis, $24 \approx 12$, ovoideis vel p. m. obovatis, medio ut plurimum profundius, ad altera septa minus constrictis, obscure fuscis, in eodem asco non semper omnibus rite evolutis.

Hab. in rimis grumulosis *Acaciae* cuiusdam gummiferæ ex Senegal et Arabia.

- * 82. **Pleospora Thypæa** Pass. in litt. Brunaud Liste Sphærops. p. 20. 7500
— Peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, primo tectis dein liberis, atris; ascis clavatis, non paraphysatis, octosporis; sporidiis oblongo-ellipsoideis, subdistichis, 5-septatis, septulis longitudinalibus vix distinctis, luteis, 27-30 \pm 12-13.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Thypæa latifoliae*, Rochefort Galliae.

- * 90. **Pleospora hydrophila** Karst. in Hedwigia 1883, p. 2. — Peritheciis sparsis, innatis, sphæroideis, glabris, nigris, 0-2 mm. latis, ostiolo papilliformi, distincto, erumpente; ascis oblongatis, subsessilibus, 80 \pm 22, octosporis; sporidiis, tristichis, oblongato-fusoideis, inaequilateralibus vel leviter curvulis, 5-septatis, loculo tertio protuberante septuloque longitudinali præditis, ad septa leviter constrictis, luteolo-fuscescentibus, 22-30 \pm 6-10.

Hab. in foliis *Acori Calami* putrescentibus prope Aboam. Fenniae. — *Pl. deflectenti* affinis, forte tantum ejus subspecies vel varietas.

- * 17. **Teichospora arthonioides** Pass. in litt. Martelli in Flor. Bog. 7500 p. 145. — Peritheciis sparsis vel subgregariis, inter fibras ligneas semiimmersis, subglobosis vel e latere compressis, elongatis, carbonaceis, ostiolo obscuro; ascis numerosis, jodo immutatis, ellipticis vel obovatis, ut plurimum basi acuta sessilibus, octosporis, 30-44 \pm 20-23; sporidiis oblongo-spathulatis, subtristichis vel congregatis, 5-septatis et muriformibus, hyalinis, 17 \pm 5, paraphysibus non visis.

Hab. in ramulis cariosis, Keren Abyssiniae (BECCARI).

- * 1. **Pleosphaeria silvestris** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Bot. Belg. 1886, 7500 p. 158. — Peritheciis globosis, 150 μ . diam., coriaceis, atris, cum ostiolo obtuso confluentibus, setis concoloribus, 50-10 \pm 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5, undique hirsutis; ascis oblongis vel ovoideo-oblongis, 70 \pm 20, octosporis, parce paraphysatis; sporidiis elliptico-oblongis, apicibus rotundato-obtusis, plerumque 1-septatis, non constrictis, septulis longitudinalibus, uniseriatis, divisis, olivaceo-fuligineis, 17-20 \pm 8.

Hab. in ramis sectis et decorticatis *Pinii silvestris*, Beauvais in Belgio. — *P. pilosella* affinis a qua peritheciis minoribus sporidiorumque fabrica distinguitur.

- * 2. **Pleosphaeria pulveracea** Mouton in Bull. Soc. R. Belg. 1886, 7500 p. 159. — Peritheciis subglobosis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., atris, pilis concoloribus, rectiusculis, septatis, 70-100 \pm 4,5 vestitis, minute papil-

latis; ascis tereti-clavatis, paraphysatis, breve stipitatis, superne rotundatis, octosporis, 95-115 \approx 15-17; sporidiis submonostichis, ob-ovato-oblongis, 5-7-septatis, longitudinaliter subinde incomplete uniseriato-divisis, ad septum medium constrictulis, pallide fuligineis, 19-22 \approx 8,5-9.

Hab. in ligno secto adhuc duro *Quercus*, Beaufays in Belgio.

6. **Ophiobolus collapsus** Ell. et Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 339. *Var. moricola* Berl. Fungi Mor. Fasc. IV. — Peritheciis globoso-conoideis, papillatis, dein collapsis, atris, primitus tectis, dein epidermide secedente liberis, superficialibusque, minutis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., setis paucis fuligineis basi cinctis; ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, sessilibus, 100-110 \approx 8, sursum rotundatis; sporidiis cylindraceis, rectis vel curvis, 90 \approx 3, in asco dilutissime flaveolis, 11-13-pseudo-septatis, loculo medio vix incrassato.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis, decorticatis Mori albæ, Carpesica Italæ borealis.

- *25. **Ophiobolus Antenoreus** Berl. Fungi Mor. Fasc. IV. — Peritheciis globosis, sursum in collum longiuseulum, apice pertusum desinentibus, $\frac{1}{4}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. diam., tectis, ostiolo non rostellato tantum prominulo, atris; ascis longe cylindraceis, rectis vel curvis, sessilibus, 180-200 \approx 4, octosporis; sporidiis filiformibus, 10-15-guttulatis, 180-200 \approx $1\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis vel pallidissime luteis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis, putridis Mori albæ in Horto botanico Patavino Ital. bor. — Affinis *Oph. Hesperidis*, a quo sporidiis longioribus, guttulatis differt. Ab aliis speciebus vero magnitudine ascorum sporidiorumque præcipue distinguendus.

- CYLINDRINA** Pat. in Soc. Bot. Franc. 1886, p. 155 (Etym. a *cylindros*). — Perithecia simplicia, subcornea, erecta, cylindrica, vertice truncata cupulataque, poro pertusa. Ascii cylindracei, valde elongati. Sporidia filiformia, continua. Paraphyses numerosissimæ, simplices, tenues.

1. **Cylindrina Delavayi** Pat. in Soc. Bot. France, 1886, pag. 155. — Peritheciis sparsis, 1-2 mm. altis, nigris, cylindraceis, levibus, apice truncato-cupulatis, ostiolo circulari, subinde late pertuso; ascis longissimis, 300-350 \approx 6-7, paraphysisibus linearibus, glacilibus obvalbatis; sporidiis filiformibus, continuais, ascos æquantibus.

Hab. in foliis emortuis *Liparis liliifloræ*, Yunnam Sinarum.

- *23. **Nectriella Chamæropis** Oud. Contr. Fl. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, p. 24. — Peritheciis ad superficiem substrati pulvinuli orientibus, primitus sub hyphis albis, conidiferis. *Penicillii* cujusdam absconditis.

postea vero liberatis, planeque conspicuis, pallide aurantiacis, materia glutinosa inter se et cum substrato cohaerentibus, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $1\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., subglobosis, glabris, suutilissime papillatis, tandem ostiolo simplici apertis; ascis pedicellatis, numerosissimis, anguste cylindraceis, sursum rotundatis, 50 ± 5 , paraphysibus numerosissimis stipatis; sporidiis monostichis, hyalinis, continuis, oblongis, $9,6 \pm 3,5$, utrinque rotundatis, protoplasmate exilissime granulato repletis.

Hab. in ramulis floralibus *Chamærops* in Horto Botanico Amsterdam Hollandiae.

- * 1. **Nectria Gorostankiniana** Wahrlich in Bot. Zeit. 1886, p. 503, 759 tab. III, fig. 22 et 23. — Peritheciis intense rubris, piriformibus, furfuraceis, contextu celluloso, laxo, 0,32 mm. altis, 0,26 mm. lati; sporidiis ovoideo-elongatis, uniseptatis, ad septum constrictis, utrinque acutiusculis, pluriguttulatis, $12-15 \pm 4-5$ hyalinis.

Hab. in *Vanda tricolore* culta in Germania.

- * 2. **Nectria Vandæ** Wahrlich in Bot. Zeit. 1886, pag. 503, tab. III, 759 fig. 23, 24. — Peritheciis rubris, piriformibus, furfuraceis, ostiolo nudo, acutiusculo, conoideo præditis; ascis; sporidiis late ovoideois, utrinque rotundatis, vel uno apice obtuse acuminaatis, uniseptato-constrictis, guttulis duabus majoribus atque aliis minoribus repletis, $8-10 \pm 4,4$, hyalinis.

Hab. in *Vanda suavi* culta in Germania.

- * 3. **Nectria cinericola** Quel. 14 Suppl. p. 10, tab. VIII, fig. 29. — 751 Peritheciis numerosis, sphæroideis, 300-400 mm. diam., subtiliter granulosis, rubro-aurantiacis, mycelio tenui, aracoso, albo insidentibus; ostiolo leniter papillato, dein fimbriato; sporidiis ellipsoideis, 14 μ . longis, septatis, 2-4-guttulatis, hyalinis.

Hab. inter algas ad cinerem in areis combustis Jura.

- * 1. **Cordyceps Doassansii** Pat. Tab. An. Fung. fasc. V, pag. 213, 751 fig. 494. — Capitulo 5-8 mm. crasso, brevi, ovoideo, villoso, albo, ostiolis valde prominentibus luteo-maculato; stipite brevissimo, vel 1 cm. alto, tomentoso, albo, basi mycelio albo, villoso cincto; ascis cylindraceis, 8-sporis; sporidiis filiformibus, elongatis, 90 ± 45 , tenuissimis, continuis; paraphysibus nullis.

Hab. in chrysalidibus Lepidopterorum, Les Eaux Bonnes Galliae (DOASSANS). — In eodem mycelio etiam conidia in globulum floccosum, stipite gracili, brunneo, 5-8 mm. longo sussultum collecta, sphæroidea, 4,5-2 μ . diam., hyalina.

- * 2. **Cordyceps Lloydii** Fawcett On an Ent. Fungus, p. 316 (cum figura). 751 --- Stromatibus solitariis, pallide ochroleucis, ex articulo enatis,

capitulo perithecigero depresso-globoso, altitudine circ. 0,7 mm., latitudine circ. 1,5 mm.; stipite filiformi, infra medium autem inerassato, 4,5 mm. alto, ad basim apicemque 0,25 mm. lat., infra medium 0,5 mm. crasso; peritheciis stromate immersis, protracto-ovatis; ascis longissimis, cylindraceis, apice glandiformibus, circiter 160 μ . longis, aparaphysatis; sporidiis filiformibus, ascis longitudinem æquantibus, hyalinis, (immaturis visis).

Hab. in corporæ formicæ atræ (*Camponoti atricipitis* prope flumen Puruni in Guiana).

- *3. **Cordyceps Odyneri** Quel. 14 Suppl. p. 10, tab. XII, fig. 28. — 7513
Stipite gracili, 10-20 mm. longo pruinoso, griseo-pallido, ex mycelio candido orto, capitulo ovoideo, griseo-olivaceo; peritheciis ovoideo-conicis, semilibericis, parcis; sporidiis capillaribus, dein septatis.

Hab in larva quadam Hymenopteri e genere *Odyneri* in corticibus, Morvam in Vogenesis.

- *1. **Sphæroderma Hulseboschi** Oud. Contr. Flôr. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, 7514 pag. 23. — Peritheciis superficialibus, $\frac{7}{10}$ mm. latis, subglobosis, ostiolo brevi, obtuse conico, dilutissime ochraceis, hyalinis, e cellulis parenchymatosis contextis, tenuibus subtilibus; ascis fasciculatis, piriformibus, antice late rotundatis, $50 \approx 25$; sporidiis 8, tristichis, limoniformibus (i. e. ellipticis et utrinque apiculatis), primitus hyalinis (achromis), denique subolivaceis, apiculis diu pallidioribus, 19-21 \approx 11-12.

Hab. in fimo Cuniculorum in Hollandia. — Differt a *S. theleboloide* subiculo nullo, ascis 8-sporis. A *S. aculeato* peritheciis sursum in ostiolum conicum contractis, amplioribus, porro ascis sporidiisque majoribus. A *S. episphaeria* peritheciis majoribus, ascis vero et sporidiis minoribus neque minus substrato diverso. A *S. simicolo* tandem ascis octosporis, sporidiisque distincte limoniformibus distinguitur.

COSCINARIA Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 88 (Etym. *coccinon* cribrum). — Perithecia membranacea, sursum multi-perforata. Ascii et sporidia linearia.

- *1. **Coscinaria Langloisii** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 88. 7515
— Peritheciis tuberculiformibus, erumpentibus, $\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., pallide carneo-coloratis huds, siccitate vix atris, epidermide rupta cinctis, contextu celluloso, convexis vel sursum vix applanatis et 25-30 poris minutis, rotundis (ostiolis?) pertusis; ascis linearibus,

150-200 \approx 5; paraphysibus (?) ; sporidiis filiformibus, multinucleatis, longitudinem ascorum fere æquantibus, 1 μ . crassis, subhyalinis.

Hab. in caulibus emortuis *Vignæ luteolæ* in Amer. bor. (LANGLOIS).

- * 1. **Dothidella frigida** Rostrup Svanpe fra fiermarken pag. 233. — 7516
Stromatibus epidermide inuatis, effusis forma variis, atris, nitidis, rugulosis; ascis ovoideo-oblongis, crasse tunicatis, sessilibus, 20-25 μ . longis, circit. 9 μ . crassis; sporidiis octonis, conglobatis, ovoideo-oblongis, prope basim 1-septatis, loculo superiore biguttula-
to, 9 \approx 3.

Hab. in caulibus aridis *Phææ frigidæ* Sakkabani Island.

PYRENOTHECA Pat. in Soc. Bot. France 1886, p. 155 (Etym. a *py-
ren* nucleus et *thece* ascus). — Stroma receptacula rotunda, nigra,
carbonacea, contextu homogeneo gerens. Receptacula intus loculis
in series plures irregulariter dispositis, quoque ascum continente,
farceta. Ascii globulosi vel ovoidei, sessiles, octospori aparaphysati.
Sporidia ovoidea, septato-muriformia, hyalina.

1. **Pyrenotheca yunnannensis** Pat. in Soc. Bot. France, 1886, p. 155. — 7517
Stromatibus rotundatis vel elongatis, usque 1 cm. longis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm.
latis, brunneo-nigris, tuberculosis; tuberculis contextu brunneo,
extus densiore, intus laxiore, loculis indheiscentibus, quoque ascum
continente farctis; ascis ovoideis vel globulosis, 30-50 \approx 30, tunica
crassa præditis; sporidiis octonis, ovoideis, septato-muriformibus,
23 \approx 10, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice vivo *Buxi* speciei *B. semperfivrenti* affi-
nis, Yunnan Sinarum.

- * 1. **Lophiosphæra intricata** (Nitschke) Berl. et Vogl. ¹⁾ *Lophiostoma* 7518
intricatum Nitsch. in Lehmann Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* p. 84,
fig. 51. — Ascis subcylindraceis, 80-90 \approx 11-13; sporidiis bicellu-
laribus, loculis plerumque piriformibus, 19-26 \approx 6-7, anisomeris.

Hab. in cortice ramorum *Salicis* prope Münster (NITSCHKE).

— Affinis, ut videtur, *L. schizostomati*.

- * 2. **Lophiosphæra Beckhausii** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma* 7519
Beckhausii Nitsch. in Lehmann Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* p. 61,

1) Opere nostro jam sub prælo, pervenit monographia Lophiostomearum cl. F. Lehmann, ex herbario Nitshkiano fere omnino orta. Multæ species novæ exhibentur, iconibus analyticis illustratae, sed ex eo quod cl. auctor litteratura nuperiore non est usus, species ejusdem plures jam editis forte subhjungende essent: temporis angustia revisionem criticam facere nequivimus, hinc specierum omnium Lehmannianarum notas essentiales tantum retulimus; additis, observationibus nonnullis de earum affinitate.

fig. 42. — Sporidiis acute fusiformibus, uniseptatis, hyalinis, 45 \pm 9, guttulatis.

Hab. in ligno fagineo Münster (NITSCHKE).

9. **Lophiosphæra heterostoma** (Ell. et Ev.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiosphæra heterostoma heterostomum* Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 95. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, sparsis vel subgregariis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{4}$ mm. diam., depressis, sphæroideis, basi ligno insculptis, superne emergentibus; ostiolo lato compresso peritheciī latitudinem fere aequante, denum deciduo et peritheciū poro rotundo pertusum relinquentē; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, sursum rotundatis, basi in pedicellū gracilem attenuatis, 70-80 \pm 6-7, copiose paraphysatis, octosporis: sporidiis fusoidēis, uniseptatis, hyalinis, vix curvulis, appendiculis 8-10 μ . longis ornatis, 18-20 \pm 4,5-5, primo 3-4-nucleatis, denum muticis et tum medio constrictis, utrinque rotundatis, fusideo oblongis, saepe luteo-brunneis.

Hab. in discis dolii vinarii quercini Lonisiana in Amer. boreali (LANGLOIS). — Matrix fungillo invasa rubescit. — Differt ab affine *L. pulveracea* peritheciis latioribus ostioloque deciduo.

1. **Lophiotrema simile** (Nit.) Berl. et V. *Lophiostoma simile* Nitschke in Lehm. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 65, fig. 43 (nec Fuck.). — Ascis angustis clavatis, 140-160 \pm 21-24, sporidiis fusiformibus, utrinque acutis vel obtusiusculis, plerumque 7-septatis, rarius 5-6-septatis, 44-51 \pm 8-10, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno salicino putri in Germania.

2. **Lophiotrema Notarisii** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma Notarisii* Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. *Loph.* pag. 31. — Ascis plus minusve cylindraceis, vel anguste clavatis, 90-150 \pm 9-12; sporidiis fusiformibus, plerumque acutis, 3-septatis, hyalinis, raro fuscescentibus, 20-27 \pm 4-6.

Hab. in caulinis herbarum Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine *L. vagabundo*».

3. **Lophiotrema leucosporum** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma leucosporum* Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. *Loph.* pag. 27, fig. 6. — Ascis angustis cylindraceis, 90-110 \pm 9; sporidiis angustis fusiformibus, appendiculatis, hyalinis, 26-27 \pm 5-6; appendicula 4 μ . longa.

Hab. in Sio latifolio, Münster (NITSCHKE).

4. **Lophiotrema Cookei** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma Cookei* Nitsch. in Lehm. *Loph.* pag. 66, fig. 2. — Ascis oblongo-cla-

7524

vatis, 100-110 \approx 14-15; sporidiis fusiformibus, 3-5-septatis, appendiculatis, 35-40 \approx 7-9, appendicula 8 μ . longa.

Hab. in raminis Ulicis europæi, Münster (NITSCHKE). — «*L. angustilabro* propinquum».

12. **Lophiotrema præmorsum** (Lasch.) Sacc. Syll. II, pag. 681. *Var.* 7527

Androsæmi Brun. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 206. — Sporidiis fusoideis, curvatis, vel subtortuosis, hyalinis, 4-guttulatis, 38-40 \approx 7-3, utrinque appendicula minuta ornatis. In caulinis emortuis **Androsæmi officinalis**, Saintes Galliæ.

- *8. **Lophiostoma subcollapse** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. p. 100. 7527

— Peritheciis cartilagineis, membranaceis, atris globosis, $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 mm. diam., cortice immersis, epidermide vix elevata, nigrescente, ostiolo papilliformi, perforata tectis, demum collapsis; ascis clavato-cylindraceis, circiter 150 \approx 12, copiose paraphysatis; sporidiis oblique monostichis, vel sorsum subdistichis, oblongo-ellipsoideis, 20-26 \approx 8-10, vel irregulariter ellipsoideis, 20-22 \approx 12-15, primo hyalinis demum brunneis, 3-7-septatis, ad septa non constrictis.

Hab. in cortice ramorum Nyssæ multifloræ, Newfield Americae borealis. — Ostium fere inconspicuum et vix prominulum. Sporidia subinde loculis uno vel duobus, septo longitudinali divisa.

5. **Lophiostoma demissum** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7528

pag. 35, fig. 20. — Ascis anguste clavatis vel subcylindraceis, 70 \approx 9-11; sporidiis fusiformibus, v. subcylindraceis, 3-septatis, fuscis 13-18 \approx 4,5-6.

Hab. in Plantagine majori prope Münster (NITSCHKE).

6. **Lophiostoma cultum** Nitschke in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7527

p. 80, fig. 23. — Ascis subcylindricis, 90-105 \approx 10; sporidiis subcylindraceis, rotundatis vel fusiformibus, obtusis vel acutiusculis, tandem 4-cellularibus, dilute fuscouscentibus, 22-24 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in caulinis Euphorbiæ dulcis, Münster (NITSCHKE).

7. **Lophiostoma isomerum** Nitschke in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7528

p. 86, fig. 57. — Ascis cylindraceis vel cylindraceo-clavatis 100-135 \approx 13-15; sporidiis cylindraceis vel subcylindraceis, utrinque rotundatis, 3-septatis, obscure fuscis, cellulis extimis pallidioribus, 21-24 \approx 9-10.

Hab. in cortice Salicis prope Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine *L. dumetin*».

8. **Lophiostoma rubicolum** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7529

pag. 58, fig. 39. *Loph. diminuens* Fuck. Symb. p. 156. — Ascis

oblongo-clavatis, 78 ± 8 ; sporidiis obtuse fusiformibus, 3-septatis, 16 ± 4 , parum torulosis, flavescentibus.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Rubi fruticosi prope Eberbach (NITSCHKE). — «Affine *L. argenteo et L. quadrinucleato*».

9. **Lophiostoma Berberidis** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7530 pag. 54, fig. 34. — Ascis clavatis, 120 ± 16 ; sporidiis ellipsoideis vel fusiformibus, 3-raro, 4-5-septatis, fuscis, $24-27 \pm 7-8$.

Hab. in ramis Berberidis vulgaris prope Arnstadt in Thuringia (NITSCHKE).

10. **Lophiostoma Ligustri** Nitsch. in Lehm. Bearb. Syst. Pyr. *Loph.* 7531 pag. 55, fig. 36. — Ascis clavatis, $85-90 \pm 9$; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus, 3-5-septatis, $22-25 \pm 3-4$, subhyalinis vel pallide flavescentibus.

Hab. in ramulis Ligustri prope Münster (NITSCHKE).

11. **Lophiostoma vexans** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7532 pag. 89, fig. 60. — Ascis cylindricis vel subcylindricis, raro subclavatis, $130-160 \pm 16-24$; sporidiis fusiformibus vel subcylindraceis, 3-5-septatis, fuscescentibus, $35-45 \pm 9-10$.

Hab. in Salice prope Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine *L. macrostomo*».

12. **Lophiostoma anisomerum** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7533 pag. 86, fig. 56. — Ascis cylindricis vel subclavatis, $100-130 \pm 11-13$; sporidiis subcylindraceis vel ovoideis, 3-5-septatis, rarius muriformibus, plerumque didymis ac nonnihil anisomeris, $20-28 \pm 8-9$, fuscis.

Hab. in cortice salicino prope Münsters (NITSCHKE). — «An *Lophidium*?»

13. **Lophiostoma Galeopsidis** Nitsch. in Lehmann Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* 7534 pag. 40, fig. 13. — Ascis plerumque late clavatis, $90-105 \pm 15$; sporidiis subcylindraceis vel fusoideis, $20-27 \pm 6-8$, obscure fuscis, interdum guttulatis.

Hab. in caulis Galeopsidis eujusdam prope Münster (NITSCHKE).

14. **Lophiostoma Spartii** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* 7535 pag. 36, fig. 21; ascis anguste vel latiuscule clavatis vel subcylindricis, $60-80 \pm 9-10$; sporidiis fusiformibus, acutis vel obtusiusculis, 3-raro 5-septatis, fuscis, $21-24 \pm 4,5-5$.

Hab. in capsulis Sarothamni scoparii prope Münster (NITSCHKE).

15. **Lophiostoma biforme** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7536

pag. 69, fig. 47. — Ascis clavatis, 160-24; sporidiis biformibus, α subcylindraceis, 3-septatis, distincte torulosis, dilute fuscis, 36 \approx 8-10; β fusiformibus, utrinque obtusiusculis, plerumque 5-raro 3-septatis, pallide fuscis, cellulis apicalibus, subhyalinis, 30-46 \approx 9-11.

Hab. in ligno quercino putri in Germania. — Sporidia in ascis non visa; verisimiliter duæ species.

16. **Lophiostoma Galii** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 41, fig. 14. — Ascis cylindraceo-clavatis, 100 \approx 11; sporidiis fusiformibus, obtusis vel rarius obtusiusculis, saepe inaequilateribus, 5-septatis, tandem fuscis, 20-30 \approx 5-7.

Hab. in caulis Galii Molluginis pr. Münster (NITSCHKE). — «An cum *L. caulinum* comparandum?»

17. **Lophiostoma Dipsaci** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 40, fig. 12. — Ascis oblongo- vel anguste clavatis, 90-120 11-13; sporidiis fusiformibus, acutis, vel obtusiusculis, 5-septatis, flavis, 24-31 \approx 5-6.

Hab. in Dipsaci silvestris caulis emortuis Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine videtur *L. Galii*».

18. **Lophiostoma prominens** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* pag. 38, fig. 10. — Ascis oblongo-clavatis, 93-100 \approx 12-13; sporidiis clavatis, parte superiore crassiori, 5-rarissime 3-septatis, flavescentibus, 22-30 \approx 4-5.

Hab. in caulis Lycnidis dioicae pr. Münster (NITSCHKE).

19. **Lophiostoma palustre** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. der. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 45, fig. 19. — Ascis clavatis, 75-90 \approx 11-13; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus, 5-septatis, loculis mediis saepe nonnihil turgidioribus, 21-30 \approx 5-6, obscure fuscis.

Hab. in culmis Phragmitis (?) in Germania. — «Cum *L. perverso* comparandum».

20. **Lophiostoma parvulum** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 42, fig. 15. — Ascis latiuscule vel rarius oblongo-clavatis, 100-120 \approx 12-14; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus vel subcylindraceis, dein 3-septatis, 6-guttulatis et demum 5-septatis, 24-27 \approx 6, pallide v. sordide flavescentibus.

Hab. in caulis Sedi maximi prope Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine videtur *L. caulinum*».

21. **Lophiostoma Phragmitis** Nitsch. in Lehmann Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 44, fig. 18. — Ascis latiuscule vel oblongo-clavatis, 110-120 \approx 14-15; sporidiis clavatis, parte superiore crassiore, ob-

tusioreque, 5-septatis, primo pallide flavescentibus, dein fuscis, 27 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in culmis *Phragmitis communis* prope Schwerin (NITSCHKE).

22. **Lophiostoma Sauteri** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* 7543 pag. 67, fig. 45. — Ascis cylindraceis vel anguste elliptico-rotundatis, rarius subclavatis, 78 \approx 10; sporidiis fusiformibus, obtusiusculis, 5-septatis, fusescentibus, 21 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in Berberide prope Steyr Germ. (NITSCHKE),

23. **Lophiostoma nigricans** Nitsch. ad Ottth. Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. 7544 *Loph.* pag. 71, fig. 49. — Ascis anguste clavatis, subrectis, 100-140 \approx 16; sporidiis fusiformibus, 5-7-septatis, medio constrictis, 36-42 \approx 7-8, pallide fusescentibus.

Hab. in ligno salicino putri in Germania. — «An cum *L. Balsamiano* comparandum?»

24. **Lophiostoma Nitschkei** Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 72, 7545 fig. 49. — Ascis non visis; sporidiis polymorphis; typice fusiformibus, rarius ellipsoideis, 7-septatis, tandem fuscis; 33-35 \approx 6-10.

Hab. in ramis *Aceris campestris* prope Münster.

25. **Lophiostoma Typhæ** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* 7546 pag. 26, fig. 5. — Ascis oblongo-clavatis, 90-110 \approx 10-11, p. sp. 70-90; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus, obtusiusculis, raro appendiculatis, fuscis, 20-27 \approx 5-7.

Hab. in culmis *Typhæ*, Münster (NITSCHKE). — «Affine *L. vaganti*.»

27. **Lophiostoma commutatum** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. 7547 *Loph.* p. 37, fig. 22. — Ascis anguste vel latiuscule clavatis vel subcylindraceis, 80-85 \approx 10-12; sporidiis late obtuseque ellipsoideis, fusiformibus vel subcylindricis, interdum nonnihil apiculatis, saepe subobovatis, 3- rarius 4-5-septatis, fuscis, 16-19 \approx 6-7.

Hab. in *Ononide spinosa*, Münster (NITSCHKE).

28. **Lophiostoma Ulicis** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. der Pyr. *Loph.* 7548 pag. 21, tab. I, fig. 1. — Ascis clavatis, 80-90 \approx 11; sporidiis fusiformibus, appendiculatis, curvatis, 5-7-septatis, fusescentibus, 30-32 \approx 5-6 μ . longis.

Hab. in ramis *Ulicis europæi*, Münster (NITSCHKE). — Affine *L. intermedio*.

29. **Lophiostoma Diaporthe** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. *Loph.* p. 7549 28, fig. 8. — Ascis oblongo-clavatis, 80-95 \approx 11-15; sporidiis an-

guste fusoideis vel subcylindraceis, 1-septatis, fuscis, 25-30 \pm 5-6, appendiculatis; appendiculis 4-5 μ . longis.

Hab. in caulinis Pastinacæ sativæ, Beckhaus (NITSCHKE).

30. **Lophiostoma Lappæ** Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* p. 755
26, fig. 4. — Ascis cylindrico-clavatis 112 \pm 14, p. sp. 96; sporidiis anguste fusiformibus vel subcylindricis, dilute fuscescentibus vel fuscis, appendiculatis, 20-32 \pm 5-6, appendicula 8 μ . longa.

Hab. in caulinis Lappæ prope Schweria Germ. (NITSCHKE).
« *L. simillimo proximum* ».

32. **Lophidium brachystomum** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma* 755
brachystomum Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyren. *Loph.* p. 88,
fig. 59. — Ascis cylindraceis, 130-180 \pm 14-16; sporidiis plerumque ovoideis, 5-raro 7-septatis, muriformibus, 28-36 \pm 11-12, hyalinis.

Hab. in cortice putrescente Populi et Salicis in Germania.

— « Affine videtur *L. curto* ».

33. **Lophidium Crouanii** (Nitsch.) Berl. et Vogl. *Lophiostoma Crouanii* 755
Nitsch. in Lehm. Syst. Bearb. Pyr. *Loph.* pag. 53, fig. 53; *Lophium caulinum* Crouan Finist. pag. 29. — Ascis cylindraceis draceis, 90-100 \pm 10; sporidiis oblongis vel subcylindraceis, 5-7-septatis, saepe parum muriformibus, 23-30 \pm 8-10, fuscis.

Hab. in caulinis Aquilegiæ, Münster (NITSCHKE).

- *2. **Schizothyrium Rhododendri** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 180. — 755
Orbiculare, applanatum, 2-3 mm. longum, 1-2 mm., latum, ex epidermide longitudinaliter erupta vix prominens; ascis octosporis, 120-150 \pm 13-15; sporidiis monostichis, ovoideis, levibus, hyalinis, continuis, 13-16 \pm 7-10; paraphysibus copiosissimis, filiformibus, flexuosis, ascos superantibus.

Hab. in cortice Rhododendri, Yunnam Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).

2. **Glonium cœnobiticum** Duby in herb. Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 37.
— Peritheciis sessilibus, non immersis, gregariis, linearibus, obtusis, rectis, rima longitudinali divisis, parallelis, 3 mm. longis, $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm. lat.; ascis crassis, clavato-ellipsoideis, 60 \pm 15; sporidiis octonis, distichis, clavatis, acutiusculis, hyalinis, bicellularibus, mucro subtiliter obvolutis, 15 \pm 5-6; paraphysibus sursum ramosis, epithecium brunneum formantibus.

Hab. in Jasmino fruticante, S. Antoine de Galamus Pyr. or.

4. **Hysterium Notarisanum** Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. pag. 21, *Hysterium* spec. Duby in herb. — Peritheciis gregariis; primo fere omnino immersis dein sessilibus, elongatis, obtusis, depressis, rima

profunda, subtili signatis, longitudinaliter striatis, 2-2,5 mm. longis, 1 mm. lat.; ascis clavatis, 90 \pm 10; sporidiis octonis, distichis, fusoideis, rectis, luteo-brunneis, 2-4-6-7-cellularibus, granulosis, cellulis duabus superioribus latioribus, 15-21 \pm 6.

Hab. ad trunco quercinos in montanis in Sardinia (De Notaris). — Loculus major subinde a septo longitudinaliter diviso videtur.

1. **Trybliodiella Steigeri** (Duby) Rehm Revis. Hyst. pag. 29, *Hysterium Steigeri* Duby in herb. — Peritheciis erumpentibus, primitus hysterioideis, nigris, 3 mm. longis, 1 mm. lat., dein subcurvatis, saepe stelleformibus, 8 mm. long. 1-3 mm. lat., labiis primitus arce conniventibus, longitudinaliter haud transverse striatulis; ascis cylindraceis octosporis; sporidiis monostichis, oblongis, obtusis, rectis vel subcurvatis haud constrictis, 3-4-septatis, fuscis, 30 \pm 10-12, paraphysibus filiformibus (?) apice septatis et subfuscis, 3-5 μ .

Hab. ad cortices in vicinia urbis Paranagua Brasiliæ.

3. **Gloniella pyrenaica** Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 34. — Peritheciis 7557 in maculis ligni denigratis immersis, sparsis, rectis, 2-3 mm. longis, $\frac{1}{4}$ mm. latis; ascis clavatis, 70 \pm 15; sporidiis octonis, distichis, fusiformibus, subacutis et subcurvatis, hyalinis, 4-cellularibus, 18 \pm 5; paraphysibus ramosis, fuscidulis.

Hab. ad Lonicera Periclymenum, S. Antoine de Galamus Pyren. or.

7. **Gloniella Stenogramma** (Dur. et Mont.) Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. 5618 pag. 5, *Hysterium Stenogramma* Duby in herb. Sacc. Syll. II, p. 747. — Sporidia clavata, hyalina, recta, obtusa, 3-septata, 10-12 \pm 4-4,5; paraphyses ramosæ, ascos obovatos, sessiles, crasse tunicatos, 36 \pm 24 obvallantes.

7. **Gloniopsis decipiens** De Not. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 775. *Var. Cisti* 5752 Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 13. — Peritheciis subsessilibus, elongatis, subobtusis, rectis vel subcurvatis, atris, medio subtiliter rimosis, 1- $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. longis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. lat.; ascis clavatis, crassis, octosporis, 90 \pm 15; sporidiis distichis, ellipsoideis, medio subconstrictis, transverse 5-septatis, cellulis mediis, imprimis superioris sporidii partis, simpliciter horizontaliter divisis, hyalinis, 18-20 \pm 6-7; paraphysibus ramosis, superne fuscis.

Hab. ad trunco emortuos Cisti ladanifooi prope Olten Helv.

10. **Gloniopsis levantica** Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 6, *Hysterium* sp. 7558 Duby in herb. — Peritheciis.....; ascis clavatis, crassis, 90 \pm 18;

sporidiis octonis, distichis, fusiformibus septemseptatis, septulo longitudinali divisis, hyalinis 21-24 \approx 9; paraphysibus tenuibus, sursum ramosis.

Hab. in sarmenis Rubi, Ille du Levant (Hyeres) (MULLER).

12. **Gloniopsis Verbasci** (Duby) Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. pag. 11, *Hysterium Verbasci* Duby in Herb. — Peritheciis elongatis, 1-3 mm. long., $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ mm. lat., acutis, non striatis; hypothecio brunneo; ascis clavatis, crassiusculis, 70 \approx 15-18; sporidiis 6-8, distichis, elongato ellipsoideis, obtusis, rectis vel parum curvatis, transverse primo 3- dein 7-septatis, loculis 1-2-longitudinaliter divisis, hyalinis 15-17 \approx 7-8; paraphysibus filamentosis, 3 μ . crassis, epithecium brunneum formantibus, sursum incrassatulis. 7550

Hab. in Verbasco in..... (locus non indicatus).

11. **Hysterographium hiascens** Rehm. — Sacc. Syll. II, p. 780. *Var. 5771*
depressum Winter in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 212. — Peritheciis superficialibus, dense stipatis, ellipsoideis, rarius oblongis, plus minusve depresso-plerumque rectis, labiis tumidulis, conniventibus, striatulis, opacis, atris 0,5 mm. longis; sporidiis interdum usque 38 μ . elongatis, 7-10-septatis. — Ad lignum putridum prope Melbourne Australiae (READER).

20. **Hysterographium Rehmianum** Berl. et Vogl. *Hysterographium 760* spec. Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 22. — Peritheciis sparsis, sessilibus, ellipsoideis, demum superficialibus, rima longitudinali apertis, subcompressis, obtusiusculis, 2 mm. long., 1 mm. lat.; ascis crassis, clavatis, 150 \approx 30 octosporis; sporidiis distichis, ovato-ellipsoideis, transverse 8-10-septatis, longitudinaliter 3-4-septatis, luteis vel brunneis, 30-36 \approx 15; paraphysibus ramosis.

Hab. in ramulis..... S. Antoine de Galamus Pyr. or.

2. **Robergea singularis** (Duby) Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 4, *Ostropa 7561* *cinerea* var. *singularis* Duby in herb. — Gregaria, verrucas in ligno denudato, albas, 2-4 mm. long., 1 mm. lat., $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. alt., ellipticas v. hemisphaericas, anguste cinereo-limbatas formans; verrucis vertice 1-2 maculas rotundas, subconcavas, punctiformes, fuscidulas, medio dilutiores, sine ostiolo conspicuo gerentibus; nucleolo sub maculis transverse fere horizontaliter in longitudinalinem 2-3 mm. in ligno sito; ascis 600-700 \approx 7-8; sporidiis, filiformibus, 500 \approx 1; paraphysibus tenerrimis.

Hab. ad ramos exsiccatas Rhois typhini in Helvetia (?).

- *1. **Didymosphaeria scabella** (Quel.) Berl. et Vogl. *Sphaeria scabellula* Quel. 13 suppl. pag. 9, tab. VIII, fig. 21. — Peritheciis cor-
- 7562

neis, lenticularibus, 400–500 μ . diam., mammiformibus, granulosis vel vix spinulosis, nigris; ostiolo conoideo, umbilicato, vix prominulo; sporidiis lanceolatis, 30 μ . longis.

Hab. in ramis denudatis putrescentibus *Hederæ*, Jura.

1. **Parodiella circumdata** (Kunze) Rehm Rev. Hyst. Dub. p. 30. *Hy-⁷⁵⁶³sterium circumdatum* Kunze in herb. Duby. — Peritheciis in medio macularum nigrescentium, oblongarum vel rotundarum paginae foliorum superioris gregarie sessilibus, subrotundis, corrugatis, nigrofuscis, poro conspicuo deficiente, $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. diam.; ascis clavatis, 8-sporis, 60–70 \approx 9; sporidiis distichis, oblongis, obtusis, rectis, bicellularibus, utraque cellula plerumque 1-nucleata, medio interdum subconstrictis, fuscis, tenuiter mucore gelatinoso obductis, 12–15 \approx 5; paraphysibus teneris, filiformibus hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Palmarum* (?) (herb. SCHWAGRICHEN).

HORMOSPHÆRIA Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, p. 297 (Etym. *hormos* monile et *Sphæria*). — Perithecia carnosa, grumosa, unilocularia, sporangiis 3–4 repleta. Sporangia membranacea, tenuia, subglobosa, sporidiis concatenatis farcta.

1. **Hormosphæria tessellata** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 257. — ⁷⁵⁶⁴ Peritheciis gregariis, discretis, erumpentibus, globosis, tessellatrimosis, maculis albidis, orbicularibus, vel irregularibus, ambitu limitato, primo albis, nitoris argentei, demum nigris, opacis, paginae superiore foliorum occupantibus insidentibus, ostiolis (quando conspicuis) papillatis; sporangiis membrana tenuissima anhista, plus minusve globosis, in peritheciis cavitate liberis, pallide viridibus; sporidiis globosis, concatenatis, levibus, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia *Thibaudiae floribunda*, Bagota, Paramo San Fortunio Novæ Granat. (LINDIG). — «Genus valde paradoxum; an inter *Algas Nostochineas* locandum?»

SPHÆROPSIDEÆ

- *21. **Phyllosticta arbutifolia** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, ⁴⁶²⁰ pag. 129. — Maculis epiphyllis, minutis, 1 mm. vel minus, diam., albis, in pagina inferiore foliorum; peritheciis saepe uno in centro ejusdem maculae, subastomis, emergentibus, atris, 70–80 μ . diam.; sporulis subglobosis, hyalinis, 6–8 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Piri arbutifoliae*, Newfield Amer. bor.

- *23. **Phyllosticta gossypina** Ell. et M. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 129. 4631
 — Maculis brunneolis, pallidis vel vix albis, irregularibus, 3-5 mm. latis, margine rufo-purpureo, lato cinctis, saepe folium decolorantibus; peritheciis nigris, subglobosis, collapsis, membranaceis, in nato-erumpentibus, vix prominulis, epiphyllis, sparsis, in maculis parcis, 65-95 μ . diam.; sporulis hyalinis, ovoideis, utrinque obtusis, 2,5-3,5 \approx 1,5-2,5,
Hab. in foliis emortuis *Gossypii* herbacei in Amer. bor. (PROF. L. F. SCRIBNER).
- *29. **Phyllosticta ludoviciana** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 4632 pag. 130. — Peritheciis amphigenis, in parte superiore magis prominulis, brunneis, laxis, erumpentibus, 150 μ . diam., in areolis, rufo-brunneis, saepe lateralibus vel in maculis ovoideis vel subangularibus, obscure subtiliterque marginatis, definitis, sparsis; sporulis ovoideis, hyalinis, 5-8 \approx 2-3.
Hab. in foliis vivis *Quercus aquatica*, Louisiana Americæ borealis.
- *33 **Phyllosticta Diapensiæ** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1884, p. 181. — Maculis epiphyllis, albidis; peritheciis minutis, globulosis, nigris; sporulis numerosissimis, hyalinis, tenuissimis, 3 \approx 1.
Hab. in foliis *Diapensiæ*, Yunnam Sinarum (AB. DELAVAY).
- *34. **Phyllosticta sidæcola** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 39. — Epiphylla; maculis brunneis, indistinctis, demum centro pallidioribus, irregularibus vel confluentibus; peritheciis punctiformibus, membranaceis, brunneis, minutis; sporulis ellipsoideis, enucleatis, hyalinis, 4 \approx 2.
Hab. in foliis languidis *Sidæ napeæ*, Kew Britanniæ.
- *35. **Phyllosticta saccharina** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, 4633 pag. 130. — Maculis amphigenis, definitis, parvis, 1-2 mm. diam., albis, margine rubiginoso-brunneo, irregulariter sparsis; peritheciis epiphyllis, in pagina superiore conspicuis, lenticularibus atris, 100-120 μ . diam.; sporulis oblongis, 3,5-4,5 \approx 1-1,3, hyalinis.
Hab. in foliis vivis *Aceris saccharini*, Missouri Americæ borealis.
- *36. **Phyllosticta Ginkgo** Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 7. — Peritheciis amphigenis, appropinquatis et hinc inde maculas minutas formantibus, punctiformibus, atris; sporulis minutis, ovoideis, hyalinis, 3-8,5 \approx 2.
Hab. in foliis delapsis *Ginko biloba*, Rochefort Galliæ.
38. **Phyllosticta potamia** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 40. — Maculis pallidis, ochraceis, dein brunneis, indistincte marginatis; perithe-

eiis præcipue in pagina inferiore, punctiformibus, atris, subinde protuberantibus, nitidis; sporulis ellipsoideis, hyalinis, $10-12 \approx 3$.

Hab. in foliis *Potamogeti*, Lyndhurst, Hantg Britanniæ.

40. **Phyllosticta Aizoon** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 40. — Epiphylla, ⁴⁶²⁸ maculis parvis, suborbicularibus, brunneis, obscure marginatis; peritheciis minutis, membranaceis, brunneis, immersis; sporulis ellipsoideis, continuis, hyalinis. $3 \approx 1,5$.

Hab. in foliis *Sedi Aizoonis*, Kew Britanniæ.

- *56. **Phyllosticta adusta** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. ⁴⁶³⁹ 130. — Maculis amphigenis, pallidis vel griseis, margine definito, subtili, luteo-brunneo cinctis, saepe marginalibus, 1-4 cm. latis vel marginem foliorum longe occupantibus; peritheciis amphigenis, atris, subglobosis, laxe aggregatis, subinde confluentibus, epidermide mox rupta tectis, $175-240 \mu$. diam.; sporulis hyalinis, oblongis vel subcylindraceis, saepe bi- vel trinucleatis, $10-16 \approx 4-7$; basidiis, $7-10 \mu$. longis.

Hab. in foliis *Citri Aurantii* gelu tactis Green Cove Springs, Florida Amer. bor. — Sporulis latioribus a *P. marginali* distinguenda.

- *81. **Phyllosticta Cyrillæ** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 130. ⁴⁶⁴⁰ — Maculis latis, margines, apicem basimque foliorum tegentibus, primo rufo-brunneis dein griseo-brunneis; peritheciis atris, subglobosis, pertusis, valde immersis, dein erumpentibus, saepe epiphyllis, aggregatis, $110-140 \mu$. diam.; sporulis hyalinis, ovoideis, granulosis, $8-10 \approx 5-7$.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Cyrillæ racemifloræ*, Green Cove Springs, Florida Amer. bor.

- *70. **Phyllosticta Æsculi** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 120. ⁴⁶⁴¹ — Hypophylla, in maculis latis, indefinite limitatis; peritheciis punctiformibus, minutis, $40-50 \mu$. diam., sparsis, brunneis; sporulis oblongo-cylindraceis, hyalinis, $3-4 \approx 1$.

Hab. in foliis vivis *Æsculi glabræ*, Missouri Amer. bor. —

A *P. sphæropsidea* sporulis valde minoribus differt.

- *300. **Phyllosticta Toktaroi** Speg. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 183. — ⁴⁶⁴² Maculis sparsis solitariis, irregulariter orbicularibus, parvulis, 2-3 mm. diam., centro pallescentibus, areola sordide intenseque castaneo-fusca, indeterminata, latiuscula cinctis; peritheciis paucis, prominulo-subexertis, globoso-depressis, 250μ . d., atris, glabris, v. sub papilloso, ostiolo parum manifesto, in senectute lacero-dehiscente, coriacellis, contextu sinuoso-parenchymatico, olivaceo-atro, sub-

pellucido donatis; basidiis fasciculatis, obclavato-elongatis, 25 \approx 2-3, hyalinis, monosporis, continuis; sporulis ellipticis v. ovoideis rectis v. inaequilateralibus, 5-6 \approx 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia viva *Polygoni multiflori* in dumetis prope Tokio Japon.

- *33. **Phoma Sambuci** Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. 1835, p. 135, 4643
Brun. List. Sphær. p. 10. — Peritheciis approximatis, punctiformibus, parvis, nigris; sporulis linear-i-lanceolatis, enucleatis, hyalinis, 10 \approx 1,5-2.

Hab. in ramis decorticatis *Sambuci nigræ*, Saintes Galliæ.

102. **Phoma depressa** (Lév.) Sacc. Syll. III, p. 82. *Var. fructicola* 481
Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 11. — Sporulis 10-12 \approx 3. In fructibus exsiccatis *Syringæ vulgaris*, Saintes Galliæ.

131. **Phoma lirelliformis** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 87. *Var. Viburni-Opuli* 510
Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 11. — Sporulis elongato-oblongis, subfusoideis, 8 \approx 2-3, utrinque guttuligeris. In caulinis emortuis decorticatisque *Viburni Opuli*, Saintes Galliæ. — *Var. Weigeliæ-roseæ* Br. l. c. — Sporulis ovoideo-oblongis, biguttulatis, 8 \approx 3; basidiis duplo longioribus. In ramis emortuis decorticatisque *Weigeliae roseæ*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *146. **Phoma Brunaudi** Berl. et Vogl. *Phoma Staphyleæ* Brun. Liste 4644
Sphærops. p. 12 (non Cooke). — Maculis stromaticis, subcircularris vel irregularibus, nigrescentibus, linea atra, subinde distinctissima cinctis; peritheciis cortice innatis, minutis, sparsis vel vix appropinquatis, primo tectis, dein vix erumpentibus; sporulis oblongis, rectis, 8 \approx 2,5-3; basidiis 15-20, rectis vel hamatis,

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Staphyleæ Colchicae*, Saintes Galliæ. — «An diversa a *Phoma Staphyleæ* Cooke?»

- *321. **Phoma lirellata** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 118. *Var. Centranthi* Brun. 703
Liste Sphærops. p. 15. — Peritheciis sparsis, vel in series parallelas congestis, subglobosis, compressis, subinde disformibus, nigris, tectis, dein subsuperficialibus, poro perspicuo pertusis, macula stromatica, elongata, irregulari, atra, vel atro-brunnea, saepè linea nigra limitata, insidentibus; sporulis ovoideis vel ovoideo-oblongis, 6-8 \approx 2-3, biguttulatis; basidiis filiformibus, 15-16.

Hab. in caulinis emortuis *Centranthi rubri*. Saintes Galliæ.

- *407. **Phoma Sumacis** Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 31. — Peritheciis 4645
globulosis, atris, primo tectis, dein erumpentibus, perforatis, minutis; sporulis ovoideis, hyalinis, minutis, 2,5-3 \approx 2.

Hab. in caulis emortuis Rhois glabræ, Pons Galliæ. — Afinis *Ph. Ebuli*, verisimiliter ut hujus varietas habenda.

- *422. **Phoma nebulosa** (Fr.) Mont. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 135. *Var. Cerastii* Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. 1885, p. 135. Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 17. — Sporulis bacillaribus, rectis, utrinque obtusis, $15 \approx 2,5$. In caulis et ramulis *Cerastii trivialis*, Saintes Echil-lais Galliæ.

- *400. **Phoma Salviæ** Brun. Liste Sphærops. pag. 16. — Peritheciis sparsis vel approximatis, primo tectis dein erumpentibus, globulosis, parvis, nigris, macula linea stromatica nigra cincta insidentibus; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, biguttulatis, $7-8 \approx 2-2,5$; basidiis filiformibus, $15 \approx 1$.

Hab. in caulis emortuis decorticatis *Salviae officinalis*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *598. **Phoma Typhæ** Pass. in Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 20. — Peritheciis sparsis, punctiformibus, depresso-depressis, nigris, primo epidermide tectis dein liberis; sporulis cylindraceis, rectis, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis *Typha latifoliae*, socia *Pleospora Typhae* Rochefort Galliæ.

- *599. **Phoma depressula** Sacc. Bomm. et Rouss. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 193. — Peritheciis numerosis, sparsis, vix prominulis, nigris, sub epidermide atrata, lucida nidulantibus, poro pertusis; sporulis subclavatis, hyalinis, granulosis, $15-16 \approx 4-5$; basidiis brevibus, simplicibus, monosporis.

Hab. in Scirpo cæspituloso prope Bruxelles Belgii.

- *3. **Dendrophoma Gleditschiæ** Pass. in Journ. hist. nat. Bord. 1885, p. 136, Brun. List. Sphærops. p. 21. — Peritheciis membranaceis, carbonaceis, sparsis, vel gregariis, globulosis, erumpentibus, nigris; sporulis bacillaribus, hyalinis, $10-12 \approx 3-3,5$; basidiis longe ramosis, ramis in ramulos divisis.

Hab. in ramis, emortuis *Gleditschia Triacanthi*, Saintes Galliæ.

- *7. **Dendrophoma teres** Berl. s. n. — Peritheciis globoso-conoideis, minutis 100-120 μ . d., basi hyphis fuligineis cinctis, contextu laxe parenchymatico, sursum ostiolatis; sporulis numerosis, ovoideis, enucleatis, in cirrum expulsis, $3 \approx 1,5$; basidiis tereti-fusoideis, denticulatis vel brevissime ramosis, furcatisque; denticulis sporulas sustinentibus, crassiusculis, subinde brevissimis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis *Mori albae*, Fiumicello Ital. bor.

- *8. **Dendrophoma Mori** Berl. s. n. — Peritheciis ligno immersis, parte su-

periore pellucida, pertusa, conoidea, tantum prominulis; sporulis sphæroideis vel vix ovoideis enucleatis, 3-4 \approx 3, denticulis basidiorum brevibus insertis vel acrogenis; basidiis cylindraceis septatis, ad septa denticulato-dilatatis, vel nodulosis, 40-50 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in ligno emortuo Mori albæ, Fiumicello Ital. bor.

1. **Asteroma Solidaginis** Cooke in Grevillea XIV, p. 40, — Peritheciis minutis, in maculis obscuris suborbicularibus collectis, mycelio tenui, brunneo, crustaceo, reticalato, plus minusve radiante insidentibus; sporulis ellipsoideis, minutis, hyalinis, continuis.

Hab. in foliis vivis Solidaginis ellipticæ, Kew Britanniæ.

- * 1. **Vermicularia Eleocharidis** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 181. — 403
Minuta; peritheciis epidermile tectis, apice fasciculo parvo setarum septatarum, 50-65 μ . long. ornatis; sporulis hyalinis, continuis, fusoideis, rectis vel curvulis, uno apice acute mucronatis, 15-17 \approx 5.

Hab. in Eleocharide, Yunnan Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

- * 13. **Vermicularia acuum** Oud. Contr. Flor. Myc. Pays-Bas XI, 461 p. 28. — Peritheciis seriatim dispositis, nigris, 100-120 μ . diam., subsphæricis, sursum plus minusve conoideis, contextu parenchymatico, minuto, setis raris, carneis, atris 4-septatis ornatis, astomis; sporulis hyalinis, ellipsoideis, 7 \approx 3,5.

Hab. in acibus Abietis excelsæ, Putten Hollandiæ.

5. **Placosphæria Onobrychidis** (D. C.) Sacc. Syll. III, p. 245. *Var. minuta* Brunaud Liste Sphaerops. pag. 24. — Stromatibus 4-5 mm. longis, 2-3 mm. latis. In foliis et caulis Onobrychidis sativæ, Saintes Cozes Pons Galliæ. — *Var. exappendiculata* Brun. l. c. Stromatibus crustaceis, nigris vel brunneo-nigris, ovoideis, oblongis vel irregularibus, minutis, totum folium vel partem ejus tegentibus, sæpe caulicolis, intus fuscescentibus; sporulis subsphæroideis vel ovoideis, irregularibus, hyalinis, 7-8 \approx 4-5, exappendiculatis. In p. sup. et inf. foliorum et in caulis Onobrychidis sativæ, Arces Galliæ.

- * 1. **Fusicoccum Malorum** Oud. Contr. Flor. Myc. Pays-Bas. XI, p. 29. — 462 Stromatibus verruciformibus, nigris, erumpentibus, forma variis, superficie valde inæquali, intus spurie plurilocularibus, loculis circumcarea basidiis rectis longiusculis vestitis, singulis sporulas fusiformes, hyalinæ, continuas, utrinque angustatas, 7-9 \approx 2-3, seriatim gerentibus.

Hab. in epicarpio Malorum putrescentium, Amsterdam Hollandiæ.

* 2. **Fusicoccum asperum** (Bonord.) Berl. et Vogl. *Coronium asperum* Bon. Abh. Geb. Myk. p. 132. — Gregarium; pustulis oblongis seu ellipticis, stromate ceraceo, griseo, disco pallido, erumpente, poro simplici pertuso; basidiis virgato-ramosius; sporulis longis, fusiformibus, utrinque acutissimis, curvatis, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis *Quercus* in Guestphalia.

* 3. **Fusicoccum umbrinum** (Bonord.) Berl. et Vogl. *Coronium umbrinum* Bon. Abh. Geb. Myk. pag. 132. — Gregarium; stromate ovato, subtus plano, umbrino, cortici adnato, epidermide fissa erumpente, ostiolo simplici pertuso; sporulis fusiformibus, minutis, hyalinis, uno latere rectis, altero curvatis; pustulis ellipticis.

Hab. in cortice *Coryli* in Guestphalia.

* 8. **Fusicoccum macrosporum** Sacc. et Briard in Rev. Myc. 1886, 4658 p. 156. — Stromate parum elevato, convexo, obtuso, epidermidem elevante atque deum rumpente, eaque cincto, pluriloculari, nucleis albis farcto; sporulis oblongis, hyalinis, guttulatis, granulosisque, obtusis, sed utrinque vix attenuatis, 44-48 \approx 12-14; basidiis hyalinis, brevissimis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis delapsisque *Fagi* silvaticæ socio *Asterosporio Hoffmanni*, Troyes Galliae.

* 9. **Fusicoccum Brunaudi** Pass. in Journ. hist. nat. Bord. 1885, p. 136. 4659 Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 25. — Pulvinatum, erumpens, sursum et intus album, obscure locellatum; sporulis cylindraceo-fusiformibus, hyalinis, 17-18 \approx 2,5-3.

Hab. in ramis crassioribus *Quercus*, Pessines Cozes Bougnaud Galliae.

* 60. **Sphæropsis Jasmini** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 182. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, nigris, epidermide tectis; sporulis ovoideis rotundatis, brunneis, bi-trinucleatis, 6-7 \approx 6.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis *Jasmini*, Yunnam Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

* 61. **Sphæropsis Evoluli** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 182. — Peritheciis epidermide tectis, nigris, globulosis, 200 μ . diam.; sporulis rufo-brunneis, ovoideis, 1-guttulatis, 10 \approx 8.

Hab. in caulibus exsiccatis *Evoluli*, Yunnam Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).

* 74. **Sphæropsis Rostrupii** Berl. et Vogl. *Sphæropsis* sp. Rostrup Unders. Svamp. Rhizoct. p. 19, tab. I, fig. 1-5. — Petritheciis sparsis, pseudoparenchymaticis, rufa-brunneis; sporulis ovoideis, vel

sphæroideis, rufescentibus, basi apiculatis, guttulis 1-3 pallidioribus præditis, 6-8 \approx 4-6.

Hab. in radicibus Trifolii hybridæ in Islandia.

- * 80. **Sphaeropsis caricina** Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. 1885, p. 136, 400
Brunaud Liste Sphaerops. p. 28. — Peritheciis sparsis, minutis, globulosis, nigris, tectis, ostiolo epidermidem perforante donatis; sporulis ellipsoideis vel ovoideis, fuligineis, continuis (an semper?), 18-22 \approx 10-12,5; basidiis brevibus, subæqualibus, hyalinis.

Hab. in foliis emortuis Caricis ripariæ, Saintes Galliæ.

1. **Coniothyrium olivaceum** Bon. in Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 305, 171
Var. phyllogena Sacc. in Rev. Myc. 1886, pag. 193. — A typo differt peritheciis phyllogenisi, minoribus, sporulis obovatis, 7 \approx 4, fuligineis. In foliis vivis Rhodedendri, Fontainebleau Galliæ.
29. **Coniothyrium australe** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 311. *Var. Mespili* 172
Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. p. 136, Brunaud Liste Sphaerops. p. 29. — Peritheciis epidermide tectis, dein erumpentibus; sporulis ovoideis, brunneis, centro guttulatis, 12,5-15 \approx 8-10. In ramis emortuis Mespili germanicæ, Pessines Galliæ.

- * 1. **Haplosporella obscura** Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. 1885, 400
p. 136. Brunaud Liste Sphaerops. p. 29. — Stromate carbonaceo, pulvinato, per epidermidem stellatim ruptam erumpente, sursum granuloso-rugoso, intus pluriloculare; loculis (peritheciis?) subglobosis; sporulis ovoideis, uno apice acutis, fuligineis, 10-12 \approx 5; basidiis longitudine variis, saepe brevibus, filiformibus, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Castaneæ vulgaris, Saintes Galliæ.

11. **Diplodia atrata** (Desm.) Sacc. Syll. III, p. 331. *Var. Pseudoplatani* 181
Brun. Liste Sphaerops. p. 30. — Sporulis 22-26 \approx 11-12. In ramis emortuis Aceris Pseudoplatani, Saintes Galliæ.
14. **Diplodia Kœlreuteriæ** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 331. *Var. minor* Brun.
naud Liste Sphaerops. pag. 30. — Sporulis 20-25 \approx 10, ad septum constrictis. In ramis emortuis Kœlreuteriæ paniculatae, Saintes Galliæ.

63. **Diplodia Cruris-Galli** Brun. Liste Sphaer. pag. 32. — Peritheciis 400
sparsis vel gregariis, primo tectis dein erumpentibus, globulosis, vel globuloso-depressis, nigris, perforatis; sporulis oblongis, 1-septatis, fuligineis, medio constrictis, 22-28 \approx 10-12.

Hab. in ramis emortuis Crataegi Cruris-Galli, Saintes Rochefort Galliæ.

71. **Diplodia Cesarorum** Fuck. — Sacc. Syll. III, p. 341. *Var. major* 189
Brun. Liste Sphaerops. pag. 32. — Sporulis ovoideo-oblongis, 35-

$38 \pm 15-17$, 1-septatis, septo non vel vix constrictis, fuligineis, primo continuis, granulosisque, pedicellatis. In ramis emortuis Cerasi Avium, Saintes Galliae.

87. **Diplodia Ribis** Sacc. Syll. III, p. 344. *Var. Ribis-malvacei* Brunaud Liste Sphærops. p. 33. Sporulis $28-30 \pm 12-12.5$. In ramis emortuis Ribis malvacei, Saintes Galliae. — *Var. Ribis-aurei* Br. l. c. Sporulis 28 ± 12 . In ramis emortuis Ribis aurei, Saintes Galliae. — *Var. Ribis-sanguinei* Brun. l. c. Sporulis $22-25 \pm 12-15$. In ramis emortuis Ribis sanguinei, Saintes Galliae.

113. **Diplodia laurina** Sacc. Syll. III, pag. 348. *Var. minor* Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. p. 136, Brunaud Liste Sphærops. p. 35. — Sporulis $18-20 \pm 10-12$, septo non vel vix constrictis. In ramis emortuis decorticatisque Lauri nobilis, Saintes Galliae.

137. **Diplodia ditior** Sacc. et Roum. Syll. III, pag. 352. *Var. petiolorum* Brun. Liste Sphærops. pag. 36. — Sporulis 30 ± 14 , medio valde constrictis. In petiolis Platani orientalis, Saintes Galliae.

*235. **Diplodia Medicaginis** Brun. Liste Sphærops. pag. 37. — Peritheciis sparsis vel gregariis, subglobosis, nigris, primo tectis dein erumpentibus; sporulis ovoideo-elongatis, utrinque saepe subacutis, 1-septatis, medio non constrictis, loculis uniguttatis, brunneis, 25 ± 10 .

Hab. in caulinis emortuis Medicaginis sativæ, Saintes Galliae.

*263. **Diplodia Frumenti** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 103. — Peritheciis globosis, subinde ostiolo cylindraceo, crassiusculo præditis, subcaespitosis vel saepe seriatis, rimis longitudinalibus immersis; sporulis ellipsoideis, brunneis, 1-septatis, $15-18 \pm 12$; basidiis crassiusculis.

Hab. in culmis emortuis Zæ Maydis in America boreali. — Certe cum *D. Zeæ* neque comparaanda.

*69. **Botryodiplodia Mali** Brun. Liste Sphærops. p. 38. — Peritheciis numerosissimis, gregariis, parvis, stromate corticolo, nigro, $\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{4}$ mm. diam., suborbiculari vel irregulari, ruguloso, tecto dein erumpente immersis; sporulis obovoideis, primo continuis, 1-septatis, 20 ± 8 , ad septum non vel vix constrictis.

Hab. in cortice emortuo truncorum Mali Saintes Galliae.

*1. **Ascochyta moricola** Berl. s. n. — Peritheciis minutis, $\frac{1}{5}$ mm. d., globosis, globosove-conoideis, in ostiolum breve, subobtusum desinentibus, tectis; sporulis fusoideis, utrinque acutis, 1-septatis ad septum non vel vix constrictis, 10 ± 3 , pallidissime luteis.

- Hab.* in ramulis emortuis Mori alboe Fiumicello Ital. bor. siccio *Ciniathyria fuscidula*. — Ab omnibus speciebus ramicolis facile distinguenda.
- * 275. **Diplodina Iridis** Pass. in Journ. hist. Nat. Bord. 1885, p. 130, 40
Brouaud Liste Sphacops. p. 41. — Maculis nullis; peritheciis punctiformibus, sparsis, nigris; sporulis oblongis, utrinque rotundatis, ad medium 1-septatis, hyalinis, 18-20 \pm 5.
- Hab.* in foliis emortuis Iridis Pseudacori. Saintes, Saint-Cézaire Galliae.
- * 276. **Hendersonia Acanthi** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1880, p. 182. — Peritheciis epidermide tectis, minutis, ostiolo lato apertis; sporulis primo viridulis, continuis, dein rufo-brunneis, 2-septatis, 16-20 \pm 6-8.
Hab. in caulinis emortuis Adathodes, Yunnan Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY). — Verisimiliter status pyrenidicus *Lepidosphaeria Acanthi*.
- * 277. **Hendersonia stictica** Lév. in An. Sc. Nat. 1893, pag. 230. — Peritheciis gregaris, epiphyllis, punctiformibus, prominulis, convexis, basi applanatis, intus extusque nigris, macula albida, limitata insidentibus; basidiis simplicibus, sporulis ovato-fusiformibus, incoloribus, 3-5-septatis, diametro quadroplo quintuplove longioribus.
Hab. ad folia Thibaudia rupestris, Bogota, Monserrate Novæ Gran.
- * 278. **Hendersonia bicolor** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1880, p. 182. — Maculis epiphyllis, ssp. orbicularibus, cinereis, margine ruguloso cinctis; peritheciis vix prominulis, nigris, lucidis; sporulis ovoideis, 8-12 \pm 5-6, utrinque parum curvatis, bisep-tatis, loculis duobus rufis, alio hyalino attenuatoque.
Hab. in foliis Rhododendri, Yunnan Sinarum (Ab. DELAVAY).
- KELLERMANNIA** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1880, p. 153 (Etym. a cl. Dr. W. A. KELLERMAN generis detectore). — Perithecia immersa, membranacea, ostiolata. Sporulae cylindraceae, late septata, apice appendicula lesiniformi praeditæ.
1. **Kellermannia yuccogena** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1880, p. 154. *Discidea anomala* Sacc. Syll. III. p. 677. — Perithecia membranacea, circiter 2 mm. diam., globosa, matrice immersa, vix conspicua, ostiola papilliformia, minuta, atra, epidermidem vix crumpentia; sporulae cylindraceae, granulosæ, 45-50 \pm 10-12, sursum in se tam lesiniformem, 18-25 μ , longam contractæ.
Hab. in foliis emortuis Yuccæ angustifoliae, Manhattan, Kansas Amer. bor.

3. **Kellermannia Sisyrinchii** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 111. 4674
 — Peritheciis sparsis, minutis, 150 μ . diam., epidermide tectis, subglobosis, parte superiore prominulis dein collapsis, apice perforatis, membranaceis, contextu dense parenchymatico, quam *K. Polygoni* pallidiore; sporulis oblanceolatis, hyalino-luteolis, 3-septatis, 50-60 \times 5-6, cum appendicula circiter sporule dimidium sequante.

Hab. in *Sisyrinchio bello*, Berkeley, Cala Amer. bor.

2. **Kellermannia Polygoni** Ell. et Ev. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 111. 4675
 Peritheciis erumpentibus, membranaceis, contextu laxe parenchymatico, atris, depresso globosis, $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. diam., ostiolo papillato, perforato; sporulis lanceolatis, 1-septatis, 30-40 \times 3-4 cum appendicula, basi rotundatis, hyalino-luteolis, primo granulosis et nucleatis, gradatim citra medium in appendiculam lesiniformem, rectam, gracilem contractis.

Hab. in caulis emortuis *Polygoni polymorphi*, Blue Canon, Cala Amer. bor. (HARKNESS).

- *21. **Camarosporium Eucalypti** Winter in Rev. Myc. 1883, p. 212. 4676
 — Peritheciis in macula irregulari, saepe angulata, pallide fusca vel cinereo, fusca determinata, linea obscuriori limitata, usque 7 mm. diam. gregariis vel aggregatis, plerumque epiphyllis, erumpentibus, globosis, atris, membranaceis, poro pertusis, 130-160 μ . diam., saepe confluentibus; sporidiis numerosissimis, late ovoides, vel piriformibus, medio vel extra medium transverse uniseptatis, una cellula demum septo longitudinali, saepe obliqua praedita, fuscidulis, guttulatis, 12.5-14 \times 7-9, stipite filiformi, brevi hyalino suffultis.

Hab. in foliis *Eucalypti*, prope Melbourne Australie (H. WATTS comm. READER).

- *70. **Stagonospora virens** Ell. et Mart. in Journ. of Myc. 1886, p. 121. 4677
 — Peritheciis nigris, subglobosis, gregariis vel sparsis, hypophyllis, 130-160 μ . diam.; sporulis hyalinis, ovatis, utrinque aenatis, uniseptatis, 15-16 \times 4-6.

Hab. in foliis *Quercus virentis*, Green Cove Springs in America boreali (Prof. F. L. SCRIBNER).

82. **Stagonospora Anemones** Pat. in Rev. Myc. 1886, p. 181. — Pe. 4678
 ritheciis sparsis, $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 mm. diam., nigris, lucidis, primo epidermide tectis, demum liberis, ostiolo prominulo donatis; sporulis cylindraceis, uno apice vix attenuatis, hyalinis, rectis vel vix curvulis, 3-septatis, 26-30 \times 3-4.

Hab. in petiolis emortuis *Anemones*, Yunnan Sinarum (A. DELAVAY).

* 1. **Septoria Melastomatum** (Lév.) Berl. et Vogl. *Rhabdospora Melastomatum* Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, p. 299. — Peritheciis minutis, puncto minoribus, sparsis, globosis, epidermide tectis, prominulis, vertice pertusis, macula alba, arida fusco-cineta insidentibus; sporulis linearibus, continuis, cylindricis, utrinque obtusis, hyalinis.

Hab. ad folia Melastomatis ejusdam in Nova Granata.

* 1. **Septoria Primulæ** Bucknall in Grevillea XIV, pag. 40. — Epiphylla; maculis pallidis, orbicularibus, brunneo-marginatis, sparsis; peritheciis paucis, punctiformibus, semiimmersis, atris, centro pallidioris macularum insidentibus; sporulis linearibus, rectis, hyalinis, 47 μ . longis.

Hab. in foliis Primulæ, Leigh Wood in Britannia.

* 1. **Rhabdospora curvula** Berl. s. n. — Peritheciis tectis, globoso-conoideis, dein erumpentibus, $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{3}$ mm. d., atris, sursum in ostiolum obtusum perforatum desinentibus; sporulis cylindraceis, sinuosis, curvulis vel falcatis, 25-28 \approx 1-1,5; basidiis longitudine variis, ramosis, basi sensim incrassatulis, septatis, 25-30 \approx 1, basi 3 μ . crassis, ramis apice etiam duas sporulas sustinentibus.

Hab. in ramis Mori albæ; Fiumicello Ital. bor.

* 1. **Discella albomaculans** Peck in 35 Rep. Stat. Mus. 1884, p. 137. — Peritheciis punctiformibus, hemisphaericis, prominulis, in macula alba, indefinita gregariis, atris, rima irregulari vel radiata apertis; sporulis numerosis, oblongis, obscure uniseptatis, 10-12 \approx 3, hyalinis.

Hab. in ramulis emortuis Vitis in montibus Helderberg in America boreali.

* 2. **Discella hysteriella** Peck in 35 Rep. Stat. Mus. 1884, p. 137. — Peritheciis hysteriiformibus, inter fibras ligni nidulantibus, rima longitudinali vel elliptica demum apertis, nigris; sporulis numerosis, oblongis utrinque obtusis, obscure uniseptatis, 7,5-10 \approx 3-4, hyalinis.

Hab. in ligno decorticato, North Greenbush Amer. bor.

OLLULA Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 299 (Etym. ab *olla*). — Perithecia membranacea, concava, late aperta, basi puncto matrici adnata. Discus e basidiis ramosis, apice monosporis formatus.

1. **Ollula pezizoidea** Lév. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 1863, pag. 299. — Peritheciis levibus, albis, disco aurantiaco; sporulis oblongis, continuis, incoloribus, diametro triplo quadruplove longioribus.

Hab. ad cortices, Villeta, la Vega, Nov. Granat. — Fungillus hic exacte faciem minusculæ *Pezizæ aurantiaceæ* exhibet.

HYPHOMYCETEÆ

* 1. **Fusidium Mimosæ** Pass. et Roum. Rev. Myc. 1885, pag. 178. — 3664
Cæspitulis pulveraceis, glomeratis vel vase sparsis, albidis; conidiis cylindraceo-lanceolatis, rectis vel arcuatis, hyalinis, 10-2,5.

Hab. in endocarpio leguminum fracidorum Mimosæ Juliibrissin in Gallia (*Reliquiae Prostii*).

REPERTORIUM

SPHÆROPSIDEARUM, MELANCONIEARUM ET HYPHOMYCETUM

SECUNDUM MATRICES

(Additis speciebus in **Appendice** descriptis).

Numeri 4213-4684 citantur 213-684; numeri vero asterisco notati, et illi
Hypomycetum et *Pyrenomycetum* ex integro citantur.

Obs. A. indicat *Aposphæria*. — Alt. *Alternaria*. — Am. *Amerosporium*. — Amph. *Amphisphæria*. App. *Appendicularia*. — Ar. *Arthrinium*. — Arthr. *Arthrosporium*. — As. *Aschochyta*. — Ast. *Asterina*. — Aste. *Asteroma*. — Bas. *Basidiella*. — Bot. *Botryodiplodia*. — C. *Chaetophoma*. — Ca. *Camarosporium*. — Cercosp. *Cercospora*. — Cer. *Cercosporella*. — Ch. *Chalara*. — Cy. *Cytospora*. — Clav. *Clavularia*. — Clon. *Clonostachys*. — Col. *Collonema*. — Coll. *Colletotrichum*. — Co. *Coniothyrium*. Con. *Coniosporium*. — Cor. *Corethropsis*. — Cory. *Coryneum*. — Cose. *Coscinaria*. — Cry. *Cryptosporium*. — Cyl. *Cylindrosporium*. — Cyl. *Cylindrium*. — Cylin. *Cylindrina*. — D. *Dothiorella*. — Da. *Dorluca*. — Dact. *Dactylium*. — Dactyl. *Dactylosporium*. — Dendr. *Dendrophoma*. — Diap. *Diaporthe*. — Diat. *Diatrypella*. — Di. *Diplodia*. — Dic. *Dichomera*. — Did. *Didymosphæria*. — Didy. *Didymaria*. — Didym. *Didymella*. — Dim. *Dimerosporium*. — Dip. *Diplodiella*. — Dipl. *Diplodina*. — Disc. *Discella*. — Eph. *Ephelis*. — Epic. *Epicoccum*. — End. *Endothia*. — Ex. *Excipula*. — Fusar. *Fusarium*. — F. *Fusicoccum*. — Fu. *Fusi-*

dium. — Gel. *Gelatinosporium*. — G. *Gleosporium*. — Gib. *Gibellina*. — Glo. *Glo-
num*. — Gloni. *Gloniella*. — Glon. *Gloniopsis*. — Gnom. *Gnomonia*. — H. *Hark-
nessia*. — Ha. *Haptospora*. — He. *Hendersonia*. — Helicosp. *Helicosporium*. —
Helm. *Helminthosporium*. — Him. *Himenula*. — Horm. *Hormosphæria*. — Hyst.
Hysterium. — Ill. *Ilosporium*. — Isariop. *Isariopsis*. — Kell. *Kellermannia*. — L.
Leptothyrium. — Lab. *Labrella*. — Læ. *Læstadia*. — Le. *Leptostroma*. — Lep. *Le-
ptothyrella*. — Leptosph. *Leptosphæria*. — Lib. *Libertella*. — Loph. *Lophiosphæ-
ra*. — Lophid. *Lophidium*. — Lophiost. *Lophiostoma*. — Lophiotr. *Lophiotrema*. —
M. *Macrophoma*. — Macrosp. *Macrosporium*. — Mars. *Marsomia*. — Mass. *Mas-
sariella*. — Me. *Melasma*. — Mel. *Meliola*. — Mel. *Melanconium*. — Melano.
Melanomma. — Melan. *Melanopsamma*. — Metasp. *Metaspæria*. — Micr.
Micropora. — Monac. *Monacrosporium*. — My. *Myxosporium*. — Nect. *Nectria*.
Nectrie. *Nectriella*. — Oid. *Oidium*. — Oph. *Ophiobolus*. — Ov. *Ovularia*. — P.
Phyllosticta. — Parod. *Parodiella*. — Pe. *Pestalozzia*. — Ph. *Phoma*. — Phys.
Physalospora. — Pl. *Placosphaeria*. — Pleo. *Pleosporopsis*. — Pleosp. *Pleospora*
Pleosp. *Pleosphæria*. — Pod. *Podosphaera*. — Pro. *Protostegia*. — Ps. *Pseudodiplodia*. — Py. *Pyrenopeziza*. — Pyren. *Pyrenotricha*. — Ram. *Ramularia*. — Rh.
Rhabdospora. — Rich. *Richonia*. — Rob. *Robergea*. — Sac. *Sacidium*. — Schiz.
Schizophyllum. — Sept. *Septocylindrium*. — Se. *Septoria*. — Sph. *Sphaerella*. —
Sphæ. *Sphaerographium*. — S. *Sphaeronema*. — Sp. *Sphaeropsis*. — Sphaerul. *Sphae-
rulina*. — St. *Stagonospora*. — Spor. *Sporotrichum*. — Steg. *Steganosporium*.
Str. *Strumella*. — Stys. *Stysanus*. — T. *Tiarospora*. — Thyrid. *Thyridaria*. —
Tor. *Torula*. — Trichosp. *Trichosphaeria*. — Trich. *Trichosporium*. — Tr. *Trul-
lula*. — Tub. *Tuberculina*. — Vent. *Venturia*. — V. *Vermicularia*. — Vert. *Ver-
ticilladium*. — Virg. *Virgaria*. — Z. *Zythia*. — Zig. *Zignloëla*,

Abies — Ph. 292. 332. — V. 654. —
Pe. 620. — Steg. 622. — Vert. 3622.
Acacia. — Di. 412. — Stys. 3649. —
Pleosp. 7499. — Rh. 540. — Ps. 559.
Acanthus — Sc. 511.
Acer — P. 224. 635. — Ph. 286. 287.
— M. 350. — A. 355. — As. 429.
— Dipl. 447. — He. 456. — Daetyl.
3641. — Di. 1835*. — Col. 551. —
L. 568. — Læ. 7442. — Lophiost.
7545.
Achyranthes — Phl. 577.
Acorus. — Ph. 336. — Pleosp. 7501.
Adathoda — He. 671. — Leptosph.
7477.
Aesculus — P. 213. 641. — Cry. 608.
Clon. 3590.
Agave — End. 7464. — Did. 7468.
Agrimonia — Sc. 521.

Allium — Se. 536.
Alnus — Sp. 385. — Co. 390. — Clav.
3647. — Virg. 3619.
Althæa — P. 252. — Ph. 302. — As.
2208*. —
Amaranthus — P. 257.
Ambrosia — Se. 502. — Didym. 7459.
Amelanchier. — Ph. 271. — Cy. 486*.
Ammophila — T. 445. — Dipl. 452. —
Ca. 481.
Ananassa — Ch. 3624.
Androsace — Se. 529.
Androsænum — Lophiotr. 5427.
Anemones — St. 678.
Anthriscus — Leptosph. 3011. — Ph.
305.
Anthyllis — Se. 497.
Apocynum — P. 244.
Aquilegia — Se. 506. — Lophid. 7552.

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Årailia — P. 256. | Carya — Mel. 612. |
| Araucaria — Ph. 291. | Cassandra — As. 427. |
| Arbutus — P. 227. — Ph. 340. | Cassia — Co. 392. |
| Arctostaphylos — H. 399. | Castanea — Ha. 664. — Steg. 623. |
| Aristolochia — Sph. 7451. | Castanospermum — C. 357. |
| Aristotelia — Sph. 7457. | Catalpa — P. 245. |
| Artemisia — Dic. 483. | Celtis — Ph. 289. |
| Artocarpus — Str. 3662. | Centranthus — Ph. 703*. |
| Asparagus — Rich. 7427. | Cephalaria — P. 254. — Se. 523. |
| Aster — Se. 524. | Cerasus — D. 367. — Helm. 3627. |
| Astragalus — Ph. 324. 325. — Se. 499. | Ceratium — Ph. 801*. |
| Athamantha — Ph. 306. | Cercis — Cerc. 3609. |
| Baccharis — He. 455. | Chamænerium — Ram. 3607. |
| Bambusa — L. 566. | Chamærops — Ph. 333. — Leptosph. 7478. — Nectrie. 7507. |
| Baptisia — Sph. 7455. | Chenopodium — Dipl. 449. |
| Barleria — Ast. 7409. | Chionanthus — Diap. 7466. |
| Berberis — P. 243. — Ca. 477. — Lophiost. 7530. 7543. — G. 585. | Chlorogalum — Rh. 549. |
| Betula — Sp. 382. — Dipl. 446. — Gel. 552. — Melano. 7484. | Chrysosplenium — Se. 522. |
| Betonica — Rh. 545. | Cichorium — Di. 417. |
| Bignonia — Ph. 285. | Cinnamomum — Spor. 3595. |
| Bobartia — He. 464. | Cirsium — Se. 3199*. — Leptosph. 3011. |
| Bœhemeria — Se. 519. | Cistus — Ph. 293. — Ca. 473. — Di. 419. — Gl. 5752. — Cory. 614. |
| Boërhavia — Se. 531. | Citrus — Ca. 478. — P. 639. |
| Brabeium — P. 238. | Clematis — Didy. 3601. |
| Brassica — Coll. 599. | Cocos — P. 261. |
| Broussonetia — Ph. 288. — Tor. 3612. | Cocculus — P. 230. |
| Brunella — Se. 517. | Coffea — Ast. 7405. |
| Buxus — Di. 415. — Sph. 7450. — Pyren. 7517. — L. 563. | Comarum — Vent. 7462. |
| Calluna — Leptosph. 4380. | Compositæ — Cercosp. 3633. |
| Calpurnia — As. 434. | Comptonia — Thyrid. 7491. |
| Calycanthus — Ph. 272. | Convolvulaceæ — Mel. 7418. |
| Calystegia — Ph. 319. — Se. 514. | Convolvulus — Se. 2909. |
| Camillea — Ph. 295. | Coprosma — Se. 509. |
| Cannabis — Se. 526. | Cordyline — P. 259. |
| Cannaceæ — Mel. 7425. | Cornus — Cy. 372. |
| Caragana — Ca. 474. | Coronilla — Di. 405. — He. 455. |
| Carduus — Ph. 303. 320. | Corylus — P. 248. — F. 657. — Zign. 7498. |
| Carex — St. 472. — Sp. 663. — Lep-tosph. 7482. — Ar. 3616. — Se. 534. | Cotoneaster — Cy. 486*. |
| Carpinus — A. 352. — Clon. 3599. — Mel. 610. | Crassulaceæ — Di. 421. |
| | Crataegus — P. 216. — Di. 665. |
| | Cucurbita — Co. 396. — Alt. 3642. |
| | Cucurbitaceæ — Mel. 7417. 7422. |
| | Cunninghamia — Ph. 290. |

Cupania — Pe. 4134.
 Cupressus — M. 341. — Melan. 7461.
 Cyananthus — Sph. 7452.
 Cycas — Ph. 334.
 Cydonia — Cory. 4059*.
 Cynara — Macrosp. 3640.
 Cyperus — Tor. 3613.
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 Dalibarda — Se. 532.
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 Dianthus — Ph. 327.
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 Diospyros — Ph. 283.
 Digitalis — Sph. 7454.
 Dipsacus — Ph. 316. — Lophiost. 7538.
 Rh. 547.
 Dodecanthea — P. 258.
 Draba — As. 435. — Rh. 543.
 Dracaena — Cy. 380.
 Drosophila — App. 556.
 Dryas — Se. 501.

 Elaeagnus — Ph. 266. — He. 458.
 Eleocharis — V. 653. — St. 471.
 Elymus — Ca. 482.
 Enipetrum — Me. 569.
 Encephalartus — G. 593.
 Epigaea — P. 222.
 Epilobium — Ph. 322. 323. — Di. 418.
 — G. 590.
 Equisetum — Ph. 339. — M. 349. —
 He. 466. — 538.
 Eranthemum — Leptosph. 7479.
 Erica — Ha 403.
 Eriophorum — Se. 504.
 Eryngium — Se. 507.
 Eucalyptus — M. 345. — Ca. 676.
 Euphorbia — Co. 394. — Lophiost.
 7527. — Rh. 544.
 Evolvulus — Sp. 661.
 Evonymus — Ph. 265. — Cy. 375.

Fagopyrum. — As. 440.
 Fagus — Dip. 426. — F. 658. — Melano. 3224*. — Loph. 7519. — G. 588.
 Ficus — Sph. 7447.
 Filicaceæ — Læ. 7443.
 Forsythia — Ph. 275. — He. 2993*.
 Fragaria — Co. 395. — As. 436.
 Fraxinus — P. 237. — Ph. 274. — G.
 586. — Rh. 542. Cyl. 602.
 Fuchsia — Di. 420.

 Galax — Ph. 297.
 Galeopsis — Lophiost. 7534.
 Galium — Lophiost. 7537. Pro 578. —
 Z. 558.
 Garrya — P. 239.
 Gaultheria — P. 123.
 Genista — Co. 391. — Di. 405. — Fu-
 sar. 3618.
 Geum — Guom. 7400.
 Ginko — P. 636.
 Gladiolus — Diap. 7465.
 Gleditschia — Dendr. 649. — Lib. 609.
 Gloriosa — Bas. 3650.
 Glottidium — G. 594.
 Gordonia — P. 240.
 Gossypium — P. 631. — Gi. 591.
 Graminaceæ — C. 359. — V. 366. —
 Cercosp. 3632. Eph. 579.
 Gratiola. — Se. 510.
 Gyrinopsis — Mel. 7426.

 Hedera — Did. 7562.
 Helcocharis — St. 471. — V. 653.
 Helichrysum — G. 582.
 Herminiera — Pa. 301.
 Heteromeles — Pleo. 580.
 Hydrangea — Se. 486.

 Ilex — P. 241. — St. 468.
 Iris — Dipl. 670.
 Iva — P. 255.

 Jasminum — Ph. 278. — Cy. 376. —
 Sp. 660. — Glon. 7554.
 Juglans — Cyl. 600. — Pe. 619.

- Juncus — L. 567. — Tr. 597. — Ar. 3617.
 Knightia — Dim. 7411.
 Kœlreuteria — Di. 1838*.

 Labiatæ — Mel. 7420.
 Lactuca — Se. 525. — Rh. 548.
 Lappa — Lophiost. 7550.
 Larix — Ph. 1016*.
 Laurus — Co. 1723*. — He. 2993*. — Di. 1937.
 Leguminosæ — Di. 413. — Mel. 7416.
 Leonurus — Ph. 313.
 Lepachys — Se. 527.
 Levisticum — Ov. 3597.
 Leucothöe — P. 221.
 Ligustrum — As. 430. — Lophiost. 7531. — Trichosph. 7445.
 Liparis — Cylin. 7506.
 Linaria — Didy. 3602.
 Liriodendron — P. 247. — L. 562.
 Lonicera — Ph. 263. — He 2316*. — Glo. 7557.
 Lubinia — Se. 515.
 Lupinus — Ph. 329. — M. 343. — Sp. 387.
 Luzula — Cyli. 3589.
 Lychnis — Lophiost. 7539.
 Lycium — Ph. 281. — Tub. 3654.
 Lycopersicum — Ph. 310.
 Lysimachia — Ph. 314.

 Mahonia — P. 242.
 Malcolmia — M. 344.
 Malva — Alt. 3643.
 Malvaceæ — Mel. 7419.
 Marrubium — Ph. 315.
 Matthiola — Helm. 3627.
 Medicago — Di. 666. — G. 584.
 Melastoma — Se. 494. — Se. 669.
 Melilotus — Cercosp. 3634.
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 Menispermum — P. 231.
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 Mesembryanthemum — Ca. 479.
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 Mimosa — Ph. 330. — Fu. 3664.
 Mimulus — Se. 498.
 Meesa — Ast. 7408.
 Molinia — Metasp. 7492.
 Morus — Ph. 299. — D. 368. 369. — Sp. 383. 384. — Ha. 404. — As. 669.
 Dendr. 650. 651. — Epic. 3663. — Trich. 3600. — Leptosph. 7481. — Oph. 4022*. 7505.
 Mulgedium — 518.
 Musa — Co. 397.
 Mycena — Cor. 3592.
 Myrica — Ph. 273.

 Narthecium — Di. 425.
 Negundo — P. 225.
 Nyssa — Lophiost. 7525.

 Oenothera — Ph. 323.
 Olea — P. 236. — Ast. 7410.
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 Ononis — Lophiost. 7547.
 Ophiopogon — V. 363.
 Orchis — Pe. 623.
 Osteospermum — As. 438.
 Oxalis — Se. 528.
 Oxybaphus — As. 441.

 Palmæ — P. 262. — Pl. 370. — Cy. 379. — Di. 424. — Parod. 7563.
 Panax — L. 565.
 Papaver — As. 437.
 Pastinaca — Lophiost. 7549.
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 Pedicularis — Ph. 326. — Leptosph. 2895.
 Pelargonium — Di. 422.
 Pentastemon — P. 246.
 Persea — P. 232.
 Phalaris — Se. 535.
 Philadelphus — Ph. 264.
 Phœnix — Ph. 335.
 Photinia — Di. 406. — Cory. 4059*.
 Phragmites — St. 2485*. — Ca. 480.
 Lophiost. 7540. 7542.
 Phyllirea — As. 431.
 Pinus — Ph. 331. — V. 362. — Co.

393. — St. 470. — Se. 4492*. —
Him. 3656. — Cyindroc. 3657. —
Pleosp. 7503. — Z. 557. — Lep.
574. — Monac. 3605. — Virg. 3618.
Piperaceæ — Mel. 7423. 7424.
Pirus — Sp. 381. — Bot. 668. — F.
655. — P. 630. — Myc. 594. — Ov.
3596. Mier. 554.
Plantago — Lophiost. 7526.
Platanus — Ph. 298. — St. 469. — Di.
1961*.
Plumbago — Leptosph. 7480.
Polemonium — Ph. 317. 318.
Polygala — Ph. 279.
Polygonum — Ph. 321. — Fusar. 3661.
Kell. 675. — P. 642.
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7470. — Zign. 7497. — G. 587. —
Clav. 3646. — Diat. 7429. — Lop.
phid. 7551. — Melano. 7484.
Potamogeton — P. 637.
Potentilla — Labr. 572.
Primula — Di. 414. — Se. 680. — Mc.
tasph. 7493. — Ex. 575.
Polygonatum — Sac. 573.
Prinus — Pe. 615.
Prunus — P. 214. 215. — Ph. 267.
268. 269. 294. — M. 347. 351. —
Se. 488. — Di. 1895*. — Zign. 7458.
Psamma — Phys. 7444.
Pseudacorus — Ph. 338.
Pteris — Sept. 626.
Punica — Se. 571.
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378. — Sp. 386. — H. 400. 401. —
Dipl. 450. — Sc. 491. — F. 656.
659. — Helm. 3626. — Sporod. 3637.
3638. — Hyst. 7555. — Lophiost.
7536. — Melano. 7484. 7486. — P.
632. — Pleosp. 7504. — Loph. 7520.
— St. 677. — L. 561. — G. 589.
— Cyl. 601. — Mars. 613. — Sept.
625. — Pe. 618. — Monac. 3606.
— Disc. 576.
Rhamnus — P. 226.

Rheum — Ph. 328.
Rhododendron — Ph. 276. 277. — Co.
1723*. — He. 673. — Schiz. 1553.
Rhus — St. 467. — Se. 487. — Ph.
65. — Rob. 7561. — Mars. 4028. —
G. 583.
Rhynchospora — As. 443.
Ribes — Dipl. 448. — Cercosp. 3631.
— Di. 1911.
Robinia — P. 218.
Rosa — He. 460. — Ram. 3608. — Pe.
4135, 616.
Rubus — P. 217. — Di. 1879*. — He.
2316*. — Fusar. 3650. — Ch. 3623.
— Pe. 624. — Gl. 7558. — Helio.
cosp. 3644. — Lophiost. 7529. —
Cyl. 603.
Ruscus — P. 260.

Sabal — Helm. 3629. Sph. 7456.
Salix — P. 249. — M. 342. — Cy. 373.
— Di. 410. — As. 432. 433. — Se.
2706*. 480. — Mel. 611. — Dim.
7414. — Lophid. 7551. — Loph.
7518. 7521. — Lophiost. 7728. 7532.
7533. 7544.
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Sambucus — A. 353. — Ph. 643.
Sanguinaria — P. 251 bis — Cyl. 604.
Sapindus — Sph. 7449.
Saponaria — Cyl. 605.
Sarrothamnus — Lophiost. 7535. — Mars.
7466. — Rh. 541.
Scirpus — He. 465. — Dendr. 648. —
Pe. 622.
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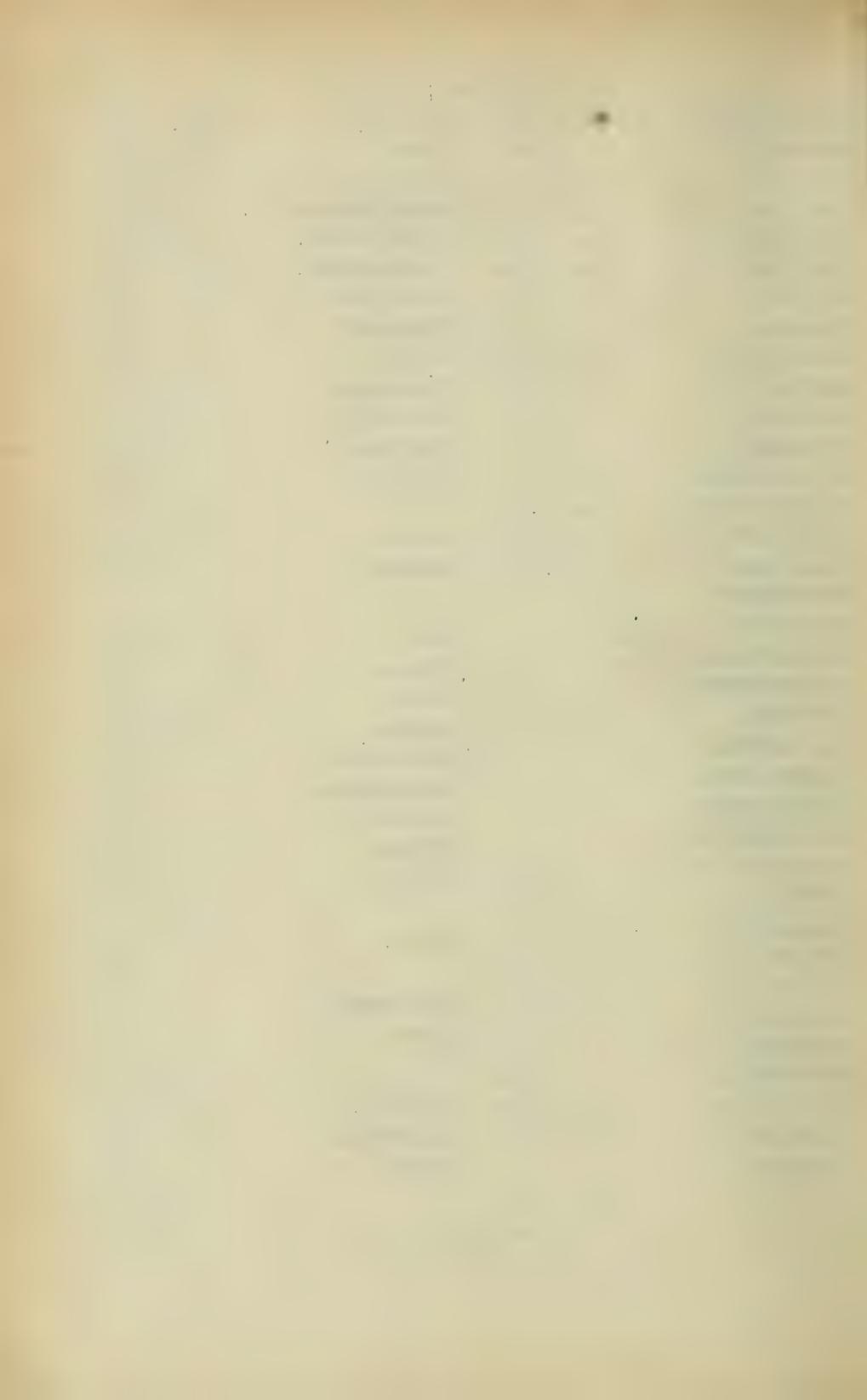
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* Inspecta diagnosi Léveilléana, ad *Dothideam* vel *Bagnisiellam* hanc speciem referre nequimus, quae tunc suo generi, ceterum per dubio, maneat.

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